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ISSUE 46 NOVEMBER 1987

FEATURES

NEWS FROM THE PCW SHOW The full story on the year's biggest week - the hardware, the history, an Electronic Arts interview, a roundup of the season's promised games and

THE 3-D STORY Kicking off a 16-page 3-D section: games and graphics in the third dimension, plus Freescape details

71 THE CRASH HISTORY Lloyd Mangram takes the CRASH story into 1985 with 12 Oli Frey covers

114 GRAPHICS AND SOUND SPECIALISTS ws with the men behind the sprites and sound

142 THE CRASH CHALLENGE Mike Dunn loses Zynaps

150 FANZINE FILE The best of the Spectrum rags - and a few of the others, too

REGULARS

EDITORIAL What's happening with the +3?

LLOYD MANGRAM'S FORUM 35 CRASH hates fanzines, says a reader. Oh no it doesn't, says Lloyd.

NICK ROBERTS'S PLAYING TIPS Exolon, Panzadrome and Mutants mapped – plus lots of POKEs POKEd

CRASH READERS' CHARTS - IN 3-D

BRENDON KAVANAGH'S PBM MAILBOX - IN 3-D New games and a special Chronicles Of The Knights Of Avalon comp – win a castle with Jade Games!

PHILIPPA IRVING'S FRONTLINE

TECH NICHE Simon N Goodwin with Tech Tips, tape tweaks and all the electrickery, plus Jon Bates on Music Machine software

100 CRASH COMMS aul Evans continues his column with the secrets of the VTX5000 modern

103 BREWSTER'S ADVENTURE TRAIL - IN 3-D Nothing stumps Derek in a full month of reviews, tips and letters

145 COMPETITION WINNERS

146 THE CLASSIFIEDS

152 ON THE SCREEN Those screen dumps in full

156 PREVIEWS Rampage, Star Wars and Knightmare - licences to thrill

160 ET AL Those vids in part and the Sentinel chess set

DO IT YOURSELF

GAME SET AND MATCH

129 THE KING GRUB COMP rather distasteful little chance to win your own greasy, stinking original King Grub artwork

154 WIN AN APE ON THE RAMPAGE GRABS Activision's game and horrifying monster suits are up for

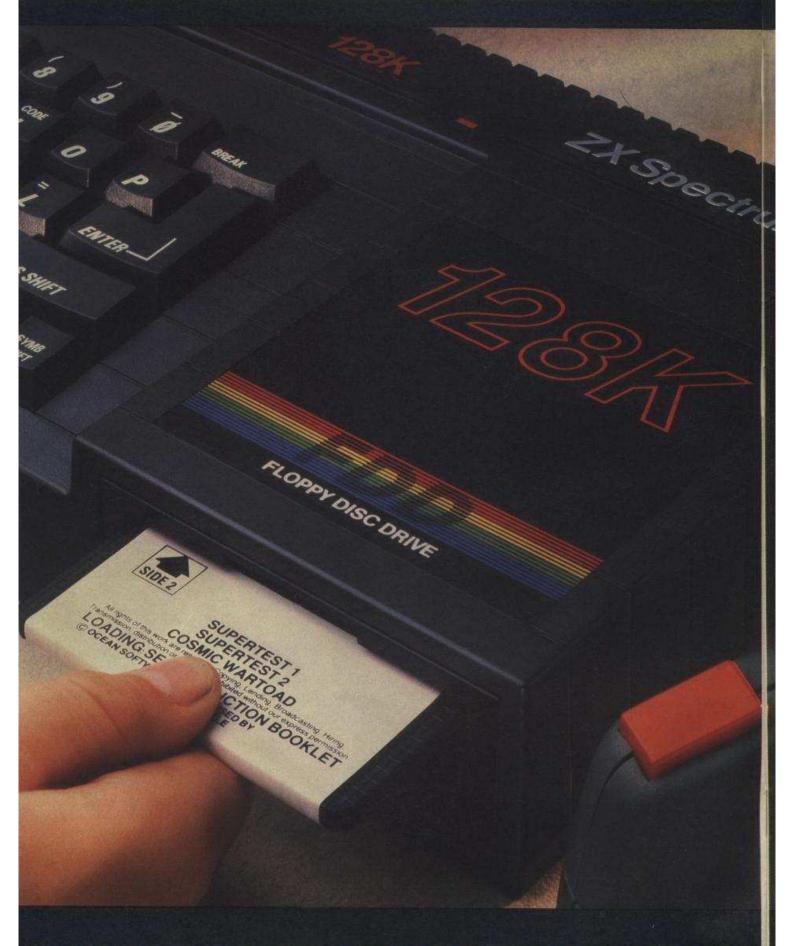






'Allo, 'allo, what's all this, then? Another issue of this 'ere CRASH magazine coming out next month? Entering innocent newsagents all over the country on November 26 . . . adding full-colour pages without due care and attention . . . I'd better 'ave a look at that. Well, move along there please, haven't you got newsagents to go to?

THE NEW SINCLAIR HAS ONE BIG DISK-



THE SINCLAIR ZX SPECTRUM + 3 WITH 6 FREE GAMES AND A JOYSTICK.

ADVANTAGE. Sinclair

ZX SPECTRUM + 3. £199



The new Sinclair ZX Spectrum +3 is a real hero – because it helps vou to be one.

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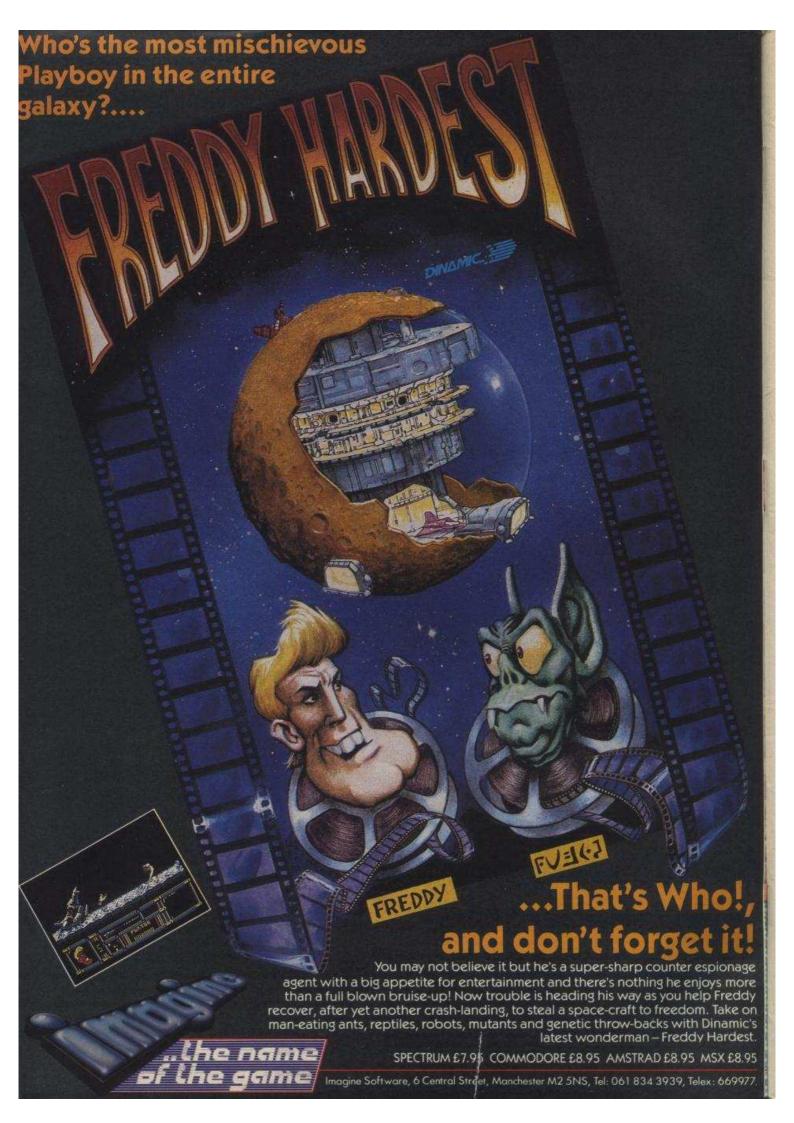
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in Issue Three and reappeared on the doorstep as Issue 46 began.

KEEP YOUR GLASSES

NOW you're in the new dimension stay there - keep your CRASH 3-D glasses in a safe place (eg under the mattress, or in Franco Frey's safety deposit box). The 3-D technique was so effective we're hoping to use it in another issue soon, so keep your eyes peeled.

IF YOUR SAMPLER WON'T LOAD ...

You are not alone. In any large run of cassette duplication there are

bound to be some duds, and some of the 130,000-odd Issue 45 CRASH samplers have come back. (Most just wouldn't load; but one, returned to us at the PCW Show Newsfield stand, was a C0a cassette casing with no tape in it, just a leader!).

If your sampler will not load, for whatever reason, just send it with your name and address to:

CRASH SAMPLER REPLACEMENT SERVICE, CRASH. PO Box 10. Ludlow. Shropshire SY8 1DB.

HOW YOU PLAY THE GAME

Technical reasons are wonderful scapegoats to blame things on, but we only have my memory to

blame for an error in the Ocean Game Set And Match comp on page 50. The text says we've drawn a line through the word OCEAN in the word square as an example, and we haven't. Quite simple, really. Honesty is the best policy

Well, probably everybody knows how to do word squares but, for fairness's sake, you won't have to find the word OCEAN to wini

BARNABY PAGE

The CRASH guide to November's highlights

SMASHED!

THUNDERCATS

Elite fights off all competition with its latest cartoon tie-in

HOT SHOTS 75% and over . . .

28 PROFESSIONAL SKI SIMULATOR

Take a budget skiing holiday courtesy of Code Masters

JACK THE NIPPER II IN COCONUT CAPERS 124 Gremlin's terrorising tot returns for some jungle antics

The latest egg-normous arcade adventure

SSSUPPLEME ISSSSS 2000 AD

NEXT MONTH

Don't judge a judge by his cover - in next month's CRASH you can get a real feel for Piranha's new Judge Death game with a special 16-page supplement featuring a Judge story from 2000 AD. There'll also be a piece on the recent rush of 2000 AD licences, including interviews with the programmers - and an inside look at Titan Books, the London fantasy/SF publisher which is releasing 2000 AD's Judge stories in book form and cosponsoring this supplement with Piranha.

TIE-INS PART ONE

From Mr Men to Masters Of The Universe: Robin Candy begins a two-part review of every tie-in and licence ever seen on the Spectrum

PLUS ...

THE CHRISTMAS COUNTDOWN - only 152 shopping pages to Christmas . . . as the games flood in, we present the CRASH guide to computing Christmas presents, including Ben Stone's Good

RUN IT AGAIN - those vehicle sims in full SOFTWARE CLUBS - beat 'em or join 'em?

COPYCATS - miles of tape and piles of disks sit waiting to be games.

CRASH sees how the duplication's done.

FANCY PACKAGING – something has to protect those tapes and disks from hail and sticky fingers. Who writes the inlays? Who designs the cover? Have they even seen the game?

PLUS: expanded Playing Tips, more news, more reviews, comps and previews in December's CRASH, on sale Thursday November 26.

Arena Bug Byte
ATV Simulator Code Masters
Ballbreaker CRL
Call Ma Psycho Pirate Software
Centurions Ariolasoft 130

The Crown Of Ramhoten

Dizzy Code Masters
The Fast And The Furious GO!
Future Tense Mystic Software
Holiday In Sumaria Pirate

131 Indiana Jones And The Temple Of Doom US Gold 124 Jack The Nipper II in Coconut Capers Gremlin Graphics 105 Karyssia Incentive

Mystery Of The Nile Firebird

Outcast CRL Park Patrol Firebird Silver Professional Ski Simulator Code Masters

Code Masters
144 The Prospector Tartan
122 Red L.E.D. Reaktör
133 Smash Out! Pirate Software
130 Supernova Players
137 Super Sprint Activision
22 Thundercats Elite
140 Thundercetor GO!
116 Trantor US Gold
139 War Cars Firebird Silver
123 White Heat Code Masters
24 XOR Logotron

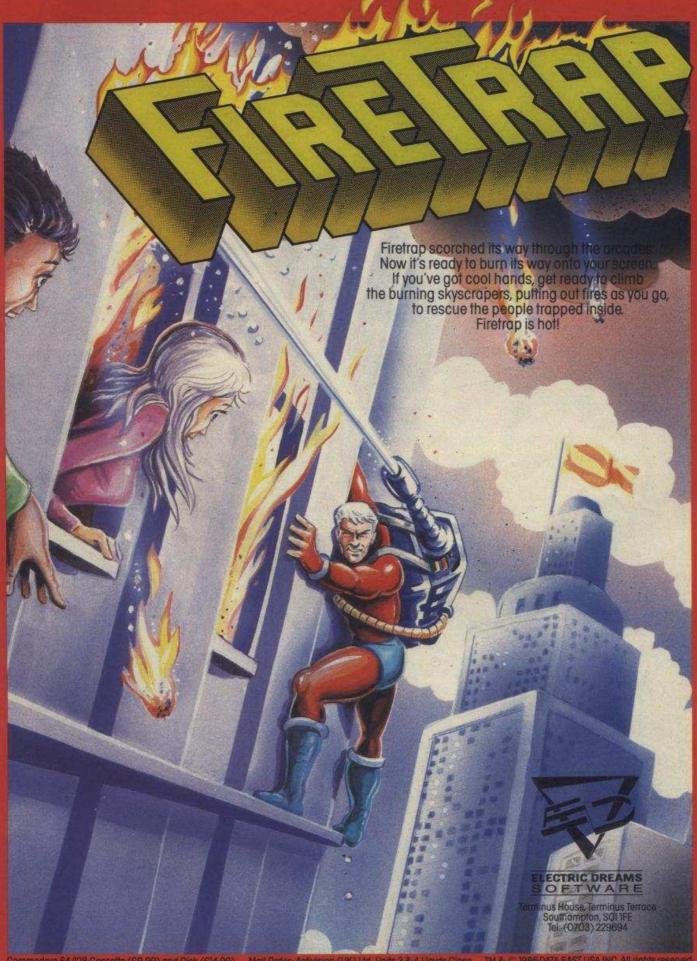
XOR Logotron Yes Prime Minister Mosaic Publishing

ADVERTISERS INDEX

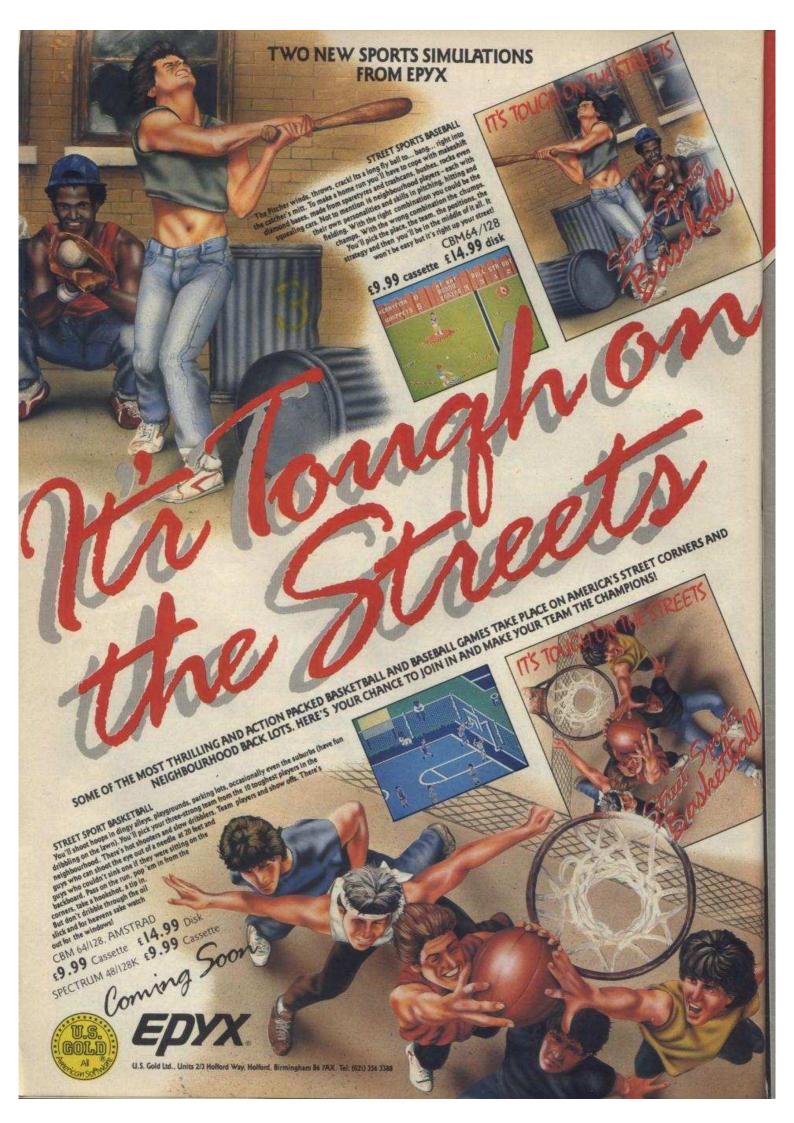
Activision 9, 30-31, 132-133, 138 Amstrad Argus Press Software Ariolasoft CRASH Mail Order CRASH products 26, 128 112-113 E&J 36 48-49 Electronic Arts Electronic Services Elite Systems Gremlin Graphics 2, 25 ntive Software **KJC Games** Lerm MicroProse 11,41 Mirrorsoft Mosaic NSPCC 110, 153, back cover 147 144 Ocean 110 Plastech Moulds Prism Romantic Robot 34, 149 Rossware Software Projects Software Publishing Associates 101

66 38 Spectravideo Tynesoft US Gold 10, 20-21, 102, 121, 126-127, 135, 163 Verran Video Vault Virgin Games 120

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THERE'S NO BUSINESS **KE SHOW** BUSINESS

EOW

These aren't the show's security guards, but two Photon Megawarriors, They were based at the Newsfield stand, promoting CRASH's latest sister THE GAMES MACHINE – as well as LJN Toys's Photon Warrior kit.

. . . at least, that was the software industry's verdict on the tenth Personal Computer World Show, which was held September 23-27 at the Olympia exhibition hall in west London.

Despite early fears of a lacklustre weekend, record-breaking attendances reassured the industry, and soon after this PCW Show the publishing giant EMAP abandoned plans for a rival exhibition. Preparations are already under way for next year's PCW Show, where it is expected games will be more heavily emphasised than ever before.

An eight-person CRASH team brings you this full report on the tenth PCW Show, and BEN STONE starts it off with a roundup of software launched or promised at the exhibition.

HE SOFTWARE INDUSTRY

All the hard work that's been going on in darkened programming pits and PR agencies across the country has come agencies across the county has cone-to fruition ("well, we've got some screen shots and a video on the stand but we're expecting a preview/running demo/review/production copy on Friday at 5.30, so we'll let you see it then – nervous laugh). The lights have been switched off,

The lights have been switched off, the stands – some homely, some impressive and some imposing – have been demolished; the business people have gone back to the office to talk marketing. MDs congratulate themselves; public-relations people sit back, satisfied with a job well done; the programmers reshuffle, take a day's break (to regain feeling in their numbed fingers) and then make a start on the next game; and the reelance next game; and the freelance journalists, always the last to leave anything, leg it off to the Foot And Mouth with the PR minions to become

mouth with out spending any money.

More than 75,000 people attended, according to management estimates—more than ever before, and 9,000 more than last year

But while the software industry puffs on its après-PCWShow orgarette, I'm trying to remember everything that happened. Why remember? Well, I had my notebook nicked ...

TELECOMSOFT SIGNS GRAFTGOLD

One of the most notable occurrences of the show was the signing of a contract between **Telecomsoft** (which

owns Rainbird and Firebird) and the owns Rainbird and Firebird) and the programming team Graftgold. The men behind Graftgold are Steve Turner (programmer of the Seiddab trilogy, Avalon and Quazatron) and Andrew Braybrook (programmer of Uridium and Paradroid on the C64). These two will be joined by Dominic Robinson (Spectrum Uridium) and John Cumming, both from Hewson

naior force in software development.
But probably the most exciting news from Telecomsoft for Spectrum-owners is the arrival of Dark Sceptre, which was first previewed in 1986.
Programmer Mike Singleton was walking around the show with a finished. walking around the show with a finished Spectrum version in his pocket, according to rumour

Also announced at the show was the

arrival of Carrier Command from Rainbird. This game puts you in command of an aircraft carrier, its fighters and weaponry. Realtime Software, the authors, use their filled-in-vector-graphics technique. Among the coin-ops on the

Telecomsoft stand was Flying Shark.
Another Christmas release is Firebird's
Enlightenment (being a CRASH reader
you're already enlightened of course!),
the sequel to that label's Druid,
Projected by the sequel to that label's Druid, incidentally, was so popular that it's now been converted to the Japanese Nintendo system.

OCEAN

Ocean had a huge stand littered with arcade machines and TV monitors

and surprisingly few game demos. One of the few was Combat School, this conversion incorporates a nice control method to get around the trackball

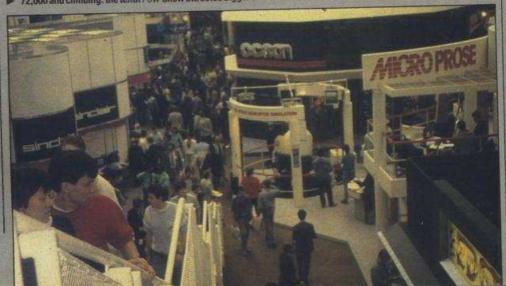
Videos on the stand constantly ran promos for Madballs (a toy licence), Platoon (a film licence), Where Time Stood Still (resembling The Great Escape) and Flash Point (a fast strategy

The imagine side of the stand had promos for Gryzpr, Rastan and Victory Road (all arcade licences), and Freddy Hardest and Navy Moves from Dinamic, the people who did Army Moves.

ACTIVISION

Activision, System Three, Electric

72,000 and climbing: the tenth PCW Show attracted bigger crowds than ever before



Cameron

N.E.W.S I.N.P.U.T.

Dreams and Infocom had some 31 new games between them. Spectrum releases included Bangkok Knights, International Karate Plus and The Last Ninja: all from System Three and all

arcade licences in the pipeline: these include Championship Sprint (a similar idea to The Deeper Dungeons, the fidea to the Deeper Difference, the Gauntlet add-on, with a track designer) Super Hang-On (a motorbike-racing game), Firetrap (Crazy Climber with flamest) and Kamov (a Ghosts 'N'

Activision itself is releasing Rampage and Knightmare (see previews - page 156), Predator (Arnold Schwarzenegger's new movie) and Galactic Games (the invertebrate

US GOLD

US Gold, always a biggle, had OutRun, 720° and Gauntlet II arcade games on show. Its fairly imminent Spectrum releases include Charlie Chaplin (which gives you the chance to become a

three com-op conversions.
The American house Epyx, marketed in Britain by US Gold, has the Spectrum version of California Games skateboarding ultracoolly over the

GOI, US Gold's latest label, has four

GOI. US Gold's latest label, has four major releases due out before December. Wizard Warz (a role-playing game), Captain America and Bravestair (two cartoon tie-ins) and Lazer Tag, now the best-selling toy in the US.

And GOI has the rights to three Capcom arcade machines: Side Arms (reviewed in CRASH Issue 39; a shootem-up in the vein of Salamander), Speed Rumbler (another shoot-em-up) and Bionic Commando (vet up), and Bionic Commando (yet another shoot 'em-up, but with a touch of the six-million-dollar man thrown in

CRL, now distributed in the UK by Electronic Arts (see feature pages 16-17), has Jack The Ripper – by a strange coincidence the Ripper murders are a century old this year. Also coming from CRL are *Olink*, the computer game based on IPC's oult comic (and heraided by a special comic in CRASH

Issue 42), Lords Of Midnight, Traction, Plasmatron, I-Alien, Vengeance, Jet Boy, Mandroid, Thunder Cross, Lifeforce and Discovery. Endurance Games has the licence

of the board game Eye, described by Lee Rodwell in The Times as more challenging and complex than chess; and **Addictive** released – wait for it -Football Manager 2

MICROPROSAIC

One of the most impressive stands at the show belonged to **MicroProse**. The stand itself was remarkably well-designed and pretty too, but what designed an prenty too, but what stood out most was the queue for the rather splendid flight simulator promoting *Gunship*. This was overseen by a berompersuited 'Wild' Bill Stealey, President of the US-based company. And as for interesting Spectrum releases, Gunship looks like it's the only one in the MicroProse pipeline.

PAC-MAN HANGS AROUND WITH FAIRIES

Just when you thought you'd never see his stupid face on the Spectrum again, Quicksilva goes and digs him out of his grave – yes, Pac-Man's back. This time he isn't going around gobbling dots; in Pac-Land, he's helping a lost fairy get home to fairyland!

Argus Press Software previewed
The Hunt For Red October at The PCW
Show. It's a submanine game based

Show. It's a submarine game based around, er, well, the sea really.

Mirrorsoft announced the coming of Andy Capp, a veteran of Mirror Group newspaper comics, on computer.

Martech previewed the November release of Nigel Mansell's Grand Prix.

Martech also has Slaine, based on the 1000 AD showards. 2000 AD character.

ARIOLASOFT VIRGIN

Ariolasoft's labels have them a fair number of Speccy games. The Pink Panther and Tom And Jerry are coming on the Magic Bytes label; both will appear on the Spectrum in early 1988. There's also *Clever And Smart*, a game

The Viz label has Werewolves Of



Not a licence more, not a licence less: Jeffrey Archer and R2-D2 on the

London, which will be a hairy affair, and Reaktör (launched in midsummer with three Spectrum titles but rather guiet since) has a beat-em-up in store:

From Virgin Games comes Action Forceby Gang Of Five: this promises to be similar to the same group's Dan Dare. The boardgames Scrabble De Luxe and Scruples (previewed this month) are also on the way.

The **Novagen** people were whispering about *Damocles* – *Mercenary II* and it looks like it'll be around sometime next spring – yippee!

PIRANHA DOMARK

Piranha was a year old at the show, and celebrated with a cosy, aimost homely stand – real, goldfish-devouring piranhas notwithstanding – featuring more new games than most software houses. There were running demos of Yogi Bear, Judge Death and Gunboat, all of which will be out in November.
Foy Of The Rovers is expected early in 1988, and Through The Trap Door

should be reviewed in the next CRASH.

Domark's stand was in a quiet and shady corner of Olympia, where Directors Dolmink: Wheatley) and Mark (Strachan) lounged resplendent in blazers and straw boaters, the like of which ha never before been seen at The PCW show. Spiffing, really.

Jeffrey Archer – the well-known one – graced the stand with his presence on Wednesday, the first day of the

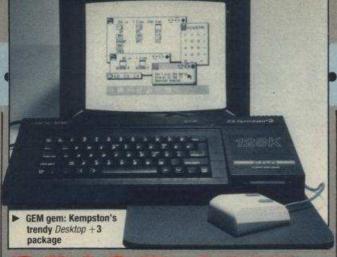
graced the stand with his presence on Wednesday, the first day of the show, to promote the game of his book. Not A Penny More, Not A Penny Less. R2-D2 was there too, and what a jovial chap he turned out to be: the little &!!!" "squirted me with water. He was, of course, there to promote Star Wars: The Computer Game. Yes, at long last someone has hicensed the coin-op.

Also launched or demonstrated on the Domark stand was a set of TV.

Also launched or demonstrated on the Domark stand was a set of TV licences on the new label TV Games. Krypton Factor, a revamped version of Blockbusters, Countdown, Bullseye and Treasure Hunt. The Streetwise label previewed Unitrax (a shoot-emup) and The Sewer, a winner of CRASH's age old Geneesis: Birth Of A Game competition.



MicroProse Ltd. 2 Market Place, Tetbury, Gloucestershire GL8 8DA Tel: (0666) 54326 Telex: 43422 MPS/UKG



Alan Sugar talks tough on the Spectrum as SIMON N GOODWIN makes a circuit of the show's hardware

CHEETAH had three new products for Spectrum-users at The *PCW* Show, the most interesting, from the gamester's point of view, was the 125 Special point of view, was the 125 Special joystick. This looks deceptively similar to the old 125+ (which Cheetah claims is the LIK's top-selling joystick), apart from the fact that it has two separate cables to connect it to the computer Joysticks have differed in their feel

Joysticks have differed in their feel and robustness, but up till now the basic functions have stayed the same. On most joysticks you can move the stick in eight compass directions and pressione or two fire buttons, but that's all Games have had to be simplified to work with those controls, complicated to use them in combination, or kludged to use a mythire of invisting and keys. to use a mixture of joystick and keys that is hardly ever satisfactory. The 125 Special changes all that, it gives you ten different controls. The

extra cable from the Special must be plugged into a second joystick socket-as on the Spectrum +2 and +3 - to give the stick its extra control

The Special has no less than FOUR fire buttons, each of which can control a different action – there could be one button for each of three weapons, say,

button for each of three weapons, say, and one to pick up or drop things. This gets around the biggest problem of playing games with a joystick, the need to reach for the keyboard whenever something unusual must be done. You can also control things by twisting the stick, as well as by moving it in the usual way. For instance, you can send a commando running in one direction by pushing the stick, simultaneously turning the upper part of his body to fire in another direction. Likewise, you can control the turner and the base of a tank independently, and fly a simulator much more easily. In fly a simulator much more easily. In conjunction with the extra fire buttons the twist grip makes the 125 Special far

more responsive than a normal stick.
The 125 Special costs £12.99, and comes in two versions: one with scrambled connections for the Amstrad Spectrums, and one for use

with twin-port interfaces such as Interface 2. Single-port interfaces, and ones that use more than one standard (such as Kempston and Cursor), are unlikely to work with the 125 Special

The new joystick has two extra switches to control automatic repeat firing, and works as a normal stick if you

firing, and works as a normal stick if you only plug in one lead. It uses 'rugged long life contacts'—not microswitches—but comes with a 12-month guarantee, which is encouraging. In the long run Cheetah will only do well with this joystick if software producers can be persuaded to write games that take advantage of its unique features. There was nothing like that at The PCW Show, though a compatible game from Ocean was just 'not quite ready' (haven't we heard that before?!). Cheetah boss Howard Jacobson

Cheetah boss Howard Jacobson says he's spoken to lots of software houses about the new stick and got an enthusiastic response. Time will tell.

THAT +3 PRICE IN FULL

Arnstrad boss Alan Sugar came clean to Computer Trade Weekly at the show about his expectations for the new Spectrum, admitting that the +3 had always been intended to sell at £199 – it was reduced to that price from £249 on the first day of the show, as predicted here in July. He also said, encouragingly, that the +3 is not necessarily the last Spectrum.

With his usual bluntness, Sugar revealed that the £249 launch price was just intended to fleece enthusiasts.

was just intended to fleece enthusiasts who dipay any money for a new Spectrum, and to make it easier for dealers to sell the machine at 150 off this winter. Come back Uncle Clive, all

The +3 disk drive has attracted lots of interest from utility programmers. Trojan, the light pen people, have picked up the rights to Myrmidon's word processor The Last Word and

converted it to run on the +3 as well as

on earlier Spectrums. HiSoft was the first with an assembler for the +3, and has followed the £20 disk version of *DevPack* with much improved compilers for Pascal, C and ZX BASIC on the +3. At long last HiSoft's Pascal and C compilers (£35 and £29 respectively) have been

and 2.29 respectively) have been converted to handle disk files, both for programs and for data.

The new version of HiSoft BASIC, the fastest Spectrum BASIC compiler, goes one better than +3 BASIC because it supports OPEN and CLOSE for disk files. For some reason these commands weren't supported by the BASIC interpreter built into the new machine; but you can now use them in compiled programs of up to 40K, and compiled code will run on any version of the Spectrum. HiSoft BASIC costs

THAT Z88 STAND FULL

Sir Clive Sinclair's Cambridge Computer stand, ironically next to the Amstrad stand in the main hall, was noticeably busier than the Amstrad/ noticeably busier than the Amstrad/ Sinclair area on the trade days. The first adventure game for the Z88 laptop was announced at the show, but there snot nuch prospect of shoot-em-ups on its eight-line LCD display. (That adventure game is Old Scores, from a new company which hopes to call itself London Logic and also plans to develop more 288 software. For information rins (01) 959 6239. ring (01) 959 6239).



MICE ON THE DESK

Kempston made its name in the early days of the Spectrum, churning out cheap and cheerful joystick interfaces. Now Kempston has turned to mice – or rather mouse interfaces – that let you control programs like Rainbird's OCP Art Studio and The Edge's The Artist 2 by rolling a little plastic box across the top of your desk

At the show Kempston revealed the logical add-on to its mouse interface: a 'desktop' package for the Spectrum

desktop package for the Spectrum
+3, similar in appearance to the GEM
(graphics environmental manager)
system for big Amstrads and Atari STs.
Kempston's Desktop lets you control
the +3 by pointing at pictures on the
screen, and includes all the usual
features: file management, a calculator,
tipidal plank, and a symple less addition digital clock, and a simple text-editor notebook, with options to cut and paste text from place to place. The +3 Desktop package costs £70 with the mouse, or £25 for the software alone.



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N.E.W.S I.N.P.

NEVERMINDTHE BITS, FEEL THE

Software's getting better all the time, says CHRISTINA ERSKINE (erstwhile Editor of Popular Computing Weakly) in this analysis of The PCW Show. But, she adds, Spectrum programmers must fight the 16-bit machines on their own ground.

A TENTH BIRTHDAY is something of a milestone and one expects that at the tenth PCW Show organisers were hoping for something special to mark that anniversary. My own impression—which has lasted since the show and through reading other press reports of it—is that they got it.

That's not in the sense that there were amazing new launches of incredible machines which took everyone by surprise or even that

everyone by surprise, or even that, despite some palatial stands, the show looked awe-inspiring. It's simply that the overall quality of software appears to be on the up and up.

This impression is partly formed through comparison with last year's show. At the 1986 PCWShow, a number of the major software companies contented themselves with videos of the licence from which the game would eventually be written. Consequently, many visitors were left with no clear idea of what the finished products would look like.

This year, maybe because the

companies had simply got their acts together or maybe because the show took place two weeks later, there was much more emphasis on showing the

much more emphasis on showing the games themselves.

Obviously, when you see a demo on video of forthcoming titles, without having a chance to actually play them, you don't get a full idea of how lasting a game's appeal is or whether the screens that aren't demoed are as challenging as those that are, and nor will you know about any small bugs that may crop up – but it's a darm sight better than not seeing the game at all. Two things struck me especially about the software on display; the nature of licensing deals has changed, and the sprites (particularly character sprites, but really graphics overall) are getting bigger and better.

LICENCES TO THRILL

Licensing deals first. Two years ago, when licensing deals were starting to

make the news, some of the films (or whatever) destined for micro conversion were frankly inappropriate, and it showed in the finished games. Back To The Future (an Electric Oreams game), for example, may have been an enjoyable film, but is the story of time transition.

enjoyable film, but is the story of time travel tied in with a plot of your future mother falling for you really easily adaptable to a computer-game format? Now, however, the deals fook much more carefully thought-out. For a start, companies are looking more closely at cartoon characters, and toys, whose nature is much more suited to computers and also to many of the people who will want to play them. Thus we have Captain America, Lazer Tag and 720° from US Gold's new label GOI – licensed from Marvel Comics, Mattel toys and the coin-ops respectively. And, of course, US Gold itself also has *OutRun*, the Sega arcade game which everyone seems to be tipping for Number One this year.

COMPILATIONS CORNER THE MARKET

I believe that the Christmas Number One is more likely to be one of the staggering compilations we're staggering compilations were promised. Compilations, too, appeared to have really grown up at this year's show, gone are the days when a compilation was a good way of seiling off back catalogue and getting rid of dead stock. This year there are some mouthwatering goodies on offer.

Take Solid Gold, from that ubiquitous lot in Birmingham, for example, if you don't have Ace OI Aces, Leaderboard, Infiltrator, Winter Games and Gauntiet already, how could you resist that lot from US Gold at £9.95 on tape?

But the compilation to really go for this autumn must be Ocean's Game Set

And Match (covered in CRASH Issue 45). Ocean has evidently decided that 45). Ocean has evidently decided that no other company should ever feel it necessary to release a sports simulation again. Game Set And Match has no less than ten sports over a four-cassette package (also available as four + 3 disks), including Daley Thompson's Supertest, Hyper Sports, Jonah Barrington's Squash and others just too numerous to mention.

dathington's Aquastrans others just to numerous to mention. Add to this Elite's 6-Pak Vol. 2 (see CRASH Issue 44) and The Elite Collection, and Ocean's Magnificent Seven, and you can see why the software houses are no longer thinking of compilations as an afterthought.

SPRITES MAKE

Then there are those sprites. Games like Rainbird's Dick Special on the 16-bit machines and Trantor – The Last Stormtrooper from US Gold (reviewed this issue) feature large, colourful animated characters which are a far cry from the blobs and two-pixel heroes to which 8-bit-machine-owners had

become resigned.

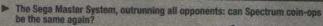
Finally, the number of companies putting their resources into Spectrum disk versions of new games is encouraging OK, so it's not a particularly radical step to duplicate onto the Amstrad three-inch disks as well as onto cassette, but it all helps demand for the +3 itself, which in turn will keep the Spectrum alive and kicking

will keep the Spectrum alive and kicking as a current machine – and it always did need a standard disk drive anyway. The quality of 8-bit software is improving after some months of stagnation and paradoxically this has something to do with the emergence of 16-bit micros (Apriga, Atari ST) and games consoles. For the consoles, notably the Sega games machine, there's some excellent arcade-style software, with some faithful com-opconversions that mainstream software. conversions that mainstream software houses trying to produce arcade originals on the computer must find extremely frustrating,

Because it's so much easier to create good graphics on the Atari ST and Amiga than on the 8-bit machines, their games naturally look and sound better, 8-bit (Spectrum, Commodore, Amstrad) software will continue to be produced as long as the huge and staddy user base remains. But if Spectrum coffware has been been so Spectrum software has tiny jerky graphics, feeble sound and weak story lines, who can blame users for upgrading – or moving sideways to a dedicated console – en masse? To keep their market, the software houses must provide quality, for now computer

provide quality, for now computer owners have a real choice.

So if you're planning to hang on to your Spectrum for a good while yet, you could do well on the software front. Despite the number of STs and Amigas demonstrating titles at the show, despite whiz-bang demos of Acorn's Archimedes, and despite the undeniable interest shown in the games machines. The PCW Show indicated to me that it's a bit early to announce the death of the 8-bit machines.







Hewson Consultants Ltd

As part of our continuing development of innovative software we are always happy to evaluate software sent to us with a view to publication

N.E.W.S I.N.P.U.T. CALIFORNIA GAMES

Last month CRASH brought you Trip Hawkins's balls - the Norf Balls, little sponges which Electronic Arts bureaucrats throw at each to relieve nervous tension after going into the rough in another golf simulation.

But there's more to EA than, well, little sponges. There's quality, aggression and a massive release schedule - some dozen Spectrum titles and more for 16-bit machines behind the American giant's push into Britain, which starts this autumn.

There's also a new approach to selling (and creating) software which could make or break EA's European experiment.

And there's the wit, wisdom and statistics of boss Trip Hawkins, ever so faithfully reproduced in this exclusive interview with BARNABY PAGE.

ELECTRONIC ARTS – the very name suggests William M Trip Hawkins, 33, founder, President and pundit. His expansive talk and his expanding corporation, which officially launched its European operation at The PCW Show, are shot through with an American approach to games software. American approach to games software: the programmers are artists (his word), the products are elaborate and finely tuned coffee-table C64-oriented jobs, many of them sophisticated battle/vehicle/sports simulations or adventure/role-playing games (RPGs). Hawkins is careful not to offend his European counterparts, now rivals, too much – The PCWShow, where he held forth over pastrami salad and Coke, was evidence enough of a fourishing.

was evidence enough of a flourishing industry here – but quietly he criticises a stale atmosphere in the software world. 'My initial impression of the show is that everyone seems to have coin-op licences and imitations of someone else's coin-op licences,' he observes. There needs to be more innovation

We need to raise the standards rather than continuously having lower prices and the same rubbish.

prices and the same rubbish.

But if you have a programming genius trying to be managing director, you're going to have problems.

That's why EA's 220-strong team (amost 40 of them in the European headquarters in Langley, Berkshire) works like a film studio. Level-headed producers coordinate flighty artistic programmers, providing technical help and business management. There's no inhouse duident, no programming in-house drudgery, no programming production line

They're more motivated when they're independent,' he says, and we should try to be a company that helps

a programmer do the things he doesn't

The kind of people that are good team players make good employees, that's very different from being an artist. An artist has to have the nerve to do something really crazy.

GAMES GROWN-UPS

Crazy? EA's product shows little of the offbeat imagination that you can find in British games, from Manic Miner to Head Over Heels, instead it's polished, snazzy, high-tech.

Apart from the CRL and Nexus

Apart from the CRL and Nexus games which it's distributing (they're affiliated labels'). EA itself will release four Spectrum titles this winter. They are PHM Pegasus, simulating a "warship of the jet age... so agile... so deadly ... so fast" Arctic Fox, featuring a 'deadly tank of the near future... a three-dimensional featuring a deality tank of the feat future... a three-dimensional battlefield... accurate simulation of tank movement, and Bard's Tale I, a complex computer RPG.

But Spectrum conversions are a pain in the disk drive for Hawkins's multinational, because the market is almost entirely in the UK. Is it worth Annual of the converting games for this anomaly of a machine? Yes, says Hawkins, promising some 12 Spectrum releases from EA and its two affiliated labels in the next few months, not least because EA is already supporting a Japanese NEC-type machine similar to

'It's unfortunate,' he concedes, 'that there are so many different models. Converting a game is like changing a



Every home should have one: Electronic Arts's polished product includes *The Chessmaster 2000* (above; PC screenshot) and *Legacy Of The Ancients* (Commodore 64 screenshot)



Mercedes into a Rolls-Royce - you have to get out a hammer and start banging around. We really need to have a standardised computer if every TV was different and they couldn't receive the same broadcasts it'd be untenable.

Still, 'even with ambitious projects like Chuck Yeager's Advanced Flight . Trainer we're going to try to bring them to the cassette market. Anyone who's observant, if they see what's on Commodore cassette that's a good idea of what'll be coming on Spectrum.

A TRIP TO THE MOON ON GOSSAMER WINGS

So POSSIBLE EA Spectrum titles include Apollo 18: Mission To The Moon, The Chessmaster 2000 (superchess), Skate Or Die, Lords Of Conquest (superRisk), Test Drive and

Train Escape ('more than just the greatest fast action arcade fun', apparently) as well as some more soothing sports sims, Mini-Putt and World Tour Golf.

It all sounds rather cool, calm, professional; not 'crazy' at all; grown-

up, in fact.

Trip Hawkins has an answer. The average American games-buyer is 27, he says. (As a point of reference, the average CRASHtionnaire respondent is a set over 16.) just over 16.)

And he says computer games have to compete with mainstream entertainment: films, TV, recorded music. The software industry has to be

more than a quirky backwater.
The subject matter of software must be more suitable for adults. I don't think adults are so interested in blasting

'If you look at movies, TV, books, it's about real life. It's about real people in

THAT'S 100,000,000

There are about 50 million home computers in the world, Hawkins wild computers in the world, Hawkins wildly estimates, but there are well over 100 million video machines. With much better, cheaper, realistic software you could get 100 million computers

enthuses Hawkins.

And half the world's women – we haven't made a lot of software they're interested in yet

He's pinning down the problems. For Trip Hawkins's new age to dawn, with a mouse in every pot and a joystick in every garage, leisure software must be CHEAPER, MORE REALISTIC and EASIER TO USE and, of course, there must be a STANDARD MACHINE. (You

must be a STANDARD MACHINE. (You can imagine him at the blackboard.)
His objectives are consistent.
IBM PC-compatibles are the single best-selling family in the USA, and one analysis (by Wharton Information Systems) expects almost 400,000 to be sold in the UK in 1987. Hawkins expects a boom in cheap PC romnatibles: there's your standard compatibles; there's your standard

In the USA, 16-bit machines already account for half of micro sales. And 'as computers become more powerful they will become easier to use because they re more realistic. The digital sound on an Amiga is about FM-broadcast quality.' There's your realism and user

reindliness.

But digital sound occupies so many megabytes of memory that Hawkins's superrealistic machines will have to use CD-I, the 'compact disc interactive' technology announced in March 1986 which will allow home micros to read CD date. A CD can store far more information far more accurately than a cassette or floppy disk.

EA has been licensed by CD-I developers Philips and Sony to use the new technology: EA is building a CD-I emulator, Hawkins expects a hardware prototype in early 1988 and, with luck a machine on the market by Christmas 1988, when it will possibly coincide with digital audio tape (DAT) supplanting CDs on the cutting edge of sound recording. We live in an age of sound recording. We live in an age of

FLOWING INTO THE MAINSTREAM

In Hawkins's ideal world, CD-I and other new technologies could be brought back to the mainstream computers which sell better. And, of course, CD-I would integrate a conventional CD player with a micro, one step on the computer's way to the centre of home entertainment

Perhaps that's the point, the remaps that's the point, the integration as much as the technical development. You'd be buying more than just a computer, says Hawkins. I don't have any problems with the word 'computer,' but for some people it has a negative comnotation.

There's still a lot of missionary work to be done – people who like computer games feel embarrassed about it. People think it's silly – I think they're

But the illusion of silliness, of computer games as just another phase

of adolescence, may be fading. A report published in July in *Time*, the influential American newsmagazine, said that nearly 40% of American executives polled used their office computers for entertainment. (Admittedly, the poli results came from software house

EDyx.)
And there is joy at Electronic Arts over every sceptic who's converted. Trip Hawkins in visionary mode: 'Playing is the best way to learn. Every other species of manninal, that's the species of manninal, that's the

other species of mammal, that's the only way they learn, they don't go sit in classrooms and read books.

So if you've got a flight simulator like PHM Pegasus you're getting a much better idea of what it's like to be in a situation like that — if's role-playing and so on, but it's dynamic and exciting.

The simple process of interaction is early for your mind, and whatever the

The simple process of interaction is good for your mind, and whatever the subject matter of a game is it makes you think about it. I get involved in reading books from playing games.

And littli be really mainstream when a computer is a social thing like TV or hi-fi. People listen to music, go to movies together. Software can be very social, if can teach you a lot about people. Hawkins's beloved average household has the TV on seven hours a day — if only games could take some of that time.

THERE'S NOTHING LIKE A LEARNING **EXPERIENCE**

Hawkins draws fine lines between educational software – the stuff of CRASH Course – EA's self-improvement software, and empty entertainment. 'We don't go out of our way and say we're going to teach people something as a course,' he explains, 'though there are a lot of companies in the USA which do that they call it curriculum software. IEA they call it curriculum software. (EA itself produces software for schools and colleges.) A lot of educators are snots about computers and software.

they're pedantic.
Almost every new medium was introduced through a young genera in the Fifties TV was a family purchase so kids could watch it, and then in the Sixties when rock and roll came along it was for the kids

He doesn't exonerate all games from the charge of sillness, though. Shoot-em-ups are good for relaxation, but if that's all you did it would become a negative thing – if all you're doing is shooting things, killing things and

SHOOTING THINGS, KILLING THINGS AND **BLOWING THINGS UP**

Hawkins founded EA in 1982 with just two million dollars (about £1.2 million at current rates), it was, publicity says, the 136th entrant into the home computing field (whatever that field comprises), its first software was shipped in May 1983. (An early investor was former Apple Computers boss Steve Wozniak: Hawkins had worked at Apple for four years. EA was — still is — based in San Mateo, near San Francisco in northern California, near Silicon Valley, Hawkins was born in San Diego on the Mexican border, in the showbiz south of the state. Thus he applies technology to entertainment.) EA wasn't ready then to go multinational. For two years, 1984, 1986, its product was distributed here by Ariolasoft. Hawkins founded EA in 1982 with just

by Ariolasoft.

by Ariofasoft.

But the company has grown apace.

After making a prefax profit of five million dollars (£3 million) on 30 million dollars (£3 million) on 30 million dollars (£3 million) revenue in 1986.

EA expects to pull in 50 million dollars (£30.7 million) worth of sales this year.

And late last year Hawkins reckoned it was time to cross the Atlantic and see if what works there works here.

His utopia is unilikely to be realised without bitter fighting in battlefield Europe. Hawkins is directly challenging Activision (already an archival Stateside, where EA dominates the sales charts; now a growing force here after its recent return from four years in the red and the success of Enduro Racer and The Last Ninja). Ocean, Elite and Mirrorsoft. EA is not entering the budget market, because Hawkins believes quality commands its price. believes quality commands its price.

OFF CENTRESOFT

One vital outlet, Boots, has already pen lost. Since the controversial collapse of Creative Sparks Distribution (CSD) in July. Boots has been supplied entirely by Centresoft — and Hawkins doesn't want EA/CRL/Nexus product going through Centresoft. He has two

First, Centresoft would ship games manufactured for the UK to continental Europe – but Hawkins wants to handle each country separately, with different prices and translated packaging. (He has already signed deals with distributors in seven other European countries, though the quite important Italian market hasn't been touched despite its American-style Commodore 64 emphasis.)

It's not that we don't like. First, Centresoft would ship games

It's not that we don't like

It's not that we don't like Centresoft, he explains, we want English-language product in the country where it belongs Second. Hawkins wants EA to deal directly with retailers, an unprecedented move cutting out the distributors entirely. (The only distributor handling EA product is Terry Blood Distribution, which will put its games on the shelves in John Menzies and WH Smith.) Indeed that's one of the reasons EA

and WH Smith.)
Indeed, that's one of the reasons EA signed up its affiliated labels CRL and Nexus, they can 'concentrate on product and make more product and better product' without worrying about distribution, and EA will have enough different titles to impress the retailers. 'Now the interest in signing on other labels has diminished,' says Hawkins.

What we really wanted was a critical mass so we could go to retailers with an attractive range.

We don't do this direct sale thing because it's the be all and end all, we do it because it has to be done."

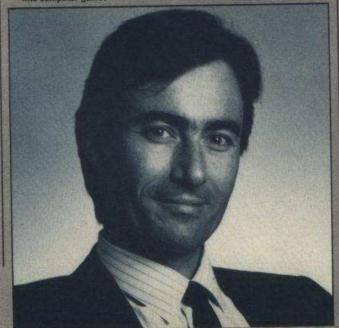
Well, by talking to the retailers themselves. EA can cultivate loyalty to its labels, ensuring better point-of-sale marketing (ie advertising in the shop itself) and more orders.

ANOTHER **PHILOSOPHY**

And you guessed it – there's also a philosophy. Hawkins wants to see bigger, better software shops like bigger, better software stops like bookshops, divorced from the quite different hardware market. In the early days of hi-fi records and record players sold together, now they re separate and it'd be ridiculous to buy them in the same place. I'd like to see more stores really committed to software and

stocking a broad range.
It's an integrated view: of how games It's an integrated view of how games software is programmed, debugged, fine-tuned, packaged, distributed, advertised, sold, played, regarded. If EA succeeds in the UK, it will change the way we think about games (this high-tech hyperbole is getting to me). As the the EA poster says, Unleash the power of your imagination. of your imagination.

Show business indeed: Electronic Arts boss Trip Hawkins puts the Hollywood into computer games



N.E.W.S I.N.P.U.

To round off this PCW Show report, here are two very different perspectives on the five days at Olympia: from former CRASH Editor ROGER KEAN, and from reader ANTHONY BAILEY, a homegrown-software programmer who hit the big time there . . .

AND THE SHOW SAILS ON

I FIRST visited The Personal Computer World Show in 1983, just as we were setting up CRASH. It was held at the Barbican Centre near the City Of London - a rather nicer venue than ancient Olympia, but not big enough for the burgeoning show, which had already been going for five years. The reason for growth was obvious enough: the sixth PCW Show had a healthy helping of games software houses exhibiting for the first time.

Wandering around, one couldn't help overhearing the displeasure of the business-computing community as seriously-besuited pinstripes grumbled about the noise emanating from the entertainment exhibitors so unwisely scattered willy-nilly among their sober

The move to Olympia in 1984 gave the organisers far more room, and the layout of the National Hall and Olympia 2 meant the noisy exuberance of the 'leisure side' as it was becoming known, could be contained in just one side of the vast hall. Since then, with each year, 'PCW' (as it's called) has got larger, the number of visitors greater and the enthusiasm of the trade higher. This year the tenth PCW enjoyed a 38% increase in the number of exhibitors and had the busiest Saturday and

Sunday in its history,
As with any undertaking of this
complexity, there are always moans.
Olympia isn't the easiest exhibition hall to erect stands in, with its several floors,

lack of lifts and appalling facilities.

Also, this year I quickly detected the dissatisfaction of games software houses who felt the organisers were not exposing the leisure industry to the noncomputer press as effectively as they were publicising the business side. And it was this disaffection that East Midland Allied Press (EMAP), publisher of Computer & Video Games Commodore User and Sinclair User, tapped into when it announced that next year its exhibition arm would organise a games-only show in competition with PCW.

It caused what was probably the

biggest buzz of the show, and forced everyone taking part to think deeply about PCW and what it represents. But uncertainty about EMAP's mid-August date and the venue, the Alexandra Palace, eventually weighed against the newspaper and magazine grant – soon after PCW, EMAP abandoned its plans.

And many of the bigger software houses had little faith that the enormous international goodwill built up over years of PCWs would be switched to another organiser, at another venue and in the height of the holiday season. For those attending PCW, the two trade days are the most vital. That's when the international business deals are done that enable British producers to spread their influence and sales, and thus allow them to continue developing expens games which can be sold here in Britain at reasonable prices.
But while all this behind-the-scenes

activity raged, the National Hall thronged with visitors, and judging by the reactions from those who caused traffic jams round the two Newsfield stands up on the first floor, the public's regard for the show is as high as it ever

was. Perhaps there weren't many startlingly new games to see, but there was a lot of high-quality product about. 'Wild Bill' Stealey, American ace fighter pilot and MicroFrose boss, drew huge crowds round his company's stand, as he offered Gunship flights in a real simulator machine - an indication perhaps, that next year's show would do well to offer more interactive

fairground-type events.
For us at Newsfield, the sticker war that threatened on Saturday flared into open battle on Sunday as Your Sinclair. attempted to cover everyone in sight, and CRASH personnel valiantly tought back by oversticking the slogans with FRAGILE and SOLD stickers. Thanks go to our deep-cover agents who went boldly to the very jaws of the Your Sinclair stand to neutralise bestickered visitors at the point of infection.

We've offered Your Sinclair an official intermagazine custard-pie fight next year. See you then .

ROGER KEAN

BRIGHTER THAN A SUPERNOVA

EARLY one chilly Saturday morn, when the sun had scarcely risen and the world was still in sleepy slumber (all right, it was eight o'clock, but I consider that pretty early for a Saturday) a trio of hardened, battle-weary Spectrum-owners, consisting of Andrew, David and myself, left the quiet suburbs of the city on a journey to its centre and to that den of iniquity, the infamous

Upon arriving at Earls Court tube station en route to Olympia, my suspicions that the show was going to be popular were confirmed; the platform was jam-packed, and when the train arrived everyone crammed into it in something akin to one of those silly record-breaking attempts that Noel Edmonds used to organise. It was a little uncomfortable, but constituted a great way to meet new people; 'excuse me but your elbow is in my ear was an obvious method of introduction

We all managed to creak and groan our way to Olympia, and once there most people began a frantic race to get a place in the queue. However, remembering having to stand in line for an hour last year, with only paper aeroplanes made from leaflets to amuse us, we had wisely bought tickets in advance and were able to walk straight in. Well, that is to say we would have walked straight in if the ticket holders' entrance hadn't been obscured by the main queue that encircled the huge building; but at last we located it and, after taking a deep breath, we ventured in.

The first thing that happened was that we were viciously attacked and mugged by two PCWShow representatives who relieved Andrew of two pounds in return for a thoroughly useless show guide.
The 1986 show had been amazingly

BIG. This year's was stupefyingly BIG. Almost everything had grown in size: the crowds, the stands, the monitor screens, the prices of the hot dogs The adverts were huge too, but the one hanging from the ceiling for US Gold's tritely-named new GO! label was so large it blended into the background afterwards neither David nor Andrew could actually recall having read it!

The posters had swelled too, from little A3/A4 things to enormous monsters hitherto seen only in CRASH Christmas Specials. Unfortunately the free plastic bags hadn't grown to compensate, so most of the posters got rather crumpled and torn during the course of the hectic day.

David came up with the ingenious idea of tying several of the widely available helium-filled balloons to his plastic bags in order to lighten the load. However, the first hour of the show always degenerates into a deranged paper chase as everyone struggles to collect every available freebie poster and catalogue; I collected five tons of trivia and threw away everything except for my CRASH carrier bag and one price list when I returned home.

The upshot of all this was that the balloons proved incapable of carrying such a load, and so we decided to tie them all together and ended up with ten balloons on a string as many metres long, which I then carted around for the rest of the day, weaving it in and out of signposts and the like. This was of course very silly (though not quite as silly as the people breathing helium from the balloons and then talking in squeaky voices) (such as Richard Eddy on the CRASH stand - Man Ed), but the balloons made a good mascot and everyone looked up in the air as they walked past

The sight of ten colourful balloons

proved to be a useful reference point when we got split up later in the day (especially when we were almost crushed to death in a crowd from which real screams were emanating - I kid

Balloons in tow, we pushed and shoved our way around the hall. I don't intend to describe everything there, but there were a couple of things that caught my eye: the enormous Ocean and Imagine stands were filled to overflowing with arcade machines, promotional videos, and demos many games on home computers, though. I suppose Ocean knows that the arcade conversions are rather lacking when compared to their onginals, and would prefer not to disappoint the ever-hopeful home computer-owne

Beyond said Star Trek was almost ready, which was great news, except they'd said that the year before ... the Mastertronic stand was so full of other companies' products that I only worked out it was really the Mastertronic stand when I looked in the show guide there were Z88s, Amstrads, and Atari STs running a lot of impressive graphics but not many games.

There was also even a bookshop; this was of special interest to us as we were looking for an obscure textbook supposedly only available in Manchester, It wasn't available however, and Andrew had to go on an illegal undercover raid into the restricted business section of the show, wearing a false ID card and prefending to be called Martin. The book wasn't there, either, but there were plenty of besuited gentlemen and WORDSTAR clones (WORDSTAR being the only program that has been copied more times than Knight Lore!).

Back in the main hall, there was plenty of gratuitous sex and violence to keep everyone happy; there was Strip Poker II from Martech, and adjacent to that the Palace stand was adorned with larger-than-life posters of Maria Whittaker

On the violent side, some deranged Rambo lookalike was striding around waving grenades. Other characters in costume included a Yogi Bear pushing Piranha's licence (smarter than the average bear but not smart enough to get out of wearing a sweaty bear suit all day), and the villain from Gremlin Graphics's Basil The Great Mouse Detective, who went around pickpocketing all and sundry and making people-laugh.

But despite Piranha's promises, I failed to see Berk from Trapdoor, and had to make do with the cartoons they played continuously. On a more positive note, there was some really promising stuff on show: Martech's 2000 AD licence Slaine should be great, Incentive was promoting Driller with lots of carefully-chosen freedomoriented records to go with the concept of Freescape (see the CRASH 3-D feature which starts on page 53 - Cross-Referencing Minion), there was

SUPERNOVA on the PLAYERS stand (c'mon, a little plug for my own game won't hurt, will it?) (nor will the review on pages 130-131), and Hewson's Nebulus looked clever, featuring some ingenious circular scro

The very playable Marbie Madness was very attractive in its Amiga incarnation, and of course there were the Newsfield stands, which this year were manned by real celebrities (as opposed to last year when I hadn't heard of anybody that I saw there). The PCWShow is as much fun as it's

always been. Just make sure you go in there with your eyes wide open, laugh off the silly razzmatazz of the big stands, and take absolutely nothing there seriously. You'll have yourself a great day out

See you there next year . . . balloons

ANTHONY BAILEY

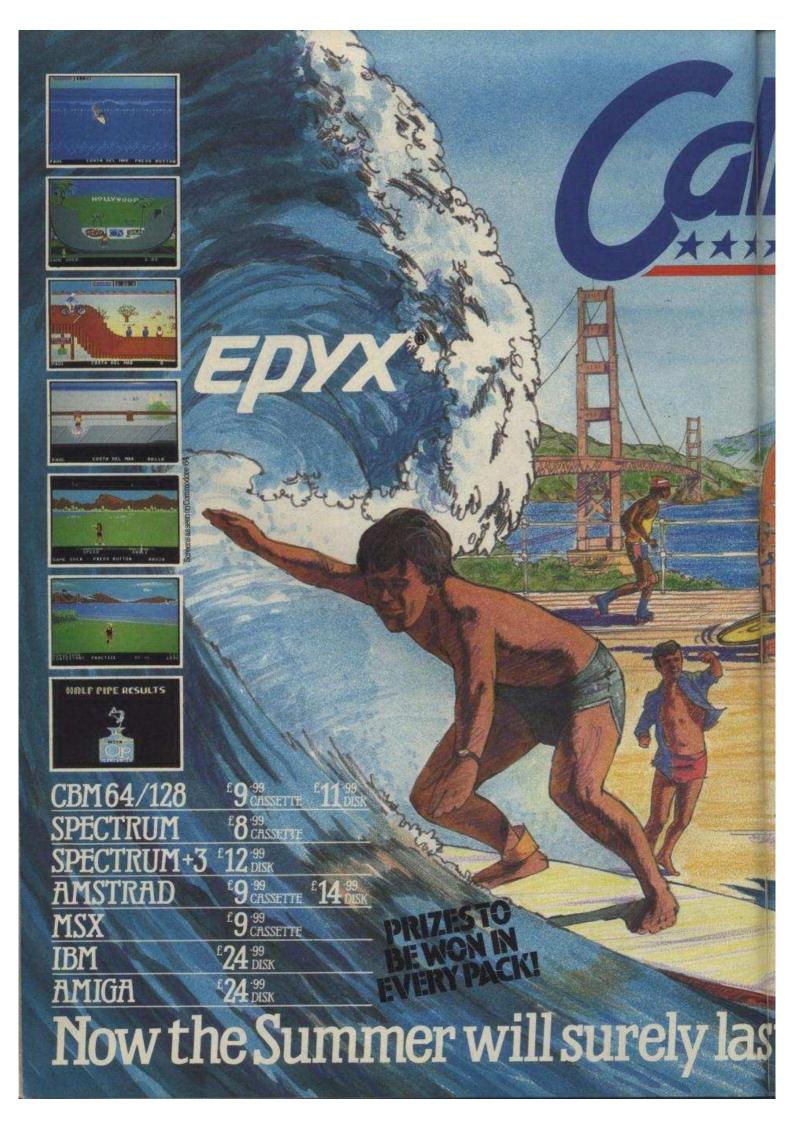


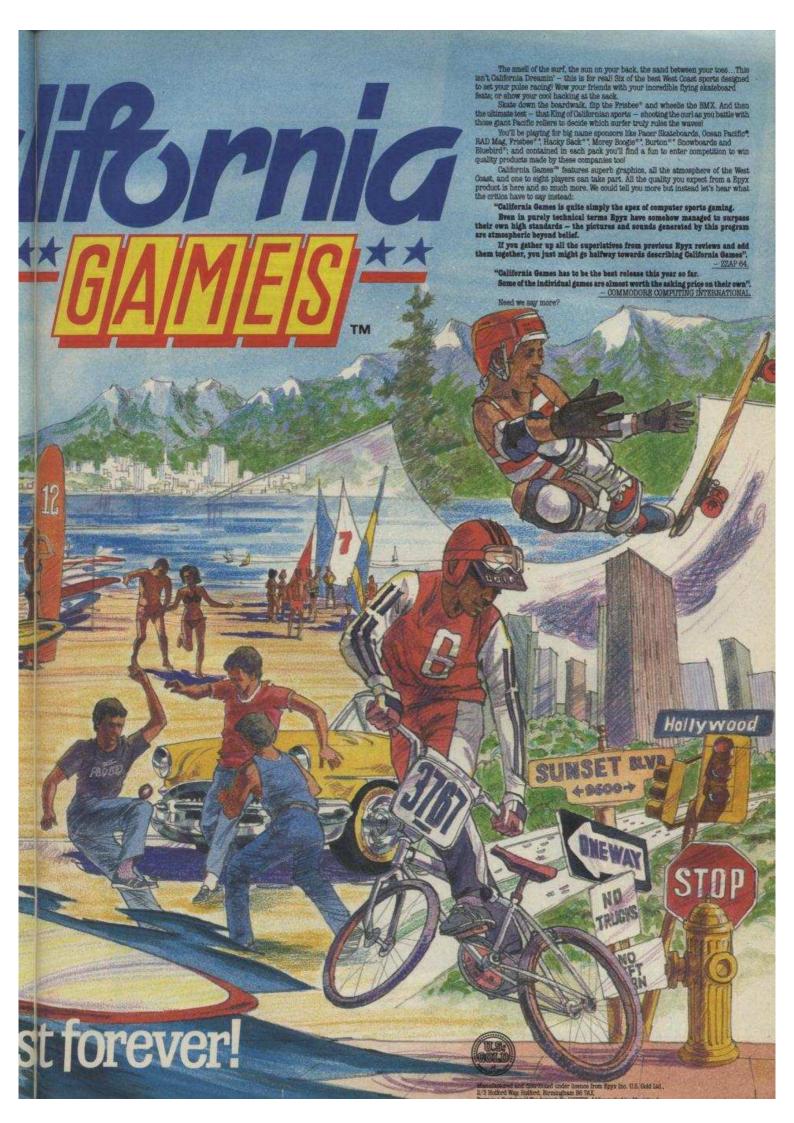
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T. H. U. N. D. E. R. ► Thundercat isn't the sort who miaows 'Large, detailed and very well-animated graphics' with perfect scrolling colour MLMM-RR EVER-LIVING HOLDS THE EVE DF THUNDERR DRRE HICK SERRCH FOR IT? ► Thundercats: the quest to vanquish Mumm-Ra's evil Producer: Elite Retail price: £7.95 Authors: Gargoyle Games 22 CRASH November 1987

.A.T.S



Mumm-Ra holds the Eye Of Thundera. Thundercat must search for it . . . and take it, But the warrior's quest is not to be easy, despite his six lives, for Mumm-Ra's burly thugs and dirty dwarfs and flapping bats and ugly hags are lined up against this hunk of he-man. And their every touch is lethal.

Undeterred by such astronomic odds, Thundercat runs onward through underground hallways, along stone walkways and across open plains; he leaps upward over

CRITICISM

"There's the hallmark of Gargoyle's programming in Thundercats – most notably in the large, detailed and very well-animated graphics. It's one of those games which you'll think is just too hard when you first play it, but after a bit of practice there shouldn't be much difficulty getting through at least three levels. The action is fast, and you'll need quick reactions. Thundercats is probably the best thing Elite has produced since Ghosts 'N' Goblins."

streams and ducks downward beneath the touch of hideous

Thundercat begins this TV licence with just a sword, which he must wield with increasing dexterity as Mumm-Ra's cohorts attack from all sides. But as our hero progresses he can take advantage

CRITICISM

"I can't say I've heard of these Thundercat chappies (though apparently they're pretty popular) – I must be a bit too old – so I can't really comment on the tie-in side of Thundercats. But on its own merits it succeeds admirably. The graphics can't be faulted; the screen is extremely colourful and the animation topnotch. The imposing enemies change from level to level so you never know what to expect, which makes you have just one more go ... great stuff! I bet the TV series ain't as good as the game."

CRITICISM

"Wow! Thundercats is brilliant. The logo is very neatly drawn, and the in-game graphics match it; they're excellent in every respect. Considering that the programmers had to move the colour as well as the pixels, the scrolling is very smooth. At first, despite Thundercats's playability, I didn't think it'd last The Treatment and still be addictive, but two days later they had to prise me away from my Spectrum with a crowbar to make me write this comment! It's got weeks and weeks of playability just waiting to be used. And me, I'm still trying to finish the bonus screen after Level Two!"

of containers and items that conceal additional features. By destroying these with his weapon and then collecting what is revealed, Thundercat can add to his lives or obtain a different weapon, such as an energy-orb blaster.

A time limit is set for the completion of each level; if Thundercat successfully reaches the level's end, he is rewarded with a time bonus and a kill bonus, which depends on the number of foul fiends he has sent to meet their satanic maker.

At later levels, Thundercat can choose which perilous pathway he takes through the elements of earth, fire, air and water, and act as saviour to those who have been captured and held by the wickedness of Mumm-Ra.

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston, Sinclair Graphics: very detailed and beautifully-animated, with some neat digitised graphics Sound: exhilarating tune and FX on 128K version – otherwise limited Options: definable keys

Options: definable keys General rating: a good-looking and exciting game that deserves to succeed

Presentation 92%
Graphics 90%
Playability 90%
Addictive qualities 92%
OVERALL 91%



XOR

Producer: Logotron Retail price: £7.95

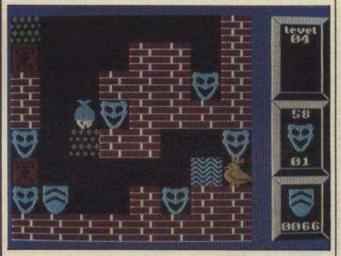
OR presents the challenge of 15 brickwork mazes through which the player searches for masks, clearing each maze of masks before progressing to the next.

Clues can also be found in the form of map sections which show the maze you're in and the uncollected masks. Some routes are blocked by barriers that cannot be penetrated; other barriers can be broken through by the shield

NICK

"XOR's graphics are very simple, but it's addictive and the presentation is slick. It's a lot like a larger version of Cavelon, a very early Obean game. Toggling between two characters – if you can call them that when they're only shields – is supposed to make your task easier, but it doesn't a bit. The only useful feature is the map that shows where all the uncollected masks are hiding, and because the screens are all basically the same it soon gets very boring."

58%



► Collecting the clues to 'XOR's true nature'

you operate. But none-of these obstructions appear on the map screen – and the number of moves on each level is limited.

are collected, they form an anagram which can be solved to give 'a clue to XOR's true nature' (Logotron's words).

BEN

"XOR is a puzzle game in the genre of Survivors. It's well difficult, but becomes quite playable with perseverance – some of the later levels are much too tricky for me, though, so I gave in a fit of rage. The simplistic large characters and a fast but disconcerting scrolling routine leave little impression; I'd advise a few goes before buying."

63%

Further dangers await on higher levels. Springloaded chicks can pin you to a wall, dolls and fish fall when a supporting shield or shelf is removed, bombs explode and poison pits offer uninviting swims.

On exiting each level, you receive a letter; when all 15 letters

MIKE

"Despite poor scrolling, XOR isn't as bad as it might first strike you; the graphics are big and quite colourful, and the gameplay soon grows in attraction and addictivity."

60%

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston,

Graphics: simple but large and colourful

Sound: average tune and sound FX

Options: you can start on any level

General rating: a challenging puzzle game with little longterm appeal

Presentation 669
Graphics 509
Playability 609
Addictive qualities 609
OVERALL 589



OUTCAST

Producer: CRL Retail price: £8.95

orced from his village and dispossessed of his powers by evil, an old wizard is left to wander in the wilds, rejected and despised. But slowly, so slowly, wizardry begins to trickle once more through his narrowing veins, filling him a with new-found confidence. Returning to his home village he vows to restore his lost powers to their full vigour and take revenge upon the evil force that vanquished him.

The village is now inhabited by loathsome birds and malevolent dwarfish entities, hungry for the wizard's four lives.

The red energy spheres that occasionally appear can be collected to replenish these reserves, but imprudent wizardly

BEN

"Outcast is addictive and fun. Perhaps it's because I never get very far with each life that I want another go; perhaps it's the smooth graphics, moving at the right pace; perhaps it's even the easy-to-understand gameplay; whatever it is, I find Outcast very worthwhile." worthwhile."

88%

wanderings into the chasms, deenergising areas, and water pits that rupture the roads quickly deplete them again as the wizard struggles for survival.

Our becloaked warlock can protect his ancient bones with his



"At first sight it seems Outcast might be something a bit special—the colourful graphics are well-designed and with the animated trees create an attractive atmosphere. But the problem is the lack of things to do. The enemies have no intelligence (do they ever?); they just float around waiting to be pushed off the screen with an 'arrow'. And it's a pity about the animation of the eponymous character—he looks really stupid when flying through the aird." through the air! "

▶ The age-old struggle between good and evil lies behind Outcast's fine graphics and medievally slow gameplay



basic energy spell; this magic destroys some creatures, but others are merely stung into temporary retreat.

The wizard progresses through his village world using a series of teleporters. Objects that he comes across can add to his magical capabilities or increase his powers of attack, and with these new strengths the wizard can battle his way through the possessed village, an onscreen indicator showing how much of this strange world he has completed.



"Outcast is, as the title suggests, fit only to be cast out from the ranks of popular software. It's quite easy to play, but I found it difficult to amass any significant score. The onscreen animation – stars, branches of trees – is quite pretty, but frustratingly you can play for ages without getting anywhere. There just isn't enough content Outcast."

59%

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston, Sinclair Graphics: very ornate but a bit jerky Sound: good Options: definable keys General rating: not fast on action, but an enjoyable arcade adventure nonetheless

Presentation Graphics Playability Addictive qualities

OVERALL



Spectrum 48k Cassette Spectrum 128k Cassette Spectrum 128k Disc £7.95 £7.95 £14.95 Commodore 64 Cassette £9.95 Commodore 64 Disc £14.95 Amstrad 64k Cassette Amstrad 64k Disc £8.95 £14.95 Amstrad 128k Disc £14.95 Coming soon: Atari ST/ Nintendo

Werewolves OF LONDON

THE FULL MOODON APPROACHES....



ESTMINSTER STATION





ERY OF THE NILE

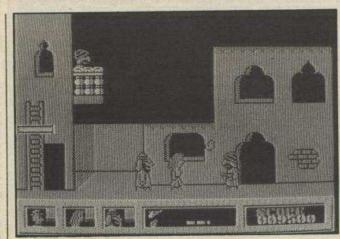
Producer: Firebird Retail price: £7.95 Authors: Zigurat

h, that wicked Abu-Sahl, his mother said he would now he's stolen the Jewel Of Luxor, more treasured than the pyramids and a lot more nickable. This Egyptian Arthur Daley intends to flog the precious chunk of rock for a fortune, and he must be stopped stopped.

Archaeologist Nevada Smith, his assistant Janet Dwight and Al-Hasan, a peculiar hanger-on, are the only people who can thwart the evil one's plans to swell his building-society account. Each has different abilities with which to combat Abu-Sahl's guards, who seem to spring from every nook

and cranny.

Beautiful Janet is first into the action; if wily enough to escape the clutches of the early marauding miscreants she can collect Al-Hasan and then Nevada from their hiding places. These two then follow in her wake, more

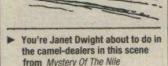


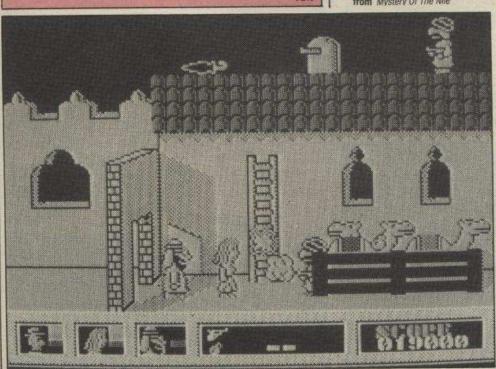


RICKY

"Graphically, Mystery Of The Nile is very detailed; the desert backdrops are captured well, as are the characters. It's playable, but becomes frustrating when you have your two companions bumbling around – under the control of the computer they're incredibly stupid and walk into the enemy freely, losing you a life in the process. Still, Mystery Of The Nile could be a relaxing alternative for the hardened shoot-'em-up fanatic."







PAUL

"Immediately I thought of US Gold's predominantly Zorro: screen, lots of little detailed and well-animated characters and a strong feeling of a hot and sweaty atmosphere. The screen arrangement structured, wellwith colour structured, with colour clearly-defined - ruling out clash and also keeping the display lively. Mystery Of The Nile is a very simple problemsolving game, the better for the quick flick-screen technique, and it certainly has character - though its lastability is doubtful."

often a hindrance in positioning than a help, till a character switch is made and one of them can take the lead.

Indiana - sorry, Nevada Smith and his companions can gather the weapons that they find about them, such as grenades and guns, and with them deal lethal injury to Abu-Sahl's henchmen, all of whom must be killed on each screen.

Nev, Jan and Al each have four lives that are reduced by imprudent contact with a bullet or dynamite stick fired or flung by

those dirty bad guys.

Together they can defeat the awful Abu-Sahl; together they can also get themselves into a lot of trouble.

NICK

"Mystery Of The Nile is a fantastically addictive little game with cute graphics and game with cute graphics and some really good tunes thrown in. It's a bit confusing at the start, but with a bit of help from Paul Sumner (or my Playing Tips) you'll soon be on your way to completing it. The three main characters are excellently drawn and move around well. Though it's very simple, like a kid's cartoon, you'll get some enjoyment out of Mystery Of The Nile."

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston Graphics: clean and welldefined with imaginative backdrops Sound: rambling jolly tune, but meagre spot FX General rating: a simple arcade adventure with humorous touches

ctive qualities



ACTION FORCE

Producer: Virgin Games Retail price: £7.95 Authors: Gang Of Five

otsneda is an island under COBRA siege. launched an attack and vital data has been left on a computer disk in the occupied zone, in this licence from the

Plint, Lady Jaye and Quick Kick have been sent in using an AWE Striker craft to get that disk. To allow greater speed, the AWE has had its weaponry removed, so Snake Eyes must defend the craft from above manouvering with the from above, manoeuvring with the aid of a multidirectional helipack.

The way ahead is difficult for even the AWE and a path must be cleared through the forest of electrical-charge-generators, barricades and rocket silos.

Snake Eyes is equipped with a powerful gun, with which he can take out ground-to-air missiles fired from the silos (though if he's hit by one of the deadly projectiles, he loses one of his four lives). With this weapon he can also blast out sections of electrical discharges and barricades, and earn points by

piercing the targets that hang in the sky. However, if this hovering warrior flies into one before he's burst it, yet another life is removed

from his meagre stock. Concrete barriers Concrete barriers seriously impede the progress of the AWE

Striker, and open stretches of canal water cannot be crossed at all by the land-based vehicle. So pontoon bridge sections must be picked and carried by Snake Eyes to where they are needed. With a bridge complete, the Striker can move on.

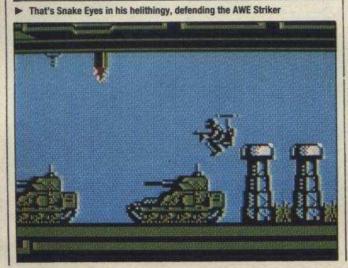
Snake Eyes cannot be too profligate in his use of ammunition and fuel; his supplies are strictly limited. A warning is given when his fuel reserve has fallen to

dangerous levels. ammunition and fuel can be topped up, but neither should be picked up prematurely as already full tanks and magazines cannot take more.

CRITICISM

 " Action Force is just too-oo-oo hard. You're always on the move - there's no stopping in midflight for a quick read of The Independent, and though the idea is simple the awkward control method makes its appeal shortlived - especially for the age group at which the toys are aimed. And I can't really say this'll make me go out and buy the toys either! "

" Action Force is a really wellpresented, pathetic game. Once you've got past the ACTION*FORCE writing slick and music it looks, and plays, just music it looks, and plays, just like Durell's now ageing Harrier Attack (from preCRASH days). The houses and the main character are very crude and simplistic, and the scrolling and the irritating way the bombs explode up your posterior (Nick



ANGLEBALL

Producer: M.A.D. Retail price: £2.99

ool can never be the same again after you've taken your cue to a hexagonal table

As in the standard game, coloured balls have to be hit into six pockets using the white cue ball. A cursor is used to align the

cue ball and a coloured object ball with the pocket. By creating the right angle the coloured ball can be hit into a pocket. Six of the coloured balls may be hit into the pockets in any order, but the black must be left till last, or a foul shot is

incurred and the game lost.

Different types of spin (top, side and back) can be given to the cue ball, causing it to react after striking the coloured ball. In this BYM

"The new-style hexagonal snooker table makes computer snooker easier, bringing the idea of clearing away all the balls within the realms of possibility. It doesn't take as long to get bored with Angleball as it does with every other snooker game (including the televised, professional type). But perhaps the strength factor needs a bit of tweaking – I find that either you give the shot full power and the cue ball trickles along into the hole, or you try to kiss the pink and the cue ball trickles along till it comes within close range of a ball. And if you do happen to make a mistake, or find a screen where you can't get a clear break, you'll need more than the stingy three misses you're allowed. Still, this is the best snooker simulation yet."

➤ The English always form cues



way a good position can be achieved for the next shot. A shot's strength is regulated by altering the length of the cue in the box at the bottom right of the

For every ball potted, points are awarded. When all the balls on the table have been potted the frame

is over and another one can be played with a different arrangement of balls. (A framedesigner allows you to add your own ball arrangements.) If three shots are missed, the game is over

and it's time to hang up your cue.
A frame-designer allows you to set up your own starting position.

NICK

"Well, what is Anglebail? Is it some type of hexagonal snooker? Has Dennis Taylor got to get a pair of even weirder glasses? Well, actually it's quite a good simulation. Do you remember way, way back when a game just called Snooker was released (the days of no loading screens!)? This one's very similar. The balls are all different colours, and as usual in simulations, there's plenty of colour clash. And when you hit a ball with your cue it doesn't roll, it just hovers! But once you've got used to it you can get a lot of fun out of Angleball. It's one to play on a rainy night (probably in Ludiow, where 99.9% of the rain falls!). "

Roberts's Daft Dictionary) make up a balastability. bad game no

 "Action Force comes as a unwelcome surprise from the Gang Of Five, though the front end is very pleasant indeed.
Unfortunately the game itself lacks substance, and jerky, if colourful, graphics do little to entice you into it."

RICKY 39%

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston, Graphics: colourful, but the scrolling is jerky Sound: little Options: definable keys General rating: too difficult, unattractive and a wasted licence

Presentation Graphics Playability Addictive qualities OVERALL 35%

PAUL

nice variation snooker, this, though I can't really see people going out in their droves to purchase it. I'd love to play the full-size table version – the computer version seems to have quite a bit of trouble when working out the correct angles from your spin, speed and table position. The oneposition. The one-player game is the most challenging, and though Angleball will be fun for the snooker/pool/eight-ball fanatics, it won't be too attractive to anyone else. 51%

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston,

Graphics: simple but clear Sound: informative bells and

Options: redefinable keys, one or two players or one player versus computer, frame-

General rating: a neat snooker variation

Playability Addictive qualities

PROFESSIONAL SKI SIMULATOR

Producer: Code Masters Retail price: £1.99

Authors: The Oliver Twins

hen a professional skier's in Austria he can't keep off the Alpine slopes. So don your ski pants and padding, pick up your freshly-waxed skis and set off for the slopes. Your first piste is Saalbach, a relatively easy course.

But ice, snow banks, sheds, trees and flags are all placed to give minimum moving space and if you accidentally also you accidentally slip you can plummet for ages, missing the flags, and get disqualified. You're off down the course at a

terrifying speed and you just miss an old shed. While your swearing wafts into the chilled air a set of flags loom on the horizon. You remember what the instructor said: 'You must pass through every set of flags to qualify for the next piste and get your money's worth.' So you pass the flags, but

ROBIN

what's this hurtling toward you? It's a very awkward-looking Christmas tree that doesn't want

NICK

"This simulation is so good it's just like being on the slopes. The graphics are very similar to those in BMX Simulator, also by The Oliver Twins and from Code Masters. The slopes are highly detailed, which makes it nice to look at, but tricky to ski down! The only problem is that when you fall behind, or get too far ahead, for that or get too far ahead, for that matter, you go off the screen because it scrolls down slowly without caring where the player is. And the radar's very confusing. So you have to be patient to get anywhere in this excellent game, but don't forget – practice makes perfect!"

to move. Before you know it, you're stopped suddenly in your tracks by the tree without so much as a 'sorry'; the instructor shouts down 'you're disqualified!' and you're carried off on a stretcher.

In Professional Ski Simulator you can choose one-player or two-player mode. The skiing is easy but getting every single flag is a mite more difficult, and you're timed on each piste. The time limits get tougher the further you progress. It's presented in bird's-eye view.

The left and right controls refer to the skier's view rather than the player's - he is skiing 'toward' the player – so when you press LEFT or move the joystick left he goes toward the right of the screen and vice versa

If you ski too slow you can go off the screen, and then have to play using the radar - a touch of unreality, though the game supposedly 'based on th authors' experiences in Austria'! the

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston,

Graphics: monochromatic

and well-detailed
Sound: good in-game tune
Options: definable keys, one

or two players General rating: a challenging, playable simulation with some frustrating flaws

Presentation Graphics Playability Addictive qualities OVERALL

"Sking isn't the easiest of sports to simulate; Pete Cooke tried two-and-a-half years ago with Ski Star 2000 (Issue 14) and came up with a pleasing 3-D game. Here the different types of snow and a sense of three dimensions are created quite effectively by the clever use of shading. It takes a while to get the hang of the game, and the way the screen scrolls downward regardless of what's happening on screen is also frustrating. But once the controls have been mastered Professional Ski Simulator is an enjoyable and difficult maze game, though it offers little long-term interest."





BALLBREAKER

Producer: CRL
Retail price: £7.95
Authors: The Zen Room

nto a 3-D screen drops a ball. You control a bat that can be moved along one edge of the screen to prevent the sphere dropping into the black void which lies behind your bat. Should the ball pass you, then one of your four lives is lost.

If you use the bat to deflect the ball onto the barrier of blocks that faces you, most of the blocks can be destroyed, sending the ball rebounding toward your bat. BYM

" Ballbreaker is definitely the best version of Breakout on the market. But is a brilliant rebirth of an age-old concept worth £7.95? I think not. Despite graphics of the quality, computer highest squash doesn't versus stand up against blasting aliens out of the sky: and the sudden appearance kangaroos 0 and hopping whizzing spikes is a feeble attempt to liven up this game.

69%

BEN

"Ballbreaker is based on a brilliant idea – 3-D Breakout. What could be better? Play is difficult, to say the least: the ball is dropped into play, it shoots off toward the edge of the screen and if you're not quick you'll lose your first life. The speed of the ball varies, depending on the number of things moving onscreen and on whether you've collected a speed-up block, and this can be disconcerting. But after a few hours of play Ballbreaker will grab you – honest."

Those blocks that do not submit to the sphere's deadly touch can be destroyed by one of the missiles that you carry – you start the game with ten. Points are awarded for every block destroyed.

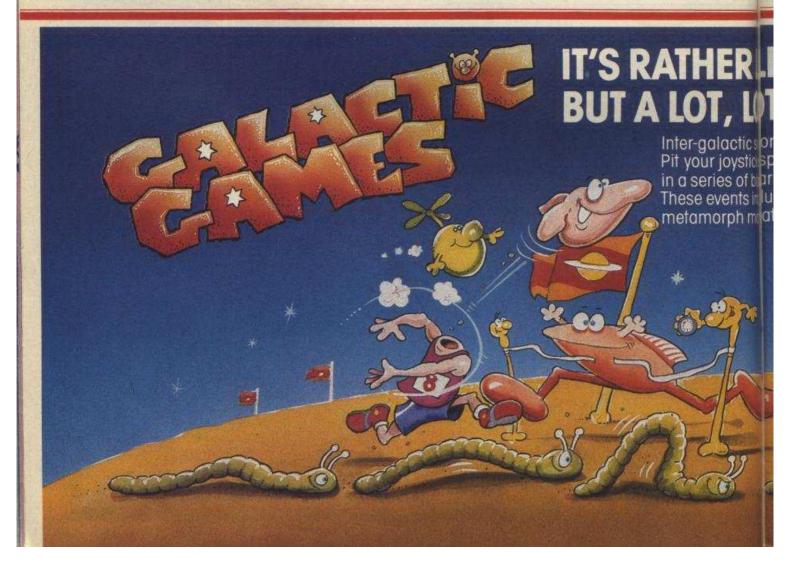
passage back to your side of the wall, where once again you must move fast to hit it.

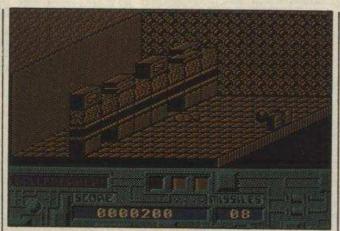
Different blocks have different properties. Some are destroyed from the front; others can only be



▶ Ballbreaker – 3-D Breakout!

If the ball passes through a gap in the wall, falling blocks can temporarily halt its return. But the sphere continues to make destructive contact with the rear of the wall till it has opened a destroyed from the rear; some offer extra lives or missiles, others change the size of your bat or allow you to exit to the next screen. On higher levels, the destruction of certain bricks activates aliens who

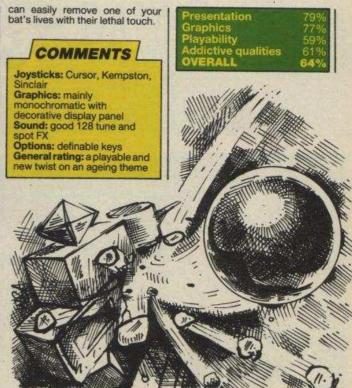




Slow and unplayable, or the best of its genre?

PAUL

"You can go only so far with a concept before the additions take over the original idea, and this is the main problem with Ballbreaker. Working out the 3-D and collision-detection takes the computer so long that the game's playability suffers unbelievably. It's vital with Breakout-type games that the speed is kept constant and the rebound angle realistic – Ballbreaker fails on both these counts and this bad design is infuriating. I have nothing against the 3-D idea – it's surprisingly attractive – but changes should be improvements."



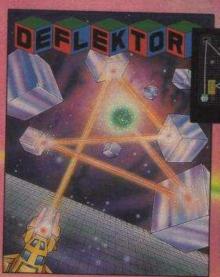
LIKE THE OLYMPICS, OT SILLIER.

spirt. But this time the Competitors are bred for the events. ck speed and timing against other players on the computer pizerre athletic events.

include little numbers like headslinging, psychic judo, narithon, space hockey and slither.



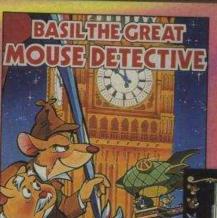
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The autumn is with us and winter drawers on. Having just finished writing up a few of the earlier months of the year for the Christmas Special Lookback article, I'm reminded that the 'summer software slump' seemed late this year, and that it should have ended with the PCW Show. However, the quantity and quality of games received for review this issue seems to have been dire, with few notable exceptions. Honestly, one does expect something to brighten up the encroaching gloaming, and fires of fallen leaves cleared from around the winter vegetables isn't quite what I mean. Still, enough of my moans, I'm sure you've got plenty of your own! I'll kick off with the Letter Of The Month which has something to say about responsibility ...

A REASONED VIEW

Dear Lloyd

Please do not dismiss this as another fanatical complaint; at least, not until you have considered it seriously.

Firstly, violence: I am not about to claim that Satan is possessing Oliver Frey, or that CRASH corrupts small children, I am merely offering some advice.

I'm not shocked by the artwork in CRASH, and neither, it seems, are most readers. But some These people mostly outsiders to the world of computers; parents who happen to see CRASH once in a while, or concerned Christians who see it on newsstands. It's all very well to make fun of these people, but their opinions count. The attitude of the public computers, computer games and computer magazines is primarily one of either scorn - thinking the

whole business to be infantile – disgust or outright hostility.

As I said, these people are outsiders, whose opinions are often misguided, but their views are becoming widespread. Recently an article in The Guardian condemned computer games for the same reasons as the writers of the letters in Issue 43 gave. Alongside the article was Oliver Frey's Barbarian illustration. I found the whole thing laughable, but at the same time I realised that many people would read and believe it. Mocking the people who complain is just escaping the problem; the computer world is getting a very bad reputation, and CRASH is just enforcing it. Your CRASH History was a very

reminder of what Oliver's artwork used to be like: can anyone honestly say they prefer the Barbarian cover to issue 5. Even if you ignore the question of subject matter, the artwork is immeasurably better. It is cleaner and much more detailed, and in my opinion has never been equalled. What's wrong with a return to the old style? The early covers were dynamic, excellently drawn and above all, original.

If nothing else, this return would make CRASH more popular with parents and the general public

Secondly, sexism: Of course, there's nothing dangerous or obscene about CRASH, but the

attitude towards women you, the software houses and some readers seem to hold, is infantile annoving and, to my mind,

The arrival of Hannah Smith was like the appearance of a girl in an all-boys comprehensive. Remarks about 'girlies', 'girlie perfume', 'girlie lipstick' and so on popped up everywhere. Obviously this was meant as a joke, but it just shows your team's immature attitude. There have been other instances since, but Issue 45 was particularly bad. The Athena review included phrases like 'voluptuous Athena, goddess of wisdom – worra woman', 'tired of cleaning her heavenly home', 'our bikini heavenly home', 'our bikin beauty', 'our dynamic damsel' and 'the curvaceous fighter'.

Okay, so reviews are supposed to be lively and punchy, but this smacks of Page Three. I don't know who wrote it, but whoever did should be advised that to be a hip jive (they all evidently want to keep up their reputations) you don't have to resort to schoolboy

A small, but telling point, is the letter about the typical Game Over advert: 'the artwork was cunningly the ... Your over done over the ... um...
naughty parts'. Your reply
mentions 'the offending part'. Is
the word 'nipple' really so
embarrassing? Oliver Frey's artwork worsens the situation: his illustration on pages 98-99 of Issue 44 was typical of his brand of pseudoporn. Just because Palace do it, do you have to follow?

All these points seem minor, but they paint a sorry picture of the computer world - populated by immature males who either lust

for, or giggle at women.

I think I've backed up my points reasonably. CRASH is the leading computer magazine in the UK, can't you set an example to others?

Will Broker, London, SE18

As so much has already been said about the Barbarian cover artwork, and indeed many other Oli Frey illustrations, I won't dwell on the subject, other than to say that your reasons for your unease do you credit Will.

obviously poking affectionate fun at the whole hyperbole of gods, goddesses. superheroes

ultraspeed arcade action etc, which in truth most CRASH review intros do. It's true that nearly all games have male heroes sexism in software' which was the subject of recent correspondence in the Computer Trade Weekly paper – but CRASH is only reviewing other people's product. The problem may manifest itself in these pages but it doesn't start with us. And if we said 'nipple' in CRASH - used in its most obvious context as a part of female anatomy - I've no doubt we would receive dozens of complaints far less rational than yours!

Incidentally, the illustration referred to from Issue 44, was originally painted by Oliver as a background to a CRASH MICRO GAMES ACTION mail order advertisement placed in magazines before C CRASH magazine even started, so I'm not so sure whether your reference to a cleaner age for Oli really holds

Still Will, for being a rational Forum correspondent, and for raising some interesting points, I'm giving you the £30 software prize for Letter Of The Month. Let us know what you would like to

MISDIRECTED FOOTBALL

As a busy father of three children, I don't get much time to play computer games, but one which has had me riveted over the last six months or so has been a game called Football Director. I was therefore amazed to see it reviewed in October's CRASH and given only 13%!

As a football strategy game, it easily surpasses all others and is far superior to the much-praised but out-of-date Football Manager. It is by far the most realistic and

challenging game of its type. My son Stephen (aged 12) agrees with me and has spent many, many hours playing the game. It certainly requires patience, thought, and the ability to suffer setbacks calmly, and it's not easy, but that is all part of its

Mike Gibbard, Sandford-On-Thames, Oxford

As is usually the case, personal taste dictates preferences, but before I give my answer, I had another outraged letter on the

Dear Lloyd

Upon reading through my latest CRASHI came across a review for Football Director. Ah! This will get a good review, I thought. But when Iglanced across the page Inoticed the rating of 13%. A printing error, I thought, but when I checked with the comments I realised this was

no error. Have you gone mad? I own well over 20 football games and I can tell you this is by far the best. Just because it has no graphics or sound doesn't make it rubbish. The colour is well used despite what your reviewer said, and it has five times as many features as Football Manager although your reviewer was obviously too stupid to spot them (eg European Cups, £1,000,000 players to name only two).

And whoever reviewed this. game must have a minimum knowledge of football due to the naming of the team - (ie Truckers'), and you even got the price wrong. I can strongly recommend this game to any football fan, and it's worth every

Michael Sharkey (ex-CRASH reader). Stockport. Cheshire

You're probably right that naming the team 'Truckers' on our screen

11111111 THE NEW DIMENSION



shot left us wide open to attack but don't make the mistake of thinking that was a reviewer, for the screen shots are not the reviewers' department. On the other hand, I think you are picking on a rather unimportant point

Whilst I went along with Derek Brewster's oft-stated argument of some three years ago that just because adventures were written

largely in BASIC, or because they used the unredefined Spectrum character set, that it didn't mean they couldn't do an adequate job presentation isn't everything if the game underneath is great in itself. However, I fail to see why 'football manager' fans shouldn't get properly presented programs, and, as the review pointed out, in many important respects Football Director is lacking. The response

is slow, due to the BASIC programming, although in fairness, there is a lot more detail packed in than ever there was in Football Manager.

And an argument, which may well be put up, that the reviewers in question were all unsympathetic to this type of game, avoids the point that had they considered the program to be much better than they did, it would have received a far higher rating, EVEN IF this still didn't satisfy your view! Oh, and we DID get the price correct, although you can also buy it direct from D & H Garnes for £7.50 LM

BOXING CLEVERLY

Having read CRASH since Issue 15, I've witnessed many changes in the reviews. Amongst them are the additions of the reviewers names and marks, and the use of full-colour throughout the reviews. The introduction of a

Presentation rating was long overdue as was the withdrawal of Use of computer and Getting started.

However the removal of the subheadings Keyboard control, Skill levels etc, leaves the comments box looking very

ZZAP! 64's comments section is brilliant since they explain why a game got 95% for graphics or 12% for lastability for example. Why can't (or doesn't) CRASH do the same. I have written my own example.

> Zynaps - Hewson Keys (definable)/Kempston, Cursor, Interface Presentation 90%

Attractive title screen, 2-player pause, quit and redefinable keys

Graphics 93% Fantastic detail, smooth scrolling and super use of colour

Sound 90% Great tune, range of atmospheric

Playability 92% Easy to use control method and icons make for instant fun Addictive Qualities 91%

12 fast and furious levels of arcade action, enough to keep even Ben Stone going for months

A classic shoot-'em-up, knocks Nemesis for six

This still incorporates all the comments box features and makes the ratings stand out more as well as making them more informative. So come on Lloyd let's improve the comments box so it matches the high ZZAP!

Ian Kerr, Northwick, Cheshire

The Frontline comments and ratings are combined in this way ... it's really a lot to do with tradition. AMTIX! also had a system like ZZAP!, but they both came after CRASH and so could be seen as an improvement . . . suppose, though I'm not convinced of that. I know from my

duties on ZZAPI that those little comments, so easy to deal with for a great game, become a tyranny to the reviewers and have always been regarded with very mixed

Then you must consider the original aim of CRASH reviews (in the dark days when a magazine review was traditionally 50 words long and three months after the event), that the actual written criticisms, followed by the comments box, should provide all the relevant notes to explain the reasons for the ratings. This was because Roger Kean deeply wanted the criticisms rather than the ratings to suggest the value of

any game.
I started by saying the reviews
are a tradition, but as you say, we
have altered their structure from time to time, and it may be that this still isn't perfect, but I feel strongly that to add further weight to the ratings by providing comments explaining them is really only doubling up, and runs the risk of undoing CRASH's original stance.

What do other readers think?

THREATENED PROTECTION

Through all the years I've been a CRASH reader, people have never stopped sending you letters slagging off our Oli. Well I'm really sick of it, so a short time ago, in the hours of darkness, hidden away from the eyes of the law, a secret organisation was formed, called the, Oliver Frey Protection Society.

If we see anyone in any way If we see anyone in any way saying the slightest niggle of a complaint about our Ofi, then our members who live in the victim's district go on a little visit to the unlucky person for a weeny chatt. This should soon bring an end to the another members with this

to the problem. Enclosed with this letter is your very own membership card. You can start a branch of the club in Ludlow. Remember readers, we're out

there watching you ... Watch this space for the Oliver Frey Fan Club coming soon. Da Boss Man, Littledale, Sheffield

I'm already a fan; and here in Ludlow, if you're not a card-carrying club member, they can haul you up before the Un-Newsfield Activities Commission. That's bad.

TAI-PANNED

Dear Lloyd I buy your mag for the previews and reviews, because I like to know what is coming on to the market, and if I'm to buy a game I find it very useful to know basically what I'm going to get for my cash. Also, I appreciate knowing that if a game has been REviewed rather than PREviewed, I can go out and buy it without a six-month delay waiting for the game to be written

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to match the advertising. Therefore, having seen the preview of Tai-Pan (and all the reviews in other magazines) thought could this be another Elite, the game to end all games again? When can I buy this wondrous advance in computer software technology? Why, when CRASH gives it a review. This happened in August and off I went in search of my new alter ego. I looked in Swindon, Bath, Exeter, Birmingham, Barnstable, Reading, and even went to Basingstoke (and to actually go there I must have been desperate). but no Tai-Pan. I was starting to think that maybe it only existed in Ludlow, but no-one knows where that is, so I couldn't find out.

So what do you think you are doing? Why join the ranks of other magazines by reviewing nonexistent games?? How do I end this letter without becoming offensive? How do I say that if you do this again I shall find Ludlow and come and stick your magazine up your nostril? Why so many questions? I don't know, so I'll just

say; Yours sincerely, (or am I) Kevin Whittle, Aldbourne, Wilts

Well now and again, Kevin, we do review games in CRASH which still don't appear for sale till after the magazine has gone on sale. Firebird's Gyron, one I can recall, was reviewed some three months before it appeared (though I think we did say it would be a while) That was, and often is, because we get a reviewable copy and we think our job is to inform you as soon as we can. Then of course, there are those instance, like Tai-Pan where, with the best of intentions the software house has problems Tai-Pan ran into unforeseen programming compression difficulties, especially for the 48K Spectrum. Compared to other magazines, we did look a bit late in reviewing it, though the very first finished 128 version arrived only days before going to press, so arguably CRASH was the first with a finished copy review. It was then two weeks after CRASH came out before Tai-Pan's on sale date

happened. Sorry if you feel we let you down, but Ludlow's ever so hard to

THE TOP 480K

Dear Lloyd You wanted more computer deejay's with charts to write in, so here I am with my Top 10 on a 48K

- Quazatron Stainless Steel
- Ping Pong
- **Ghost Hunters** Zynaps

- Ranarama Mikie
- Starquake

On a different note, CRASH is now an all colour mag, great, so why were there a good half dozen

carelessness totally ruined the look of Xecutor

Apart from that, CRASH has improved tenfold since I started to buy it. All the extra features just unbelievable. The arcade reviews are especially good (even if you are a little late with some of them. I spend a pretty penny on R-Type and Double Dragon in early

I must also congratulate Newsfield on the release of their new baby - THE GAMES MACHINE. It is absolutely brilliant! It was amazing how many features were crammed into so few pages (132 pages - few?)

May you have a long and rosperous future. Richard Davy, Silsden, W Yorkshire

Sometimes you can't win! The monochrome screen shots of Xecutor, Sun Star, and Solomon's Key happened for the simple reason that the games arrived too late to be in colour. Would you rather we had left them out till the following month? You see, about four days before CRASH goes to press is the last possible moment anything can be in full colour, after that it's black-and-white or nothing. Thanks for the other kind comment though!

DISGUSTED, HORRIFIED. APPALLED

I was disgusted when I picked up CRASH 44 and saw the front cover. How dare you print such rubbish with the full knowledge that 20-year-olds read this mag Don't you realize what the sight of a navel can do to adults of this

If Oli Frey is so obsessed with navels, may I suggest he joins the BBC (belly-button club) instead of inflicting this perverted trash on innocent adults

I put up with the picture gruesomely depicting a red carnation on Fred Astaire's lapel, but now you have gone too far. I am cancelling my 30-year-old son's subscription as I feel you obviously cannot be trusted to print decent and nonpornographic pictures on the front cover of your

magazine.
May I suggest in future you take more care and do not print such bloodthirsty pictures, as well as acting more responsibly towards 20-year-old youngsters. Ben Wood (age 193 2/3), Southwell, Notts

carnations were not a bloodthirstv symbol, but more a romantic notion that the wearer was about to burst into song and dance. However, as they were usually only seen by other people in black-and-white (probably because they arrived too late to be reviewed in colour, or perhaps because they hadn't yet invented colour film stock), no-one was upset by them.

Sorry we upset your tender-aged

FAN THE ZINE FLAMES

Dear Lloyd In recent Forums, there seems to have been a discrepancy in what The Bug thinks the role of fanzines is, and what almost everyone else thinks. As the editor of a truly unbiased fanzine, Reflex, I think I should put forward my opinions on

Contrary to what Jeffrey Davy believes, fanzines are not, never were and never will be the biggest force in the software industry However, the rising number fanzines seems to suggest that a large market is out there for them. If I may draw a comparison, I see fanzines as equivalent to budget software: generally poorer quality but selling in sufficient quantities for the software industry to sit up and listen. As stated by Barnaby Page in the article, The Budget Boom (CRASH 45), ... and when . and when you're blowing a £10 note anyway you don't miss another couple of

you spend £1.25 on CRASH, you won't bother about another 30p for an eye-catching, straight-to-the-point fanzine. Masterfronic don't whinge and moan about companies like Players, Code Masters and The Power House coming onto the market and stealing some of their revenue, when they're all budget houses. So why do *The Bug* get upset when more fanzines get published? What are they afraid

What is attractive about fanzines is that their views are generally fresh, sometimes controversial and they give their readers what they want - 100% computer entertainment from people of around their own age.

The above reasons would appear to be the very reasons why I feel The Bug has failed. They see es on an equal footing with CRASH, Your Sinclair

Sinclair User etc, and it leads to their 'editorial team' writing stale and arrogant dogma in their magazine. It can also blind them to the reality of writing a fanzine and

the reality or writing a ranzine ar lead to silly fantasies which are surely above 16-year-old boys (eight telephone lines indeedly? The Bug's views are at least laughable, at most dangerous. What place has 'loony left' propaganda in magazines about computer games? The Bug is bought by readers presumably because of its discerning reviews. not because people want to find out what the lads have to say about the latest 'sexist, racist or heterosexist' games (I don't think I care to find out what qualifies as 'heterosexist'

I find The Bug's attitude to be one of rank hypocrisy, which is borne out by Jeffrey Davy's remarks on Your Sinclair's Fanzine Of The Year awards. Although he found the competition distasteful and unfair, it did not stop him entering *The Bug* and accepting a £50 prizel I'm sure this £50 could have gone to a more gracious (and

probably more deserving) fanzine.
If CRASH readers are sick of hearing about The Bug and their realing about The Bug and their political editors (and I don't blame them!) then they should contact Reflex—a totally unpolitical games fanzine—at 21 Berry Drive, Irvine, Ayrshire, KA12 OLJ, with 30p for the latest issue. I would also highly recommend EPROM from Tony Worrall, 328 The Maltings, Penworthan, Preston, Lancashire PR1 9FD. Both of the above are unashamedly dedicated to Spectrum games, not the Labour Party. Phil Graham, Glasgow, G432BY

I can see some point in your comparison between fanzines and mags like ours (or those others you mentioned that i'm not allowed to) and budget and full-price software, although it falls in the sense that newsagents don't actually sell fanzines on the counter alongside their regularly distributed magazines. Roger Kean told me he met Jeffrey Davy on the first day of The PCW Show at the opening press conference

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(where, incidentally, the revered and much-bracketed one made a speech of some sort), and he told Roger he was pleased, at least with the recent publicity they had received in CRASH.

On page 150 of this issue there's another Fanzine File for you to peruse, but in the meantime, does ANYONE have anything good to say about The Bug-surely someone must! And I don't mean you Jeffrey, either!

CRASH NO **HUMOUR SHOCK**

Dear Lloyd A few points

The CRASH Sampler was great.
The loading screens from Mean
Streak and Athena were fab, the
graphics from Driller were brilliant and the music from Trantor was amazing, I for one will definitely buy Trantor, Driller and Ikari Warriors as soon as they come

2. In the October issue you printed a letter from John Hay, who said CRASH was boring, with no sparkle or humour. CRASH is the most exciting and original computer mag in the country.
Things like 3-D pages, free demos,
CRASH History, great
competitions, video reviews and
more pages than any other mag

prove my point.
CRASH sparkles from cover to cover and has just the right level of humour in it. Humour in other mags such as Your Sinclair and Sinclair User is far too childish. they have nothing serious in them

I first bought CRASH Issue 10 and I didn't even have a Spectrum! I owned a Vic 20, and didn't realise CRASH was a Spectrum-only magazine. After reading it I parted company with my Vic and bought a Speccy! I've been reading CRASH ever since, and it's Improved with every issue. All in all, CRASH is the real thing.

Now that we must pay an extra 25p surely we deserve to see a photo of your good self? Norm Burns, Belfast 14

No you don't, the 25p's got nothing to do with it! Besides (and here comes the truth, at long last), for so long I existed in CRASH without a photo – as did Roger Kean for that matter – that it became a sort of lucky charm not to appear. Now it's what some

people would call a phobia. I don't think CRASH has lost any of its humour and certainly none of its sparkle. Okay, it has lost some of those amusing little speeling errers we used to have (because Barnaby can spell and Roger used to have what he called a creative freedom from the conventional restraints of language), but have you noticed how some of those other mags you mention (but which I'm not allowed to) have adopted the funny little ways CRASH used to have with spelling and grammar?

INDUSTRY

Dear Lloyd I've never written to a magazine before, but felt I had to after reading John Hay's letter in the October issue

I felt his comments were correct, if somewhat misdirected. Before I

get lynched, let me explain! He says that CRASH is boring, lost its sparkle, etc. What he should have said was that the computer industry in general is boring and lacks excitement.

I started learning about computers in 1982. In those days, a 5K Vic-20 cost me £200. Then, along came a new breed of computers - smaller, larger memories and better graphics. Then, hardly a week went by without some innovative new computer or peripheral appearing. New computer companies sprang up overnight, seeking livings from their garden sheds.

That was what kept the industry alive and buzzing with excitement new and interesting computers, peripherals and innovative software – didn't you sit, mouth open, stunned, after playing *The Hobbit* for the first time? I know I

Nowadays, there are no new computers – the only 'new' machines are really old ones with a few extra bits bolted on; the Spectrum +2/+3 are to all intents and purposes Spectrum 48s with a few extra chips and data storage. Likewise the Commodore 128 has very little new over the C64.

We don't even have the prospect of new and innovative software to look forward to. Well over 99% of all new releases are arcade machine conversions, or poor-quality licensed games

Original games are few and far between, unfortunately. What's needed is a change. If the hardware has been pushed to its limits, then maybe it's time for

some totally new hardware.

If this can't be done, at a price the man in the street can afford then I seriously fear for the future of the computer industry. As for CRASH being boring, all I

can say is, 'Rubbish!'

I have bought CRASH from issue one, and have found that it has matured considerably over the years. It has adapted well – giving people exactly what they want – done largely by the annual CRASHtionnaire.

If my letter has a vaguely nostalgic air, I can assure you, I am a very enthusiastic 19-year-old at the end of October (and extremely John Parlata, Allenton, Derby

I can always lend you my walking frame, John, when it all gets too much. I think you're being a bit hard, though, on this poor, bruised industry. Over 99% for arcade/ licences is a touch exaggerated, and sometimes they're very good too. It is true that hardware development has slowed of late, but on the other hand, you can't

really have a healthy peripherals and software market if the machines are changing every year. It was the very stability of Spectrum and CBM 64 sales for three or more years that has led to the quantity of software we enjoy. And there is a choice of other machines now, if you want to spend the money. Acorn's Archimedes (boring name) is a bit beyond my means (and most people's I suspect), but it's a great machine - 'course, there's o one game for it (written in BASIC too), so for a bit yet, I'd stick to the Spectrum and practise with that alking frame!

A PAIN IN THE EYE

Dear Lloyd I was interested to read Maria Lyne's letter in the October Issue, asking about the eyestrain and headaches caused by using computers and VDUs. I too work with computers, though not to the extent of eight hours, maybe just two to three, but we in the Civ Service have been blessed with lots of various reports, research. bumph, and general silliness, and as a result the trade unions and management have reached various agreements' and made certain rules

As a rule, staff are advised that they are only to input, etc. on VDUs for four hours a day and only one hour at a time with a 15-20 minute break away from the VDU.

Various other things have come about too, like the siting of VDUs in the office. Apparently they should not be up against walls, etc, as you have no depth of vision beyond the terminal. And, when you are inputting, look up now and then to readjust your eyes to focusing longer distances and then get back on with it!

There are also more technical things like how to sit at the terminal, a recommended distance that your eyes and arms should be from the VDU/ keyboard, (this to prevent tenosynovitis, a condition where the cartilages in hands and fingers swell up and deform (or something

like that!) as long time typists/ computer programmers may well be painfully aware.

And so on and so forth, and although this may be very boring stuff to a lot of micro users, I suppose it's of interest to some who work with them all day every day. It's also interesting to note that some doctors advise that pregnant women should not use VDUs.

But as you stated in your reply to Maria, there's a lot of controversy about this, and when 'experts' disagree with 'experts', well, things start to get rather boringly confusing! Andy White, Cwmbran, Gwent

If this keeps up, we'll have everyone in CRASH Towers getting up for 15 minutes every hour, and only working half days! The notion of not siting a computer screen up against a wall is quite sensible, I would say (although the one I use is), or at least near a window you can look out of, but in truth, anyone whose work forces them to work closely to it, should expand their vision frequently, otherwise the eyes do grow tired, and you feel dizzy when you stand up and have to refocus.

I wonder whether the increase in reading (after all, before the turn of the century hardly anyone read anything) has led to worse eyesight in general? I suspect not significantly. But more people wear glasses now, you might say. True, but again, before the turn of the century, who could afford glasses? And how many opticians were there to provide them in the first place? Perhaps one day the much-publicised horrors of the VDU will also become nothing more than an interesting historical

FANZINE FLOORED

Dear Lloyd I'm writing to you in defence of T Worrall's letter about fanzines. My name is Phil Palmer. I am 16

years old. One of my friends and I decided to write a Spectrum fanzine for local enthusiasts.

We spent ages planning and





typesetting articles for the magazine. Eventually we had an original

The magazine was called Z80. We had thought of ways of increasing a circulation, so we sent a copy to Your Sinclair and also to CRASH.

It just happened that CRASH was running a Fanzine roundup or

so we thought

When CRASH appeared in our local newsagents I bought a copy. Iturned to the Fanzine page where I didn't find a roundup, more a slag-up of the Fanzines that people had spend so much time to write.

Thanks to your magazine we lost a lot (well for us anyway), about £10, and our old circulation. Nobody bought even the first issue because you stated that if a fanzine had only just started then it probably wouldn't be worth the money.

Before that month's CRASH had been released, we had a circulation of about 30 people. Not much, but a damn sight better than

none at all.

We also had spent money photocopying the 20 pages of the magazine and then still tried to make a slight profit for the mag to be released at only 30p.

Thanks CRASH. You've been a

Thanks CRASH, You've been a great help . . . Phil Palmer, Claremont

You seem to ascribe a great power to CRASH and its Fanzine File articles. I'm sure they must have some effect on readers, but people aren't fools, and they make up their own minds as to what they wish to buy and read. I find it hard to believe that 30 individuals would all, at the same moment, decide not to buy your fanzine because of something they may have read in CRASH.

Besides which, Fanzine File isn't there just to praise and promote all fanzines. It's constructive criticism. The warning given – perfectly clearly, I think – was not that first issues are bad, it was that people shouldn't subscribe to a fanzine when it's new because many do cease publication quite soon. We have to protect the fanzines' readers' interests as well

as their editors

MORE CHARTS

Dear Lloyd You wanna top ten music, you gotta top ten music. Well, sort of. I've divided it into 2 top 5 charts, one for 48 and one for 128.

Speccy 48K 1 Agent X (doop ba bop!) 2 Nodes Of Yesod

Gyroscope (when you win)
 Trap Door (don't you open that trap door!)

5 Sweevo's World (why not?)

Speccy 128

1 Never Ending Story 2 Starglider

3 Glider Rider (hate the game!) 4 Daley Thompson's Supertest

5 Stormbringer

If you think your Hermes is bad then you should see the effort I'm typing this on. Olivetti 1776 or summit!

Super Sid, (alias Andy Haslam), Walsall, West Midlands

Who says I think my Hermes is bad?

THE ETON HACKING SONG

To the super cool person who wears a sack over his head. Or in other words,

Dear Lloyd I just had to write, (well not strictly true), about the playing tips in your mag. They're brill. However I feel that the hackers are taken for granted. So, with no expense spared, I have composed the Hacking Song to show that we appreciate the hard work they do for all the mortals who can't be bothered to learn to hack – such as mel.

'Oh sugar!' I moan,
'I've been blown to bits'.
With these wacky new games,
You really need your wits
Out of time in Enduro,
Kicked where it hurts in Fist,

And my AGAV in Starglider, Received too many hits!

So I pray for the guys, Who really know their stuff. Who make Stallone in Cobra, That extra bit tough. Whether it's immortality or timelessness, Which you seek and you need, They'll certainly make your Willy, (as in Jet Set), Anything but a weed.

To me they are heroes,
I'm sure you'll agree.
Jon North is a wiz,
So too the Hackers from Haxby.
And all the other hackers,
Too many to name.
Who beat that old programmer,
At his own game.

No speed lock's a match, Although flashy and quick. It may take them a while, But soon they can lick. Every complex system, Ever dreamt up to load. That garbage of waffle, They call machine code.

Why do they do it? It can't be for free. Or are they the worst, A games player can be? But I do know without them, Lives would be lost, In those toughie new games. Some not cheap at the cost!

Its a rough old world, In which to be alive, But at least with our heroes We'll continue to survive!

To conclude, how about letting us see a mug shot of the hacking bunch, after all they must be about as clever as the actual programmers themselves.

Martin Harrison, Kendal,
Cumbria

Hackers from Hax, Send us a fax, Include your pix, That we may fix Upon you six? (Thank you Martin).

PROBLEMS WITH THE SAMPLER

Dear Lloyd
When I received the CRASH
Sampler tape (October cover
mount), I thought great idea. When
Iloaded it, I wasn't so sure. Surely
how the game plays, the
addictiveness and playability is
important. On Mean Streak, Driller,
Trantor and Staine, how do you
test these features as all you see is
the computer controlling the
action?

My biggest quibble is over Slaine, it shows virtually nothing, except words flashing across the screen, and some fairly impressive pictures. What is the use of viewing a new system if you can't understand what is happening? It would not have been too difficult to allow you to move around in the game a little, would it not? And it would have given the reader more of an insight upon the game.

Of the games which you can actually control, I found both Ikari Warriors and Athena good, and I'm thinking of purchasing both. I'm sure that if the player had more control of the character in the other demos, they might be more impressed, leading to more sales.

On a different tack, I would like

On a different tack, I would like to express my views upon the poster I received in my copy of CRASH, that is the one from the Power House. I could stand the other drawings in CRASH, even Barbarian etc, but this poster is totally over the top. It is truly disgusting. As soon as my mother saw it, she tore it up, such was her disgust. Please, no more posters (or drawings) like that, thank youl Michael J Brown, Ossett, W Yorks

We had hoped all the demos would be playable, and no doubt so did the responsible software houses. However, there's many a slip twixt cup and lip, and several (after all, the tape was mastered long before the issue was finished) were unable to supply playable demos of the games intended for the Sampler. But I absolutely agree with your sentiments.

agree with your sentiments.
The poster: I agree with you as well! The poster (for those who are not subscribers - we sometlimes let software houses include posters with subscribers' copies) was for the game Soft And Cuddly from the Power House. I suggest you read Mei Croucher's piece on violence in computer games in the next issue of THE GAMES MACHINE, on sale from 19 November, which has quite a bit to say about both the game and the poster.



Karl Cowdale caught in a rare moment of relaxation

Thank you to everyone who wrote to the CRASH Forum this month, especially the many kind letters regarding Newsfield's new publication, THE GAMES MACHINE. Sorry I couldn't fit you all in, but keep trying! But thanks also to Karl Cowdale whose arm muscles have become enormous over the past two years from hauling all those mail sacks up from the post office and sorting out the letters for me. If you have anything you want to commit to paper, send your missives to LLOYD MANGRAM, CRASH FORUM, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROPSHIRE SY8 1DB, and Karl will make sure I get it safely!

AT LAST!

SPECTRUM SPARES

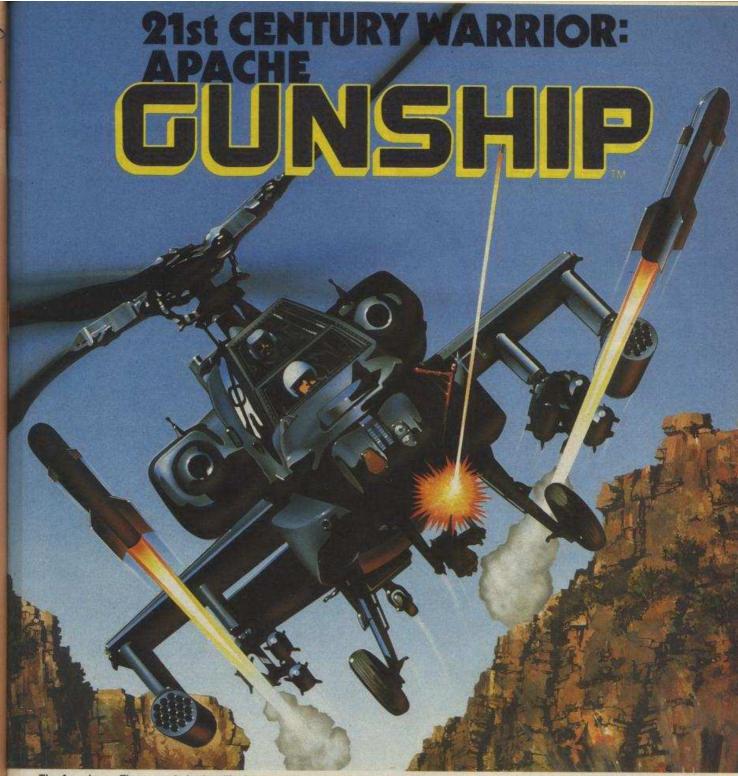
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Hi there ladies, gentlemen and tipsters and welcome to a brand spanking new Playing Tips - with a difference. We've had to accommodate another pigeon hole up in the mailroom because you've just been too generous with your POKEs, and Lloyd's thrust me into the hot seat without so much as a letter opener!

(Lloyd's doing so much on the CRASH History and the Christmas Special issue – Lookbacks and so on – that there's just not time for him to manage the Playing Tips and Preview for the next few months. Mind you, he still drops into my corner every so often with the odd word of avancular (LMI WD) advices.

At last we have the final part of the Stormbringer solution and POKEs for Motos and Ball Crazy - AND a fantastic map of Hewson's Explori with a few tips thrown int I'll announce who gets this months \$30 of software at the end (yes, the prize has been increased to match Tech Tips, as well it should be), so you'll have to read all the tips to get there.

STORMBRINGER – THE SOLUTION CONTINUES

'At last,' I hear you all cry,
'they've remembered to print
the second part of the
Stormbringer solution!' Well, the
truth is we'd forgotten all about
it till some mystery person wrote
an ear-tweaking letter to remind
us. This continuation has come
from Lee Westwood and Ben
Pugh of Chesterfield, so here
goes . . .

After changing the Bearwolf back into a teddy bear, go left off the screen into the caves. There are five rooms. You must jump the gaps carefully when you get to the final room. Get to the left side of the screen and drop the advert under the missile. Jump onto the advert and pick up the missile. Then drop off the advert and pick it up.

Walk all the way to the castle, picking up the teleport pad and the key. Once inside the castle, walk along to the right till you come to a room with a lever in it. Pull the lever and carry on walking to the right till you get to the last screen on that level. Pick up the glow shield and jump on the blue pad and keep jumping.

Then go as far left as possible and pull the lever again. Drop down the hole in the floor, walk right past the twins and into the one-way corridor and pull the lever. Go to the end screen and drop down the hole. You should land on a stool.

Now jump up one level and pull all the levers. When you come to a room with a rat in it throw the teleport pad at him and teleport. Now carry on walking and pulling levers as you go. Drop an egg down the well to have a wish.

HOWDON HACKERS DUO

Those intrepid Howdon Hackers have been using up all their envelopes again sending in POKEs. This month, their two best hacking routines are for Streaker and Motos.

MOTOS

Here's an infinite-everything POKE routine that will boost the addictive qualities of Motos to kingdom come. Just type in the listing and press that little old PLAY button (with the Motos tape in, of course). And look out for the Motos Editor later on in Playing Tips...

10 REM (C) HOWDON HACKERS 1987 . 20 LET A=36:LET B=70422 30 FOR F=32000 TO 32000+35 . . 40 READ C . 50 POKE F,C 60 LET B=B-(A+C) . . . 70 LET A=A-1 90 IF B<>0 THEN PRINT "ERROR IN DATA":STOP . . •1100 CLEAR 31999 1110 LOAD "" SCREENS:PRINT AT 0,0; 120 LOAD "" CODE 130 RANDOMIZE USR 32011 140 DATA 62,9,50,238,163,50,239, 163,175,195,16,130,33,9,130,54,195, 35,54,0,35,54,125,175, 50,233,165,50,222,165,50,1,165,205,0,12 .



STREAKER

Carlin the diplomat is still running around clad only in his birthday suit, so those Howdon Hackers felt sorry for him and gave him a good old POKE here and there to cheer him up. Here is the POKE for infinite lives . . .

110 REM STREAKER 120 REM HOWDON HACKERS '87 130 CLEAR 24999 140 LOAD "" SCREEN\$ 150 LOAD "" CODE 160 POKE 50218,0 170 RANDOMIZE USR 56000

arwolf back eft off the There are jump the uget to the eft side of e advert p onto the missile rt and pick

e castle. ad and the stle, walk cometoa Ill the lever he right till n on that hield and id keep

possible Drop r, walk nto the Il the en and should

and pull me to a leport. pulling egg ish.



Now I know from experience that this one is really frustrating. As soon as you think you're getting somewhere your psyche goes down and the game returns to the title screen. But now Jamie Gosse from Southampton has come to the rescue with this cheat.

When your psyche is low just go to the right of any vertical shaft and keep pressing to the right while going up off the screen and then back down into the last screen. Your psyche will go up by five each time you change screen. But beware: if your psyche goes over 800 you will die instantly.

Anybody having trouble killing the queen in M.A.D.'s Amaurote? Well, trouble no more – Chris Moore from Billinge has come up with the solution to end your pains:

Radio base and get a Supa-bomb. Now take the bomb into the bottom right-hand corner of the district and destroy the corner of the fencing. The queen will now be

And some extra tips:

- Try to get the drones to follow your Arachnus. This makes the drones easier to hit.
- 2 Run right in front of the drones

3 Get your Arachnus repaired when your damage is at about 85-90%.

Don't fire bombs constantly or

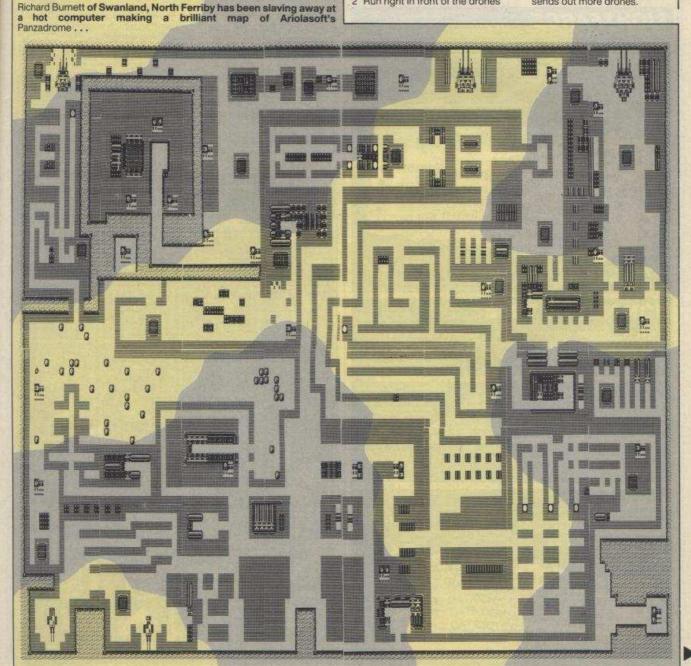
your city damage will rise. Start with one of the harder districts.

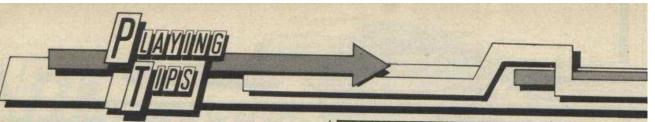
Only radio for rescue when you are hemmed in by the drones. Try to explore the district before

you start mopping up the drones. This will help you when you are being chased.

8 If you see a scout make sure you

destroy it. If you don't, the scout informs the queen and she sends out more drones.





ELITE 128

Daniel Hunt says: when you die say 'yes' to the exit when it has finished. Now when you start a new game you will carry on in the nearest space station to where you left off.

NIGHTMARE RALLY

Brett (who didn't give his last name) says: press SYMBOL SHIFT and Q simultaneously when the game starts. The speedometer will go up to full throttle.

INTO THE EAGLE'S NEST

Brett (who still hasn't given his last name) says you should add these to the high-score table: DAS MAP for map mode, DAS CHT for infinite lives, DAS NME wipes out enemy, MAP OFF deletes map mode.

COBRA

Brett (etc) says: press M and N and then SPACE. The game will slow down. (But this only works if there's a joystick connected.)

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JON'S DIZZY POKES 10 REM DIZZY BY JON NORTH . 20 LET imm=0:LET liv=0 . 30 INPUT "IMMORTAL? ";LINE A\$. 30 INPUT "IMMURIAL? ",LINE A\$ 40 IF A\$="y" THEN LET imm=211 50 INPUT "LIVES? "; LINE A\$ 60 IF A\$="y" THEN LET liv=245 70 LOAD "" CODE 80 FOR F=23352 TO 23361 . . 90 READ A:POKE F, A:NEXT F . . 100 RANDOMIZE USR 23296 .

Richard Peake of Preston has sent in a highly colourful tip for Ocean Mutants. On this zone map he has written which weapons to use o which levels, which is vital to completing the game.

LIGHTFARCE

What ...? You know, in Issue 39 (April) there was a little extra for 128K owners of Zub: when you're playing it press 2,4,5,8 to cheat and then press 1,3,5,7 to get into the game Lightforce.

Well, now 48K owners can play Lightfarce as well, because Darrell King of Hull has come up with this routine that allows Lightfarce to run alone on a 48K machine and gives you infinite energy. Just type in the short routine and play the Zub tape from the start.

10 REM LIGHTFARCE (48K)
15 REM BY D. KING
20 REM 20/6/87
25 BORDER 0:PAPER 0:INK 0:CLEAR 49151
30 LOAD "MUSIC"CODE
35 POKE 58195,0:POKE 58199,0:POKE
58200,0:POKE 58201,0
40 RANDOMIZE USR 53152

If you don't want to have infinite energy just delete line 35.

JON NORTH TIME

Tra, la, la . . . Hello, children, it's Jon North time again. ('Yippee!') This month Jon goes back to school to learn his maths formulae, and gets perplexed by Plexar, all of which makes him very Dizzy . . .

فسيس

The baked-bean-like thingy in Mindgames's Tr needs a little POKE to make him do his maths right, so just MERGE the BASIC loader and type the following lines before the RANDOMIZE USA statement.

statement. POKE 38752,0 (infinite lives) POKE 38481,0 (infinite energy)

PLEXAR

Some people are finding the crystal roads of Plexar hard driving, so the Jon North AA service turns up with this routine:





110 DATA 175,50,200,imm,50 120 DATA 25,liv,195,182,92

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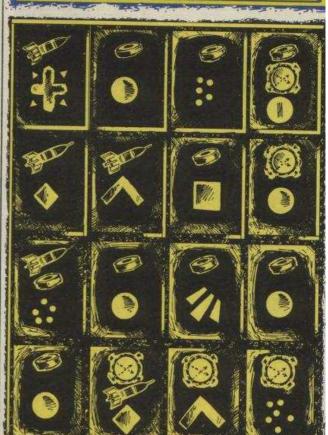
MISSILES



TEST ZONES

BARRIERS

PHOTON TORPEDOS





SURVIVING *DEATH WISH 3*

It seems that 70% of the tipsters who write to me come from Surrey. Perhaps it's the air down there, or the water? Whatever it is, it didn't stop Wayne Walker sending in these tips for Gremlin Graphics's Death Wish 3.

- 1 The first thing to do is to get your ammunition built up to full. When you start your weapons are only half-full. The shotgun takes a maximum of 20 shots, the machine gun takes 85, the rocket-launcher 30 and the Magnum 50.
- 2 Nevertake a weapon unless you are low on ammo. The extra ammo will only fill your current weapon to its maximum capacity.

cean's use on

- 3 Don't pick up a new bulletproof vest unless yours is in a bad condition. Remember where the vests are, because they're scarce.
- 4 When on the street the thugs walk faster than the grannies, so don't shoot till the thug is nearer to you than the granny is. You lose lots of points if you shoot grannies!
- 5 Never shoot policemen; not only will it put your score down, but all the policemen you meet after that will shoot you as well as the thugs.
- It takes two shots to kill a gang leader; the first just breaks the table your target is sitting

MOTOS **EDITOR**

Paul Wells of Sheffield has been slaving away at his Speccy to produce a fantastic editor for M.A.D.'s Motos. It allows you to edit the layout of each screen and create your own personal copy. To get a copy of this editor, you have two options: either send a tape with an SAE or a shiny new pound coin wrapped in pretty paper and details of your address to: MOTOS EDITOR, Paul Wells, 14 Whiteways Drive, Sheffield S4 8ET. And your editor will be escorted straight to you. (I don't like the sound of that - Man Ed)

DOWN TO EARTH **AUTHOR**

Darren Byford from Sussex has found a great cheat on Firebird's Down To Earth - which isn't very surprising, as he wrote it! When you are alive on a screen just hold down 5, 4, 3, and 2, and while holding them down press 1 to go on to the next screen.

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DIZZY AGAIN

GREASE GUN: in the room left of the first – drop next to cart in mineshaft
GRAVEYARD KEY: down the mineshaft – drop next to graveyard gateway
PLASTIC RAINCOAT: in the haunted chimney – carry it when walking into droplets and it destroys them for that game
GHOST BUSTER GUN: diamond mine – carry it and fall onto ghost in haunted chimney
MINER'S HARD HAT room right of haunted chimney – destroys stalactites that fall down
PURSE OF GOLD: room right and down from the chimney – drop on bucket near the hermit's house
CLOUD'S SILVER LINE: obtained by jumping on top of the hermit's house – drop in pot at start 3 IN 1 OIL. in the secret caves (to get it go down shaft, down chimney, right, right, jump on the purple thing and then jump straight up and a lift will come down for you) – drop on winch next to drawbridge
BIRDSEED: in the mineshaft – carry it and it kills all birds when hit

drop in pot DRY ICE: crystal cliffs - freeze lake past resultant of bolt cutters PROTECTION AMULET: past frozen lake - kill the fireballs which the wizard Zaks is going to throw

game
DUX FEATHER: next to
drawbridge – drop in pot
TROLL BREW: inside castle
(WARIVING: do not go in the room
underneath troll brew as you can't
get out without dying!)
– drop in pot
EMPTY BOTTLE: in the screen
with haunted forest message –
drop in pot
FULL BOTTLE – resultant of
lighting fire under pot and putting
wig, feather, silver line and brew
into it – drop next to wizard Zak in
castle

AND FOR EXTRA SPRING just jump on top of mushrooms and move left or right.

PERPETUAL QUARTET

G Smith, J Bean and D Austin have been busy over the last few weeks sending in enough POKEs to fill Playing Tips. This Quartet routine will give you infinite power on all four players, so life will be much easier. Just type in the routine and play your Quartet tape.

10 REM C.SMITH J.BEAN D.AUSTIN

20 REM QUARTET POKES

30 CLEAR 65535

40 RESTORE 50 LET TOT=0:LET HAXPOC=1

60 FOR F=50000 TO 50155

70 READ A:LET TOT=TOT+HAXPOC*A

80 POKE F,A:LET HAXPOC=HAXPOC+1

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100 IF TOT <> 1591322 THEN PRINT AT 9,9;INK 7;BORDER 2;FLASH 1;"ERROR

IN DATA":BEEP 1,1:STOP 110 PRINT \$1;AT 1,7;"START QUARTET

TAPE"

120 RANDOMIZE USR 50000

1000 DATA 62,255,55,221,33,203,92

1010 DATA 17,234,6,205,86,5,48

1020 DATA 241,243,237,94,33,124,195

1030 DATA 229,33,193,98,229,51,51

1040 DATA 17,99,252,1,42,3,33

1050 DATA 253,94,62,202,237,79,195

1060 DATA 193,98,33,150,195,229,33

1070 DATA 135,252,229,51,51,17,145

1080 DATA 252,33,145,252,1,252,2

1090 DATA 62,140,237,79,195,135,252

1100 DATA 33,145,252,17,193,138,1

1110 DATA 92,0,237,176,33,212,138

1120 DATA 34,217,138,34,221,138,33

1130 DATA 202,138,34,229,138,33,239 1140 DATA 138,34,249,138,62,195,50

1150 DATA 13,139,33,196,195,34,14

1160 DATA 139,195,193,138,49,0,0

1170 DATA 33,219,195,17,208,255,213

1180 DATA 1,28,0,237,176,62,195

1190 DATA 50,28,255,195,247,254,62

1200 DATA 201,50,240,234,50,34,235

1210 DATA 50,84,235,50,132,235,195

1220 DATA 38,255

ROAD RUNNER-LOAD IN ONE!

Some smart alec called Dave Sansom has been calling me 'Nick the \$*%!?*!' because of what I said in my Issue 43 Road Runner comment - about how annoying it is having to load each level of the US Gold game separately. You see, Dave has found a way to get past all the reloading:

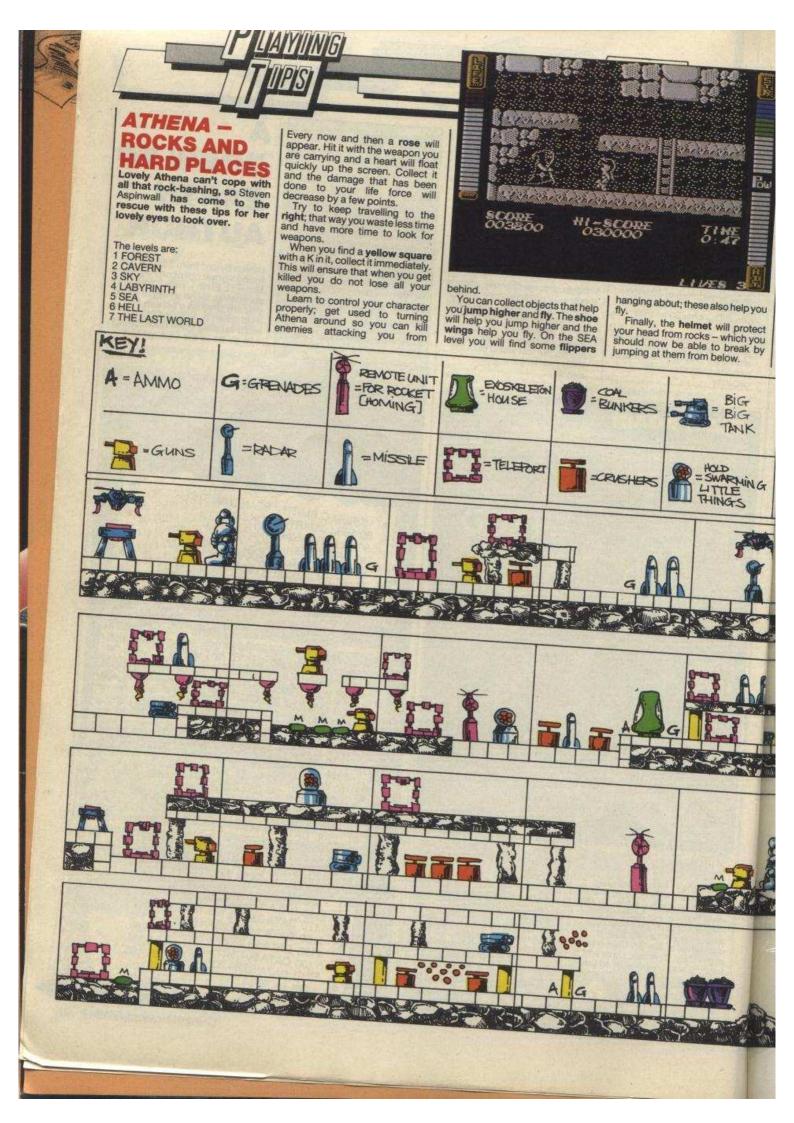
- 1 When asked to LOAD 01, load in the header then . . . stop the tape immediately after
- it changes from LOAD 01 to

LOADING 01.

3 Wind on the tape to the beginning of the level you require, and miss off the header bit (you may have to take out the cassette lead to find it) but leave the rest of the leader.

Start the tape again and that's it. The level you chose and all those after it are loaded!

Dave does say 'sorry' for calling me a \$*%!?*! – a good job, because we were just about to send around the CRASH mafia to sort him out.



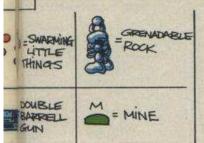
CAIRNPOKE CASCADE

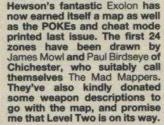
BALL CRAZY

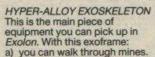
Caimpoke, from Country Antrim, has sent in masses of POKEs this month and here's the first. You won't have to spend ages typing it in, either, because it's only one line! Just type MERGE "" and press PLAY on the tape player. When the OK sign comes onscreen type in:

And you will have immortality . . . !

EXOLON

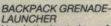






you are shielded from some but not all aliens

you no longer have to bend down or stand up to shoot the missiles from the double-barrelled missile-launcher.



Here's the best piece of equipment in the game. With it you

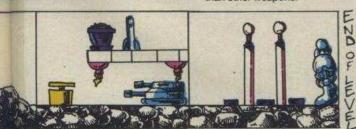
a) blast any piece of machinery or

b) blast away at the homing missiles' control tower.
c) blast away at the sealed globe that contains little pods.

HAND-HELD BLASTER This one's quite useful for shooting things, but beware: you have only 99 shots. With the hand-held blaster you can shoot any aliens, but not machinery.

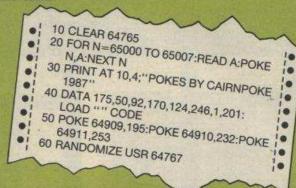
DOUBLE-BARRELLED HAND-HELD BLASTER

This comes with the Exoskeleton and is extremely useful when blasting away little aliens and shooting missiles from double-barrelled rocket-launchers. And it pulverises things much quicker than other weapons!

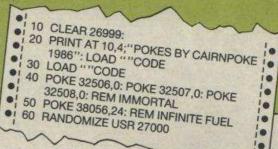


YABBA DABBA DOO

Poor old Fred Flintstone is having trouble getting a house built for Wilma and him to live in, so Calmpoke has come to the rescue with this routine:



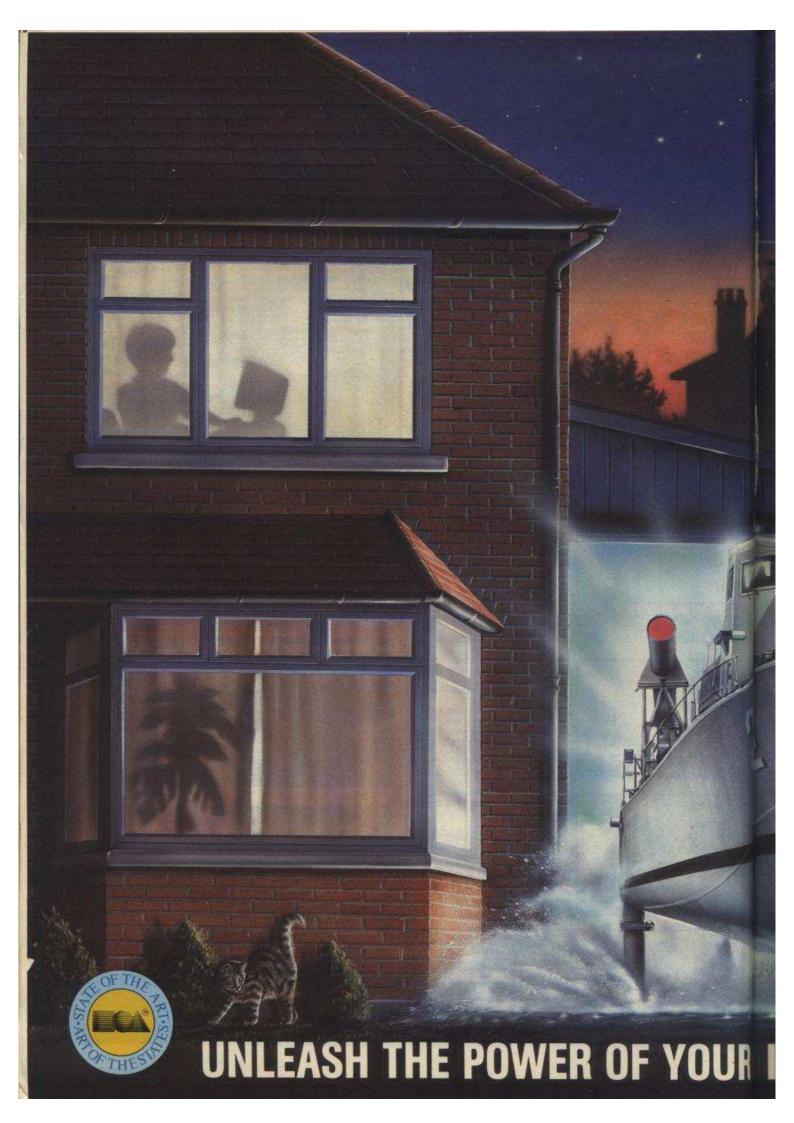
No, I'm not referring to the superb quality of this month's Playing Tips section (though that's hardly in doubt) – it's yet another POKE routine from Cairnpoke. (This one's been lost in the files for some time, but apparently Lloyd's granny always said 'better late than never'.)

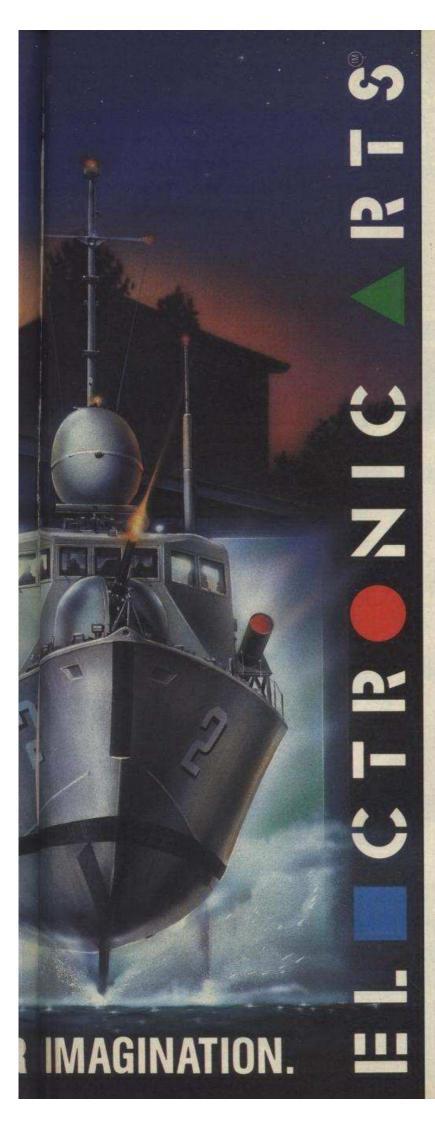


A TERRIBLY SORRY PLAYING TIPS ED WRITES

Well, if my eyes don't deceive me, it looks as if more mistakes were made in Jon North's infinite-lives POKE routine for Sceptre Of Bagdad published in the Issue 40 Playing Tips Supplement (blessed be its memory...). But never fear – Kevin Russell is here with a correction. All you have to do is MERGE." and you should get an error message. LIST the program and EDIT line 60. It should read: 50 POKE VAL. "59858" VAL. "0": RANDOMIZE USR 58002.

RUN it again, and everything should be hunky-dory!





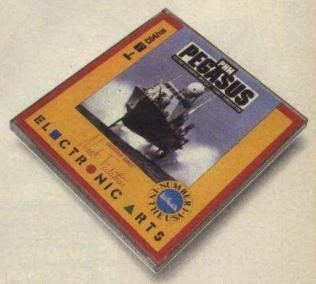
It's 7.00 in the evening. You've just finished another meal. You should do your homework but something is calling you from the garage. Something that would terrify the neighbours. Something agile, fast and deadly. **Pegasus**-the Patrol Hydrofoil Missilecraft. The temptation is just too much.



the authentic handling of NATO ally hydrofoils: US, Italian and Israeli. 76mm water cooled naval gun, Harpoon and Gabriel missiles.



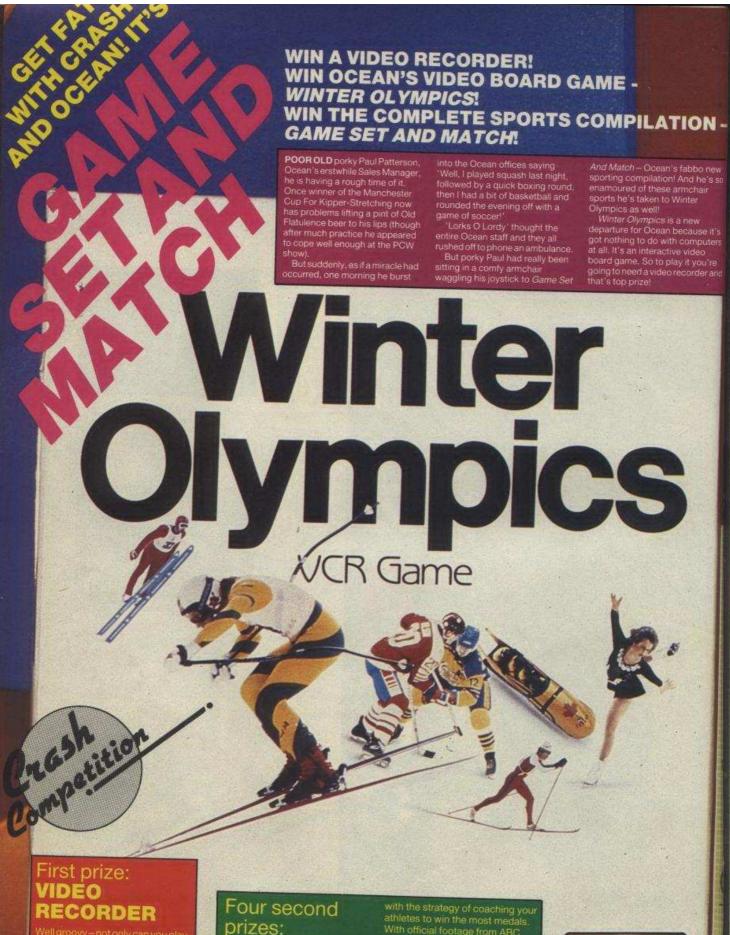
8 real life missions and on-screen maps.



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Electronic Arts software is available on a wide range of home computers including Commodore C64, Commodore Amiga, Atari ST, IBM, Spectrum and Amstrad.

Electronic Arts. 11-49 Station Rd. Langley, Slough, Berkshire, SL3 8YN England.



Well groovy—not only can you play Winter Olympics with this video recorder, but you can watch films in the comfort of your own room and you need never miss an episode of Neighbours. In addition to the video recorder, the first prizewinner will receive copies of Winter Olympics and the Spectrum Game Set And Match.

Four second prizes: WINTER OLYMPICS

There are four copies of Ocean's new video board game (each worth £29.99) for runners-up. Winter Olympics combines action from the 1984 Winter Olympics

with the strategy of coaching your athletes to win the most medals. With official footage from ABC Sports. Winter Olympics puts you right in the middle of nine different events—speed skating, slatom, ski jumping, downhill, figure skating, luge, bobsled, hockey and cross-country events. You play them on the board and watch them on the video! The second prizewinners also receive a copy of Game Set And Match each.



To be eligible for a super sporting prize just complete two tasks.

First find all the words listed below in the grid and mark them (to make the judging easier, draw a clear line through or around the letters, as we've done for OCEAN).

Then identify the screen shot from Game Set And Match . . .

1				No.						
OCEAN V	N	S	W	6	C	E	A	N	P	S
GAME V	E	(5	C	1	P	M	Y	L	0	-1
SET V	L	E	C	T	A	A	M	В	D	H
MATCH V	L	S	E	7	L	G	W	IM	E	s
VIDEO V	0	E	(c)	D	1	V	I	D	E	0
WINTER V	C	H	S	A	R	C	N	S	D	(B)
OLYMPICS	K	0	N	A	M	1	T	S	6	c
BOARD V	G	A	R	E	В	S	E	A	1	w
CRASH V	N	M	K	C	H	3	(R)	K	V	K
KONAMI V	B	P	W	L	P	(D/	M	D	N	R

Pictured here is a screen shot from one of the games included in Game Set And Match. Tell us on the form which of the compilation's games it comes from, and which event it depicts.

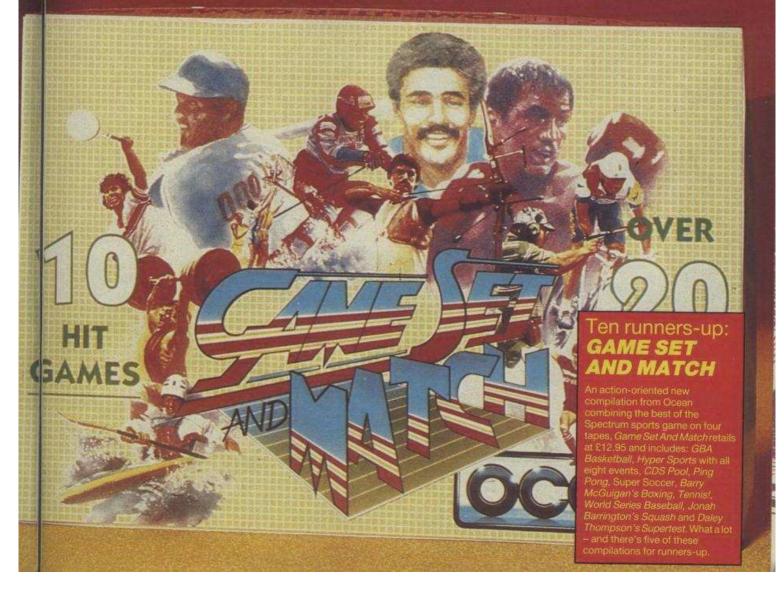


NAME Terry Winstanley

POSTCODE

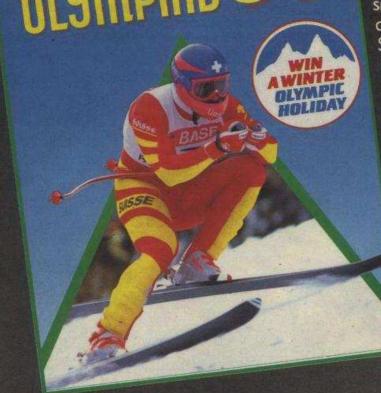
THE SCREEN SHOT IS FROM SUPERIOR AND THE EVENT IN IT IS SKEET SHOWING

Send the form and grid to: SUPER SPORTS COMP, CRASH, PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1DB to arrive no later than November 25. The winners will be drawn from the correct entries randomly and the decision of CRASH's judges in all respects is final.



EXPERIENCE THE REAL THINGS WIN A WINTER OLYMPIC HOLIDAY WORTH MORE THAN £2000

WINTER 88 OLYMPIAD 8



WINTER OLYMPIAD'88

Winter Olympiad'88 is undoubtedly the best winter sports simulation to date. It features the classic winter olympic events; Ski Slalom, Giant Slalom, Two man bob, Ski-Jump, Biathalon and Speed Skating. These have been depicted in a way not seen on any home computer before. The result is a phenomenally realistic and spell-binding game.

Available on the following formats:

- CBM64, BBC/ELECTRON, ATARI £9.95
- SPECTRUM, AMSTRAD, C16/+4 £7.95
- DISK BBC £14.95
- MASTER COMPACT £14.95
- ATARI 8 BIT £14.95
 - ST. £19.95AMIGA £19.95
 - IBM £19.95









TATES OF TWARE

Is 3-D 'just another view' or 'the only way to do it? The third dimension in games (the fourth, actually, because time is a dimension!) can often be mere gimmickry, but 3-D masterpieces have earned some of CRASH's highest ratings ever. BEN STONE traces their history from 3D Ant Attack to Mercenary and talks to the programmers; MIKE DUNN joins him to present a screenshot gallery of the 3-D world.

Also in this section: how we did 3-D, a chance to try your own 3-D drawing - and the inside story on Incentive's Freescape technique, which makes its debut this autumn in Driller.

NCE UPON a time, in the early Spectrum days, '3-D' prefixing a game's name (3D Ant Attack, 3D a game's name (3D Ant Attack, 3D Lunattack) or the infamous quote 'amazing 3-D graphics' printed on an inlay would guarantee an increase in sales of almost 30% (CRASH Mail Order estimate). Many game producers jumped onto the 3-D bandwagon with their own idea of the extra dimension, and some so-called 3-D was little more than two-dimensional graphics with extra shading or bas-relief that could create an illusion of physical depth but added nothing to the gameplay. In May 1984 Hewson Consultants, as Hewson was then known, became concerned with this pseudo3-D software, and organised a press conference on the use of 3-D. At the gathering Steve Turner, author of Hewson's very successful Seiddab trilogy, gave his definition of 3-D:

'The player should, for the majority of the time, appear to be immersed in a dynamic playing

area. There should normally be some approximation to true perspective unless other sufficient strong three-dimensional cues are

strong three-dimensional cues are present.

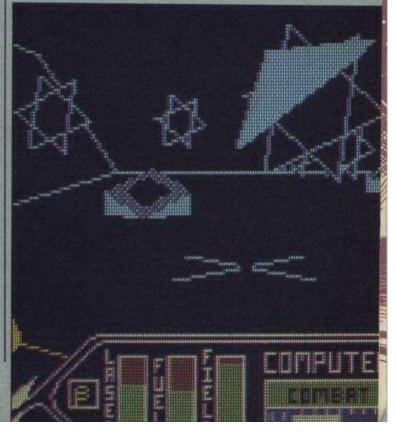
This definition allows two main types of game to be classified as 3-D. In the first type the player is represented by a figure on the screen but his view is from a position above and outside the playing area. 3-D effects are generated by strong visual cues in the shapes and shading of the playing area. In the second type the player is not represented on screen but instead has an eyeball or cockpit view of the playing area. He can manoeuvre within the area and the 3-D effects are generated by perspective and parallax using a vanishing point. (This quote is taken from the feature on 3-D in CRASH Issue 6.)

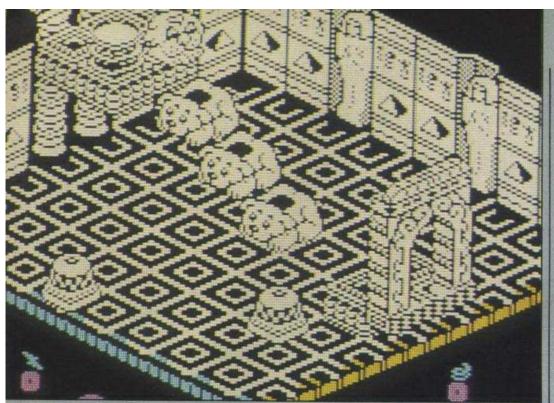
It's difficult to think of any games that differ from the two outlines above—it would be pretty hard to conceived.

hard to conceive and produce a 3-D game that didn't fall into one of Turner's categories. Some games, like CRL's Room

After its press acclaim as probably the best game ever written for any computer, one can't really leave out Firebird's *The Sentinel* (Issue 40 Smash). It's hard to describe the feeling that the graphics impart; the excellent shading and perspective, and the way the player moves around the playing area, give a better impression of actually being than any other Spectrum game. (Ben Stone)

A lot of people said Starstrike II only got such raves (it was a 96% Smash in Issue 28) because reviewers were so amazed by Realtime's 3-D technique that they hadn't taken gameplay into account. I disagree with that, but it does go to show just how stunning the scenes are. Speed is something of a problem, but the shaded vector graphics more than make up for any movement hassies. This is one of the most graphically stimulating games around. (Mike Dunn)





PRO AND CON 3-D

The best thing about 3-D games, for the CRASH reviewers at least, is the great atmosphere they create. Everything is so much more believable because it looks closer to real life.

Steve Turner again: 'The extra dimension enhances games, and if it's done well enough it creates an illusion of reality in the screen, which is something I'm into

creating.' This illusion of reality is maximised when the player has a

first-person or cockpit view from the F-16 or Super-Dooper Battle Tank they're controlling. As Pete Cooke says, 'first-person perspective is the best way of doing things on 8-bit machines because you're actually in the

Backing him up, Realtime's lan Oliver reckons first-person perspective is so popular because the Z80 processor is very good at vector graphics, it's very fast, and speed is the main ingredient of a good shoot-'em-up. 'That's why

Ocean's Head Over Heels (97% Smash Issue 39) has so much more than other forced-perspective games: amusement, real puzzles and excellent graphics. The characters are simple, effective, easily recognisable and yet still good enough to make Jon Ritman and Bernie Drummond's masterpiece stand graphically head and heels over just about everything else ever. (Mike Dunn)

Ten (imagine it as wireframed Ping-Pong in a box; author Pete Cooke later did CRL's Academy and Nexus's Micronaut One) and Electric Dreams's I, Of The Mask (marvellously-shaded vector graphics with a character running in the centre of the screen but viewed from a cockpit) have combined the two types of 3-D to nicely disconcerting effect.

AVOYAGE ROUND 3-D

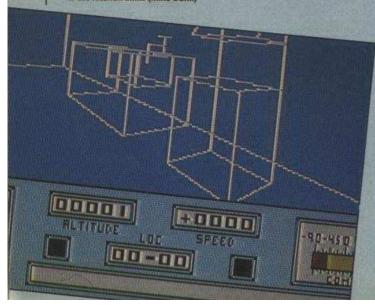
As well as two distinct types of 3-D presentation, there are two distinct types of 3-D game. You'd expect something with a cockpit view of vector graphics to be a shoot-'em-up or flight simulation (3D Tank Duel, Fighter Pilot); a forced-presenting came with the forced-perspective game with the

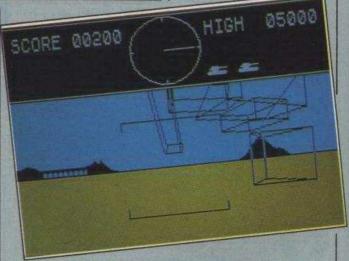
character on the screen (bird's-eye view) would probably be a puzzle-solving, collecting-objects maze type of game (Knight Lore, Ant Attack, Nosferatu).

There are, of course, some exceptions, like Postern's 3-D Deep Space (written by Mike Doomdark's Revenge Singleton), which used a technique very similar to that used in the 3-D similar to that used in the 3-D pages of this very CRASH. And Steve Turner comments 'I

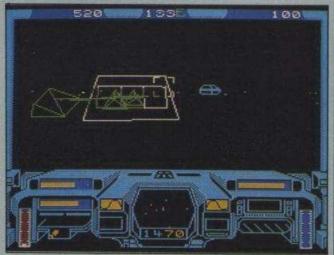
And Steve Turner comments 'I hate the typecasting of games'; there are, after all, only a few different ways of seeing the screen so it's meaningless to liken one game to another just because they both display action the same way. Pete Cooke says the typecasting is 'something that I've tried to avoid – there's certainly room for totally different types of games to look similar.'

The most recent of my favourite 3-D games, Novagen's Issue 44 96% Smash Mercenary goes further with its graphics than any other 3-D vector game I can think of. It's fast (though some may argue that for speed it forfeits smoothness) and has some wonderful objects, from the suspension bridge to the kitchen sink! (Mike Dunn)

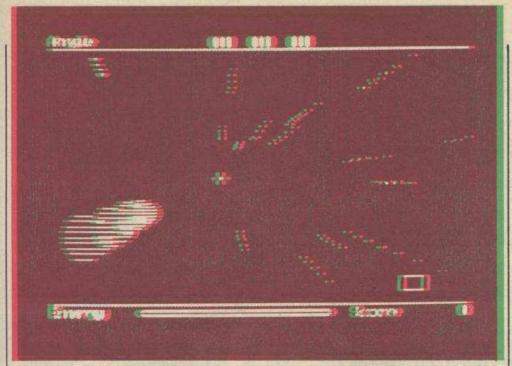




A simple shoot-'em-up? No way. A huge amount of strategy can be, and often has to be, put into Realtime's $3D\ Tank\ Duel$ (Issue 7 review) simply because of its 3-D complexity. (Ben Stone)



Good vector graphics can create a fantastic effect, as in Rainbird's Starglider (an Issue 36 Smash with 95% and 97% for the 128 version). There's lots going on and the fast graphics add to a great, atmospheric shoot-'em-up. (Ben



Though the graphics are remarkably simple - most of the ships are just sets of parallel lines – Design Design's Issue 11 Smash Dark Star is very impressive, probably because of the speed with which things move. It plays well, too – I was at it almost continuously one Christmas holiday. (Mike Dunn)

16-bit machines' in the complexity of its solid 3-D world. White is a

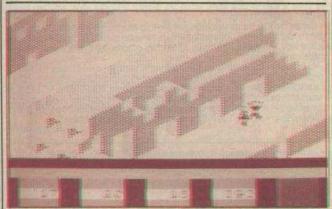
sculptor as well as a games programmer, so it's no surprise that his limited, but careful, output has all been 3-D. He says '3-D is

the only way to do it . . . '
That's not a sentiment which Graham Stafford, half of Design Design, agrees with entirely, '3-D is good when used properly,' says Stafford, 'but it's not essential, far from it. Sometimes it's just a trick.

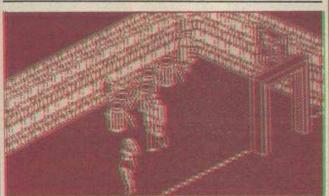
Steve Turner, the man who offered those early definitions at the Hewson Consultants press conference, looks back on a trick's history: 'At the start a lot of people thought that 3-D was a passing phase. Over the years I think that it's more than proved its usefulness in the computer game. I doubt that 3-D games will drastically improve on the Spectrum from now on, though – most of the programming techniques possible must have

been used by now . . . '
And while David Dewellyn, the other half of Design Design, muses that 'it's nice to present puzzles that can only been seen in 3-D', he points out that 'you can represent any 3-D in 2-D if you try. It's just a view, you're always looking for

another view.



Quicksilva's 3D Ant Attack (not reviewed in CRASH) was the first 3-D game to actually impress us just because of its atmospheric, state-of-the-art graphics, it's surprising that since 3D Ant Attack only two games have used Sandy White's Softsolid technique – it gives some of the finest 3-D images ever seen on the Spectrum. (Ben Stone)



Imagine's Issue 26 Smash M.O.V.I.E. is graphically brilliant. The programmers approached the game with real objects instead of fantastical ones, confining themselves to reasonable dimensions and recognisable but detailed shapes. (Mike Dunn)

nobody's used anything like Freescape (see the article in this section) before, it's not that it's very difficult to do or anything, it's just that no-one has thought of a decent game plan to put around

the sluggish technique.' But Sandy White, renowned as the first programmer to write a real isometric-perspective 3-D game (3D Ant Attack), insists 'Freescape has done well to compete with the

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The 33EL/Initide world was designed inn wordtneesions using a costomised programming utility three-dimensions were produced by combining a plan and side and front elevations of leach object.

It was fine-tuned using the Freescape FEldar withhyblighthis Mason Daveidoments lean caa allee ocaphics: and genreplay from within Collect 3380

The data is semifically compressed, enabling massive environments to obe waaabteenrassigteeded! Andrewpointss

To object the GREE the Color of objects are priority sorted liest's decided which objects obscure others, he explains, and ticzwiw solidity using an uporthodox filling technique for speed.

Freescape as probably the most advanced program yet written on 89bth machines; featuring parinocedibles amount of maths; sethuses Addrew Add hereekons Militake e-good playees moth an average player half a year to a vees to complete the name

The November Spectrum release from Incentive will cost £14.95 (that price nowdestanovella aed a 330 mappingg modelic aed a a 65bb Freescape iss sconduladrido Maschill 988.

BARMARYPAGE



Place your paper over the RED drawing, but before tracing the image with your red crayon trace the two little crosses carefully. After completing the red drawing, move the paper over to exactly centre your two red crosses over the ones provided above and below the GREEN drawing. Now trace the green drawing, and then check the result through your CRASH spectacles.

THAT'S what we did. Experts told the Newsfield art department that producing 3-D THAT'S what we did. Experts told the Newsfield art department that producing 3-D illustrations and text effects would be time-consuming and very expensive – we didn't want to waste time or money, so we did it ourselves. And if you have a talent with a pencil, you can repeat our efforts and produce your very own three-dimensional drawings to be viewed through the free glasses provided with this issue.

But first things first: how does it work? Our eyes each see a slightly different version of the same view (they're separated by about two-and-a-half inches), and when combined by the brain these two images create a stereoscopic effect of depth. Try closing one eye and then seeing how good you are at judging distances . . . the world through one eye is two-dimensional.

through one eye is two-dimensional.

To recreate a stereoscopic image from a flat surface – in other words, to make two dimensions look like three – we have to cheat. The single drawing must be cut up to create subtly different versions for each eye. The glasses are used to fliter the light so each eye sees only one of the two versions, simulating the way your eyes see the real

world.

But there's no real need to cut up both versions. If you take an illustration and call it the left-eye image (which will be printed in red), then the right-eye image (printed in green) is the one to treat specially, cutting up the various planes of depth (foreground, middle distance, background etc) by sliding them sideways to the left and right. First decide how many depth planes you want in the picture. At the midrange point, both red and green images are exactly superimposed. Anything in the foreground requires the green image to be cut and displaced to the right – the 'nearer' it should appear, the further right it must be moved. Objects in the background require the green. appear, the further right it must be moved. Objects in the background require the green image to be similarly displaced to the left.

image to be similarly displaced to the left.

As you displace segments of the drawing, of course, you cover up bits and reveal gaps. Covering something up presents no problem, but the gaps have to be carefully redrawn – otherwise they'd show up in the finished illustration.

In a 3-D magazine like this CRASH, the two 'altered' drawings are then planned in with the rest of the page elements – text can be treated the same way – and printed with enecially designed red and graph like.

with specially designed red and green inks.

The idea is simple; the spectacles' coloured foils match the inks. Hold the green lens over the page and the green ink is invisible, so the right eye sees only the red image, and it sees it as black. Similarly, the left eye sees only the green image. The brain unscrambles the two distinct images and interprets the result as three-dimensional.

DYY334D

You can use these 3-D spectacles with your own drawings. Here's how

You can use these 3-D spectacles with your own drawings. Here's how. You need to find green and red crayons whose colours match those of the lenses as nearly as possible. Check each crayon's colour matches by scribbling with it and then holding the lens of the same colour over the scribble. If the crayon marks vanish, that's great, and if there's only a faint shadow visible you're still in with a chance! Now take the red crayon, lay a thin piece of paper over the RED diagram on this page and trace the lines. Then take the green crayon, move the paper over to the GREEN diagram and trace those lines. Look at the result through the spectacles and — hey presto! A 3-D picture!

presto! A 3-D picture!

Present A 3-b picture:

A 3-b picture:

A 3-b picture:

3-b mages with these two crayons, perhaps at first by copying some of the 3-b illustrations in this CRASH. (When you feel you're good enough, how about entering a little CRASH 3-D comp, details right?)



33 DIAMOTOSS

Photographs can also be treated in 3-D, but unlike a drawing, which is falsely given depth, a photograph must be stereoscopic to begin with. A stereoscopic still life is easily done with any camera, as our example here proves. Set up the objects on a table, and lay down a strip of tape along which the camera back can slide, with two marks two-and-a-half inches apart.

Make a mark on the camera back, and line it up with the left-hand mark on the tape. Now photograph the still life, wind the film on, move the camera to the right-hand mark on the tape and photograph again. These two pictures are the left- and right-eye images respectively.

Of course, in the example on this page we've superimposed the two photos and printed them in red (for the left-eye view) and green (for the right-eye view), but there is a painful technique for seeing your own prints in stereo. REVERSE the left and right images side by side — ie put the left-eye to the right of the right-eye! — stare at them, cross your eyes and superimpose the central image your brain sees. It'll be in 3-D. This takes practice — and don't do it if the wind's about to change direction!

A simple stereoscopic 3-D photograph of a still life set up by Cameron Pound



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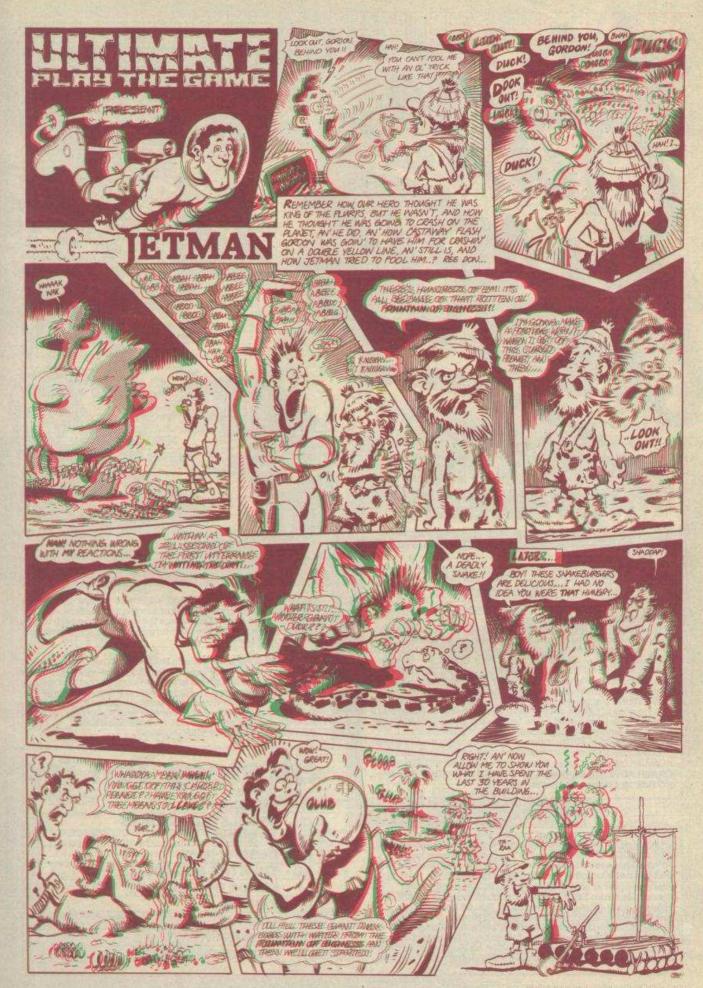
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TOP GAMES NOVEMBER

The three charts compiled from the votes of CRASH readers is the most realistic chart for gauging the popularity of Spectrum games—
tis the games that are being played that get the votes, not the
games that are in the shops this week or month.

And the votes are important. It's up to you to let us know what you
feel, so fill in the voting forms which live on the results pages and
in EPONTI INE to make your voice heard.

in FRONTLINE to make your voice heard.

If you don't want to carve up your issue of CRASH, we understand. Use a photocopy if you like, or copy the details from the voting forms onto a postcard, or the back of a sealed envelope, and send that to us instead.

Apart from the satisfaction of registering your vote, there's always Apart from the satisfaction of registering your vote, there's always the chance of winning a prize. Each month we draw 15 winners from all the voting forms received – five for the HOTLINE, five for the ADVENTURE and five for the STRATEGY chart.

A top prize of £40 worth of software (your choice, not ours) and a CRASH T-shirt is awarded to the first slip drawn from the HOTLINE votes, and another £40 of goodies and a shirt goes to the ADVENTURE and £20 of goodies and a shirt goes to the STRATEGY Four runners up from each ballot box collect a CRASH T-shirt and a CRASH Hat Soget those votes in to the CRASH HOTLINE CHART.

CRASH ADVENTURE CHART and CRASH STRATEGY CHART PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1DB

Those Desert Rats crawl fast, but the ship isn't sinking – Vulcan and Rebelstar Raiders are STILL at the top, where they started. PSS and CCS all but monopolise the chart, showing how software houses still consider strategy a specialist interest, and perhaps not a lucrative one. Are they right?

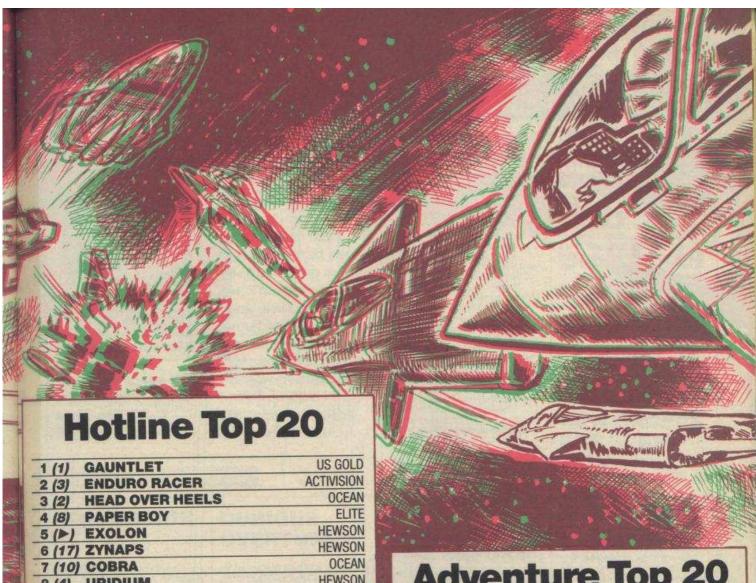
perhaps not a lucrative one. Are they right?
From Newport in south Wales come 105,374 people (1981 figures), but from Shipley in West Yorkshire comes CRASH's strategy-form-filler-out of the month, Robert Newall. The runners-up: Robert Brand of Slough in Berkshire, S Hornblow of Basingstoke in Hampshire, Martin Greenwell of Earl Shifton in Leicestershire, Andrew Green of Walsall in Staffordshire and Robert Keeling of Sandbach in Cheshire. He won't need all those protective Sandbachs now he's got a CRASH cap and T-shirt...

Paper Boy is back on his round, edging up toward the Number Two spot he occupied a couple of months ago. Elite clearly isn't any more, and Match Day seems to have met its match too. But Exolon files in to glory like the intergalactic cavalry, entering the chart at Number Five.

This month's big prize goes to Bob Ford of Durrington near Salisbury—who listed Firebird's Druid and Gremlin's Way Of The Tiger among his favourites as well as Gauntlet et al. Still, we won't hold that against him . . . Runners-up are Gregory Wye of Bidford-On-Avon in Warwickshire, Barry Smith of Ipswich in Suffolk, Michael Jarrett of Feltham in Middlesex (any relation of ZZAPI's Steve? Let's hope not, for Middlesex's sake . . .) and Ravi Deaper of Okehampton in Devon.

Strategy Top Ten

1 (1)	VULCAN	CCS
2 (2)	REBELSTAR RAIDERS	FIREBIRD
3 (3)	ARNHEM	CCS
4 (10)	DESERT RATS	CCS
5 (4)	THEATRE EUROPE	PSS
6 (-)	LORDS OF MIDNIGHT	BEYOND
7 (-)	YANKEE	CCS
8 (6)	TOBRUK	PSS
9 (-)	BISMARCK	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 1
10 (7)	BATTLE OF BRITAIN	PSS PSS
Charles and the second		699



HEWSON URIDIUM **IMAGINE** 9 (11) ARKANOID US GOLD LEADERBOARD PALACE BARBARIAN 11 (9) **FIREBIRD** ELITE 12 (5) **HEWSON** QUAZATRON 13 (-) **OCEAN MATCH DAY** 14 (6) RAINBIRD 15 (14) STAR GLIDER ELITE **BOMBJACK** 16 (7) OCEAN 17 (18) BATMAN FTL LIGHTFORCE 18 (-) ELITE COMMANDO 19 (-) **NEXUS MICRONAUT ONE** 20 (-)

Stormbringer must be breaking some kind of record with its ten-place ascent – and it scored 9% of ALL votes this month! No other significant changes, but three >s: The Big Sleaze, The Pawn and Killed Until Dead, all Smashes in the last six months. Melbourne House has a healthy quarter of all charted games.

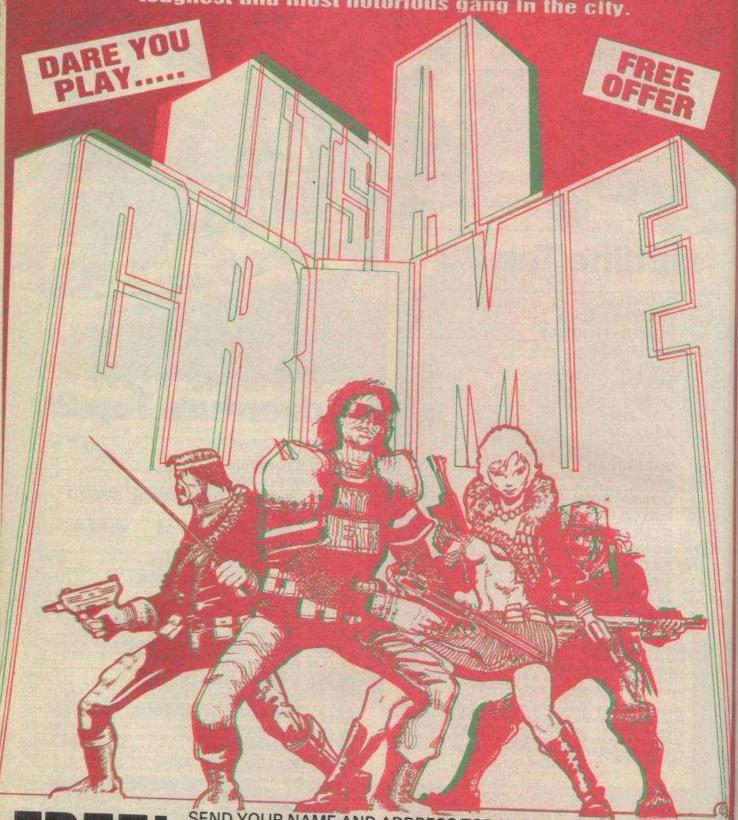
The archadventurer winning this month's software prize is Gavin Horne of Maidenhead in Berkshire; runners-up are Wayne Styles of Bolton in Manchester, Neil Archer of Wolverhampton (on a clear day he can see Shropshire, if not Ludlow), Alistair Gentry of Felixstowe in Suffolk, and James Hardy of Falkirk in Scotland's Central region.

Adventure Top 20

1 (1) THE HOBBIT	MELBOURNE HOUSE
2 (12) STORMBRINGER	M.A.D.
3 (3) SPELLBOUND	M.A.D.
4 (2) HEAVY ON THE MAGICK	GARGOYLE GAMES
5 (4) KNIGHT TYME	M.A.D.
6 (9) LORD OF THE RINGS	MELBOURNE HOUSE
7 (7) THE BOGGIT	CRL
8 (5) LORDS OF MIDNIGHT	BEYOND
9 (10) THE PRICE OF MAGICK	LEVEL 9
10 (18) FAIRLIGHT 2	THE EDGE
11 (11) GREMLINS ADVENT	URE INTERNATIONAL
12 (19) DRACULA	CRL
13 (6) DOOMDARK'S REVENGE	BEYOND
14 (14) RED MOON	LEVEL 9
15 (►) THE BIG SLEAZE	PIRANHA
16 (-) SHERLOCK	MELBOURNE HOUSE
17 (-) SHADOWS OF MORDOR	MELBOURNE HSE
18 (>) THE PAWN	RAINBIRD
19 (-) HAMPSTEAD	MELBOURNE HOUSE
20 (>) KILLED UNTIL DEAD	US GOLD
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GET INTO CRIME!

In the late 1990's the streets of New York are a jungle.
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Welcome to the first 3-D Mailbox - well, some of it's 3-D. Regular readers of

the column may (or may not!) be surprised to learn that I have had yet another bump in my car. This time the back end has been smashed in - by a (so-called) friend!

Meanwhile, on the PBM front methinks I have just died in Megalomania. Roll on Game Three . . .

making The World's mortals worship them, give them the odd sacrifice etc. The more worshippers you have, the more powerful your god is. Here the game becomes a little like the real world.

Different gods represent different aspects of life (there are gods of war, peace, love, fruit machines etc) and thus followers of one may well dislike worshippers of another. This may cause nations supporting you to battle with the supporters of another god – but war can reduce your godly power, so take care who you convert!

Battles are possible in Elysium itself. Gods can recruit demons and other lesser immortals to do dirty deeds to other players, such as knocking them out of the game. But take care as you grow in power within your own world; they certainly aren't all angels up there!

In Dubious Battle has an interesting concept, and a glance at the excellent rulebook reveals that there's more to it than first meets the eye. I'd recommend you read the book thoroughly before deciding whether or not to play; it can be bought for £1.50 from Pandem Games at PO Box 127, Belfast 9. Northern Ireland.

WAS THERE

PANGEA?

LIFE BEFORE

PANGEA is a hand-moderated

launched by the Surrey based Anvil Games in July. The authors have created a mystical world for your game character's

adventures, and the marvellous rulebook is full of history: stories of ancient heroes, the wars they

fought, the races they encountered, the deities they bumped into, but rarely the

diseases they caught.

fantasy role-playing game

It's not only stories, though -there's a fascinating Who's Who? of the nine gods, plus eleven pages about the races of *Pangea*. Their habits, descriptions, localities, physical stature, virility, it's nearly all there! Besides the races there are character classes such as assassins, priests, rangers, rogues, warriors and warlocks; other features include guilds, various types of magic methods of combat and so on.

You must design your character and set yourself a quest; there's a character-creation folder which could take the best part of a weekend to complete! If you enjoy FRP games then take a look at Pangea. It's very well-presented and the startup package has a lot to offer. Send an SAE for details to Anvil Games, The Old Fire Station, Queen Street, Godalming, Surrey GU7 BD.

NEW ORDERS FOR SCI-FI FANS

NEW ORDER could well prove to be THE game for sci-fi buffs, though without perseverance it could also prove to be the most irritating game for sci-fi buffs. New Order was designed in America and has been brought over the Atlantic under franchise to Jade Games. Like so many other games of its ilk, New Order puts you in charge of a planet-bound civilisa-tion which discover hyperspace technology. Which race will dominate the space in which you live -your own, or an alien one? Here we go again . . . The answer is

var will dominate such a situation.

I think the designers KNOW they have a goody here – the best features are listed on the front of the rulebook. They include: a 3-D playing area with 9,000 sectors; 200 star systems and 700 planets per game; detailed UFO, combat, colony, trade and atomics mes sages to survey alien activity around you; updated reports on all your forces on each turn; a com plex combat-system design which lets you play about with both offence and defence; and an accurate damage indicator, detailing exactly what percentage of your ship has been destroyed

Technological research is available to improve your game advan-tage in whatever field you choose, and five classes of starship are at your disposal in this game where trading and diplomacy take a cru-cial role. The object is to command your civilisation's economy, defence, social trends and alliances and thus become the most powerful ruler in the game.

New Order could be a viable alternative to sitting on the StarGlobe waiting list. Unlike games such as Shattered World, New Order is far from empty found the 68-page rulebook an

EW GAMES

CIVILISATION AT LAST

CIVILISATIONS is run from London by its designer, Anthony White, who has created an interstellar economy within his
Amstrad computer. A new player
starts the game with a set amount
of the stellar currency and a means
of transport (which incurs running expenses . . .) to go from one planet to another.

You create a game character for yourself and further your character's aims using the available worlds and their own economies. Basically, you must remain both financially solvent and alive (there's no sense in being rich if you're going to get killed!)
The game is run in an open-

ended fashion with turns made as often as possible.

An interesting feature of Civilisations is the use of the legal system. Do anything wrong in this game and you end up being tried for your crime – by a selection of your fellow players!
For more information, write to

Anthony White at 11 Shrewsbury Road, New Southgate, London N11 2LL. Further developments will be awaited with interest.

DUBIOUS OVERTONES

IN DUBIOUS BATTLE is the first product of Pandem Games, based in Northern Ireland. It's another of the unusual games launched recently, because instead of having one game environment, In Dubious Battle has two: The World (consisting at the start of the game of about 500 countries, with 100 nations of primitive tribes, nomads and farmers) and Elysium, a world of the gods inhabited by deities and deityesses. The player is one of these deities, albeit a fairly minor one at first - the object of the game is to become what the rulebook terms the 'Allfather' of the gods. This happens when at least 75% of the other gods (players or not) become subservient to you. It's not an easy

The two environments interact as the players go about their godly duties. They must gain power by



61

interesting and involving read. It's computer-moderated and uses the deadline system (ten, 15 or 20 days). There's a lot to do

each turn (the orders form is divided into 18 sections!), though at £2.50 a turn you certainly pay for

New Order will take a lot of playing to get right. It's good value for money, if you've got the time. Still interested? The rulebook costs £2.50 from Jade Games, PO Box 54, Southsea, Hampshire PO4

MANY READERS have suggested PBM Mailbox launch its own game. And here's what I've come up with .

In conjunction with Jade Games, two special games of The Chronicles Of The Knights Of Avalon will be run exclusively for CRASH. The player with the high-est score at the end of 25 turns wins a superb prize - a special-edition hand-built stone castlel No, I'm not joking. But I feel I should make it clear that this castle will only be about ten cubic feet big. The castle is a display piece, the sort of thing wargamers place on a sideboard in the sitting room for decoration.

The Chronicles Of The Knights Of Avalon is a relatively low-priced game: startup is free and each turn costs only 70p. It has been designed for 100 players with a ten-day deadline/turnaround, and Jade claims you needn't even read

the rulebook to play! The theme of this game is (according to the accompanying booklet) 'diplomacy, skill and strategy'. You play a knight of Avalon, the legendary land of King Arthur, and you must use your supporting armies and religion (plus a hint of diplomatic skill) to explore Avalon, meet its people, and conquer its provinces.

As you grow in strength and fame your character builds up game points. After the first three rounds the player (or players) with the highest score in each round will have one free turn credited to their game account.

After 25 turns all the scores will be compared. If there is an outright winner, he or she will have the cas-tle-their very own Camelot! If not, then the game will continue till one

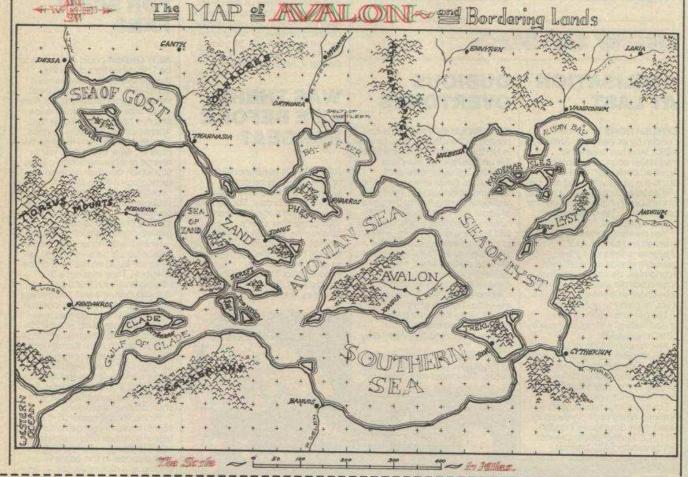
person holds the highest score. Remember that The Chronicles Of The Knights Of Avalon was

designed to last for at least 50 turns. Once 25 turns are over (in approximately a year) the game will continue as a normal game, so hang in there!

For more information and your free startup pack, cut out the voucher printed here and post it to The Chronicles Of The Knights Of Avalon, CRASH Competition Game, Jade Games, PO Box 54, Southsea, Hampshire PO4 0NA. Please note that Jade Games and not CRASH is running the competition and games!

Progress in the two games will be followed closely in PBM Mailbox, with a list of the top ten players printed each month.

This map shows Avalon, which can be divided into 50,400 squares. You can clearly see the 504 provinces, each being 50 miles square . . . it's quite an area to control, let alone attempt to conquer! Up-to-date maps of your provinces are shown on the turnsheet, followed by inventories of what's in the area. Don't forget that though there will be about 100 players in the game, everyone starts with only one province. This leaves 404 spare provinces to compete for . . . good luck!



This voucher entitles you to enter a special CRASH competition game of The Chronicles Of The Knights Of Avalon run by Jade Games. You may only use ONE of these vouchers.

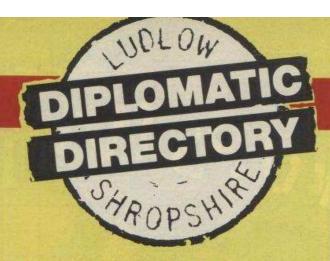
The games begin in the week commencing December 7 1987 – if your entry is received by Jade Games later than this date you WILL NOT be eligible for the CRASH competition games.

Startup is free, but further turns will be charged for at the rate of 70p each or any other rate which may be set by Jade Games.

The competition and games are being run by Jade Games and are entirely their responsibility. CRASH will under no circumstances accept

any responsibility for any aspect of the competition and games and all correspondence concerning them should be sent to Jade Games.

NAME ADDRESS POSTCODE



DIPLOMATIC DIRECTORY has been running for some time now, and seems to be a popular part of PBM MAILBOX

*001 Adrian Neal 48 Marketstead Estate, Kirton, Boston, Lincolnshire PE20 1SL GAMES: Vorcon Wars 72 & 78; Capitol 15; Earthwood 52; Arcadia 6; Star Empires 1; Conquest

*002 Jason French 78 Princes Road, Ellacombe, Torquay TQ1 IPA GAMES: Vorcon Wars 75 (Commander BLITAD)

*003 Travis Smith 27 Sharmon Crescent, Braunstone Frith, Leicester LE3 6NW. GAMES: Starglobe 4 (SS Belle Julie)

*004 Robert Darbyshire 22 Thornton Gate, Clevleys, Lancs, FY5 1JN GAMES: It's A Crime! 1 (Death Warnors); It's A Crime! 4 (Megacity Blues)

*005 Stuart Millinship 17 Graveney Gardens, Arnold, Nottingham NG5 6QW GAMES: Vorcon Wars 75 (Commander SULTITIA)

*006 Mr G G Manganoni 109 Kings Road, Farncombe, Surrey GU7 3UE. GAMES: Saturnalia; Crasimoff's World; Explorers of Orion; Lands of the Crimson Sun; Aes; Mark of Chaos; Untamed Land; Vesucian

*607 Mr C J McCarthy
39A Seaview Road, Liscard, Wallesey,
Merseyside L45 4QN
GAMES: Starglobe 1; Star Empires 1;
Vorcon Wars 19; Saturnalia; Fleet Manoeuvres P107

*008 Scott Macfarlane 2 Broomside Terrace, Costorphine, Edinburgh EH12 7LZ GAMES: Vorcon Wars 60; Super Vorcon

*009 Paul Davidson
51 Waterloo Road, Prestwick, Ayrshire,
Scotland KA9 2AA
GAMES: Vorcon Wars 60 (Commander
PEPISH); Arcadia; Conquest

*010 Kev Wasey 9 Clarkson House, Maysoule Road, Battersea, London SW11 2BP GAMES: Earthwood 30

*011 Ian Hudson
53 Deepmore Close, Airewas, Nr Burtonupon-Trent, Staffs
GAMES: Vorcon Wars 65 (Commander
PESTIB); Super Vorcon Wars 77 (Commander FRUGAD); World of Vengeance
(Ion's Invincibles in Bury St Edmunds)

*012 Gareth Evans 4 Whitelands Road, Thatcham, Newbury, Berkshire RG13 4AR GAMES: Arcadia 6 (Egg Groinside)

*013 Mike Adams 774 Holmefield Road, Liverpool, Merseyside LK9 3PQ GAMES: Vorcon Wars; Conquest; It's A Crimel 4 (Priests)

*014 David Lane 23 Florence Road, West Bridgford, Nottingham N92 5HR GAMES: Casus Belli 5; Player 16

★015 Martin Higgins Wallesey Road, Wallesey, Merseyside L44 2AG GAMES: Vorcon Wars 72; It's A Crime! 4

*016 Cliff Frost 175 Queens Road, Leicester LE2 3FN GAMES: Saturnalia; Arcadia; Earthwood 44; Kings of Steel 17; Arcadia; It's A Crime!; Swords and Shields

*017 Robin van den Yssel Smaragdlaan 172, 2332 BX Leideh, Zuid Holland, Netherlands GAMES: Vorcon Wars 72 (Commander TREBIN); Starglobe 3 (The Dutchman)

*018 PBrunstan Cae Mari Pwn House, Thomastown, Merthyr Tydfil, Mid Glamorgan, South Wales GAMES: It's A Crime! 2 (Death)

*019 Steve Vickers 26 Swinton Court, Harrogate HG2 0BB GAMES; Soccer Star; Saturnalia; It's A Crime! 4; World of Chaos

*020 Barnaby Dellar 11 Priory Grove, Stockwell, London SW8 2PD GAMES: Starglobe 4

*021 Stephen Holt 27 Rosemary Road, Sprowston, Norwich, Norfolk NR7 8ER GAMES: Vorcon Wars 61 (Commander BRIDER); It's A Crime! 4 (Fighting Uruk-Hai)

*022 Kevin Pack
Walnut Tree Lodge, 9 Kings Meadow
Lane, Higham Ferrers, Northamptonshire NN9 8JE
GAMES: Earthwood, Saturnalia;
Starglobe 4; Orion's Finger; It's A Crime!
3; Casus Belli; Aes

*023 Matthew Hanson 10 Denby Lane Crescent, Grange Moor, Wakefield, West Yorkshire WF4 4EB GAMES: Starglobe 4 (SS Obsidian Fox); Arcadia

*024 Gavin Marshall 36 Spur Road, Orpington, Kent BR6 0QL GAMES: Vorcon Wars 71

*025 Owen Whitehead 213 Park Road, Barnsley, \$70 1QW GAMES: Aes ('Rillion' - E Side), Saturnalia (Grendl of the Web), Enchrodon (Brothers in Arms), It's A Crime (Brothers in Arms), From The Mouth of Hell (Elf), World of Chaos (Rillion Kerr), Soccer Star (Morning Star RS League) *026 Damian Manning 12 Warden Road, Sutton Coldfield, West Midlands, B73 55B GAMES: Starglobe (SS Alvon), It's A Crime (Merry Mob)

*027 John Preen
12 Underdale Avenue, Shrewsbury,
Shropshire, SY2 5DY
GAMES: Starglobe Four (SS Broadsword
of the Guild Alliance), Vorcon Wars 78
(Plonog)

*028 John Kemp 9 Wold View, Caistor, Lincoln, LN7 6UU. GAMES: It's A Crime! 4 (New York Assassins), Arcadia 8 (Lord Centaurus at Jihad City, P27)

*029 Milan Petronic 24 Dell Road, Kings Norton, Birmingham, B30 2HZ GAME: Arcadia 13 (Draug Dur)

*030 JC Fowler 11 Beaconsfield Place, St Agnes, Cornwall, TR5 0SZ GAMES: Starglobe Three, Arcadia 8

*031 Kevin Edwards 52 Woodlands Road, Irchester, Northants NN9 7BU GAMES: Vorcon 60, It's A Crime! 4, City of Strife.

*032 Jason Cottrell 17 Back Lane, Barrington, Cambs, CB2 5RF GAMES: Saturnalia (Axil Taranus), Tyranny (P5)

*033 Michael R Stannard 44 Harrington Street, Cleethorpes, South Humberside, DN35 7AZ GAMES: Arcadia 10 (Mordran the Unknown at Seven Springs City)

*034Malcolm Sums 76 Mount Road, Canterbury, Kent, CT1 1YF GAMES: Soccer Star (Kilmore Oilers), Bradley's Football (Houston Oilers)

*035 Paul Davidson 51 Waterloo Road, Prestwick, Ayrshire, Scotland, KA9 2AA GAMES: Vorcon Wars 60 (Pepish), Arcadia 7 (Ped at Moriquendi City), Conquest (Anar Narion, maps 18/19)

*036 S Davies 16 Clara Street, Ton-Pentre, Rhondda, Mid Glam, S. Wales, CF41 7HQ GAMES: It's A Crime! 4 (gang 315), Vorcon Wars 64 (Chotab)

*037 S Wyatt
60 St Andrews Road, Shoeburyness,
Essex, SS3 9]]
GAMES: Vorcon Wars 73 (Prifun), Vorcon Wars 78 (Sathal), It's A Crime! 4 (Mercenaries), Kings of Steel (Woodland
Alliance)

*038 Richard Goff 20 Inglis Road, Colchester, Essex, CO3 3HU GAME: Arcadia 12 (player 17)

*039 Jason Huggins 35 Garratts Lane, Banstead, Surrey, SM7 2ED GAME: Saturnalia (Vetrex)

*040 Dean Stuart
26 Ullswater Avenue, West Auckland,
Bishop Auckland, County Durham
DL14 9LR
GAMES: Vorcon Wars 69 (THOPAL);
Vorcon Wars 85 (TRIBER); Comquest; It's
A Crime! 7 (Gang 267); St Valentine's Day
Massacre

*041 Gary Rooksby
42 Spinney Road, Keyworth,
Notunghamshire NG12 5LN
GAME: It's A Crime! (Scorpions, Gang
497 in Game 8)

*042 Andrew Middleton 3 Derwent Road, North Shields, Tyne And Wear NE30 3AH. GAMES: It's A Crime!; Shattered World

*043 David Patrick 18 Geoffreyson Road, Caversham, Reading, Berkshire RG4 7HS GAMES: Casus Belli 35 (Player 9); It's A Crime! 8 (Mutant Warriors); The Hunting

*044 David Norman
7 King's Lane, Bebington, Wirral,
Merseyside L63 8NN
GAMES: Vorcon Wars 76 and 88; Kings of

*045 The Dark Young (one)
(sic)
59 Thornton Avenue, Macclesfield,
Cheshire SK11 7XL.
GAME: Super Vorcon Wars 96
(Commander GRONVO)

*046 Gareth Williams
17 Western Avenue, Brentwood, Essex
CM14 4XR
GAMES: It's A Crime! 4 (Perrigrines);
Super Soccer (AC); Crastmoff's World
(Death Squad)

*047 Andi Watson 8 Earlswood Crescent, Kippax, near Leeds, West Yorkshire LS25 7JQ GAMES, It's A Crime! 9; Further Into Fantasy (Thai); Saturnalia

*048 C Houghton 12 Tedder Road, Beaconside, Stafford ST16 3RA GAMES: Vorcon Wars 83 (VARMER); Super Vorcon Wars 87 (GASTUG); Crassinoff's World; AE's (Western)

*049 Patrick Walsh
36 Verney Road, Longley, Slough,
Berkshire SL3-6NX
GAMES: It's A Crime! 7 (Lynchmob);
Socor Star(Longley FC); Football League
(Spurs)

*050 David Brimley
41 Silverthorn Gardens, Chingford,
London E4 8BW
GAME: It's A Crime! 4 (The Unnameable)

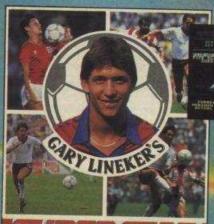
*051 Hugo Allen 38 Bathwick Hill, Bath, Avon BA2 6LD GAMES: Vorcon Wars 66 (THOGET); Vorcon Wars 75 (TRALIC); It's A Crime! 7 (Hill Street Scum)

★052 Carver Tedstone 48 The Walk, Merthyr Tydfil, Mid Glamorgan CF47 8RR GAMES: Kings Of Steel 19 (KIR); Kingdom Of Orion 2 (Orissa); Casus Belli 38 (Player 15)

*053 Neil Moulding 46 Park Avenue, Allerton Bywater, Castleford, West Yorkshire WF10 2AS GAMES: It's A Crime! 7 (Death Angels); Striker (Castleford Cosmos)

BRENDON KAVANAGH'S PBM DIRECTORY, CRASH, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROPSHIRE SY8 1DB

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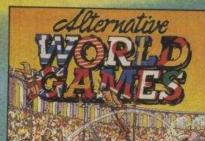


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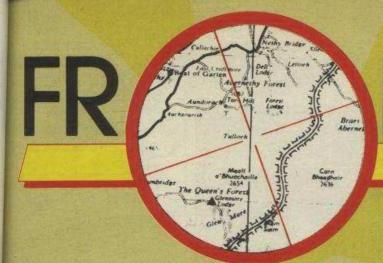
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NTLINE

with Philippa Irving

SPECTRUM ANDEUVRES THEDA



I PAID only a flying visit to The PCW Show and it was on a trade day, so I didn't meet many CRASH readers. I did, though, get the chance to talk to representatives of the strategy-producing software houses, and I was struck by the fact that the American exhibitors, who promote blockbusting and expensive disk-based strategy software, were much more voluble, enthusiastic and knowledgeable about their products than those who might give us Spectrum games. To be fair, I could find no representatives of PSS, Lothlorien or CCS, but I was disheartened to get no news of interesting forthcoming Spectrum strategy games. And I didn't even get a shot in MicroProse's flight-simulator machine.

In this issue and the last I've written only one game review, this month it's nothing more than a budget reissue of a golden oldie. A couple of months ago I was filling up space with reviews of compilations; it's not that I wish to decry compilations, but it would have been healthier had they been squeezed out by more urgent reviews of new releases.

they been squeezed out by more urgent reviews of new releases

Meanwhile, I receive parcelfuls of goodies for Manoeuvres, the strategy section in ZZAPI. Glossy, expensive, elaborately-packaged disk games, resplendent with fold-out maps and chunky rulebooks, arrive

games, respirators with force of the parties of the

and strategy games take a large chunk of the market in the USA.

The average American software-buyer is older than the average British gamer, thus preferring a more complex and intellectually stimulating

And computer-owners in the States have disk drives (the Spectrum is hardly known there), which makes an enormous difference

Though a strategy game or wargame needs a good operating system, once it has that it can expand infinitely in all directions. Wargamers revel in any complexity which doesn't actually impair the playability of the game, but it's always limited by available memory. Beautiful tricks can be played with just 48K, and programmers who have all the space of a Commodore disk to rattle around in are demonstrably lazler and sloppler with their techniques; but if a programmer has any sense at all he can put a lot more units, maps, parameters and scenarios on a disk than in a little

We have the 128, but who's bothered to write specifically for the 128?

Even expanded versions on the reverse side of 48K game tapes seem to be going out of fashion.

The Spectrum and its software have survived against some odds, and

as I've said before I don't think flashier 8-bit machines like the Commodore can match the Spectrum when it comes to single-load arcade games. But the wargamer – and adventurer, indeed – has to face the fact that there are much more exciting things happening on machines with disk drives

I'm sure that the recent paucity of releases has just been a temporary full, or the result of a couple of software houses forgetting to send review copies, and that things will pick up again in the run-up to Christmas. But that doesn't alter the physical facts of computer nature.

ARENA

Producer: Bug Byte Retail price: £2.99

Arena is quite an old game, once generously packaged in a video-style box with a glossy rulebook and now reissued in more modest garb at a budget price: the book has been reduced to a folded The game, however, is exactly the same.

The strategy game with the tacked-on arcade sequence is well known to wargamers. It's tempting to describe Arena as an arcade game with a tacked-on strategy section, but that wouldn't be doing justice to the fairly careful integration of styles - the static screens and the shooting-atthings screens.
The original rulebook says 'the

arcade sequence is not designed as a glossy diversion which is irrelevant to the outcome of the game, and it's perfectly true. Arena is actually an easygoing version of that milestone in computer gaming history, Battlezone or 3D Tank Duel or whatever else it called itself in its several guises.

This is the scenario. It is 2027 By the second half of the 20th century, man had abandoned all that dangerous and expensive warfare in favour of the medieval concept of trial by single combat. Each nation has a champion, and any dispute between countries is resolved by a duel in the Battle Arena. These duels have turned into major mass-media events, and the champions are held in

popular esteem. The English champion was killed last month in a duel against Wales, fought over the excess use

of Welsh water by the English Midlands' megacities. And, for some reason not fully explored, are the idiot who has volunteered to replace him. But before you can be allowed to defend King (presumably, by 2027) and country against French milk-importers and the like, you must prove your prowess in the Arena.

this improbable scenario is hung a game which involves killing six enemy tanks with six tanks of your own; the Arena is a large area of landscape and road, much more extensive than the size of the screen display, in which the six-tank battle is fought.

At the start of the game, the

player is given the choice of the tournament or the challenge version. The Challenge Game is described as a practice mode, and consists of a single bout of combat with a single batch of six tanks; if you eliminate the enemy's tanks in this mode, you've won and the game ends

The Tournament Game, which is the 'real' game, puts Arena very firmly in the arcade camp. It's highly characteristic of arcade games that you simply can't win them, ever; defeat one wave and you're moved onto a slightly higher level. Such a philosophy gives little of that essential quality 'game incentive' (though others obviously don't miss it - the eternally incompletable Space invaders was mildly popular), and a lot of the later, more sophisticated arcade games hold out a distant but definite prospect of winning in the end.

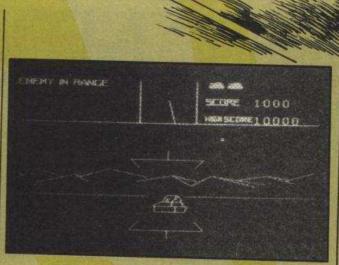
Arena is supposed to be about trial by single combat, and the open-endedness of its major mode makes nonsense of that. You should, if only after a lengthy

and arduous series of combat rounds, be able to vanquish the enemy and retire from the ring with a wooden battle tank or at least a large cheque. But as it is, you are the only one of the combatants who can be defeated.

who can be defeated.

Another aspect doesn't make sense: you have simultaneous control of six tanks, though you can only give orders to one at a time. I don't believe the Champion is supposed to leap out of one tank, dash across the battlefield, and take charge of the next. And yet you can't be controlling the tanks remotely, because the previous Champion was killed in combat. ... perhaps it's unfair to be too literal about these things. Having chosen the type of game, the player can then select one of four models of tank. The tanks are defined by three

tanks are defined by three



The original: Quicksilva's Battlezone

Look – no Chaos hints! Instead, Roger Pashby of Mansfield agreed with my review of Samurai in Issue 39 except on one point; I found it impossible to win even on the easiest level, and he hasn't had the least difficulty. His strategy goes something like

this:

When buying troops, ignore the peasants and get at least two mounted troops and two ninjas. The ninjas are especially important and ought to be guarded carefully, for they can win the game for you. Defend bridges by plugging them with men, so that the number of attackers coming from the other side is reduced to two. If the combat is on open ground, line up

combat is on open ground, line up your men, alternating foot soldiers mounted men and ninjas. Recess ninjas between troops so that they are safe from hand-to-hand attack but can let fly their shuriken at the

Sometimes the enemy trap themselves in the southwest corner of the map towards the end

comer of the map towards the end of the game, thanks to Samurai's unintelligent movement routine. They're easy to pick off with strategically-positioned ninjas. Using these tactics, Roger claims he has only ever lost one game. He is, however, unable to tell me the function of the mysterious inaccessible icon. I'm mysterious inaccessible icon. I'm still waiting for someone to enlighten me.

I wasn't very impressed by Martech's **Armageddon Man** (reviewed in Issue 44), and thought it was one of those impossible-to-complete games, so I was

surprised to receive a letter from someone who has actually succeeded: Richard Pitman has managed to rid the world of nuclear weapons and gain a score of 100%

The first thing to do in the game is to position spy satellites over the borders of countries till you have the best cover possible. One satellite can, if well-placed, watch over three countries at once. It's imperative to put an SDI satellite over Japan right away, as it's nearly always the first country to be attacked. The others should be concentrated over the Middle

Move your UNN forces to countries with abundant resources, and distribute food and

technology to poorer nations till everybody has their fair share. Routinely send letters every week to all countries telling them to improve their relations with each other. And as soon as you start the game send letters to every country to tell them to reduce their nuclear arsenals. If any country is unwilling, sit your UNN troops on it for awhile. Gradually, the nations of the world will disarm. The sooner you can

will disarm. The sooner you can get them to do so, the sooner the risk of war will be reduced.

Always reprimand countries for antisocial behaviour like ambassador-assassinating, embassy-attacking and launching nuclear weapons. nuclear weapons

Never disagree with a country. Ignore it instead.

Richard promises disarmament and world harmony within 30 years if you follow these tips. If only it were that easy in real life!

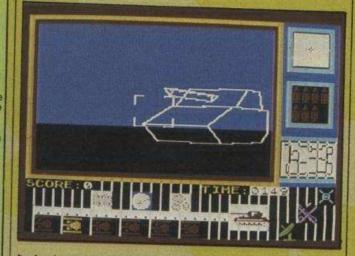
characteristics: speed, armour and gun calibre. Each type has a special feature, too. Light tanks are fast, but are only lightly armoured and have a low gun calibre. Their major advantage is their mine-planting capability, and the enemy don't hesitate to plant mines if they're using light tanks—though in my experience they're also adept at running over them and blowing themselves up.

Heavy tanks are well-armoured

mind or spring a different model on you with every wave.

The player starts with his six tanks lined up in a neat row at one edge of the Arena – to get things going they have to be moved out into combat. One tank can be selected at a time, and movement orders given to it. This is effected via the inevitable icons, which seems to make a simple process convoluted: first you have to select seeins to make a simple process convoluted; first you have to select the tank, then the movement icon, then the type of movement you want - cross-country or sticking to the road - and only then may you use a cursor on the Arena screen itself to indicate the tank's destination. destination.

If you choose road movement, the tank will trundle round the



Arena's contrived scenario is an excuse for a Battlezone tank clone

and can do a lot of damage but move very slowly. Steatth tanks have moderate armour, speed and guns, but can't be detected by the enemy's radar and so can pop up unexpectedly. Hover tanks are very fast and can sail over usually obstructive features like rivers, and have light armour and a heavy

Fach model has a slightly different shape onscreen, which is clearly illustrated in the rules, so you can tell what to look out for

Unfortunately, though you can choose which type of tank you want you can't intermingle the tank types. This would give a greater variety of strategies. In the short Challenge Game you can choose the enemy's tank types as well, but in the Tournament Game the opponents make up their own. the opponents make up their own

track very obediently. Ammunition stores are located by the roadside and enemy tanks tend to stick to the beaten track; they also lay their mines there.

mines there.
You can give all the tanks
movement orders like this, though
there's little point in trying to keep
track of all six at once. The game
comes to an abrupt end if your
master tank is destroyed, so it's
wise to keep this one out of combat.

The object of Arena is of course to destroy the enemy's tanks. I found that the least energetic and most convenient way to do this was to sit a tank on the road quite close to an ammunition store, and wait for the enemy to come to me. The only problem is there's a time limit of a thousand seconds for each wave.



Whatever you do, you'll soon spot an enemy tank gliding towards yours. If the tanks are scattered all over the screen then the first you know about it may be a scrolling message informing you that tank 3 is under attack. Tank 3 will be destroyed undefended unless you deal with it – your tanks can't fire back on their own initiative – so it's imperative to select it as quickly as you can and move on to the battle screen.

It is on this central screen that Arena comes out of the closet and proves itself a rather gentle Battlezone

Battlezone Quicksilva's reviewed in CRASH Issue 11, was an arcade game first, and found its way to the rubber keyboard as one of the first animated wireframe 3-D games. In it you trundle around a surrealist landscape in agonizing slow motion, surrounded by odd purposeless items of scenery, till you encounter another tank you encounter another tank creeping along the ground; then, pushing through treacle, you centre him in your sights and with infinite slowness dispatch a small box which makes its leisurely way toward the target and perhaps causes it to explode carefully and

It is one of the slowest games ever, and it was successful enough to spawn clones which copied it unashamedly. In Arena we have this classic reproduced in loving detail. It isn't quite as slow as the original, but it certainly isn't lightning-fast. We even have the blank surroundings interrupted by the occasional deformed-looking

The sequence isn't very difficult, either. Two or three shells even from a light tank finish off the opponent before he has time to turn round and fire at you. The danger lies in getting caught between several tanks, and firing at your own if you have two in the same vicinity.

The screen display has the polished and pleasant assurance polished and pleasant assurance of an arcade game. A large window depicts a small portion of the Arena, well-drawn, with terrain features (which don't play a very significant role) clearly identifiable. There are four different maps which come up randomly, and the essential ammunition dumps are on different places in the road circuit of each

The circuit is shown in miniature beside the map, and the known positions of tanks appear as small radar dots. Arranged decoratively around the main screen are icons for operating the game and a display which shows how many rounds of ammunition the currently-selected tank has left.

The presentation of Arena is attractive and pleasant, and though there's not much depth to the game, as a structured version of Battlezone it is reasonably entertaining.

Presentation 80% The onscreen appearance is pleasant, the icons no more annoying than icons usually are, and the scrolling smooth

Graphics 81% and the The map graphics wireframe graphics of the arcade sequence perform well

Rules 70% condensed from Though the original edition of the rulebook, the rules still set out the salient points and illustrate screen symbols

Authenticity 45% Barely a consideration – the scenario is improbable, the game makes no attempt to play it and the tanks scarcely behave like

Playability 65% In a game which is really an arcade game slightly slowed down, there isn't quite enough happening to interest hook

OVERALL 67% Not bad at a budget price



LINES OF BATTL

The majority of my letters this month were replying to the Issue 44 letter from Robert Lines, who expressed in strong terms his moral objections to wargames. The correspondents disagreed with his views, in equally strong

Dear Philippa I, like Robert Lines, am not a 'wargamer'. Hopefully that is where all similarities end.

To say that it was the constant glorification of war that 'sent millions upon millions of men to their deaths' and that these men were 'merely attempting to survive' is most insulting. We may not know the 'pain, anger,

sadness, horror, frustration and sheer evil of war', but you only have to see the atrocities committed at Auschwitz and Belsen to realise that there was something worth fighting for. The freedom to hold your own beliefs and live your own life is basic to any civilisation, and if going to war is the only way to preserve these rights, then that is the way life

In your forward, you refer to strategy games, and to the pleasure of beating the computer with a good strategy. Perhaps it is this that wargamers enjoy, rather than the 'how many people can I kill' of Mr Lines.

Andrew Wilson, North Chailey

Dear Philippa
Firstly, war, in fighting for ones
rights and beliefs, is not always
wrong. In the First and Second
World Wars, the German armed
forces and her allies attacked
Great Britain and her allies who rallied together and fought back; this reaction was morally right. I am sure that you would have let the Nazis walk all over your face without reacting (except maybe

complaining a bit).

Secondly, how dare you tarnish the names of those who fought and died for their beliefs and what was right by saying that they were not brave? Yes, they were frightened and often led by bigots, but nevertheless they still certified. but nevertheless they still carried on fighting and I for one am very proud of them. I am also surprised at the way you call them all conscripted as a vast proportion

were volunteers. Thirdly, don't lecture us on legalised killing. If it were not right it would not be legal. When someone does something wrong they must be punished in proportion to the crime, no more and certainly no less. This system is used in all stable legal systems and religions. You seem to have the wrong idea about cadet forces also, in my air cadet squadron we are taught how to fire a rifle but the first thing we were told and retold every lesson is NEVER POINT A GUN AT ANYONE...

D A Schofield, Tamworth

Dear Philippa

The thing that upset me most about the letter was the following passage: 'We are told every 11th November that these men were patriots, that they were brave. THEY WERE NOT.' Who the hell does this insensitive, inhuman halfwit think he is?

My own grandfather joined the army in the First World War . . . He was 15 when he enlisted and he . He knew he might get killed.

Obviously this Lines person does not appreciate what bravery that

took. Later in the war my grandfather won the Military Medal for saving the life of his captain by running into 'no-man's captain by running into no-man's land' and dragging him back. My grandfather did not have to do this. He was not 'merely attempting to survive', he risked his life for another's. He was lucky, other's weren't – but all who fought there were brave. COWARDS like Lines and myself are not really lift to and myself are not really fit to criticise anything these men did. Perhaps this Lines person would like to come round to my house and explain to my grandfather's daughter and her husband how much of a lonely, unhappy frightened man my grandfather

Christopher Cooper, Leeds

Dear Philippa

Being a wargamer, unlike Robert Lines, I feel more qualified to comment on the subject

War is morally right when people's freedom, loves, lands and lives are at stake. Past wars are a guide to present and future generations not to wage war. To forget the horrors of war is both dangerous and naive.

Authentic wargaming like
Theatre Europe gives the players a
better understanding of human
conflict than most books and films. In wargaming, the so-called good guys don't always win and when the casualty figures come pouring in a sense of loss, guilt and failure prevail, thus keeping alive the hopelessness of war in people with no personal experience of such carnage . . . Terry Goater, Gosport

Finally, I'd like to thank the three people who have kindly supplied me with copies of Chaos: Ian Harrison of Llandudno, Damian Zablocki of West Bridgford, and Paul Fulcher of Thetford, whose letter started it all. I am now abundantly swamped in Chaos, and have no excuse if future listings I publish don't work.

69





February 1985 Issue No. 13

Released on January 24th

Generally known as 'The Spectrum Kid', this cover used colour more ambitiously than any of its predecessors. Oliver was keen on painting an almost abstract subject, the wondrous thrill of a newcomer to the Spectrum (there were always many more after Christmas), wide open to its magic and mystery. It's a simple piece of symbolism, the Spectrum colours animating the otherwise grey, ethereal figure—yet the delicacy of the painting seems to illuminate the whole cover so that it adds up to more than the sum of its parts; there's really nothing here tied to any game.

Even game maps had become the subject of exclusivity! Witness the cover flash for Psytraxx from The Edge. Exclusive maps were, and still are, a rather daft notion. But by this point magazines would slap 'exclusive' over anything that could be drawn within hours of a preview

copy's arrival to beat a rival magazine's carefully negotiated 'official' map.

The good turn Elite unwittingly did CRASH, which I mentioned earlier in the CRASH history, was concerned with its game Airwolf. This was to be a TV tie-in in reverse. Elite sent the Birmingham-based Central TV news desk a press release about the youthfulness of Airwolf's programmer (actually Richard Wilcox, young, but not quite the spring chicken the release made him out to be!). Central rang Roger Kean to double-check whether this was commonplace, and whether Airwolf actually was a hit game. Roger told the researcher that he would have to consult his school-age reviewing team, a statement calculated to arouse Central's interest.

The thought that a bunch of mere schoolkids was passing judgement on games which would then affect large companies' sales – and all this from the obscure town of Ludlow – was irresistible.

Next day, a four-man Central TV crew arrived in Ludlow to interview Matthew Uffindell, Ben Stone, Robin Candy and Roger Kean. The TV reporters wanted to have the CRASH reviewers playing Airwolf and chatting about it. Unfortunately it was left to Robin to say why he thought it was a hit, and because he was the only person on the team who really didn't like the game much he was largely cut out from the edited programme, as was Airwolf. But CRASH appeared the following evening, December 19, on Central News in a five-minute piece.

Also that month Legend gave us *The Great Space Race*, leaving most reviewers undecided as to whether it was the biggest disappointment of all time or the biggest hoax. Large shipments hit the shelves before the reviews – and then the sales died. Sometimes, justice does prevail

All magazine publishers were concerned that the Government would levy 15% VAT on magazines in the April Budget. Periodicals and books had always been zero-rated, and there were gloomy prognostications that such a tax would mean most magazines would have to increase their cover price to stay afloat financially, and thus lose readers. All this led Roger to predict in his editorial the death of some computer titles.

In the event magazines were left alone by VAT, but several titles would still close, as the computer-magazine market, safely sailing for three years, entered a period of great change in

the wake of CRASH's quirky success.

An early software casualty of 1985 was Fantasy, whose Backpacker's Guide To The Universe had failed to hit the mark. Fantasy released Drive In, a reasonably-rated yet nevertheless disappointingly derivative game, and then, as everyone awaited news of the sequel to Backpacker's, simply vanished from the face of Cheltenham, leaving debts and confusion.

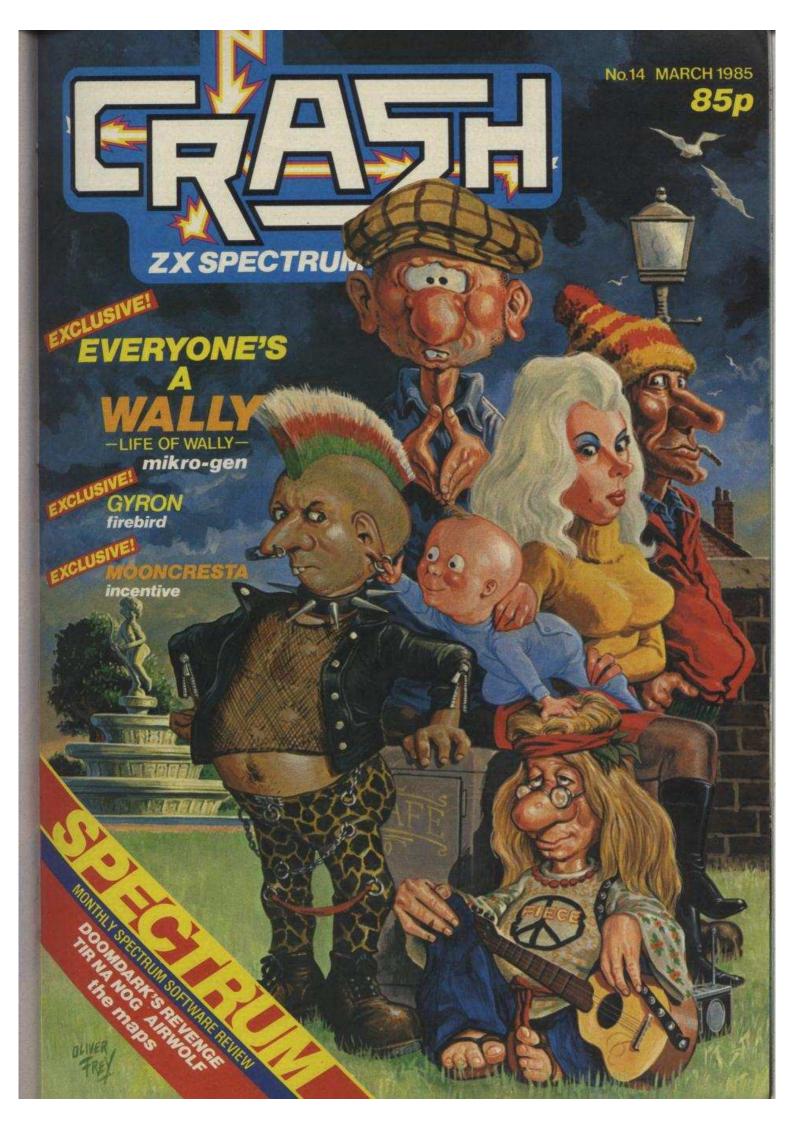
On the brighter side, Hewson scored a Smash with Technician Ted, a surprise to many outsiders, who considered the game nothing more than a competent Jet Set Willy clone. The CRASH team just loved it, though. Of course there was also Airwolf (Candy excepted) and Firebird's first full-price (Gold Range) game, Buggy Blast – a 3-D shoot-'em-up bettered since, but impressive then.

Derek had some thrills too: Doomdark's Revenge proved to be even better than its predecessor, Lords Of Midnight, making programmer Mike Singleton one of the most praised

people in the business.

And I shouldn't avoid recalling that, to our shame, this issue also reviewed Jon Ritman's Match Day, failing to Smash it – we've never been allowed to forget that! And Robin Candy's never forgotten Issue 13 either, for this was his first as Playing Tipster, complete with cute little curly-haired photograph. He loved the fame, hated the photo and it has dogged him since – serves him right too.





March 1985 Issue No. 14

Released on February 28th

In most respects, Issue 14's was the first CRASH cover to be absolutely tied to a particular game, Everyone's A Wally. Though it's not his favourite working style, once in a while Oliver likes to get away from the action-packed, atmospheric mode and do something a touch more comic, and the six characters in Mikro-Gen's arcade adventure offered the month's best opportunity. The picture with its bright, brash colours is in complete contrast to the previous month's. Then as now, Oliver always tried to keep readers guessing what the next issue's cover surprise will

Secret negotiations had been taking place with Chris Anderson, Editor of publisher VNU's Personal Computer Games, and at the start of February they came to fruition: he joined Newsfield to edit a new magazine for the Commodore 64 to be called Sprite & Sound. Shortly afterwards PCG ceased publication as part of VNU's planned reduction in computer titles. And just weeks after a jingoistic blast in the press from Big K editor Tony Tyler about the qualities computer magazines needed to survive, IPC axed his magazine after not quite a year

The dramatic changes in the outside world were reflected in CRASH Towers. The earlier financial struggles during the lean times had eased as CRASH's circulation rose, so the company could afford to hire some more staff to ease demands on Roger Kean's time. In this issue, Graeme Kidd's name first appeared as Assistant Editor, while shortly afterwards Jeremy Spencer joined CRASH to look after software and the reviews. The art department, too, expanded; Gordon Druce, now Art Director of CRASH, started as a humble paste-up artist to help David Western, who was still responsible for the photography - and had the added burden of the forthcoming Commodore magazine to cope with.

CRASH ended up on telly again, this time on TV South West's Saturday Freeze Frame programme. TSW wanted Matthew Uffindell and Robin Candy to discuss how CRASH reviewed games. It meant a trip to the Plymouth studios, a nerve-racking wait of four hours and then 15 minutes before the cameras. The two lads carried it off admirably, able to be blase now that TV appearances were becoming commonplace!

Giving us one of those exclusives, Firebird brought early copies of a game called Hedron to be reviewed. The only change Firebird made before releasing it was to the title: Hedron was renamed Gyron - a fortunate alteration when, many weeks later, a rival magazine quietly laid charges of piracy at CRASH's door. Illegal copies of Gyron had found their way into the market before the game's late-spring release date. Our security was understandably called into question by Firebird, but we were able to point to our early copy, still with its original Hedron loading screen; recovered pirate copies had a Gyron loading screen. The rival magazine made no further comment.

Gyron, a 3-D maze game of great originality, requiring fast thinking and joystick dexterity, received a well-deserved Smash, as did Mikro-Gen's Everyone's A Wally for improving yet again on the Wally Week saga. Adventure International caught a Smash in the sticky web of Spiderman, second in its Questprobe series from Marvel Comics and American adventureprogramming whiz Scott Adams. Classic game themes earned Incentive and Bubble Bus Smashes too - Incentive for a licensed conversion of Moon Cresta, an unusual departure for the software house best known for its text adventures. But the shoot-'em-up was lovingly adapted for the Spectrum and proved that a well-implemented alien-zapper could still be a

Previously, Bubble Bus had only been a Commodore 64 house, but with Steve Crow's Wizard's Lair it had a Spectrum winner, and the game went on to be converted for the 64 where it became an early Sizzler in ZZAP! 64 . .

ZZAP! . . . ? Well, no-one really liked Sprite & Sound. Newsfield was expected to come up with something as sharp-sounding and short as CRASH, so in the end we settled on ZZAP!, adding the 64 as an afterthought. But as events were soon to prove there was nothing 'afterthought' about ZZAP!





April 1985 Issue No. 15

Released on March 28th After the Christmas cover and those of the two previous issues, Oliver wanted to get back to the feeling generated by Issue One's picture, a strong, grotesque, large-face image. The impact of this technohorror is undeniable, working even more effectively when you compare its organic, slavering toothiness and the multifaceted, fly-like eyes. But a closer examination of the brilliant eyes reveals them to be illuminated Spectrum keyboards, the famous colours just picked out in a refracted flare at the bottom left. This painting was not related to any known game.

In March we had reviewed Richard Shepherd's Ski Star 2000, a sports simulation by Pete Cooke, remarkable for having a downhill-course construction kit and its use of icons – it was the first game to really implement this new 'user-friendly' technique. Sadly, it was to be Shepherd's last release. The text-adventure market had shrunk financially and Shepherd's almost total dependence on the genre left the business vulnerable. Only those with powerful adventure product could hope to succeed: houses like Level 9, for instance.

In April stalwart Micromega came up with the disappointing Day In The Life, a spoof on Sir Clive Sinclair. It proved to be Micromega's last game, and the label was absorbed into its commercial-programming parent company as quietly as a ship sliding under the waves.

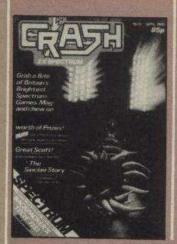
April's issue presented more features than had been possible before. Articles on Mizar, Scott Adams, pop/computer star Chris Sievey and the regular cover-artist slot showed clearly the effect of having more writers on the staff. Two new regular sections appeared: Tech Niche, soon to attract the talents of Simon N Goodwin, and my Merely Mangram preview column – recognition of the increasing importance to readers of early games news, and made possible by Robin taking over the Playing Tips.

But we effectively lost a reviewer at this point; after 15 months of unremitting critical game-playing, Matthew Uffindell felt he had burned out. He had borne the brunt, writing a comment on every game ever reviewed, and now he felt it was time to concentrate on his other CRASH job up in the art department, the technical side of making printers' halftone pictures and the rudimentary film-planning techniques which he and Roger Kean were developing. Though Matthew remained on the masthead as a contributing writer for several more months, he handed over his function to the very capable Jeremy Spencer, coming down to editorial thereafter only on rare occasions.

For three years the magazine Leisure Electronics Trade had organised a computer-entertainment trade show, and at the start of this issue their biggest show yet was held at London's Olympia. It was a huge success, though at the time no-one knew it would be the last and that before the year was out LET would cease publication. At the show a tall, bespectacled young man wearing an atrociously-coloured Hawaiian shirt under a dark jacket approached Roger Kean and announced himself to be a runner-up in the CRASH Reviewers' Competition. It was John Minson, then setting out to break into journalism. What he wanted was an opportunity to write for CRASH, and soon enough he would do so.

Also at the LET Show, exhibiting for the first time, was System 3. Its cheerfully aggressive proprietor Mark Cale had his first Spectrum product almost ready and wanted a Smash for it. He got the game in just before the issue closed for press, and Death Star Interceptor was a Smash. So was US Gold's Raid Over Moscow, the CRASH team happily oblivious to the controversy raging in both trade and consumer press about the game's dubious political xenophobia.

An unusual hit came from a company better known for utilities than games: Romantic Robot, which produced Wriggler. Jeremy fell in love with the cute graphics, but it was Robin Candy's favourable decision on playability that made it a Smash. Everyone, however, considered Alien 8 to be marvellous despite the climate of opinion on Ultimate's releases and their continuing similarities. The Ultimate debate would dominate my letters pages for ages, but I still think Alien 8 deserved its accolade.





May 1985 Issue No. 16

Released on April 25th

It had been decided to run a sports-simulation feature in May's issue for some time, so a topic for the cover wasn't in question, but Oliver's problem was how to partray the subject without using the trite picture-montage method. In the event, he turned the idea on its head, creating this startling montaged footballer, his body entirely made up of recognisable sporting equipment, booting a spaceship toward the onlooker. Perhaps what's most remarkable is that the picture was painted in only three to four hours while Oliver fitted in his new commitment to ZZAP!

After a few verbal run-ins with the rival publisher of Your Spectrum (now Your Sinclair) we had some innocent, esoteric fun on the cover by referring to the sports games article as: 'Sports Scene - Last gasp of a dying genre?' (The publisher of Your Spectrum was called Sportscene Publications.) A rather more virulent form of such fun was shortly to get CRASH into a lot of trouble, but more of that later . . .

Despite the time of year - start of the summer slump - software held up really well, and there was a lot of it about. The six Smashes were very varied: two from the arcades for US Gold, Bruce Lee (the first of the kick-'em-ups, except perhaps Bug-Byte's Kung Fu) and Spy Hunter were great fun, Hewson's Steve Turner repeated his successful 3-D adventure formula with a return to Avalon in Dragon Torc and made it even more fluent, Level 9 predictably delighted Derek Brewster with the unusual Emerald Isle, the name of Imagine reappeared under its new owners, Ocean, with the interesting simulation World Baseball, and Melbourne House offered a mixture of brain-teaser and 3-D action in Starion.

There's a story attached to the last. Paula Byrne, then at Melbourne House, came up to Ludlow to show the CRASH team an early version of the game. Supposed to arrive for lunch, she finally appeared at four o'clock, worn out by the drive and having lost her way several times. As you can imagine, Paula wasn't in the best of moods, but it worsened when she opened up the cassette case to find that the tape inside was not only an old Commodore 64 game, it wasn't even by Melbourne House! We received Starion by post a few days later. The story has remained a secret till now, but, Paula, the statutory 30 years is too long to wait to reveal the truth!

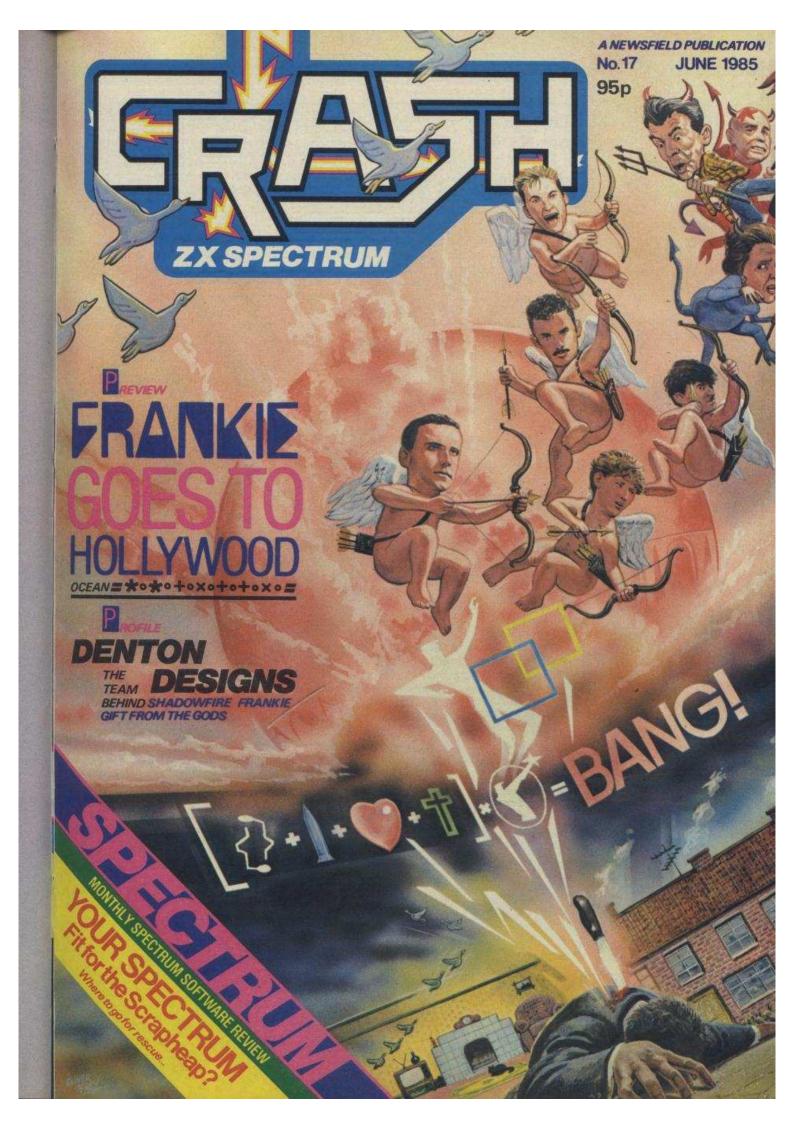
It's interesting to note that during 1985 the average price of Spectrum games had already risen to £6.95 and, in many cases, £7.95, an increase of some £2 over the two years 1983-85. Today's prices reflect a further rise of £2, again over roughly two years. The major exceptions then were Ultimate at the top end of the scale with £9.99 games, and Mastertronic, Firebird and Atlantis at the lower end, all of which have maintained their budget structures of £1.99 and £2.99.

And at a budget price John Minson was given his first tentative try-out for CRASH, turning in some news items, while in the fledgling Tech Niche section another new contributor appeared: Jon Bates. Composer and computer musicologist, he reviewed nine music programs, further expanding the scope of CRASH.

After their TV tie-in deals Fall Guy, Dukes Of Hazzard and Airwolf, Elite popped up with one of the oddest endorsement deals of the day, the not unsuccessful horse-racing game Grand National. (Elite was about to go one better and produce a tire tie-in with Dunlop for the appalling 911TS). Another, and less successful, tie-in was Quicksilva's Fantastic Voyage based on the 20th Century Fox film. Computer games hadn't quite matured enough to deal with the big boys of Hollywood, and Fantastic Voyage was an old hat film by some years. But this situation was changing; soon tied-in games would compete with their film sources for simultaneous release.

While we were working on CRASH, down in Yeovil, Somerset, where Chris Anderson lived and the ZZAP! 64 writers were based, the new magazine's first issue was being completed. Newsfield was about to double its production base.





May 1985 Issue No. 17

Released on May 30th

Ocean's Frankie Goes To Hollywood was the obvious cover choice for the month; the band members didn't appear in the game, but Oliver was determined they would on the cover. For his departure point he picked the kitsch theme from the Power Of Love promo video where they all appear as gilded cherubs around an ornate picture frame. It was then a question of fitting in some of the elements of the game. This, perhaps the most unusual CRASH cover, was also the most accomplished representation of a particular game Oliver had done to date.

Once again, we took a little dig at Your Spectrum on the cover flash, this time in a reference to computer repair shops: 'Is Your Spectrum fit for the Scrapheap?' But the real issue of the month was Denton Designs, the talented group of programmers who had started at the old Imagine. Now, part-financed by Ocean and contractually supported by Beyond, they had formed a nucleus of games designers and programmers. Denton Designs was the most visible tip of a new development in the games-software industry.

The back-bedroom days were over; larger and more financially powerful companies like Ocean, US Gold, Argus and British Telecom were taking over smaller independents who had survived from the pioneering days. There was a more professional approach. Programmers no longer wanted to bother with marketing and distribution, programming was their strength, and so a number of development groups were springing up, people who didn't want to spend time selling their work but who also didn't want to be part of a large corporation. They were the new software contractors, and none received as much publicity as Denton Designs.

Gift From The Gods for Ocean was Denton Designs's first released game; in this issue we extensively previewed Frankie Goes To Hollywood, but it was Shadowfire for Beyond, the game Denton Designs first contracted for, which was reviewed. Looking back, Shadowfire actually lacked content, but its shallow qualities were well disguised by the novel icon presentation. Pete Cooke's Ski Star 2000 may have been the first game to use icons, but Shadowfire was the first to base the entire gameplay and control on these graphic devices.

In fact, Robin Candy found Shadowfire so easy he'd completed it on the second day after its arrival and was able to prove the point in this issue's Playing Tips!

Much more enjoyably frustrating, though decidedly without the evident programming cleverness of Shadowfire, was US Gold's Tapper, a beer-swilling experience of keeping bar customers satisfied that defied everyone's arcade abilities. It just made a Smash because it was irresistible!

If there had been any doubt the month before about the demise of sports simulations as a genre (and history has certainly proved it to be an ill-founded doubt), then New Generation's endorsed Jonah Barrington's Squash helped put fears on the shelf, though few reviewers thought the presentation had advanced much on Psion's Match Point.

What it did have was synthesized speech for the scoring (Death Star Interceptor had also had a go at that), which prompted Matthew, in a rare reappearance as a reviewer, to say it was difficult to hear without his 'famdabidozy-super-blaster radio amplifier' - a-precursor of the 128, no doubt.

Derek had a couple of Smashes in Witch's Cauldron from Mikro-Gen, an adventure using Wally Week-style graphics, and the excellent Runestone from Games Workshop, whose graphics showed it wasn't only Mike Singleton who could provide 'landscaping' techniques,

At this moment a crisis arose. Though Newsfield's new Commodore title ZZAP! 64 had taken off extremely well, production problems were emerging with its editorial base being far away in Yeovil. Chris Anderson had provided a marvellous product, but he didn't want to move up to Ludlow, whereas Newsfield's management wanted the magazine in its own premises. There was a head-on clash which resulted in Chris leaving the company and the ZZAP! team arriving in Ludlow in the middle of June as we started on the July issue. We all had to move round to make room . . .





June 1985 Issue No. 18

Released on June 27th

The Dun Darach cover painting caused a fair stir - some readers reported seeing the magazine on newsagents' top shelves - though the subject matter is really only a fond reworking of many a pulp SF/sword-and-sorcery theme. As usual, Oliver did not move far away from Spectrum references either; note the rainbow colouring of Skar's cloak and the air around her. Perhaps the erotic connotations of having a man in bondage to a woman, even if a sorceress, were too much for some chauvinist CRASH readers, who would feel the same about Issue 31 with its Hannah Smith cover.

A dark month for the software business: confirmation arrived that Fantasy had definitely gone, and the financially ailing independent Micromania was being forced into liquidation, unable to withstand the loss of payments after its distributor, Tiger, collapsed. It seemed a shame; never a frontrunner, Micromania had nevertheless produced a handful of interesting games, last but not least being Project Future, a Smash in Issue 14.

The biggest failure, however, was that of Bug-Byte, which went into receivership during June. Bug-Byte was founding father of the home-computer game and many well-known individuals and several software houses had sprung from the Liverpool company. To be fair, the quality of Bug-Byte's products had dropped; still, it was a sad surprise to many, causing almost as many fears that the end was nigh as had Imagine's disintegration.

But, like Imagine, Bug-Byte would be resurrected: Argus, unable to confirm a merger deal before Bug-Byte went into receivership, later purchased it from the receiver to use as a budget

And, to paraphrase, in the midst of death there is life: up came Mirrorsoft. After a short and low-profile history of educational software, Mirrorsoft suddenly produced Dynamite Dan, the ever so attractive Jet Set Willy clone which because of its playability, clever map and fiendish difficulty well deserved the Smash it received.

It was a good month for quality games, in fact. Dun Darach left Cuchulainn fan Robin Candy in paroxysms of delight as he reviewed Gargoyle's third game (and pleased Roger Kean, because he had a credit in the inlay for thinking up the idea of numbering all the houses, a suggestion he had offered Gargoyle's Greg Follis during the LET Show). Only recently established on the 64, Palace Software converted its Commodore hit Cauldron to the Spectrum and had it Smashed, while Mikro-Gen revived familiar graphics and puzzles with Herbert's Dummy Run, in which Wally Week took more of a back seat as his toddler son Smashed up the shop.

What these very different games had in common was that they were new neither in ideas nor in gameplay but their implementation was exemplary. Programmers were now concentrating on providing a long, complex game with large, densely detailed graphics and decent helpings of humour. None of these virtues applied to Domark's big game, though. For the majors, fighting a battle for the best licences going, it must have been galling to see Domark pick up James Bond in A View To A Kill, especially as the multipart game proved a great disappointment.

How could I know that in another year, the CRASH enthusiast whose Forum heading I used in this issue - a 'desperate art student' who'd sent his drawing to the Bug Box - would be working for Newsfield? Was I to blame for Richard Eddy?

ZZAP! staff writers Gary Penn and Julian Rignall arrived in Ludlow during June, halfway through work on their issue. This was the moment when Roger Kean, perforce of necessity, took over editorship of ZZAP! and relinquished his role on CRASH. It seemed to many readers a traitorous act from the man who had become so firmly associated with the Spectrum, but in fact Roger continued to keep an eye on the magazine he had helped found a year and a half earlier, as Graeme Kidd moved up from Assistant Editor to Editor.

In the battle for circulation - and CRASH's was rising fast, threatening the longerestablished titles - it seemed to be vital to be seen to be first with the reviews. CRASH staff were increasingly exercised over rival magazines getting to review some games before we did - one magazine, now defunct, appeared to rate on the basis of seeing unfinished copies. It was aggravating, and the situation was about to boil over spectacularly . . .





NEWSFIELD RUBLICATION No.19 AUGUST 1985

At last the 64K Spectrum!

MIKRO-PLU

16,48 now 64K of Program Power

Frankie Comes to Ludlow

And gets a full review...

THE STOCK OF THE S **Summertime Sports** Software Scene

Grab a piece of the action!

August 1985 Issue No. 19

Released on July 25th

The Spectrum surfer cover has some things in common with Issue Eight's, the man diving into a pool: the cool blues of water, the surreal use of a computer as a surfboard. It heralded the arrival of the Spectrum+ at the height of summer. The primary task of a magazine cover is to stand out from the plethora of other titles on a newsagent's shelves. When it came to using colour, strangely juxtaposed images and dynamic composition, Oliver Frey's CRASH cover pictures were, and still are, among the best. They always make an immediate impact.

Surfers dice with danger in their sport; the cover was an apt symbol for the issue. In a fit of self-righteousness – which to be honest had always lain just under the surface of CRASH's editorial stance, sometimes threatening to break out but usually contained – new Editor Graeme Kidd and his small team set aside four pages to lampoon rival magazine Sinclair User. And in a wave of what proved to be ill-judged enthusiasm for the project, everyone involved from editorial to art dived in to make it a perfect lampoon.

Events turned sour when Jeremy Spencer handed Sinclair User's editor an advance copy of the issue. Within hours, Sinclair User's publishing company, East Midland Allied Press, sought an injunction to prevent the issue being distributed. As many of the events which took place thereafter are still sub judice (going through the legal process), it is not possible to mention them here.

EMAP won its injunction and the issue had to be recalled, the four offending pages trimmed and a sticker placed on the cover stating briefly why they were missing before the magazines could be redistributed.

To avoid the possibility of a libel suit being filed against Graeme Kidd and Newsfield, the matter was settled out of court, and in the Christmas Special we printed an official apology.

Ironically, public feeling about all these goings-on appeared to run in CRASH's favour – and whether or not it had any bearing on the matter, from that moment on the magazine's circulation spiralled rapidly upwards, from around 50,000 copies a month to over 100,000.

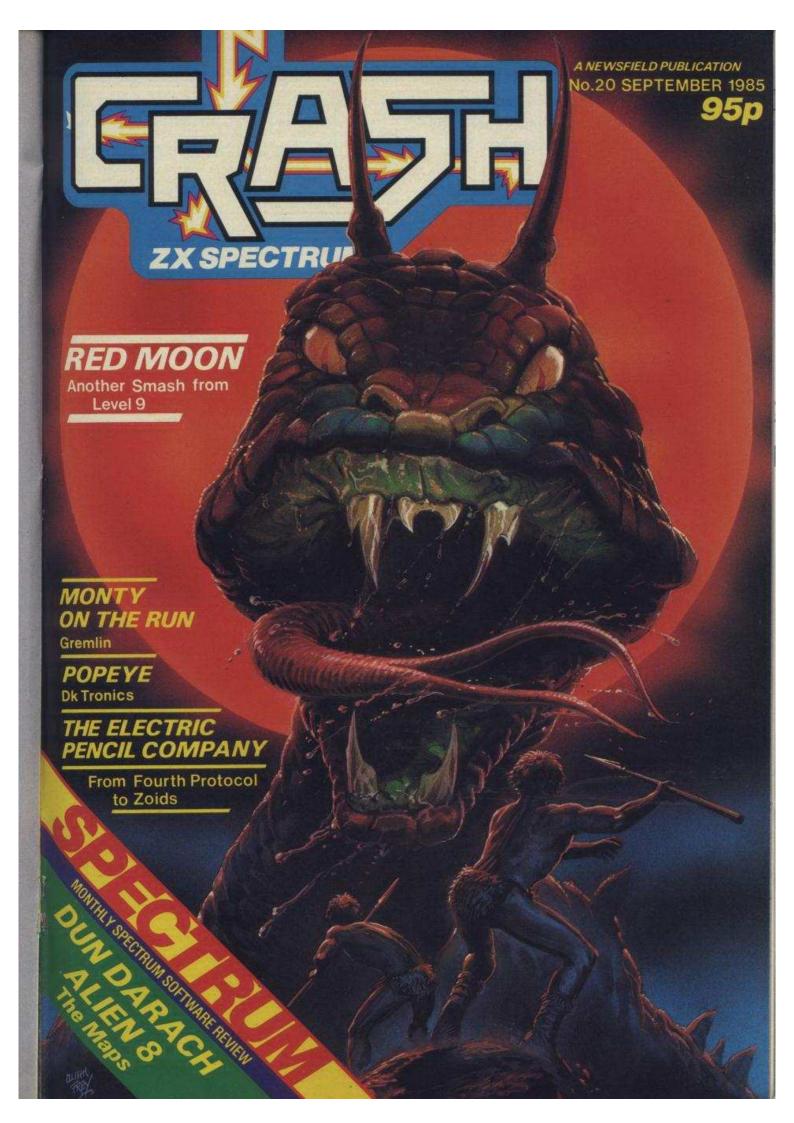
But before all this took place, while the edition was being prepared, the CRASH team treated themselves to some more innocent fun. Part Five of the Sinclair Story which we had been running dealt with Sinclair's battery car, the C5. Seen as risible in many quarters, the C5 found an unlikely home in Ludlow when a local car-hire firm purchased several to act as sight-seeing buggies for the tourists who flock to the town every summer – strange when you consider how hilly Ludlow is, and therefore how much pedalling the tourists had to do to help the motor cope with the strain!

For the article several CRASH reviewers went down to the car-hire firm and took the C5s out for a reviewing trip. The resultant buggy wars on the market carpark did a lot for the C5's reputation among CRASH staff, but sadly failed to save it from its ultimate fate of obscurity.

More germane to the magazine, though, Ocean gave us the Spectrum version of Frankie Goes To Hollywood, all icons, windowing, spoof games, puzzles and highly creditable graphics; what with this and Beyond's Spy Vs Spy with its simultaneous split-screen presentation, it looked like hit games from now on were going to have to be complex and sophisticated to succeed—though of the two other Smashes, Imagine's Hypersports was really more of the same only better done, and Nodes Of Yesod was more of a different same only done superlatively by Odin.

A newcomer's advert is likely to arouse curiosity and Odin's was very classy. It ran for two months before the game's release, but Odin wasn't really as virgin as everyone thought, it was just another name for Thor, whose high-tech Liverpool offices were situated immediately opposite the sad-looking, derelict windows of Bug-Byte – in the midst of death, there's life . . .





September 1985 Issue No. 20

Released on August 29th It was time for another grotesque cover after three relatively calm ones, and with fangs and venomous saliva foremost in his mind Oliver sought a suitable subject. He found it in Level 9's Red Moon adventure, which featured mythical beasts. It's interesting to compare Oliver's painting with that of the game's packaging: Level 9 provided a sinuously elegant snake-dragon, vibrantly attractive and decorative, CRASH had this stark, violent monster, virtually bursting off the cover with its sheer ferocity. The startling impact is quite otherworldly and satisfyingly terrifying.

After a terse apology for the delay in putting Issue 19 on sale, the editorial speculated on Sinclair's rumoured launch of a 128K Spectrum. Commodore had released a 128K machine, Amstrad was about to show its CPC 6128, it certainly seemed time that the Spectrum should be upgraded. Sources suggested Sinclair's new computer was code-named The Derby, and speculated that it might appear at The *PCW* Show in September, only a month away. Prediction can be a dodgy game, and as we now know the wait would be far longer.

CRASH Software Editor Jeremy Spencer was part of the local landed gentry (so he claimed!), and on his several acres raised sheep who thought they were dogs, dogs who thought they were writers (a picture of one appeared at an Apricot keyboard) and horses who thought they were artists – well, one foal was named Oli. Oli became something of a mascot, with regular update pictures appearing as he grew up. This rural aspect of what was otherwise a technological entertainment magazine puzzled many of our rivals, and possibly some readers too, but it was all part of CRASH's idiosyncratic style.

Visitors to the Ludlow offices could have been forgiven for thinking that eccentricity and not idiosyncrasy was the hallmark of CRASH staff, for the place was littered with flashing, whirring dinosaur monsters – Zoids. They were there because Martech had the licence to produce a Zoids game, there for reference because Martech wanted Oliver to do a cover, and there because Jeremy Spencer couldn't resist them. He interviewed Martech's Zoids development team, Electronic Pencil Company, a job made all the more satisfying since the team had also programmed Jeremy's other favourite game, The Fourth Protocol, which Derek had Smashed the month before.

Icons had come a long way since Pete Cooke's first tentative use of them and they were obviously here to stay. In *The Fourth Protocol* icons were more than just a useful device, they were the very essence of the game, helping to generate a nail-biting atmosphere in this unusual adventure. Electronic Pencil Company was, like Denton Designs, another example of the new spirit of professionalism in software writing which was making it easier for software houses to concentrate on sourcing ideas and marketing them.

This more forward-thinking approach, however, placed extra pressures on Roger Kean as the publisher of CRASH. Software houses had caught on to the power of having their game featured on a cover. At this stage Martech wanted a Zoids cover soon, Domark wanted one for its Friday The 13th licence, and Beyond wanted one for the much-hyped forthcoming Superman game. Of course, all these would appear at the same time, he was assured, so they all wanted their covers the same month! In the event, both Martech and Domark were satisfied and Superman turned into a debacle.

After a couple of disappointing Monty games, Gremlin Graphics put Monty's creator, Peter Harrap, back into the hot seat and he turned up with the Smashed Monty On The Run. His original was barely revamped but the sequel was more difficult and had the novelty of a somersaulting mole, a device used many times since. Others were sprinting as well, for Design Design released On The Run, an elegant maze game with large graphics by Stuart Ruecroft, who had earlier been employed by Fantasy. Also among the month's hits were Costa Panayi's isometric Highway Encounter, Red Moon and the welcome return of veteran Spectrum programmer Don Priestly with Popeye, using the huge, animated characters that have since become his trademark.





October 1985 Issue No. 21

Released on September 26th We hadn't had a space shoot-'em-up picture on the cover of CRASH all year, and only the footballer from Issue 16 had managed to get above the stratosphere. Oliver looked around for a possible subject for this issue, settling on a game previewed in it: Hewson's Astro Clone. In truth the cover could be referring to any number of games, or no game at all, but it's a fascinating insight into an illustrator's mind. showing that without some subject to hang the design on in the first place it's hard to get going at all. The ends need a means to justify them.

The eighth PCW Show was over, giving an excuse to print lots of those pictures you cringe at years later - and people wonder why I hate being photographed! Oddly, the usual flurry of hasty releases just in time for the show failed to materialise, leaving the hordes milling around watching demos.

CRASH had little better to offer, for the real action took place in the featured previews, which gave the ever-space-grabbing Robin Candy a fine time: three previews only he could handle (according to him). A Gargoyle Games fan since Tir Na Nòg, he pestered Greg Follis daily till an early version of the next game was viewable at the company's Dudley offices. Marsport followed in the footsteps of Dun Darach, but with a new hero and a different style of control from the familiar presentation.

A Steve Turner fan since Avalon, Robin was able to gurgle happily about Hewson's Astro Clone, which weirdly enough resembled Marsport in some screens. And a dangerous Elite fan since Firebird released the Commodore version, he could finally get to grips with an early copy for the Spectrum.

Another preview - and it turned out to be far too early - was of Elite's cartoon licence Scooby Doo. As outlined in this issue, the game sounded and looked marvellous, but alas it was not to be. Elite ran into programming problems which it couldn't resolve, and dropped the game. Later it would be contracted out to Gargoyle Games to redesign and would appear in time for the next year's PCW Show.

Actually in review, the Smashes included Nightshade from Ashby-based Ultimate with the confusing programming credit of Rare Ltd. Despite its high rating, there was a hint of disapproval in the critical comments, a note that no progress had been made since Alien 8. Speculation ran rife that perhaps the most successful software house ever had begun to lose its touch, not helped by further rumours that British Telecom, which was releasing converted Ultimate games on the 64 through Firebird, was in the market to buy the Leicestershire

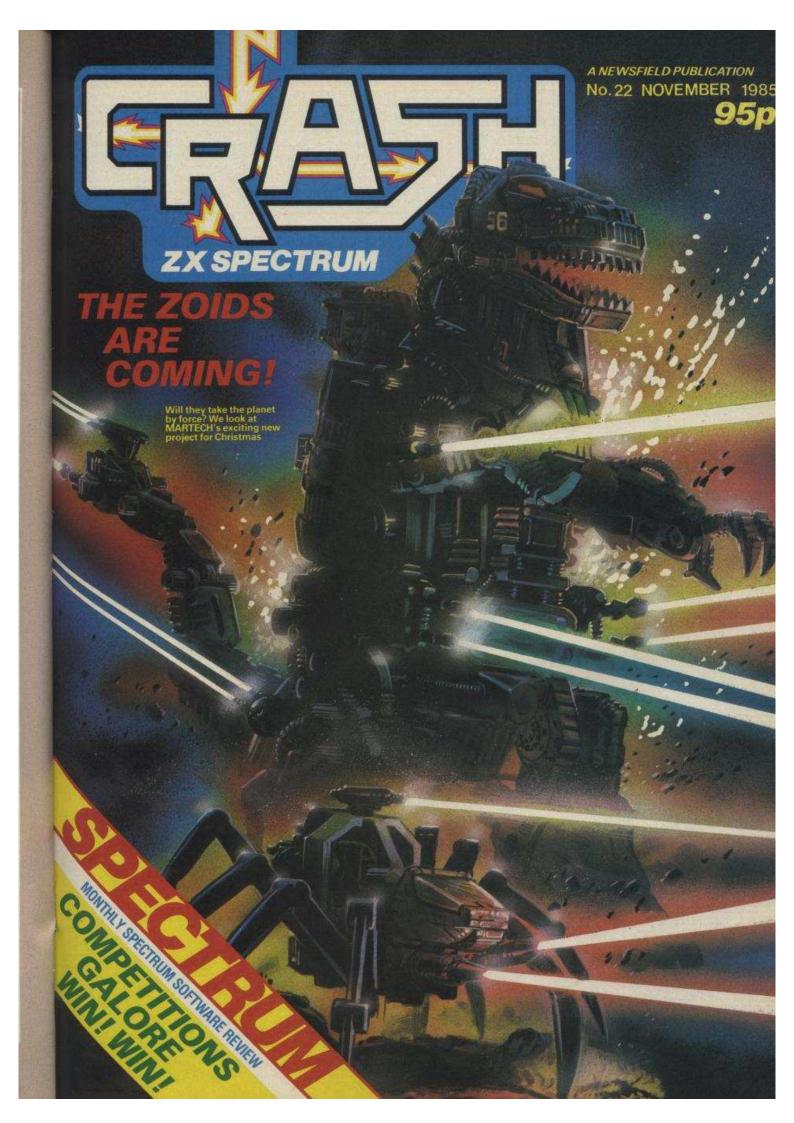
Derek Brewster picked on an adventure with the Wild West-like title of The Touchstones Of Rhiannon to Smash - actually it was about Robin Of Sherwood - but down in arcade alley the joystick-wielders were struggling over the complex karate movements in Melbourne House's genre-founding The Way Of The Exploding Fist. There was some disagreement over its playability, but its evident qualities made it a Smash.

The results of the 1985 CRASHtionnaire were published, revealing that at 17.2 years the average reader's age was far higher than anyone had anticipated, and that Playing Tips was a clear winner as a section. Another result was a demand for a pay increase from Robin (it went to arbitration, but I can't remember the outcome).

Three fresh names appeared: Simon N Goodwin's Tech Tipster contributions started, answering those little problems that affect the technically-minded, and Ian Craig featured as On The Cover artist. Ian would later join Newsfield as an illustrator. The third was a new staff member, Sean Masterson, who took over Frontline after a two-month gap left by Angus Ryall's departure from computer gaming.

This month saw the start of Newsfield's Amstrad magazine AMTIX! in direct competition with Amstrad Action, which was launched at the same time. Jeremy Spencer became AMTIX! coeditor with Roger Kean, each of them doubling their existing roles. And Newsfield had spawned its first spin-off, for Amstrad Action's publisher was Chris Anderson, ex-editor of ZZAP!.





November 1985 Issue No. 22

Released on October 24th

The Zoids cover almost failed to materialise. Martech suffered delays in development of the program, and would have preferred to put it off for a month. But the December cover was already promised to another. After much hesitation it was decided to go with the Zoids game preview at the very last moment; so here is another painting executed by Oliver with only a couple of hours to spare. As large figures on a monstrous scale, explosions and blasting beams of light have always been among of his specialities, it was not a serious problem to produce something excellent in a short time.

Excitement! Sinclair had produced a 128K Spectrum! Well, not quite. He'd signed a deal with Investronica of Spain and the Spanish had a 128K machine. It was something of an insult, but to be fair, as the editorial stated, the City had given Sir Clive a hard time, no wonder he turned abroad for comfort. Would the new machine be made available in Britain? Not likely, not with the financial position of Sinclair, sitting on stocks of abortive QLs and yet-to-be-sold Spectrum + machines in the high streets. CRASH did eventually get its hands on a Spanish 128 and discovered that it would have been of little relevance to the British market. We were still left waiting.

CRASH's editorial masthead had expanded yet again, to credit Gary Penn, Julian Rignall and Gary Liddon as contributing writers. This was at a time when there was an all-hands-tothe-deck feeling about the small staff putting together three magazines. Penn and Rignall, however, only contributed a little to CRASH reviews, working mostly on ZZAP!.

Gary Liddon had originally applied in the previous year. He wasn't taken on then, but had gone on to do reviews for Big K, and when that magazine closed he went to work for Domark. It was there that Jeremy Spencer met him during a preview for A View To A Kill and was impressed enough to suggest Newsfield hire him as a Staff Writer. At first Gary's function was to rove between all three magazines, but eventually he settled down as a ZZAP! writer, remaining with the magazine till Newsfield appointed him to Thalamus, its software house.

Astro Clone and Marsport were two of the Smashes for the issue, hardly surprises. Neither was Elite a surprise. The Spectrum version lacked some of the Commodore's qualities, but made up for them that in speed; it was undoubtedly a Smash. The Edge also earned its spurs with Bo Jangeborg's Fairlight. It was superficially like recent Ultimate 3-D games, but CRASH reviewers saw it as knocking 'Filmation' into a cocked hat and providing a depth of game to go with the graphics. Bubble Bus scored again with Steve Crow and Starquake, a beautifully-designed game which led one reviewer to comment that it was the route Ultimate should have taken.

Melbourne House's follow-up to The Way Of the Exploding Fist, another joystickmanipulating fight game called Fighting Warrior, struck a chord of discontent. It just didn't work well enough. But Sean Masterson found himself satisfied interviewing a programmer working for CRL on a game called Tau Ceti. The programmer in question was Pete Cooke, veteran of Richard Shepherd adventure days (Urban Upstart for instance) and responsible for CRL's modest Juggernaut. Sean was impressed by Pete's good taste in science-fiction novels, but there seemed no doubt that Tau Ceti would be a success for CRL, a long-lived software house in search of a hit game.

After some 20 months of single-handedly photographing all game screens for the magazines, David Western got some help in the form of a young local photographer called Cameron Pound. It was to be some months before Cameron ceased to be a trainee and got his name on the masthead, but today Cameron and his assistant Michael Parkinson take and process hundreds of colour and monochrome pictures every month.

As we went to press, deals were being finalised for December's cover for Domark. The idea seemed sound enough, but in several ways it was to be a severe problem . . .





December 1985 Issue No. 23

Released on November 21st

As this is a personal view, I'll be honest and say that though this isn't the worst CRASH cover it's certainly Oliver's poorest. There's no doubting the visual impact created by the hand seen in close-up, bearing its blood-drenched dagger, but there's also little doubt that this was a subject in which Oliver had little interest or rather, he felt less out of sorts with the subject than with the way the Editor wanted it portrayed. To fans of the gore-a-minute film series, there was no need for a cover line to say 'Jason's back' in Friday The 13th.

Some readers, newsagents and several readers' parents were appalled by the cover, and extended their opprobrium to the Friday The 13th preview which showed Domark's Mark Strachan and Dominic Wheatley posed in a particularly gruesome and bloody manner. One parent, so upset by what she saw, sent the whole caboodle to the Press Council. Nothing came of it, but clearly the affair was an unhappy one. I defended the cover in the Forum, but it was seen as unfortunate in the sense that the preview was a thin editorial excuse for forcing the cover idea on Oliver - especially thin when you consider that the game itself would not be reviewed till June 1986 and then would only receive 32%!

Roger Kean had expressed doubts about the subject, feeling that it would be better to do a humorous picture, more in the cartoon style of Mad, but he was away from Ludlow when

the final decision was taken and the cover painted.

Two other previews struck a somewhat happier note. Robin Candy had been aware for some time that Gargoyle Games had in mind a 'fun package' for Christmas, so he was pleased that they revealed the new comic hero, Sweevo, to him first. The other game previewed had been gestating far longer, for over 18 months in fact. It was PSS's Swords And Sorcery, programmed by Mike Simpson, who also devised the MIDAS adventure-writing system which Swords And Sorcery used. MIDAS was vaunted as a revolutionary piece of adventure/ role-playing game graphics and control software from which would spring many games in the same vein as Swords And Sorcery. However, to date not much has been made of it.

An unusual event occurred: Mosaic's The Secret Diary Of Adrian Mole was reviewed twice, once in the ordinary game reviews, where it got 86%, and again in Derek's Adventure Trail, where he gave it a Smash. That was no bad thing for the reader - but a damned nuisance for

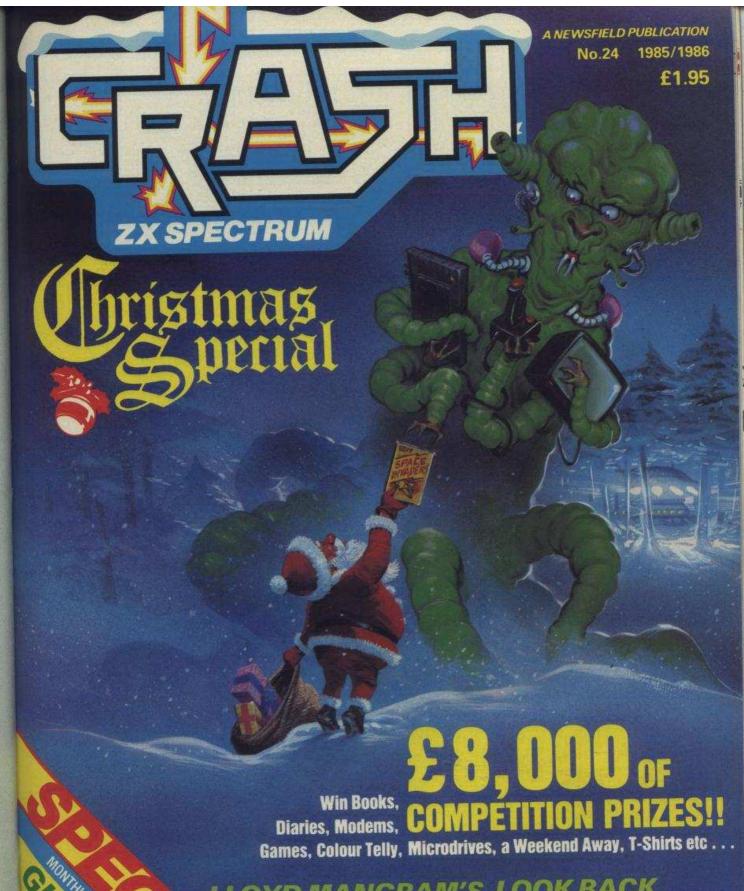
the index and historical database!

There were seven Smashes in all, reflecting the closeness of Christmas boom time. With only a few games to its credit - but very polished ones - Microsphere reprised Skool Daze with the improved Back To Skool. Melbourne House scored two with its Marble Madness-like Gyroscope, and the spoof adventure of foreign seaside silliness, Terrormolinos. Durell gave us Critical Mass, a game I never liked much, and the flight-simulation freaks at Digital Integration slammed in with Tomahawk - that military helicopter that positively reeks of

The last Smash was for a new software house, Electric Dreams. Launched at The PCW Show, Rod Cousens's Electric Dreams was an offshoot of Activision. Its first released game was I, Of The Mask, an elegantly contrived 3-D 'tunnel' experience by Sandy White, whose previous games were the revolutionary Ant Attack and its sequel Zombie Zombie.

Swallowing up existing software houses was by now an established practice, but creating offshoot labels like Electric Dreams was fairly new. It smacked of corporation tactics and echoed the music industry with its giant parent recording companies and their numerous labels each specialising in a different musical style. Ocean had done much the same with Imagine when it bought the title from the Receiver. To start with, Imagine specialised in sports games, but with its Konami licences Imagine's game portfolio broadened out. No-one was quite clear what Electric Dreams would do that was different from Activision, but everyone agreed it would be interesting to wait and see.





LLOYD MANGRAM'S LOOK BACK

POKES EXTRAVAGANZA!

Rob Candy goes bananas

GARGOYLE GAMES

We talk to the men behind the heroes.

HEWSON'S SPHINX

An astonishing new game revealed!

Released on December 12th Christmas comes but once a year . and so do friendly aliens, this time not bearing gifts but taking them back to a planet underprivileged enough not have Spectrums, joysticks and Cub monitors. Perhaps that spacecraft glowing ET-like in the background is more used to descending aggressively in the face of fearsome Earth defence fire. This picture could easily have been mawkish if it weren't for Oliver's knack of adding the uneasy element; the visual gag is the Space Invaders cassette, but it is the alien's dubious expression that makes in tautly funny.

Once again it was a giant special edition, and brought with it the now-familiar problems of a drastically shortened schedule because the issue would be on sale earlier in the month than usual. And the pressure wasn't helped by the flurry of late-for-Christmas games to review.

Seven Smashes was a fair crop. Odin's Robin Of The Wood with presentation reminiscent of Sabre Wulf scored because of the character interaction. Mastertronic's sequel to Finders Keepers, Spellbound, found favour, as did the finished version of Durell's Saboteur, which hadn't looked quite as promising when seen at The PCW Show.

A new name, Insight, hit the mark with a shoot-'em-up called Vectron, whose ultrafast 3-D graphics impressed everyone. Derek pronounced Swords And Sorcery to be a Smash, justifying the 18 months that had gone into it. And Elite received two Smashes, one for an unusually playable platform game, Roller Coaster, and the other for the long-awaited Capcom Commando conversion.

Commando, already released on the 64, had been disappointing, but its Spectrum counterpart was much better. In reverse, however, System 3's International Karate, a big 64 hit, missed the mark on the Spectrum and only got 68%.

In the year since the last Christmas Special, Newsfield's offices in King Street had altered dramatically. What a year earlier had been spacious and underoccupied was now cramped a situation that was to get worse still, and one we've had to live with since. The editorial floor, which had been home to Roger Kean, Matthew Uffindell, myself on a few days and two part-timers after school hours, now had to support eight full-time staff, five part-timers and the increasingly complex photographic setup.

The middle floor was worse still, with nine staff whose tasks included mail order, subscriptions, advertisement administration, reception, accounts and mail order/ subscription storage and packing.

With subscriptions running at several thousand per magazine, it was becoming obvious that King Street could no longer hold all the subscription copies, even for the few days it took to send them out. A solution would not be found till 1986, but in the meantime the entire company, including the five art-department staff, formed chain gangs once a week to transport magazine bundles from the street up the stairs to a room on the middle floor. The lorries delivering our subscription copies were frequently the juggernauts Pete Cooke had so vividly described in his CRL game, definitely not suited to Ludlow's quaintly narrow streets. Newsfield unloading sessions became a fraught business, a battle against time and the inevitable intervention of the traffic warden.

Eventually a real fight did ensue with Ludiow's solitary traffic warden, a moment of sublime looniness when the large ex-policeman warden, driven mad by our constant blockages, pinned Oliver Frey to Victoria Wine's wall and threatened assault before several bemused Newsfield witnesses. Ludlow now has two traffic wardens - is this progress or retaliation?

As soon as the Christmas issues had gone to press, February's had to be considered, for ZZAP! at least had to be at the printer before the Christmas break. It was a weary team that gathered at the Bull Hotel for the Newsfield Christmas Dinner a few days before the holiday, but no-one could fail to be pleased. CRASH's circulation figures were among the highest ever achieved for a computer title in Britain, ZZAP! was doing splendidly and hopes for AMTIX! were running high. It seemed a good way to go into the New Year.



wan wan fraso



EASIEST TO USE SPECTRUM PRINTER INTERFACE FULLY compatible with Spectrum (+), Spectrum 128, Spectrum and with add-ons like Interface 1, Opus Discovery, VTX 5000, etc. INSTANTLY usable - has EVERYTHING you will ever need in its 8K ROM and 8K RAM FREEZE button – to activate MULTIPRINT anytime – STOP any program, LLIST COPY screens, use built-in MULTI-TOOLKIT, (re)set MULTIPRINT, LPRINT, etc. A JOY to use - MENU-DRIVEN with screen prompts, one-touch commands, error-trapped, etc. Contract Contraction FULLY PROGRAMMABLE - line feed, width & spacing, margins, various COPY types (text, hi-res, shaded) and sizes (whole or parts, standard or large), tokens - all can be instantly set AND programmed in BASIC With 8K RAM EXTENSION (for m/code or data) + built-in MULTI-TOOLKIT + 1.2m printer cable Compatible with GENIE disassembler * Optional through bus to connect other peripherals * Fully HOW DO I PUT ALL OF MY SOFTWARE ONTO TAPE, CARTRIDGE, DISK OR WAFER Load ANY program as usual, stop it at ANY point and SAVE it - it works EVERY time, it is fully a Menu-driven with prompts and one-touch commands: 1) Push button 2) Select function: exit/return/save/tool/print/jump 3) Input name 4) Save program or screen to tape/microdrive/wafadrive/Discovery. Special versions also for Disciple, Beta, Kempston (please specify!). Needs NO extra software, takes NO part of SPECTRUM RAM - has ALL in its own 8K ROM & 8K RAM Extremely simply to use, friendly, 100% reliable, fully error-trapped, guaranteed - PURE MAGIC Most powerful & efficient compressing for fast re-loading and taking minimal room when SAVING Built-in MULTI-TOOLKIT with extensive facilities to study/modify/develop programs. Essential for hackers Through extension bus * Programs saved with MULTIFACE run on their own (except hyper tape back-ups) MULTIFACE has two versions: ONE or 128. Both SAVE to TAPE, MICRODRIVE and DISCOVERY but multipace one MUNITIMEE 128 Saves also to WAFADRIVE, BETA and KEMPSTON Saves also to DISCIPLE + tape at hyper speed Works on any Spectrum but in 48K mode only Works on any Spectrum - 48K and 128K Has a built-in Joystick Interface (Kempston) Formats microdrive cartridges to 100+K IUZIC TYPEWRITE Applied magic for the Spectrum hackers: Complete music system: write, edit, play, store and print A unique combination of hardware and software music with REAL NOTATION. Sheet music print-outs, that can disassemble ANY program at ANY point, great fun, ideal educational tool - superb value for money. Just install GENIE into MULTIFACE or MULTIPRINT 8K RAM extension, load ANY program, RUN it, STOP it when you wish and let GENIE disassemble it – it is SO simple... ARS-EMPRESS The software way of transferring Spectrum programs. 4 utilities for Microdrive, 2 for Wafadrive, 2 for Discovery. Vital for disc/cartridge maintenance. Ask for details. GENIE can also DUMP to printer, SEARCH and FIND text, op-codes, etc., VIEW and ALTER contents of memory or Z80 registers, etc. Simple to use, ingenious, educational. Essential for any m/code user – solid gold for hackers. Unique maze arcade adventure mixture. A CRASH SMASH. Also available: the VIDEOFACE digitizer-put your favourite pictures from a VIDEO CAMERA or RECORDER onto your SPECTRUM! Options to SAVE, PRINT, animate etc. HI-TECH FUN at its best

I enclose a cheque/PO for £ (UK & Europe please add £1 overseas £2) or debit my No Name Card expiry Address	MULTIPRINT £ 39.95 MULTIFACE 128 £ 44.96
ROMANTIC ROBOT VE LTD 15 Hayland Close Lo	

TECHONICHEO



JON BATES on insufferable noise, matricide and two Ram Music Machine utilities

WELCOME to the zoo. Things have been fairly hectic here at the Bates Motel and what with letters to answer and programs to review, I've really been pushed to find time to stab people in showers and push cars into swamps and as to buying all those old ladies clothes. . . there simply aren't enough jumble sales to go round. But seriously . . .

club. Both concentrate on developing utilities that form part of the original package and they're both really useful additions to the

original.
First on the stocks is the Sample First on the stocks is the Sample Editor from Quasar Software. It comes in two configurations on the same tape, for the 48 and the + Spectrums, and the basic idea is that it can look at samples you've made using the Music Machine in greater detail and do a lot more to them than the Ram product shore can product alone can.

product aione can.

When you've put samples through the treatment they can be reloaded back into your sample files for instant use – well, nearly. The honest introduction to the manual does tell you the shortcomings of sampling on the Spectrum and acknowledges that by necessity any sampling on it is a sort of compromise.

On loading up there are no voices present, so this means digging out your sampler files. It would have been nicer and more immediate for the first-time user to have some samples to play with,

have some samples to play with, but never mind.

Once a sample is loaded, several options give you access to

peripherals of the sample. Any peripherals of the sample. Any alterations at any stage can either be displayed as a waveform or played from a screen keyboard display. 'Equalize' has a representation of a graphic equalizer and you can emphasise or de-emphasise particular harmonics over a very wide selection of 28 narrow harmonic bands, thus pruning odd harmonies and inharmonic frequencies.

harmonies and inharmonic frequencies.

Overall volume and pitch can be altered; changing the latter is important if you've sampled at a weird pitch which renders that sample useless to anyone but a dab hand at transposing.

But the real smartle part is the waveform display and 'manual alteration' which spreads the sample waveform over several pages. Microscopic sections of the sample can be chopped out, inserted, and the join made smooth by carefully checking the values at the new splice. At each juncture the part or whole of the sample can be played so that you can aurally check your handiwork.

And at any stage in any of Sample Editor's functions you can restore the original sample if you go wrong; whatever you do, you have a backup. Sample Editor is well worth the £9.99 that will bring it to you from: Quasar Software, 83 Clerkenwell Road, London EC1 tel (01) 987 3908. They threaten us with more goodies in the near future. (By the way,

Quasar lads, my name is NOT

MAKING TRACKS

The second program is an eighttrack MIDI recorder and player,

Ram Tracks. This is a
comprehensive recorder with all
the usual facilities. Recording is
done on the selected MIDI channel
in either mono or poly mode and in
real time. The number of bars to be
entered is preset by the user and
there is a click metronome that
comes either from the
headphones or line-out socket.
Each little section recorded
torms a pattern which is filed away.
It can later be assembled with the
other patterns into a song – very
much in the manner of the
Specdrum. For each pattern the
notes are displayed and scrolled
graphically and the pitch shown on
a screen piano keyboard.
Notes can be edited, removed
or entered via the MIDI keyboard
in this fashion. A pattern recorded
on any channel can be swapped
to any other channel and it
magically and visually jumps from
track to track. Patterns can be
copied so that similar patterns can
run concurrently.

Ram Tracks will also recognize
information and put the notes into
the correct channel/track
automatically, which is quite

useful if you're recording on several separate channels simultaneously.

At this point I have to confess that either my version of the program or my Music Machine went a bit bananas and started putting out a one-volt metronome pulse into the MIDI Out cable. The result of this was that my new superwhizzo multikeyboard went into immediate hibernation and remained comatose till the voltage was removed from its port. Investigation of the program was rather abruptly curtailed. (I seem to remember that Mr Goodwin did borrow the hardware from me at some point, but I'm sure that's merely coincidentall)

Suffice to say that Ram Tracks seems a pretty good utility, and if you have the hardware it'll save you having to purchase another interface and program and spending a lot more cash than you need to. A couple of minus points: it doesn't record note velocity or patch changes, it only works in 48K mode and I've never liked the idea of replay speeds notated in anything other than beats per minute. Why set another standard when there's a universal one already?

A more expensive update of

when there's a universal one already?
A more expensive update of Ram Tracks is round the corner, but you could dive in now and send £14.99 to J.B. Computing, Box Bush Farm, Summer Lane, West Wick, Weston-super-Mare, Avon BS24 7TF.

Ram Tracks from J.B. Computing records Machine music for MIDI use



CORRECTIONS -**TECTRICS** COMPUCHORD

Last month's CRASH misspelt the names of Tectrics and its chord computer program Compuchord (those spellings are correct), and also made an error in Tectrics's postcode. The company's address is 17 Whittington Road, Tilgate, Crawley, West Sussex RH10 5AN.

Tectrics has asked us to point out that at the moment Compuchord is only available as a keyboard tutor with sound, and the upgrade with guitar-chord display and MIDI compatibility via any interface will not be out till after **Christmas**



SIMON N GOODWIN nips round the back of his 128K Spectrums for a voyage into the unknown socket and discovers further faces of Romantic Robot's Multiface 3

(3)

THERE'S a spare interface socket fitted to every 128K Spectrum, as readers keep reminding me. Tech Tips in CRASH Issue 41 explained that Sinclair is very secretive about the keypad socket labelled 'AUX' on the new +3, but since then I've had some success in finding out about this interface and controlling it from 128 BASIC. This is the story

so far...
When the 128 first appeared – in Spain at the end of 1985 – a small box, rather like a calculator with no display, was connected to the keypad socket by a curly lead. The box worked as a numeric pad and provided extra functions in the BASIC editor. You can get the same effects with combinations of keys on the main keyboard, as noted in Issue 33 Tech Tips.
The 128 arrived in Britain in February 1986, but the keypad apparently didn't come with it, all the keypads I've seen have been labelled in Spanish. That leaves most 128-users with a spare telephone socket at the edge of their machine and no information on how to use it.

their machine and no information on how to use it.

There are a few hints in the back of the +3 manual, which says 'the AUX socket supports two input lines and two output lines, connected to the AY-3-8912. Using software control loops the I/O lines could be driven as a second RS-232 port. Alternatively, they could be used to drive a robot or some external device. This sounded interesting, albeit easier said than done, so I plugged a six-way telephone plug into the long-suffering 128 that I share with fellow Techie Jon Bates and tried a few experiments.

a few experiments.

KEY NOTES

The AY-3-8912 is the 128's sound chip. I explained its inner workings in Issue 32 Tech Tips but didn't say much about the 8-bit port built in. The four most significant bits of this port (values 16, 32, 64 and 128) are used for input, and the other four for output; two of each are allocated to the keypad and two of each to the RS-232/MIDI

Reading from left to right as you look into the keypad socket, with the notch on the left, the first connection carries a +12-volt supply. The next is connected to input bit 5. Then come output bit 1, now the 4 and output bit 0. The less input bit 4 and output bit 0. The last connection is a signal earth (0 volts).

These signals are adequate for most serial interfaces but not enough to connect a joystick, which needs five inputs. The Sinclair keypad contained electrickery to distinguish 15 different keys, but it couldn't tell you if more than one key was pressed.

You must switch the port between input and output as required, by changing the value of bit 6 in register 7. The lower six bits are used to control the sound channels. It's best to set them to 1 unless you want unplanned beeps and fizzes to accompany your experiments. The top bit, bit 7, is only used by the chip's big brother; the AY-3-8910, which sports two 8-bit ports rather than

You use OUT 65533 to select a

You use OUT 65533 to select a particular register (storage cell) in the sound chip. After that you can read and write that register's value with IN 49149 and OUT 49149. Use OUT 65533,7 to select register 7 in the sound chip, and OUT 49149,127 to set up the port for output. In theory OUT 49149,63 should allow input from the port, but I have not yet got this to work. In any case, extra outputs are more useful than inputs on the Amstrad versions of the 128, because they already have ten switch inputs – the joystick sockets, which you can read with IN 61438 and IN 63486.

TECHINICHETE



Behind the scenes: X marks the secret socket on the back of all 128K Spectrums

DATA OUTPUT

Once you've set up the port you can output data through the keypad socket by writing to register 14. Don't take much current from the socket, or short out the signals. It's OK to connect a light-emitting diode, with a 2.2K resistor to limit the current, but you shouldn't try to run a bulb or an shouldn't try to run a bulb or an electric motor directly from these

OUT 65533,14 followed by OUT 49149,2 sends the voltage on

the third pin of the keypad socket diving from +12 volts to -11. OUT 49152,0 switches the signal back to +12 volts till you set bit 1

The other output pin, the second from last, can be set to a negative voltage by writing an odd number to register 14. It's only useful for short pulses because the system keeps resetting it to +12 volts. I hope this information helps

some of you put the keypad socket to use - and I'd be interested to hear from anyone who finds out

MUSIC MECHANIC

ALSTRAKER of RAMMI, the club for users of the Ram Music Machine, has revealed a couple of POKEs that convert sample files saved by the machine into standard CODE format so you can load them into ZX BASIC for analysis and alteration. (Music Machine files normally use file-type 4, which is not compatible with BASIC LOAD and SAVE

commands.) Leave the Music Machine program by entering 'I' from the main menu, and type POKE39352,3 to make the software use file-type 3 for samples. Type RAND USR 27000 to restart the program. Now

sample files can be read into ZXBASIC with LOAD ""CODE (The format of sample files was explained in Issue 42 Tech Tips.) POKE 39888,3 lets the Music

Machine load CODE files. You can POKE 39888 back to 4 temporarily when you want to load files generated by the original version

of the program.
Al Straker has previously contributed advice about mains interference and other Music
Machine POKEs, so it's high time
he won our Tipster prize. £30
worth of software will be yours, Al,
as soon as you let CRASH Mail
Order known what courses Order know what you want.

➤ The Ram Music Machine: now you can analyse files in BASIC



HONICHE TECHONICHE TECHONICHE

MULTIFACETS

THE PROTOTYPE version of Romantic Robot's Multiface 3 had no through port for other peripherals. This was particularly annoying because, unlike earlier Multifaces, it lacked a Kempston joystick port. Most new programs work with the peculiar ports on the Amstrad Spectrums, and you can plug a normal joystick into them via an adapter, but many old titles only work with the Kempston standard.

This problem has been cured, at a price - the Multiface 3 is now available in two versions. The

standard model costs £44.95. If

standard model costs £44.95. If you want to plug other peripherals in the back you'll have to pay an extra fiver for a through port.

The Multiface 3 lets you use the +3 disk drive from 48K BASIC, which is not otherwise possible. You must select this BASIC with the SPECTRUM command from 128 BASIC rather than using the 128 BASIC, rather than using the 48K BASIC option on the main menu, which sets a lock that

prevents access to the disk ROM. The Multiface screen-printout routines are the same as the Multiprint large and shaded COPY formats, which I reviewed in the August CRASH. They use the machine's built-in Centronics The compressed file format is

usually an advantage, because it makes loading faster and saves disk space. However, it can be a snag if you want to modify or disassemble a program file. With this in mind, the Multiface 3 lets you switch off the compression and save files as exact copies of and save files as exact copies of the contents of memory.

TRICKS AND TRAPS

Romantic Robot produced the Multiface 3 impressively quickly, and solved some interesting problems en route, but it's unlikely that the Multiface 3 will be the last

that the Multiface 3 will be the last word in Spectrum cassette-to-disk transfer devices.

Similar gadgets for earlier versions of the Spectrum use an edge-connector signal called ROMCS to turn off the computer's internal ROM and replace it with their own code. In this way they take over the system by take over the system by redirecting processing to their own code when a button on the

gadget is pressed.

But Amstrad has stopped these devices working on the +3 by disconnecting the ROMCS signal!

The Multiface 3 gets around this by using two signals associated with the +3's four ROMs: ROM1-OE and ROM2-OE. This way it can OE and HOM2-OE. This way it can take control of any program intended for earlier Spectrums that runs on the +3. It's important to note that the Multiface 3 won't work with a 48K machine and could even damage an old

PROBLEMS WITH +3 SOFTWARE?

The Multiface 3 may not work with new programs for the +3. That's

because the new Spectrum supports memory configurations intended for the CP/M disk option, and some of these entirely replace the system ROM with RAM, leaving no ROM for the Multiface to disable.

The Multiface normally runs in the shadow of the ROM. If you press the magic button when RAM is in the relevant space, the Multiface 3 waits for the ROM to

appear so that it can leap in.
But no Spectrum lets an interface disable RAM . . . so the Multiface will never be able to interrupt games written specifically for the +3 and using the new memory configurations. As far as we're aware nobody has yet released such a program, but no doubt it'll happen soon.

This puts software houses in an interesting position. It means the +3 is the only Spectrum which can run programs that cannot be copied by a magic-button device.

NEW AGE HARDWARE

A Multiface has its antisocial side

it's a powerful tool for a pirate.

Unfortunately, I doubt the +3's unique feature will bring an end to

software piracy and a corresponding flood of commercial programs specifically

It's possible to make a superMultiface with its own processor, which could take over processor, which could take over the system completely whatever the memory arrangement. Such a device would require a lot of new design work, and would be inherently more expensive than the Multiface 3.

And determined hackers, and

those who sell products intended specifically for software theft, will probably prefer to learn how to copy protected disks . . .



A pawn in the pirate war: Romantic Robot's Multiface 3 offers cassette-to-disk transfer, but it could be thwarted by ± 3 programs

SEVERAL READERS have written into say that Spectrum +2 loading problems can be cured by adjusting the position of the tape-recorder head. I've dithered awhile about printing this tip, because it's easy to make things worse if you adjust the head carelessly. But I've decided to soil the head. because it seems a large proportion of the +2 sold recently were not correctly aligned. The cassette recorder in the +2

is the only mechanical part, and is therefore likely to be the most troublesome. If the head is incorrectly aligned it will tend to misread commercial tapes but the computer will probably still load things it saved without trouble – the misalignment cancels out if you load and save with the same machine, though even then there's

machine, though even then there's some loss of quality.

Check the alignment of your cassette unit by playing a well-recorded cassette – a professionally-duplicated music tape, say – through the computer and listening to the sound through the TV. The sound should be bright and clear; there may be a bit of TV noise or interference in the background, but don't worry about that now (I hope to print the

about that how (i hope to print the cure for that problem next month!) If the tape sounds very full and bassy it's likely that the head in the recorder needs to be repositioned. Before you do this, check that the tape is correctly positioned in the

good results!

There's a small hole in the top of door and the control buttons. Press the eject button to open the door, and look into the hole. At the bottom is a screw which sets the angle at which the head passes over the tape. It's when this angle is wrong that the problems start. Turn the screw clockwise to

raise the tape head or anticlockwise to lower it. Don't use a magnetic screwdriver, and if a magnetic screwdriver, and if possible use a plastic key rather than a metal screwdriver, as extra metal near the tape head confuses the circuitry. Be careful not to turn the screw far, or it could come undone completely; if one direction doesn't help, or makes things worse, try the other way.

You should find a fairly narrow band where the sound is clear. If you're careful you can use a blob of nail varnish (NOT Superglue!) to hold the screw in place so the

hold the screw in place so the alignment won't have to be reset every time you use the machine. CRASH reader **S G Phelan** sells

a kit that includes further instructions on adjusting the +2's instructions on adjusting the +2 stape head, and a knob-and-shaft assembly that fits into the top of the machine, making it easy to adjust the alignment at any time. The kit costs £1.00 from S G Phelan, 47 Dodthorpe O.P.E., Kingston Upon Hull HU6 9HA.

PAUL COTTON has written in PAUL COTTON has written in bemoaning the lack of programs supporting the Kempston mouse system. He wonders if he can extract the mouse-control routines from Softek's Artist II and use them in his own programs. He also wants a version of Rainbird's Art Studio that works with the Kempston mouse.

I wouldn't recommend extracting the Artist II mouse routines, though I'd be interested to hear from anyone who has done it!

it!
The original version of The Art
Studio only worked with the AMX
Mouse, and Kempston sold a
special version with its mouse.
Together they cost £69.95.
Kempston has now cut the
mouse's price to £49.95, and no
longer sells the special version of
Art Studio either with its mouse or

CONTROL

separately. However, the Extended Art Studio upgrade DOES work with the Kempston mouse, and that's available for £12.00 direct from Rainbird ((01) 240 8838)

When it comes to using the

When it comes to using the mouse in your own programs, there are two options apart from hacking code out of an existing package. The £9.95 Kempston Toolkit includes simple facilities to add support for windows, icons and pointers to existing programs. The £14.95 Spectrum Graphics Kit is more expensive but also more flexible, including an extended BASIC with new mouse commands. Both those programs are published by Kempston Data ((0908) 690018), and come bundled with the new £49.95 mouse package, at no extra charge.

LIVER BOARDS

Everything you wanted to know about improving your VTX but didn't know who to ask – a guide for the man on the 8-bit address bus with PAUL EVANS

IT'S ALL very nice in Ludlow but I'm in the land of docks, two cathedrals and Bread. And Liverpool was never famous for weather. As for Halewood (a totally unheard-of village in the 'Pool), it's worse and life is getting right up my nose! Anyway, on with the show – this month I'm looking at how to improve your VTX hardware. Soon you can be laughing at the Beeb owners who supposedly have the best comms

software and once laughed at you! The technical side of the VTX is very simple. (But please note: game freaks who cringe at things like '8-bit address bus' and 'Centronics interfacing leads' should run off screaming for a game of Exolon now.) The VTX is just an RS232 interface and a 1200/75 (V23) modem. Easy!

Well.. the RS232 is a very weird version of the actual standard (if there is one!) and as far as I know nobody has managed to connect another modern to it.

The RS232 board has an EPROM fitted which contains the software normally seen on power-up. Basically, this software only has what's needed for logging on. Now a brilliant programmer by the name of David Gorski (aka DeeGee) has turned into a god for Speccy 'netters. He wrote a package which every VTX-owner should have: VTX Editor, with features sometimes believed impossible on a Speccy.

COLOUR, GRAPHICS, TELEPHONIST

The most important extra is an ESC key. ESC commands allow the use of colour and graphics when typing, say, a mailbox to someone. It's all done in very neat menus that lead to even more very neat menus which can take you back to some other very neat menu you didn't want to know about. And VTX Editor includes valuable timesaving features — for instance, you can save frames to read later if you're panicking about your phone bill.



Ripe for redevelopment: a humble VTX awaits software

If you get LOADS of mailboxes you can answer them by preparing them on VTX Editor. (True, this function is available on the VTX's built-in software, but VTX Editor is laid out like a proper Prestel screen.) This is known as offline editing and is invaluable to people (like myself) who run sections on Prestel, because the frames can be created and then transmitted at high speed, saving pounds in phone bills on the DUKE Prestel computer.

A new feature for VTXs is available for the first time on VTX Editor. access to scrolling boards. Boards running at 1200/75 can be accessed and parity, bits etc can all be set. There's also a facility which scans a frame, takes any mailbox numbers off the screen and stores them on microdrive. You can then set up a mailbox and send it to all the numbers stored automatically. It's known as a junkmailer. Up to 26 frames can be stored in memory and saved to tape or microdrive.

Printer options are available, and programmer Gorski doesn't mind anyone customizing the software for their interface. In fact, the instructions tell you how to alter the software to hold your passwords for automatic sending and phone-number lists!

Other programmers have produced upgrades which enable you to automatically receive MBXs and disable the SYMBOL SHIFT key so SYMBOL SHIFT B produces +

VTX Editor is only £4 and available on Micronet as telesoftware – any VTX-owner missing this must be off his rocker.

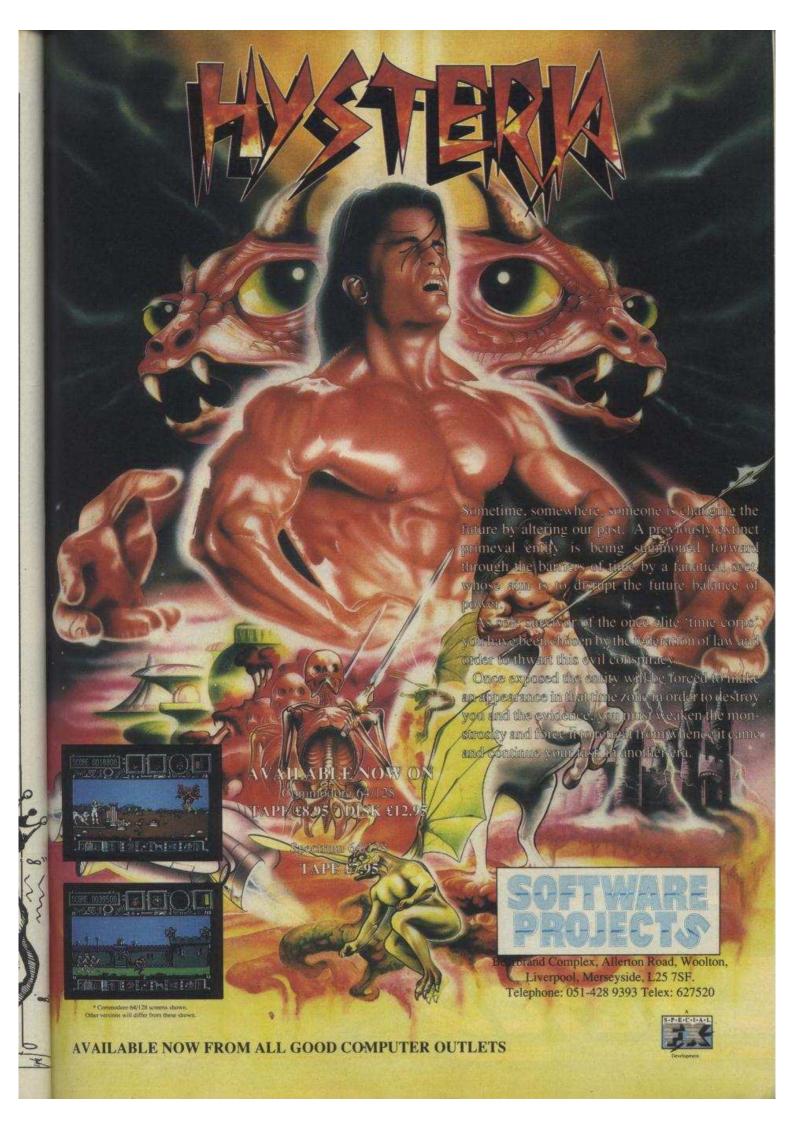
THE EDITOR ON ROM

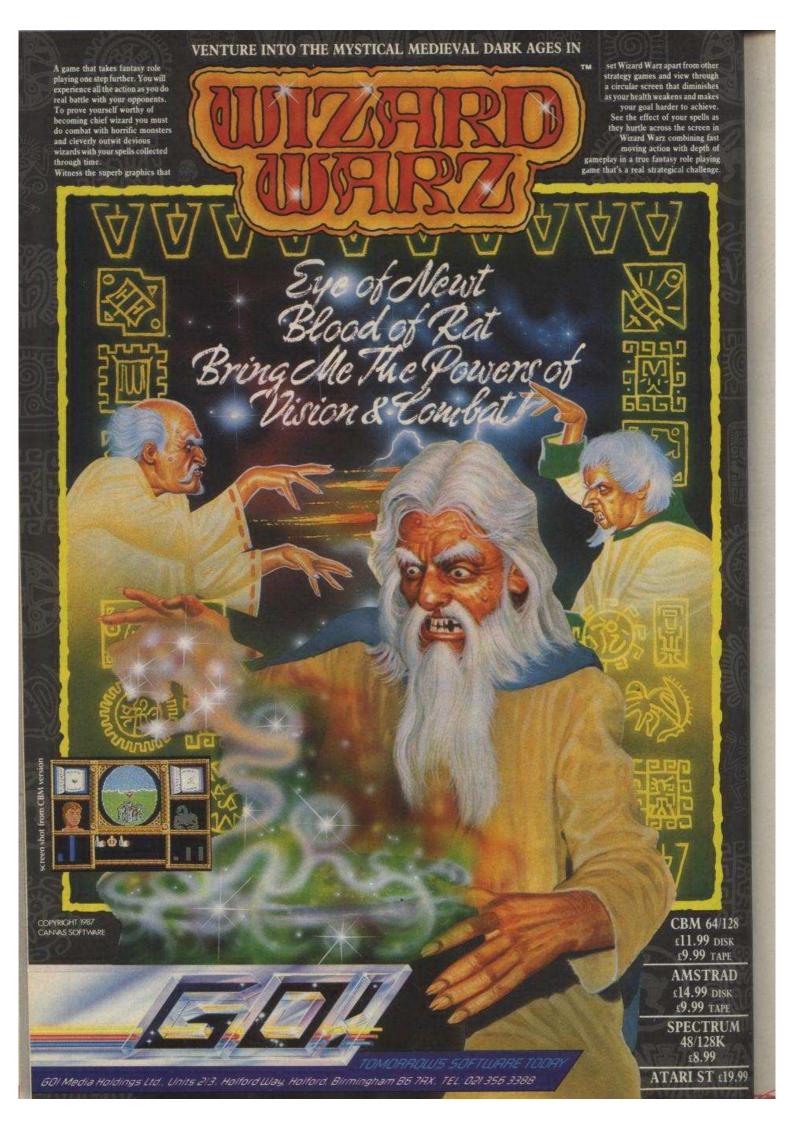
VTX Editor is very efficient if used on microdrive, but loading it off the tape time and time again can be a bit of a drag. Spectre Comms has produced a version of the software on two 8K ROMs which can be easily installed inside the VTX. The VTX Editor software then comes on instantly on power-up.

This version of the editor has all

This version of the editor has all the features mentioned above, and is available from Spectre Comms at £22.95 (including VAT).









TURETENSE

PRODUCER: Mystic Software

PRICE: £3 **AUTHORS: Christopher** Ward and **Hugh Steed**

here's quite a clever title and concept behind this one - Future Tense, a text-only PAW adventure, refers to the all-too-plausible collapse

society as values and sensibilities are munched up inside countless computers run by automatons. (At this point in the review I'd just like to say hello to anyone out there in the civil service.)

In this story it's a Dr Fenton Blake who's seen the writing on the wall, or perhaps the curious anomalies in the printout, which moved him to write of his worries for the future in his banned work What Price Progress?. In 2239, when Blake had been

quietly gagged for several years

already, his greatest fears were realised. The Master Computer attempted to increase efficiency and to eliminate the weakest link in the chain of government - ie the humans - and it set about creating a superhuman race with the collusion of the nuttiest top scientists in the land.

Their first attempts, however, created a whole host of weirdos little better than the bunch they already had, a mutant race of humanoid fruit and vegetables (yes, more civil servants). As the line goes, these creatures hated the humans who had been devouring their brethren for centuries, and held a particular grudge toward those weedy unhealthy individuals who called themselves vegetarians.

The mutant fruit-and-veg gang broke out of the laboratories and rose up against the western continent of Florabunda; successfully capturing it they renamed the place the Florabunda; the renamed

Vegetarian Nation. (I do hope you're following this!)

The humans, forced from the egetable plot, congregated in an adjacent continent and formed a political party, the Society Of Human Preservation or SHP. Its purpose: to hold off the threat from the vegetableheads.

In Future Tense you are an agent for the SHP, living in a flat in Silverton, a small city to the north of the eastern continent which has become known as Halfworld.

The first striking thing about Future Tense is its friendly and welcoming writing style, both in the instructions and in the game itself. This contrasts nicely with a rather dire view of the future.

You kick off in your flat, which is known to the government as 202 729 GHS 2184 though you prefer to call it home. We soon learn through the well-written and informative location descriptions that you are living on the wrong side of town, where 'Mother Nature has lovingly adorned the walls with a tasteful green fungus'.

As early as the second location we see that the detailed onscreen notes before the game are necessary, as EXAMINE necessary, as EXAMINE TRENCHCOAT is indeed quite SEARCH from distinct TRENCHCOAT. In Future Tense EXAMINE is used to bring out general information about an object, as a cursory glance would, and SEARCH is reserved for a more probing examination. Also, SEARCH relates to a specific object rather than to the general searching of a location which it gives in some games.

And just to be exhaustive on this topic, I'd like to point out that EXAM by itself won't achieve much ('the laws of physics and the nature of society being what they are, you can't do that' is the reaction) - PAW has been primed here to work on the first five letters, so EXAMI is the shortest abbreviation for us lazybones.

I'll leave you with some hints

for the game provided by programmer Christopher (The Red Lion) Ward:

Here's a searching question: Are you well-equipped? Because, across the water, That's where many an agent slipped.

If you think the press is rubbish You may well be right But if you're travelling, it will be A very welcome sight.

Follow the path of the old tin can And the broken bottle too Then if you fight the tyrant A reward will wait for you. Before you make arrangements Be wary, walls have ears

And on your journey go prepared Or risk two promising careers! Mutant humanoid fruit and veg

'Humans make us rant!' And this is true, so ask yourself 'Do I make a convincing plant?' Careful examination, In true detective style,

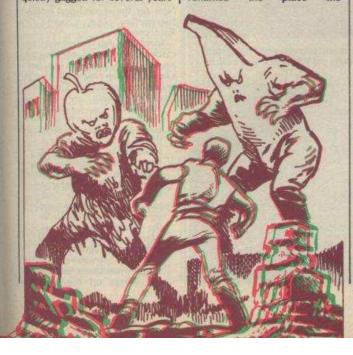
Will lead to a revelation Bringing you closer to Kumber the Vile. If clearance is required

Remember Kumber's ego Act like a Kumber groupie Then up, up, up we go. Under detailed scrutiny Your cover will be blown So organise a bit of chaos Then you're on your own.

Software can contacted at 67 Fergleen Park, Galliagh, Derry, Northern Ireland BT48 8LF.

DIFFICULTY: verses make it a little easier **GRAPHICS:** none PRESENTATION: OK INPUT FACILITY: sophisticated **RESPONSE:** fast **GENERAL RATING: good**

Atmosphere	84%
Vocabulary	85%
Logic	83%
Addictive qualities	84%
OVERALL	85%
	2000





PROSPECTOR and

PRODUCER: Tartan PRICE: £2.95 **AUTHORS: Tartan**

here are some themes that just look winners the moment you see them, and The them, and The Prospector, the first of

two games on this tape, has one of those. Yep! It's a case of gold in them thar hills and a pile of mule's dung to ain'bardy who sez there ain't!

The place: Tombstone Creek. The date: 1849. You join thousands of others in a mad scramble for gold, arriving in this Californian one-horse town typically broke, with nothing more than the filthy shirt on your back. You'll have to use every ounce of your wits to get some money together, buy the necessary equipment, and then

set about prospecting.
Then it's just a simple matter of dodging that iron pyrites (fool's gold) and get what's coming to ya - or is it? The assay office, where all claims must be registered, lies in the centre of Tombstone Creek, and it's your heartfelt wish to end up there in the near future

- in one piece.

The very name of Tombstone Creek might suggest a town where shoot-outs are the order of the day, but you're far more likely to bow out of the game early due to the sheriff's enthusiasm for a well-ordered town. Hence, drinking the whisky you find in the saloon will see you incarcerated in the town's jail for 30 days, and the same sentence is given for pinching the lawman's hat. Either offence forces an early exit from the game.

The rest of The Prospector

involves one or two tricky manoeuvres which will get you put in jail again if you don't get them exactly right.

It's a smart enough Quilled game, with reasonable (though slow) graphics and a helpful beep to inform the player when the picture-drawing is complete. Perhaps is at last complete. Perhaps the redesigned character set is a shade modern-looking for a story set in old California, but at least

it's very readable.

The plot and the way it unravels are just that bit too obvious at times, but the actual nitty-gritty is surprisingly convoluted and will give even experienced adventurers a run for their money. There are still one or two typographical errors on my preproduction copy, but perhaps all will be well by the time The Prospector is released.



There's gold in them thar clones: you're always broke, seeking Egyptian treasure in The Crown Of Ramhotep (above) and Wild West dollars in The Prospector (below)



THE CROWN OF **RAMHOTEP**

Now for the second part of this two-parter, The Crown Of two-parter,

Some time ago you received by carrier a package containing an ancient scroll, a curious box, and a letter from an old friend, a wellknown archaeologist. The letter reads as follows:

Dear John

As you may have heard I have been excavating in Egypt and I have made a remarkable discovery. I have found the Crown Of Ramhotep. I was fortunate to escape but had to leave the crown inside the pyramid. I intend to set out on another expedition to the pyramid as soon as possible. Please come and assist me to retrieve this fabulous treasure. suggest you come here to the village on the Nile



where we met last year and then journey south to the oasis. All being well, we can share the glory of the discovery together. Yours sincerely Bill

Needless to say, with an offer of adventure like that you soon set off with your car and as much loot as you can scrape together. Unwisely, however, you spend most of your money on frivolous pleasures during the cruise to Egypt, so you begin the game just off the boat in a cheap hotel.

As in The Prospector, in The Crown Of Ramhotep you can call up help at the end of the instructions and before the game itself is loaded. But just to remind you of your self-inflicted plight the first help line is 'Remember you're broke! You will need some

money'.
The Crown Of Ramhotep is almost an exact copy of The Prospector in style, right down to the redefined character set. The slowly-drawn pictures are still here, as is the rather obvious plot (though there's nothing wrong with a plot which runs with a plot smoothly!).

A couple of obscure vocabulary solutions to problems will ensure that even hardened adventurers find the game exacting; indeed, some might find the obvious plot pathways mixed with a few difficult problems a good blend.

I think the two games on this Tartan tape can be marked together; though The Crown Of might better Ramhotep have EXAMINE marginally command, for example, they're very similar in structure, style and quality. I can't wholeheartedly recommend the pair to most gamers - they just don't show enough novel features (it would be nice if the maps mentioned in the games came onscreen, or something).

But the kind of adventurer who

collects most of what's going on should by all means send off for these to Tartan at 61 Bailie Norrie Crescent, Montrose, DD10 9DT. Angus

Like all utility adventures, The Prospector and The Crown Of Ramhotep are competent and there are few distractions from solving the puzzles.

DIFFICULTY: mostly obvious, but some very tricky parts GRAPHICS: average, slow PRESENTATION: OK INPUT FACILITY: verb/noun RESPONSE: fast, but slow graphics GENERAL RATING: competent

Atmosphere	69%
Vocabulary	68%
Logic	72%
Addictive qualities	72%
OVERALL	71%

KARYSSIA QUEEN OF DIAMONDS

PRODUCER: Incentive PRICE: £7.95 **AUTHORS:** D &R Shacklady



or what seems like all summer long the big boys have kept well clear of adventures, so it was with interest that

I loaded up Karyssia from Incentive. The packaging is rather plain, but this Medallion Adventure, written Incentive's own Graphic Adventure Creator (GAC) is

graphically quite attractive.
Superficially it'll be the crisp 3-D pictures which attract the adventurer, but Karyssia has many highly sophisticated adventurer, but many highly features such as speech, magic, cabalism (spoken magic), combat with a huge variety of weapons, and a full story – all will help its successful launch into the adventurer's imagination.

The Isle Of Senduarin was once a very pleasant land with famous diamond mines. Under the wise rule of the 'smiling monarch' King Merenon I, the wealth from the precious stones was spread throughout his peoples.

Prophets, however, predicted doom in the form of the king's first-born, and when the princess Karyssia was born the prophets, convinced of their infallibility, made an abortive attempt on her

Later, two more daughters -Anassia and Sarassia - were born to the king.

On his death Karyssia became queen and proved a wise ruler. But there were rumours of the diamond mines running down, and the people of Senduarin became aware of their real plight. The money to transform Senduarin into a self-sufficient agricultural state was to be found in Karyssia's vast wealth, but for a while the island had to rely on its near neighbours, Arduarin and Tresduarin, for food.

Karyssia's generosity with her fortune made her ever more popular, but the truth was that the prophets had been right all along - only Karyssia and her sisters knew that the diamonds had NOT run out.

Meanwhile on Arduarin, the largest of the three islands, there was turmoil. Three fighters had cut down the king and assumed control. They were extremely unpopular, so Karyssia seized her chance and offered the fighters a large sum to leave their island. This they gladly accepted and Karyssia took over the throne of with its people's Arduarin approval.

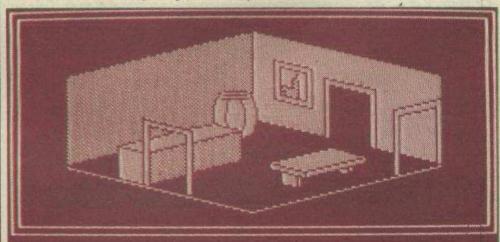
Soon Karyssia and her sisters controlled all three islands, using aggression and tyranny to retain power. Karyssia set up a huge army to control the disgruntled peoples and herself became skilled in swordplay. She appointed 12 bodyguards and a court wizard, the evil Sindowa, to protect her. Her summary justice emanated from the Royal Castle in the north of Arduarin, set high in the Altivian Mountains near Stillwater Lake. This lake, set in a high plateau, is said to hold

of Arduarin, Loranin, has asked you to kill Karyssia. This will involve a long journey to the Royal Castle. You begin the adventure in the Sword & Bucket in Mottinan, southernmost town You should Tresduarin. endeavour to travel across this island, pass through Senduarin and go on to the far north, to the Ativian Mountains and Karyssia.

Your first rendezvous is with Loranin in a cove, and so you quickly sup up and take your leave of the innkeeper of the Sword & Bucket.

How you react to the characters you meet in the game will depend upon how they present themselves, but just in

In a 3-D world of war and complex magic, the tale of Karyssia unfolds



e car souther



case they want to get aggressive you have the option to attack them. This can be risky, though you can't retreat from a battle once your opponent is engaged.

Naturally enough, the victor is usually the more able of the fighters, determined by comparing skill and stamina ratings. (Your own status can be monitored with STATUS.)

There are two types of weapon: hand-to-hand weapons and projectiles. Hand-to-hand weapons increase your ability in combat but projectiles don't, and employing them effectively may require some skill. The hand-to-hand weapons include doubleswords, a longsword, a scimitar, a mace (a spiked ball chained to a stick – gruesome!), a staff (which can block swords and maces), a morningstar (another spiked-ball-on-stick job), a club and a whip (easy to carry but ineffective against armour).

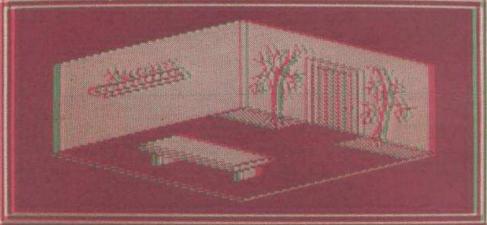
The list of projectiles is just as long, and some are equally as nasty – such as the javelin, which is described as heavier and more penetrating than the spear, and

the flyingstar, a star-edged disc with fingerholes. Used only by the best fighters, the flyingstar is deadly when tipped with poison.

In the world of magic there are three levels: lower plane, higher plane and executive plane (it's exclusive plane actually, but I couldn't resist the joke). Lower planes are widely available, higher-plane spells are expensive and used by rich fighters, and exclusive planes are useful only to wizards.

Lower-plane spells are chosen from quite a long list: Stamina, Skill, Fire, Ice, Illusion, Friendship, Curse, Bless,





fion Can Carne ottones seam by fire draw No Empressions array of Charers graces the smetwess Marassia his berry Mat now Ottomassia on Calle So Marassia Blindness, Remove, Growth, Invisibility, Fear, Levitation. Probably the most interesting of the higher-plane spells is the Dispel Magic Spell, which wipes out lower-plane magic.

out lower-plane magic.
To cast a spell, CAST (type)
SPELL ON (object), as in CAST
CURSE SPELL ON INNKEEPER,
or simply CAST CURSE where the

object is obvious.

That curious word 'cabalism' here refers to spoken magic. It usually involves an amulet and is cast on an object. If you know a cabalistic spell, and you are in possession of the amulet, then you can use it by saying the spell to the object, as in DIAMOND (SPELL). This format follows that of all speech in Karyssia, as in FLORASSIA HELLO, or INNKEEPER GIVE ME A DRINK.

The Ultimate-style 3-D graphics are the first thing you notice in Karyssia: you see the picture by looking down obliquely through the two nearest walls, which are presented as see-through. The doors in these walls are marked only by their ghostly frames. Along with the very smart redesigned character set, these pictures, though sparse and often repeating items of furniture, give the game an attractive appearance.

As for gameplay, there are no midcompass directions like NE, SE and so on, which are often missing from GAC games. There are one or two places where you might be puzzled as to why you can't pick up an item – the acorn at the tree, for example, or the 25 gold pieces – but this is because you already possess such items as soon as you meet them.

Another problem: there might be a little warning tucked away in the instructions, but I found out the hard way that L, intended by me to mean LOOK, sent the program into LOAD mode. You can quickly get out of the situation by BREAKing, but for a moment the program has you hopping mad

Karyssia is a fine adventure with many admirable features. The pretty 3-D graphics are thin on the ground, and the location descriptions aren't the most evocative I've read, but the plot, which unwinds along three separately-loading parts, holds the attention marvellously.

DIFFICULTY: not difficult GRAPHICS: few, but very pretty PRESENTATION: good, clean INPUT FACILITY: basically verb/ noun RESPONSE: reasonably fast GENERAL RATING: good

Atmosphere 81%
Vocabulary 85%
Logic 83%
Addictive quality 88%
OVERALL 87%





GACAGAIN

Dear Signpost After reading Ian Bryer's letter in the July CRASH about GAC, I decided to put pen to paper. I'd like to make an addition to the bit about repeat descriptions. I applied the short routine to one of my own games but I found something wrong with it - I could only use it for one repeat description. After fiddling about with it I came up with a simple alteration:

IF (AT(ROOM\$1) OR AT (ROOM\$2) OR AT (ROOM\$3)...SET?(0)) MESS (MESSAGE) END This can now be repeated for different descriptions. Put RESE 0 END at the end of the whole high-priority area as a separate line

My second point is on the same lines. By using the counter function you can set up a sort of twodimensional array to make a maze, ie in a wood or following winding tunnels etc.

IF (AT (ROOM1) AND VBNO = (DIRECTION) GOTO (ROOMX) X CSET 1 Y CSET 2 END IF (AT (ROOM1) AND VBNO = (DIRECTION)) INCR/DECR 1/2 END

Repeat this for all directions. If you include NE, SE, SW, NW in the maze, then both counters must be altered, ie INCR or DECR 1 and 2, depending on the direc-tion. X and Y determine the position you begin on the x- and y-coordinates, eg 5 CSET 1 4 CSET 2 would start you five locations up and four locations across on the maze map. You only have to define one room, eg ROOM 100.

You're lost, deep in a spectacular forest full of the voices of

birds and insects.
CONNECTIONS N 100 NE 100 E 100 SE 100 S 100 SW 100 W 100 NW 100 (This room is defined as ROOM X see earlier)

Now you could have a huge forest or tunnel network or whatever, up to 255 + 255 (the maximum size of counter) or you could make the maze wrap around, je

IF (CTR X (< OR >) Y) X CSET Z END

where X is the specified counter and Y is the maximum distance you can travel, or vice versa. To leave the maze you must include lines such as

IF (CTR X = 3 AND CTR Y 5 AND VBNO = (DI-RECTION) GOTO Z END

These lines must be put into the high-priority area in the order stated

Finally, I would like to point out a useful way of using the CONN condition. Instead of putting the directions at the end of every room description, just make out the directions as messages, ie UP, DOWN, NORTH, EAST, SOUTH, WEST, SOUTH-EAST, SOUTHWEST, NORTH-EAST, NORTHWEST (each direction a separate message). Then in the high-priority conditions enter for each direction

IF (CONN (DIRECTION VBNO) > 0 AND SET?(0) MESS (APPROPRIATE DIRECTION) END

Before this you could also have a message, eg 'Exits lead -'. But the following line IF (SET?0) MESS (EXITS

LEAD -) END must come before the connection table is checked and all this must come before the final high-priority line RESE 0 END.

Darrell Smith, S Yorks

PAWADVICE

Here are some tips on how to use Gilsoft's brilliant utility, PAW.

CONTAINERS First put your container's name in nouns with a value of 50 or higher so it will be recognised as 'it'. Put in the object text the name of your container and note down its number. Under Object Weights remember to put it as a container. Under Words put its noun and adjective (if it has one). Insert the Location with the same number as the object and leave it blank, ie object 7 - Location 7. Put the following into response: IPUT-0 PREP IN NOUN2 (container) PRESENT (container number) AUTOP (location of inside of container) DONE For example, PREP IN NOUN2 BAG PRE-SENT7 AUTOP7 DONE I GET - 0 PREP OUT NOUN2 BAG PRE-SENT7 AUTOP7 DONE I LOOK BAG PREP IN MESSAGE2 LISTAT7 DONE where message 2 is 'In the bag

INTRODUCTION SCREEN To make a tune play as soon as the game has loaded go to Process1 and:

AT 0 BEEP 10 150 BEEP 10 100 BEEP 10 50 BEEP 10 100 BEEP 10 150 PAUSE 15 BEEP 10 100 BEEP 10 100 (or your own little tune).

Also, to make your game look more professional key this into Process1:

AT 0 ANYKEY GOTO 1 DESC

GRAPHICS

Remember always to select default colours for the pictures otherwise they are treated as subroutines. When drawing subroutines always remember to remove the plots that you use. Otherwise they will be only drawn at the same spot, ie if you plot a subroutine at 197 56 you cannot put it anywhere else on a personal picture – only at 197 56.

MONEY

If you want a currency in your game choose a flag to hold the number of coins carried and insert two messages: 'I am carr ing' and 'coins', so that if flag 100 held the number of coins and the messages were 1 and 2 a condact could read

MESSAGE1 PRINT 100 MESSAGE2 DONE.

I hope these notes help some budding adventure-writers. Stephen Flint, Nottingham

Stephen wins this month's £30 worth of software - yes, they've finally given me more money for the prize! DB D



MORDON'S QUEST

'Who is the king of the jungle?' wonders LES MILLAR. Flicking through my files I reckon you might give Tarzan a go. (Thanks to E GODWIN.)

'And how do I get past the barrier in the future complex?" Admantium barrier: let your fingers do the walking.

ALLAN PRICE wonders how to get past the invisible barrier and how to repair the reactor droid.

Pray a little longer, and in

space age get the geiger counter and go to Rome and the barn. Type look and insert the battery into the droid.

THE HOBBIT

NICK HUNT wants to know what to do once Bard has killed the red dragon, assuming you have the treasure.

Take the treasure and keep going south and down till you meet some pale bulbous eyes. Go in the direction you were heading in once, then wait twice, and go in the direction you were going in again. When you get past the pale eyes you will be able to get back to where you started. (JASON LIMBER)

APACHE GOLD

How do you

1 get into the canoe by the fast

2 get the shiny thing off the totem

pole?
3 find the word you say to the great white spirit to get to the mountain base? rattles off NICK HUNT.

1 To scare the crocodile show handbag. Paddle the canoe with the branch.

2 Go to the totem pole with the ants nest. Wait for ant to bite

3 Enter the secret word from the smoke signal at the pearly wigwam. (GEOFF BLAKEY)

THE VERY BIG CAVE ADVENTURE

'How do I get the goblet from the troll and the treasures in Gotham?' wonders ALLAN PRICE.

Use the water pellet (provided you have a bottle of water). The pellet will turn into an art critic and cause the parser to overheat. This destroys the troll allowing you to get the jewel-encrusted goblet. Leave museum and go E,S, to jewellers, enter and get tiara.

and back to the castle (south) or straight on (north)?

2 Can you get out of the tunnels past the panel – if so, how?

1 Throw can and the peasants scramble in the mud after it while you escape.

2 Wait ten times, and you will be given the lamp, light lamp, E,E, get treasure, W,W, up.

I have reached the obese time beast and he needs a watch before any other progress is made. I then found the white rabbit and tried to get his watch, but every time I enter his hall, he rips my throat out,' writes ROBERT COLLIER.

The white rabbit takes your box of Turkish delight and hands you a gold watch. He pigs the box of chocs and dies – the snow queen poisoned them. (Thanks to ANDREW EDNEY for the Custerds Quest tips.)

BORED OF THE RINGS

'Could you tell me how to follow the map I bought from the pixie in Bored Of The Rings at Moronas Maze? Also, please tell me the password to Part Three' – ANDREW DOUGLAS.

Go E from the pixie, E again, N,E,E,S,W,S,W,S,W,S,W,S. Trevor and Derek. (STUART SMITH)

Smeagol. Just wander about and he should come to you. Ask Sam to give you the rope, then enter KILL SMEAGOL, then tie up Smeagol. The ugly creature will Smeagoi. The ugiy creature will plead with you to remove the rope. Enter SAY TO SAM, NO and PROMISE. Until the rope and Smeagol will follow you. Go to the tree and enter BREAK TREE about four times till the tree is broken. Take the branch and go to the lumpy rock. Lever the rock north, then east with the branch. Go to the round rock and lever it east, then over the cliff. Tie the rope to the lumpy rock. Climb down this rope and you will be in the swamp. (PAUL GOODWIN)

THE BIG SLEAZE

'Please could you tell me how to start the car. I have already blown up the safe,' writes DANIEL SMITH.

Touch two wires together to start the car.

THE BOGGIT

STUART VIZARD has killed the dragon in this CRL adventure but can't seem to do much else and wonders if this is the end of the

Go S till you get to the narrow path down. Go down then S till you fall down the waterfall.



Wear the ring. Wait for somebody to open the door, then go W. Examine the magic door, then go W into Part One. Return to Fag End. Open the chest, climb into the chest, drop the treasure. (RAVI SRINIVASAN)

Should you encounter the space cruiser full of aliens it is best to give them what they need, ie the barkenstone. (JOHN WILSON)

BEN WOOD inquires:

How do you light the torch? How do you lever the cannon with the seesaw?

At the start of Part Two, dig sand to discover the trap door. In the goblin's dungeon, EXAM TORCH to discover the battery and then insert battery into the sword found inside the trolls cauldron. (JOHN WILSON)

Use the piece of strong wood, formerly the mast, to lever the cannon. (P A DUCKER) S REFAULT also has two or three problems:

How do you kill the trolls in the clearing?

How do you open the rock door?

How do you start the boat as the starting cord is missing?

To get the trolls out of the way, the theologist's riddle must be solved. Well, the lux is a measure of light and is also a brand of soap flakes. So the first thing to type when you meet the trolls is LUX and hey presto — they turn to putty. Adventurers familiar with The Hobbit will know they must now get the stone key to open the stone door to the trolls apartment. (SIMON GEORGE)

SEABASE DELTA

BEN WOOD wants to know where he can get into some heavy

The tape is to be found in the computer memory banks. (MATTHEW TUCKER)

THE PAWN

STEVEN YATES has reached the guru but isn't sure how to interpret the wise sage's teachings. He asks 'What does the guru want and where can I find some light?'

Go to the plateau and fill the bowl with snow. The guru gives you a clue about where to find some light. Mix primary colours to get white. (MALCOLM R BUCHANAN)

HAMPSTEAD

CHRISTOPHER EVANS offers his three pennies' worth: 1 'What train do I have to go on

to meet Justin Perrier? 'How do I get a job?

3 'When I try to force the cabinet I am told I can't do that . . .

1 Buy pass and go to Platform

2 Wear tie to get in the gentlemen's club. When asked your name, remember who you are pretending to be. Agree to the offer of a job.

3 Use screwdriver to prise open cabinet. (STEPHEN ELLIS) **KEVIN MOONEY** is having difficulty getting in and out of the industrial estate.

At the entrance go N,E,E,NE,E,E,NE, then N. Get the bracket and then SW. (NEIL F MCCABE)

Exit with E,E,E,NE,E,N,S into the high street. (R HILLS)

HUMAN TORCH AND THE THING

STEVEN ROWELL wonders how you fire the cannon and how you get into the castle past Blob.

Aim cannon at Blob, fire cannon at Blob. Throw high flame at Blob.

SORCEROR OF CLAYMORGUE CASTLE

S ROWELL: 'How do you actually dry the towel? Squeeze towel twice.

REBEL PLANET

CHRISTOPHER MORELAND is trying to get to grips with the wrench.

'Where is the wrench?' 2 'What is the alloy strip for?' 1 Give tickets to the Arcadians. 2 Bend alloy strip you find in the cargo bay to make a pair of tweezers. (JOHN WILSON) LAURENCE CRIGHTON wants

the name of the chap who sent him through the sewer. It's Saros. (MARTIN DRUMMEY)

URBAN UPSTART

'I've got all that can be got. I've given the fan the £5 and the lager, but nothing happens and I can't get over the muddy sight or get past the fan' asks someone whose name I've mislaid.

Give the fan the lager, take the trip and go to the side of the bank where the service till is. Put the cheese in the trap, insert card and type in the number 1001. Take the £5 and the tape from the hill near the hospital. (DAVID WILLIAMS)

EUREKA!

CHRISTOPHER MORELAND is

(DEAN STEELE) Arthurian Britain How do you defeat the wolf? Give the wolf a headache. (B COATES)

VALKYRIF 17

ANDY GREEN wants to know how to start the plane in the hangar.

To refuel the plane find fuel under the straw and fill tank with fuel. Open the hanger doors before starting the plane. Type TAKE OFF, not forgetting to wear your parachute. (MARTIN DRUMMEY)

WINTER WONDERLAND

Atchoo! That's me in Winter Wonderland. I can get into the so-called Wonderland and that's as far as I can go. I tried selling the egg to the professor but he just ignored me. Eventually I gave it to him and he disappeared with nothing more than a 'thank you'. So here I am, cold, lonely (even the passers-by won't talk to me), no money, having snowballs banged at me and now eggless. What am I to do? Please help me!' pleads PAUL HARTSHORN from subtropical South Devon.

Sell egg and you find the value of your cashcard (from the hotel room by the foyer) has increased by 150 credits. (STEVEN HOUSE)

MATT LUCAS

IAN BRAZIER: 'How do I open the safe, use note, ignition keys, meat, empty container and tube, and is there anything important about the warehouse?'

Tip vase, read note (which ives the number for the safe). Take gun. Insert key on boat. The meat is for the alsatians. Go to the petrol station and insert tube. The map is found at the warehouse. (MIKE PARK)

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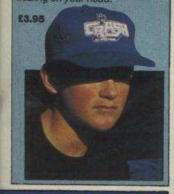




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17 JUN Denton Designs • Sinclair Story 3 • Maps: Knight Lore, Underwurlde • Leonardo Graphics • Datel sound sampler • Artist: David Thorpe

18 JUL Gremlin Graphics profile • Artist: Bob Wakelin • Map: Dyron Atrium

19 AUG CRL profile • Oliposter • roundup of BASIC compilers • Artist: Rich Shenfield • Maps: Dynamite Dan, Shadowfire

20 SEP Electronic Pencil Company profile • Maps: Allen 8, Dun Darach

21 OCT Holografix profile • Holograms • Map: Nodes Of Yesod • Platinum Productions profile

21 NOV Fanzine File • Microdrive tips • Artist: Susan Rowe • Fantasy Gamebooks

23 DEC Melbourne House • Computer graphics • Artist: Dave Beeson

24 XMAS 1985/6Artist: Oliver Fray • Gargoyle Games profile • Lloyd's Lookback • Hewson profile

25 FEB Durell profile • Microsphere • FORTH and extensions to ZX BASIC
26 MAR St Bride's profile • Spectrum 128 • Micronet 800 • Multiface 1
27 APR Playing Tips supplement • Mel Croucher • Imagine profile • PSM convention
28 MAY Fanzines • Martech profile • Composite Video Interface • SpecDrum
29 JUN First PSM Mailbox • Homegrown software • Realtime profile • Maps: Cylu, Sir Fred, Saboleur, Tantalus
30 JUL Birth of a game • Laser Genius • Maps: Tantalus, Movie
31 AUS Software Projects • Word processing • Maps: Pentagram, Heavy On The Magick
32 SEP Programmer: Dave Perry • GAC • Maps: Core, Ghosts 'n' Goblins, Bobby Bearing • Echo Synthesizer

rogrammers: Jon Ritman, Costa Panayi • Maps: Dan Dare, Cauldron II • SpeoDrumming bigrammer Don Priestley • Genesis Update • Maps: Dynamite Dan II, Equinox, niversal Hero • Music Machine signer: Dan Malone • Computer Advertising • Maps: Glider Rider, Thrust, 986.687

36 XMAS 1986/87 Lloyd's Lookback • Spectrum Music • Maps: Scooby Doo, Heartland, Druid

77 FEB John Richardson: Jetman • CRASH Reviewers revealed • Match Day Challenge • Maps: Fairlight II, Firelord, Avenger, Dandy

38 MAR Fanzines • Designer Bernie Brummond • Maps: Cobra, Impossaball, Uridium • MIDI 39 APR Arcades update • The Z88 • Programmer: Steve Taylor • Maps. Nosferath; Double Take, Future Knight, Feud

40 MAY Terminal Man returns • Playing Tips Supplement • Maps: Short Circuit, Antiriad, Con-Quest, Into The Eagle's Nest, Scoptre Of Bagded, Dragon's Lair II, Thrust II, Fat Worm Blows A Sparky, Tarzan, Aliens

41 JUN Programmer: Mike Singleton • Industry today • Adventure Trail Supplement • Maps: Saboteur II, Head Over Heels • Multitrackers • 128 bugs

42 JUL 16-page DiNK! pull-out • Living Daylights film FX • Programmer: Pete Cooke • Maps: Auf Wiedersehen Manty, Hydrofool, Rasterscan

43 AUG The +3 arrives • Run It Again runs the Gauntlet clones • Big trouble at The Bug • CRASHtionnaire results • CRL's 3D Gamemaker • Maps: Enduro Racer, Flash Gordon

Bug • CraShbonnahe resums • One s of Carlon

44 SEP Programmer: David Aubrey-Jones on Mercenary • The Sega Master System • is homegrown software healthy? • Tech Tips: that Swift Disc • Forum: Barbarian backlash continues • The CRASH Challenge • Maps; Vampire, The Curse Of Sherwood • tips galore for Killed Until Dead

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The days of the lonely programming artist are over. Now there's a new breed of specialists -Spectrum painters and sound-chip composers who help the gameplay come to life. RICHARD EDDY reports.

THE GRAPHICS SPECIALISTS

■ VERYONE knew the Spectrum ■ had limited graphic capabilities ■ when it was launched, so nobody demand for graphic specialists – programmers considered graphics just

Probably the first graphic milestone was Manic Miner, and everyone went a bit gaga over that. So Manic Minerauthor Matthew Smith designed

the graphics for Bug-Byte's next release, *The Birds And The Bees*. It looked like the Spectrum could make pretty pictures. In the summer of 1984 Sabre Wulfhit the screens, and it's still one of most colourful games around. Programmers began realising that graphics could make or break a game and began calling upon their mates who knew a bit about art.

Graphic specialists had arrived. Binary Design is now a large programming house employing 30

people. Its own subdivision Binary Sight has five full-time graphic artists. Steve Pickford, Lee Corley, Nick Speakman, Lindon Brooke, Chris Collins and Jason Nelson, the coordinator. Amaurote, one of the team's most visually pleasing games, was the graphic creation of games, was the graphic Steve Pickford and took him three weeks to complete

Says Binary Design's Managing Director Andy Hickey: 'Amaurote began life, as does any project, with a week long brainstorm session in which the majority of the graphics are sketched out. From there Steve begins work with Binary Design's sprite designer

Graphics are inserted into the game

HEAD OVER HEELS OVER HEAD OVER HEELS

Some graphic artists work together with one particular programmer,

specialising in one kind of graphics. Jon Ritman's erstwhile art minion Bernie Drummond was responsible for all the graphics in Ocean's *Batman* and *Head Over Heels*. His particular style comes from his love of cartoon illustration, and he taught himself art, because he felt conventional teaching methods were limited.

Drummond had never touched a computer before working on Batman, and maybe that explains why his style is so unique. He has a free hand in the graphics he designs as long as they fit in with Ritman's scenario – the only constraint he works under is the 24-pixel character blocks in which all his graphics have to be drawn

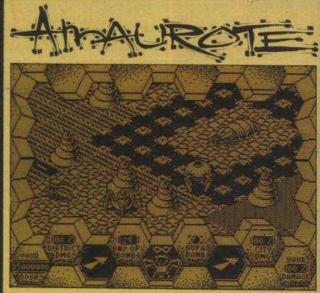
And there's money in designing graphics when you're as competent as Bernie Drummond – he hopes to get £14,000 from Head Over Heels.

communicating and not enough time

But Priestley has created a distinctive style in his recent games. His well-known large-cartoon style of graphics was born unintentionally: When I was developing *Popeye* for DK Tronics, King Features Inc. the licenceholders, demanded that Popeye had to look distinctly like his cartoon counterpart, complete with the right colour socks, hat and pipe

'The only way this could be achieved successfully was to make the figures 11 characters high. Moving something of that size takes up a lot of the screen and so adding a foreground and background (making it pseudo-3-D) was brought in - but that didn't stop the

game being slow." But Priestley's latest graphics



Some of the most detailed isometric graphics are in Mastertronic's Amaurote, with graphics by Steve Pickford

Sometimes graphic artists design graphics first and then a game is built around it. That happened to Colin Grunes when he designed the graphics for Odin's Heartland, released by Firebird. His partner in programming. Steve Whetherill, devised a game to suit the graphics - the result was one CRASH Smash (Issue 31).

Of Yesodand, more recently, Sidewizefor Firebird, He's using the ageing Melbourne Drawutlity to create the graphics for Sidewize II, which he likens to Salamander with, he hopes some animated backdrops. (We'll have a preview on that soon, Lloyd willing.)

SPINACH POWER

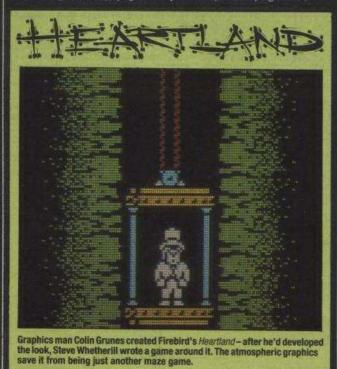
Some programmers don't need specialists working for them. One such is Don Priestley of *Popeye, Trap Doorand Flunkyfame*. He says: If I had graphic and sound specialists working

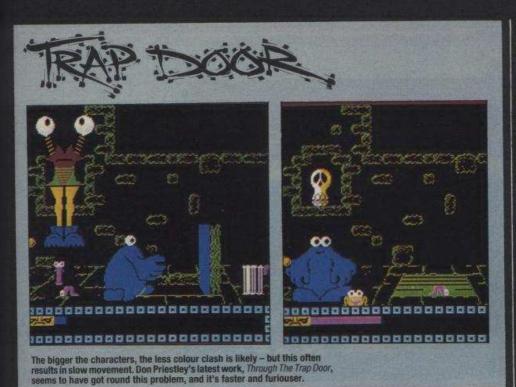


Door(the sequel to Trap Door) a much than his previous work.

Take jumping, for instance. By the law of gravity you go up slower than you go down. So, the speed doesn't really you can afford to move the sprite five six character squares at a time

So that's how it's done





PLAYING FOR BEEPS THE SOUND SPECIALISTS



Dave Whittaker demonstrates how he composed The Tube's theme tune on

HE Spectrum BEEP command is HE Spectrum BEEP command is pretty useless as it stands. But with the advent of the 128K machine, music became much more of an integral part of Spectrum gaming. The programmers at Probe Software, who write many games for US Gold, have managed to produce a simulated four-channel sound on the 48K for Trantor - The Last.

48K for Trantor - The Last Stormtrooper(a demo of which was on last month's CRASH sampler). But all they're saying is 'we downloaded it from an Amiga"

There are many music specialists working on the Spectrum, though Dave Whittaker's company, Musicon Design, writes most of the tunes that emit from writes most of the tunes that entir from the 128K music chip these days – his recent work includes *The Living* Daylights, Glider Riderand The Tube. He composes his Spectrum tunes with the aid of his own driver (a piece of

code that makes the music data run) on an Einstein computer and then downloads the data via a RS232 into an Interface One

GAME? WHAT GAME?

Whittaker confesses that he rarely sees anything of the games he writes music anything of the games he whites hime for – he may be given a general theme or tempo to work from, but after that it's up to him. Occasionally he's given a specific tune to convert. Infogrames once gave him the famous Charlots Of

Whittaker's routines can take up anything from half a K for just jingles to

Any favourite tunes? No, I usually end up hating them all after I've spent so much time writing them – though occasionally I'll hear a tune a few months after I've written it and think Yes, I like that, it's good.

'100K IS ESSENTIAL'

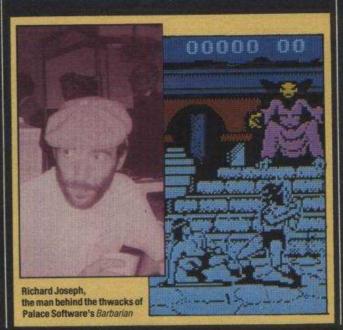
In-house music specialists like Palace Software's Richard Joseph can maintain a distinctive house musical style. And what with all the accolades that were awarded to such Palace games as Stifflip & Co., Cauldron land and Barbarian, Richard must be pretty chuffed with himself.

He's a bit of a pundit, too, saying 'the music industry itself is full of rubbish whereas computer music is still in its infancy and it's fun. The 16-bit machines are merely a pointer to the future. I used 100K on the music and

There's another kind of sound: speech from a computer has always fascinated programmers and users alike. The only problem is that it eats alike. The only problem is that it eats lots of memory. The most remarkable speech, without the aid of a synthesizer, is that of the I, Ballgames. The voice of programmer Tim Cross punctuates the game with cries of 'I, Ball! I, Ball! Go for it!'.

Cross explains it casually: 'It's quite simple, really. There's a routine I've written and when I play speech through the tape deck into the ear socket the computer stores it as bits. It's usually

computer stores it as bits. It's usually the last thing I do to use up what's left of the memory





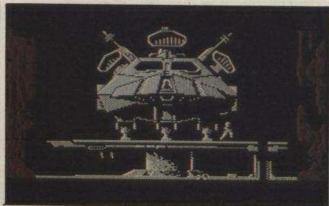
TRANTOR – THE LAST STORMTROOPER

Producer: GO! Retail price: £8.99 Authors: Probe Software

stormtrooper, is abandoned on an alien planet. By activating the main planetary computer held in the terminal building, our hero can escape his

imprisonment. Trantor finds himself near the terminal building's lift, and to progress further he must run, duck and jump his way past a series of vertically pounding pneumatic hammers. All this time his bootsteps are dogged by myriad hovering droids and robots, which can be blasted from the air by the flame-thrower that Trantor carries.

To provide further aid, our hero can search any locker that he



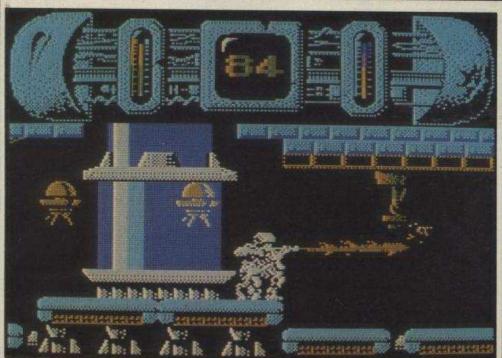
Trantor storms into a high-tech game of scrabble



MIKE

"Trantor has excellent presentation; the loading screen is a work of art, and the sequence just after the game has loaded, where the little man gets out of the space ship, runs along and trips up, is brilliant. I was quite impressed by the in-game presentation, too; the sound is very good, and the graphics are large and well-coloured, though there's an awful lot of clash. But it's annoying that Trantor refuses to jump and fire at the same time, because half the aliens come at you from head height! It's easy but unplayable, and thus unaddictive. I don't think anyone's going to splash out £8.99 for a nice intro demo."

There's nothing more than meets the eye - Trantor stars graphics, and the gameplay takes a supporting role



Come on baby, light my fire: Trantor The Last Stormtrooper

औं ह

passes; when a helpful item is collected a suitable icon is displayed at the top of the screen.

There are eight terminals in the complex, each of which provides a letter. The letters must be made up into a computer-related word. This can then be keyed into the main computer terminal. (A time limit means that there is no time for dawdling in any sector, but discovering a letter resets the time

BYM

fantastic graphics but it takes some getting used to. Death comes almost instantly after you've started the game, because most of the nastles are out of your reach yet can easily take your energy. It soon becomes tedious starting the game over and over and over and over and over again and again and again."



which he can use in the beam area to complete his mission.

PAUL

Trantor is given a beam code

"There's no doubting that the graphical appeal and presentation of Trantor is very strong, but it might not very strong, but it might not have lasting appeal to match. The biggest problem is the lack of variation. Nearly all the time is spent running and shooting — both of which require little skill — and practically no time at all is required for any problem using grey matter. Trantor would have been much better if Probe Software had spent as much time on the spent as much time on the concept of Trantor as they obviously did on the graphics and animation. " 82%

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston,

Graphics: beautiful - large and colourful, though this results in a lot of clash

Sound: brilliant synthesised four-channel sound - even on

the 48K version Options: definable keys General rating: excellent presentation and graphics conceal shallow gameplay

Presentation Graphics layability ddictive qualities

PARK PATROL

Producer: Firebird Silver Retail price: £1.99

anger Percy Nutting has lost a marble or two, and you're called in to sort out the mess his nervous breakdown has caused at Papatoetoe Park an environmental paradise now full of litter, wilful wildlife and incompetent swimmers.

The park is shown on a horizontally-split screen, with its blue lake full of swimmers, snakes, litter and logs, and the red landscape that forms the northern bank inhabited by crusty-backed collected, you can move on to the

But this isn't as easy, or as safe, as school litter patrol. Your three lives are seriously threatened by obstacles in the water and by the local fauna; the world's first family of homing snakes presents a particular danger. So you carry a supply of Boots' snake repellent: just one capsule flicked into the water clears the area.

Swimmers also cut swaths through the wobbly wetness of the water, but some destroy your cance if it hits them and others get in trouble and have to be rescued.

Because you missed breakfast,

Since the Park Keepers' Union isn't too strong, your equipment is limited to a small cance. You can paddle this across the lake in any direction you choose, leaping out whenever anything needs to be collected from the bank.

Every time you gather a piece of litter, a tin can or a bottle, you are awarded points, and one litter icon is removed from the display at the bottom of the screen. When all the rubbish in one level has been ► Firebird scoops Branson's Virgin with the first litter-collecting sim ...

your energy supply is limited and You can replenish your count by rescuing discarded morsels of cheese-and sandwiches from foodpickle stealing ants (with a well-aimed

And if you keep up all this good work, Percy could be out of a job.



sexism Opponents of software may be pleased to learn that in Park Patrol the player can be male or female - he just has to make up his mind, doesn't he?

CRITICISM

 "This is simply a Frogger-type game with sweet little overtones.
 The monochromatic graphics are nothing to shout about - badly-defined sprites on a cluttered background. The basic idea is to collect every piece of litter on one level in order to progress to the next ultraexciting level and start all over again! The best part is changing from a man to a woman, going around with skirts waving in the park breeze (a bit pervy, that . . .). Otherwise, there's not much reason to recommend Park Patrol, with its beepy sound FX and boring gameplay

"The old Firebird trick of lengthening the loading time so that the game itself seems superzappy and wonderful certainly works for the first two lives of Park Patrol. And it's not too boring because you can go on from the first few pointless screens to more difficult ones with more nasties. The simulation of movement on water works well, and the speed of the swimmers is just right to let the boat change direction. The control of direction in midjump adds humour, but the idea of playing as either a boy ranger or a girlle ranger only has the value of being cute. "

" I can't understand what all the fuss is about - I can't see anything in Park Patrol' to explain the praise its Commodore version got. The concept is very simple - and it's very, very easy. Even with as many people and obstacles as possible on each level, it's a doddle to finish. The graphics are nothing to write home about, and the only enjoyable things in Park Patrol are the lovable characters - but even they lack variety.

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston, Graphics: unnecessarily blocky with little use of colour Sound: rambling tune at the beginning; spot FX
Options: definable gender General rating: a dull collecting game with a humourous touch

Presentation	
Graphics	
Playability	
Addictive qualities	47%
OVERALL	48%

ROBIN CANDY RETURNS WITH SCORES

IT'S THE SECTION READERS KEEP ASKING FOR -

THE SUPERHIGH SCORES THE PRETTY GOOD SCORES IN FACT, JUST ABOUT ANYBODY'S SCORES!

SCORES is the high-score section with a difference. Lloyd Mangram's Hall Of Slime, the last CRASH high-score section, was widely regarded as a haven for liars who added a few noughts to the end of each score. That's why most of them ended up on the Ludlow gibbet.

But Robin Candy's **SCORES** is more than a hall of boasts because it's arranged game-by-game — that way you can go directly to your favourite games and see how the rest of the CRASH readers compare with your top score, so you know what to aim for.

And don't worry if you're not the most dextrous binary basher ever to play a computer game — **SCORES** will be compiled a bit differently from other high-score sections.

Each month Robin and the CRASH team will be looking out for the greatest scores on the LATEST games – so even if the game has only just come out your half-complete score may be further than anyone else has got so far. And don't

forget to add the date to your entry, because we'll be following the progress of games through the months from the day they're released to the day someone completes them, and beyond!

And it's not just high-flyers who'll appear, either; besides the record score for each game, we'll publish the scores and names of a couple of other players, picked at random from all the entries, to show the full range of gamers. Everybody has a chance of appearing in **SCORES**! THERE IS NO MINIMUM SCORE.

Each month Robin will pick five winners from all the entries (regardless of their scores and of whether their scores were published); the first one out of the pile wins £40 worth of software of his or her choice, plus a CRASH cap and T-shirt; the next four win a CRASH cap and T-shirt each. So don't forget to tell us on the form what software and T-shirt you'd like if you win a prize!

Send this form with your scores for up to three games to ROBIN CANDY'S SCORES, CRASH, PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1DB. No lying, please—

improbably huge scores will be binned! If you want to prove you've really done it, you can always send a photo or a screen dump of the game showing your score...

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MY SCORES ARE:	AND IF I WIN ANY PRIZE I WOULD LIKE THIS CRASH T-SHIRT, CHOSEN FROM
GAME SCORE DATE ACHIEVED	THOSE ADVERTISED ON PAGES 112-113:
3	At the risk of becoming tedious, we're going to point out once again that the decision of CRASH's appointed judges is absolutely final in all respects, so at least if you bribe them you can be sure of getting your money's worth.

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RED L.E.D.

Producer: Starlight Retail price: £7.99

ou control three different droids, each with different capabilities; they can be activated in turn, and each sent to one of a series of hexagonal landscapes.

These barren vistas consist of These barren vistas consist of ramps and valleys, chasms and level plains. Move your droids carefully, controlling their movement so they don't tumble to their death or wander into acid lakes: there is a task to be done. Contained within each landscape are energy pods which must all be collected before the droid can go on to the next panorama. The letters B-O-N-U-S can also

be collected to give a bonus play

The landscapes are inhabited by

PAUL

"Despite the large play area and the many landscapes, Red L.E.D. has surprisingly Red L.E.D. has surprisingly ittle game content. Most of your time is spent going through an endless (and colourless) void; only a tiny fraction of the map actually has anything affixed to it. And to make matters worse And to make matters
all the characters are very
small and intricately small and intricately detailed; thus they end up looking like smudges on the screen. Red L.E.D. offers very little."

51%



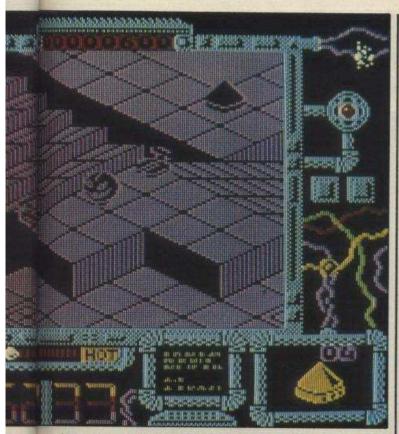
► 'Lurid colours in a wild complexity of jumbled lines'



patrolling alien droids who can reduce your own droid's energy level, though it can be restored by picking up items. To help your droids in their quest are teleport

MIKE

"Red L.E.D. is a decent little game for Marble Madness fans the world over. The graphics are attractive; the scrolling is a lot smoother than in many games of this genre, but it still jerks more than it should for a play area of its size. Red L.E.D. is playable and quite addictive, but there's still a nigdling but there's still a niggling feeling that it isn't going to last as long as a full-price product should."



► Red L.E.D.: a simple collecting challenge

RVM

"Some games, such as Firebird's Park Patrol (reviewed in this issue), benefit from slow-response graphics. Red L.E.D. does not! The intricate landscape layouts require a speedy yet controlled movement. Yet after two hours of mastering droid-control, the game becomes playable, if nearly impossible to complete. The lurid colours scrambling all over the screen in a wild complexity of jumbled lines don't make it any easier or more fun. Also, the reasoning behind your losing a small amount of energy for jumping out of the arena and losing a great deal for bumping into a jumbled mass of confused pixels the inlay calls an enemy droid escapes me completely; one happens as frequently as the other. Still, though I find games with many similar screens taxing on my patience, I'm sure many will love Red L.E.D.."

659

pads, a droid-freeze device that temporarily immobilises alien droids, ice switches that glaciate an acid lake, and time capsules that either extend your time limit of an hour or reduce it.

Collectible smart bombs not only destroy all the alien mechanoids in the immediate area but can also take out enemy droid-generators. That's useful because when all the generators in a landscape have been destroyed, no more alien droids come anibbling at your robot's tin heels till the next landscape.

When a screen has been successfully completed a flashing hexagon is shown on the main landscape map. Link the far left landscape to the far right landscape with a series of such hexagons and victory is yours.

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston, Sinclair
Graphics: mainly monochromatic, good scrolling
Sound: tune and FX, but nothing stunning
Options: definable keys
General rating: a limited but enjoyable Marble
Madnessesque collecting

ganet conferences	58/8
Presentation	76%
Graphics	60%
Playability	67%
Addictive qualities	63%
OVERALL	61%

game

WHITE HEAT

Producer: Code Masters Retail price: £1.99 Author: Mark Bulldock

here's no escaping aliens – in White Heat, the three horizontally-movable bases under your control come under attack, each in turn, from 72 waves of aliens.

The attackers that make up each wave have different, idiosyncratic movements: some rotate in eccentric fashion, others zigzag sharply across the screen, others dive-bomb your installations. As they approach, they release blasts that you must try to avoid, because contact with the aliens or their fire destroys your base and you move on to the next of the trio. A warning is given when only one of your bases remains.

Each base is equipped with a blaster that can fire single shots at marauders, destroying them to produce point packages that are displayed at the location where the alien was annihilated. Accurate and speedy shooting is rewarded with higher points.

 "My goodness, we do seem to be going back to our roots: after all the Breakout clones in the last few months and the Marble Madness Marble Madness madness before that, it feels like the software industry is starting all over again. What struck me first about White Heat was the strange alien-formation The individual detailed and movements. graphics are colourful, with smooth animation to match. But there's not much you can say about games of this genre, because they're basically the same - very unoriginal. "

• "I thought White Heat was trying to be funny – but it isn't. It's desperately trying to be an addictive shoot-'em-up but fails pitifully. The action races along at the pace of a snail on crutches, and as you're only allowed one bullet onscreen at a time it's incredibly frustrating. White Heat is a good reason to pay more."

ASES 3 111 ATTACK

 White Heat: a shoot-'em-up where fire power is so restricted you can hardly even shoot 'em up

If you are too hesitant in firing, the menacing creatures mutate into more deadly beasts with speedier actions. Near its moment of transformation, an alien takes on the complexion of a fresh boiled lobster: be warned.

CRITICISM

"White Heat is the most simplistic, primitive and dull game I've had the misfortune to play in a long while. It may appeal to a few people, as it did to me, for a very short time just because all you have to do is blast things – but soon it's tedious."

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston Graphics: simple but quite colourful Sound: grating tune and nauseating FX Options: definable keys General rating: a very poor shoot-

Presentation	43%
Graphics	22%
Playability	26%
Addictive qualities	26%
OVERALL	17%



JACK THE NIPPER II IN COCONUT CAPERS

Producer: Gremlin Graphics

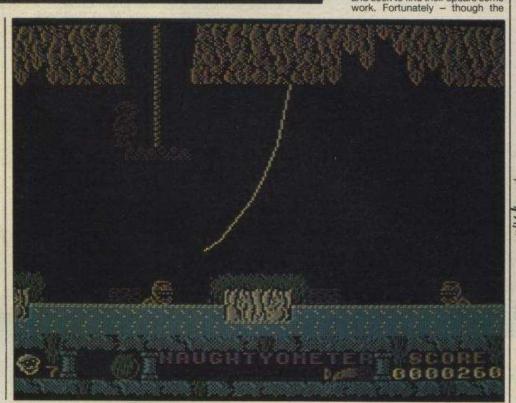
Retail price: £7.95 Authors: Gremlin in-house

egretting that he'd never travelled British Airways, Jack The Nipper has leaped from a plane in midflight, followed by his harrassed father. Their James Bond-like tumble deposits them in Jungleland - not much fun for an infant, you might think, but remember this babe's so tough he can change his own nappy without flinching.

Separated from dad, Jack sets off on a toddle, causing mayhem as he progresses through trees, cavernous halls, and underground passageways. Ladders, platforms, ropes and slides are all there to help Jack move, taking him to higher and lower levels and far-flung pockets of this arboreal empire. But he must be cautious when using them, as a tumble from the upper reaches is more than jungle Jack can take.

As Jack makes his way, he discovers that not everything is predisposed to his chubby-cheeked presence. Bats, birds,

A rare snap of Cameron's colonial babyhood



Even the Darlings of Code Masters are crinkly compared to Jack The Nipper – and he keeps on nipping in Gremlin's hilarious Coconut Capers

white elephants wearing shades,

hippos in Raybans and sourtempered scorpions are all out to give our wee man the touch of death.

The warriors of a native tribe are also irritated by his appearance and seek to find their spears some

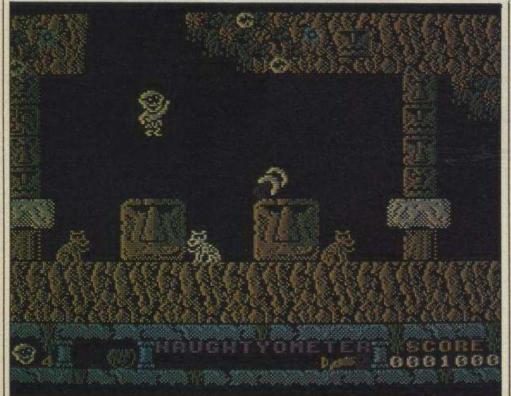
PAUL

" Coconut Capers is a superb follow-up to Jack The Nipper, and I have only one gripe: Jack just isn't as naughty and reckless as in the earlier game. The problems and solutions aren't quite as apparent in Coconut Capers, and we don't have to be as mean to the locals as we're used to; perhaps Jack has cooled down a bit after being deported from Australia. At first it's hard to relate to the jungle surroundings, but persistent adventuring soon reveals a collection of natives who create a strong atmosphere. And Jack is as cute as ever. "

'fortunately' may depend on whether you like small children – Jack can add to his eight lives by

collecting dummies.

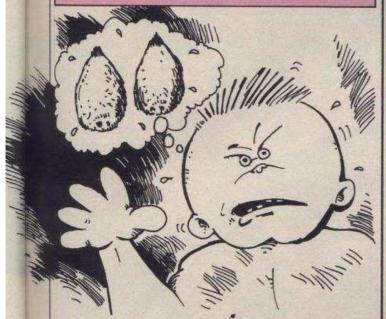
To further help his cause Jack discovers that he can gather other useful items to make life a little



RICKY

"Coconut Capers is better graphically than its predecessor, with much more colour and decorative surroundings making it more appealing. And luckily this initial appeal doesn't wear off, because there's just so much to explore and discover. Though the puzzles aren't quite as obvious as in the first Jack game, you just have to delve deeper to uncover the hidden surprises of Coconut Capers. It's great played either as a simple platform game or as an involved puzzle game. And whichever way you want to look at it I can guarantee there'll be something enjoyable in it for you."

97%



easier and earn points. Dynamite, grease, honey, onion and woodworm are all at hand to aid this apple of his mother's eye. Explosive green coconuts are particularly helpful – they can take out an approaching danger if carefully lobbed in its direction – and an invincibility sack gives our

NICK

" Jack The Nipper is back in full force! This game is as bursting with addictiveness as the original, and it has more added attractions. But Jack's of some new adventures have been copied from other games For example, you can travel in a coal truck and that's out of Roller Coaster; in the river scene you can cross on logs (Dynamite Dan); the basic layout is very similar to Jet Set Willy. Still, this doesn't spoil the enjoyment you can get out of Coconut Capers. There are some really good spot FX and a good tune at the start of the 128K version. Colour is used well and the graphics are excellent, though the animation is a bit jerky. Coconut Capers is a fantastic follow-up with plenty of playability, so snap it up while you can " it up while you can

young hooligan temporary immunity.

On collection, all objects are automatically divided (by icon boxes) into those that are weapons and those that are naughty, which when used correctly can elevate Jack's Naughtyometer to proportions that would make even the surgical stockings of an SAS-trained nanny

But should Jack's father finally catch up with his errant offspring, a spanking puts paid to his capers and it all ends in tears.

Gremlin Graphics's Jack The Nipper, the terrible tot's first appearance, earned 93% overall in CRASH Issue 30 – and he was on the cover.

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston, Sinclair Graphics: colourful and datalled with great animation

detailed with great animation

Sound: fairly good title tune
and spot FX

General rating: a superb continuation of Jack The Nipper's exploits

Presentation 82
Graphics 88
Playability 89
Addictive qualities 86
OVERALL 87

CALL ME PSYCHO

Producer: Pirate
Retail price: £1.99
Authors: M Hartley and
P Scririn

olding the world to ransom for £100 million, 20 BMX bikes and a bucket of shiny pebbles is all in a day's devilry for that atrocious academic, Professor Hans de Jaberwocky.

But his threat to gungify all those not wearing protective clothing is sufficient to spur Psycho, the humanoid droid, into altruistic action.

If this minor mechanoid is to save the likes of you and me from conversion into so many bowls of Bird's Dream Topping, Psycho must combat the robotic opposition created by the degenerate don.

This clique of dangerous

This clique of dangerous devices includes Edgar, unarmed but with feet and hands that have been graded as lethal weapons by the Bognor police department; Grez Bret, a gun-toting 'bot; Bazooka Fred; and loony Chris.

Psycho must not only do his best against these unpleasant constructions of circuitry, but must also avoid the missiles, preprogrammed tanks, time bombs and mines that litter the place. To touch any of these induces in the droid a nasty attack of death, and he has but three lives.

Our daring rescuer can get some help by picking up the assorted weaponry – a pistol, bazooka, M-16 rifle and flame-thrower – that he finds. Each weapon has a limited supply of ammunition, but Psycho can increase this by touching extra arms caches.

Points are awarded for every opponent that Psycho consigns to the scrap heap, and the running total is increased by collecting junk food, milk shakes and emptied lager cans. Releasing prisoners swells the total even more.

Given a little personal living space, Psycho can begin to dismantle the series of doomsday devices that threaten our molecular stability. He does this by shorting each mechanism's power supply.

supply.

Once this is done, the heroic droid can make for a friendly submarine to discover the location of the next device. But should Psycho try and beetle prematurely

to the sub before he has deactivated a device, he is penalised for his precociousness and is returned to his starting point.

CRITICISM

• "Perhaps this game should have been called Call Me Cobra, because it sure seems the same as Ocean's game — well, graphically anyway — even down to the hamburgers and megaweapons. And this conceptually boring game adds nothing new to a well-worn mindless genre. The gameplay suffers mostly from unresponsive controls and slow animation, both of which reduce its addictive qualities. Surprisingly, with games of this type a fair amount of thought is required when jumping around the platforms, and a map would be very useful."

• "This is a real waste of time. The program is full of bugs and the gameplay is pathetic. The sprites have been badly defined and after a while it gets hard on the eyes. Call Me Psycho looks like a homemade job, and a very bad one at that. There are now so many games of this genre that when another one like this comes along it is simply a waste of time and money."

MICK

■ "Call Me Psycho makes a refreshing change from the rest of the shoot-'em-ups we've had this month. It isn't the wildest thing I've seen recently, but playable, reasonably addictive games at this price are not readily available."

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston, Sinclair Graphics: slightly jerky but quite well-defined

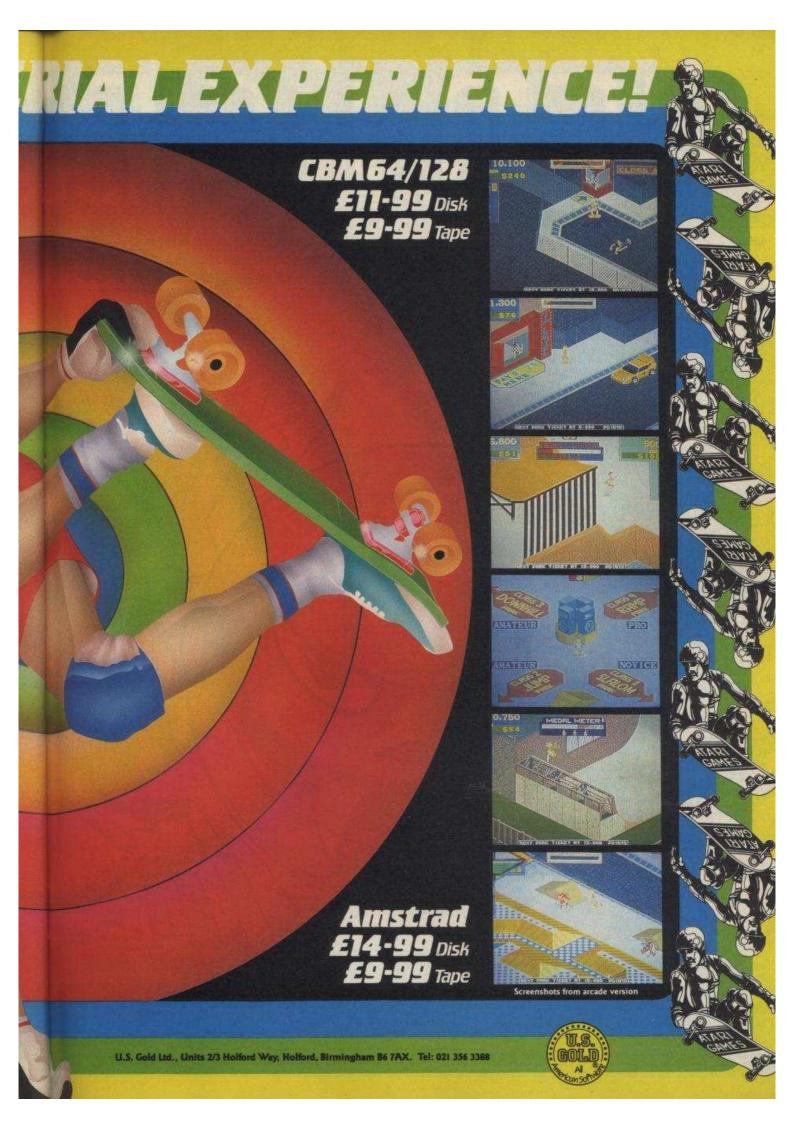
Sound: nothing special General rating: pleasant, but not polished enough

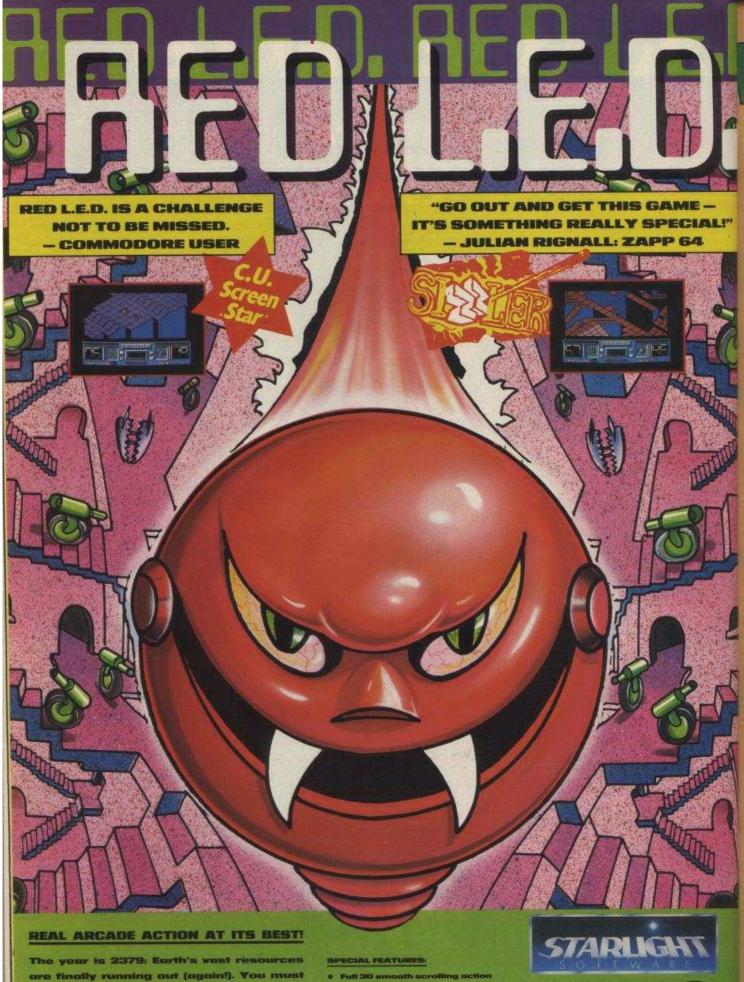
Presentation 52% Graphics 55% Playability 50% Addictive qualities OVERALL 47%

It takes a droid to save the human race in Call Me Psycho







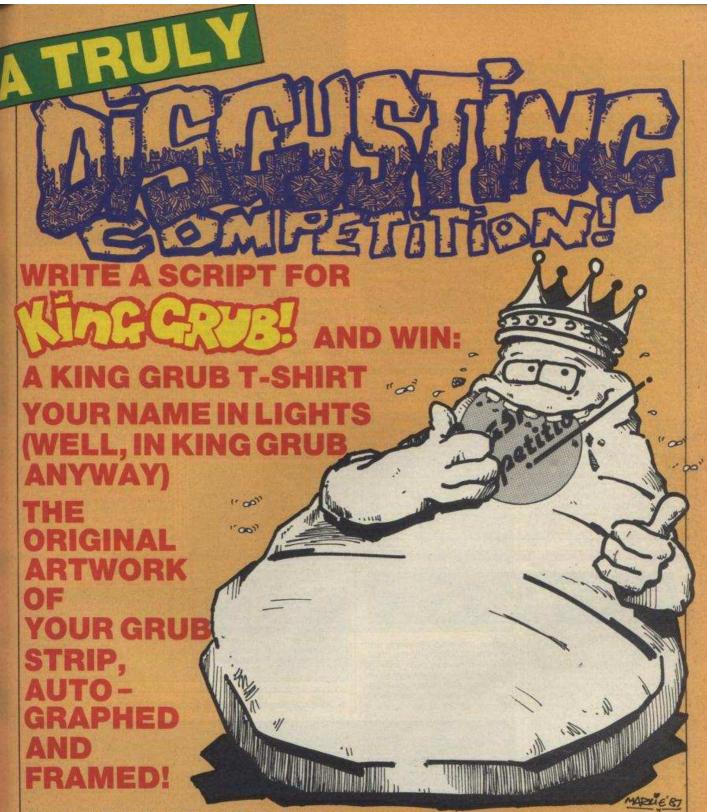


are finally running out (again!). You must bridge the path to the much needed matter supplies, using three ZMX all-purpose battle-droids to link up the vital cosmic-interlace grid.

- 37 different landscapes
- Bonus levels, teleport
 pads and enemy generators
- Graphics by Pete James
- . Sound FX by Yony Crowther.

C64/128 cass £9.99 C64/128 disk £12.99 AMSTRAD cass £9.99 AMSTRAD disk £14.99 SPECTRUM £8.99





IF you haven't heard of King Grub yet, don't turn the page - just | thank your lucky stars, because King Grub is the disgusting CRASH cartoon character who makes Fungus The Bogeyman look appetising. (He's on page 100 this month.)

But if you've got a really strong stomach, you can join in the Grubbery and write a script (or at least an idea) for King Grub.

All you have to do is write down what you think King Grub should do and say in his February strip - remembering that the strip is about four frames long, so the King can say up to four distinct lines, and that there are no other regular characters (apart from the flies).

If you can't work out all the words, just send in a rough idea of what King Grub might do and say, and you could still win the

The entries will be judged by Markie Kendrick, who draws King Grub, and Gordon Druce, who has a revolting imagination and eggs him on.

The winner will have his King Grub script used in CRASH Issue 49 (February 1988) - and he'll receive the original artwork of that strip, autographed by the artist and framed by, well, a pictureframer. He'll also receive a King Grub T-shirt to nauseate his family and friends.

Five runners-up will get T-shirts too.

Send your King Grub scripts on an old sock . . . sorry, a postcard or the back of a sealed envelope, remembering to give your name, address, and T-shirt size (M or XXL), to: THE TRULY DISGUSTING KING GRUB COMP, CRASH, PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1DB. As usual, the decision of CRASH's appointed judges is final and no arguments concerning the outcome will be entered, and if you do try to argue, well, just remember King Grub is not something to be sat on by on a dark



V SIMULATOR

Producer: Code Masters Retail price: £1.99 Author: Tim Miller

ut on that crash hat. squeeze into those squeaky eathers and buckle on your - it's time to scramble boots aboard your chubby-wheeled All Terrain Vehicle (ATV) and head for the roughest, toughest, meanest scenery you can find.

You can take runs against the clock on obstacle-littered courses that spread themselves over sand dunes, grassy land, snowscapes and dirt tracks.

Many obstacles require careful

stuck you lose valuable time attempting to free its wheels. Speed is crucial, not only in your race against the clock but also in determining your success at negotiating hazards. Fastest is not always best. Tackling even the most innocuous obstacle, such as a small rock, at the wrong velocity or in the wrong manner can rip your grip and buttocks from handlebar and seat and propel you in an elegant swallow dive through

And there are some strange obstacles which you have to drive into to believe

The ATV can do wheelies, which

"Wow! It's Kikstart on an ATV. Control is a bit hard at first but once you've got the hang of it the game's great fun. The adequately graphics defined and colour is used well but the sound isn't very good -there's a nice tune on the title screen and between levels. but only gritty spot FX for the motor sound. There's also a gameplay problem with the time limit: climbing back onto your vehicle is very time-consuming. time-consuming. ATV Simulator is a thoroughly addictive game and a favourite of mine because I'm the only reviewer that can get to the water level. HA! "



BLEE

ATV Simulator: taking the mickey out of racing games?

NICK

ded 298 00 60

SPEED

PAUL

" Weil, it's about time someone had a go at Kikstarl on the Spectrum - and though this isn't as playable as the Commodore classic it certainly has all the humour. Where ATV Simulator fails is in the number of 'impossible' situations and the frequency with which they appear -many times I lost control of my bike, or the ATV just reappeared on the screen out of my reach. The animation of the driver and his vehicle is brilliant and realistic, especially when you're trying to pull the bike out of a hole. There's no doubt that lots of time has been spent making ATV Simulator aurally and visually appealing, but you've got to have more to a game than slick presentation." 50%

BEN

"Surely the programmer intended this as a mickey-take of all the other racing games? Perhaps not, but I haven't had such a good time trying to complete six laps of lunacy in ages. There are some novel uses of hard surfaces which make life hell – ever tried to get a four-wheeled bike off a beach ball that's being bounced on the nose of a seal? My only real niggle is that ATV Simulator is much too easy; there should be a lot more levels to give it that extra bit of lasting appeal. I wouldn't pay two guid for a game that extra bit of lasting appeal. I wouldn't pay two quid for a game that would only keep me occupied for a couple of hours. "

SUPERNOVA

Producer: Players Retail price: £1.99 Author: Anthony Bailey

or every holidaying robot who wants to toast its circuits, the Supernova Hotel on planet Antares is the only place to be. There's a snag, of course ... money. Such a stay doesn't come cheap, but ROBOT, an impecunious automaton, decides to take advantage of the

lavish facilities anyway.

At the end of his stay, ROBOT can't pay his bill, but till he does he can't leave Antares. With homesickness welling inside him, the freeloader knows he has to accumulate cash.

ROBOT begins the monetary

NICK

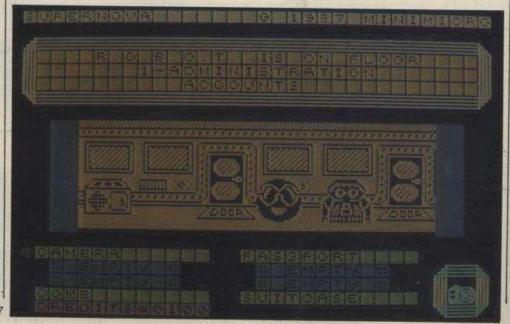
"The graphics really are good, with the little ball-like character moving well, though the scrolling is a mite jerky. The different levels and objects spice the game up and boost addictiveness; I especially liked the arcade level. Supernova is a brilliant game, let down just a touch by its speed and sound." 74%

quest in the main reception and administration areas of the hotel. From here he can pass through unlocked doors, and use lifts to reach other sections of the hotel; they include a security room with a safe, an arcade-game room, a

BEN

"I'm very surprised Supernova wasn't snatched up by some budget label ages ago; it looked excellent as homegrown software about a year ago. It's nice, too, to see that it's still appealing and compelling, which isn't so usual for budget games of this genre. The presentation's great; a good tune plays throughout the game, nice screen layout and some pretty graphics help. Recommended . . . "

Keep searching for those elusive funds or you'll have to wash the dishes . . .



help it climb steep surfaces, and jump, which provides you with extra lift as you tackle a ramp.

But sometimes not even such skilful manoeuvres can save you from a tumble. If this is your fate, recover quickly, run back to your vehicle and remount it with all the daredevil panache vou can muster after a bone-jarring fall.

If you manage to complete a course within the time allowed, and with sufficient fuel remaining, you move on to the next viscera-

vibrating track.

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston, Graphics: well-defined and reasonably colourful, but a bit jerky on the scrolling Sound: good David Whittaker tune with neat FX Options: definable keys General rating: an amusingly entertaining and playable biking game of dubious lastability

layability

sports hall. chemist's stationer's and, importantly, the guests' bedrooms. ROBOT can enter locked rooms only after finding the appropriate key

In some of these rooms are lockers that contain items useful in the quest for increased funding. can access examine their contents, take and carry up to eight items at once. These objects can include door keys, food, flour and glasses

Supernova first featured in CRASH Issues 29 and 30, as homegrown software.

MIKE

"I enjoyed Supernova when it first came out, but now the poor music and graphics on a small playing area disappoint me." 47%

COMMENTS

Joystick: Kempston Graphics: mainly monochromatic but pleasantly attractive Sound: good tune

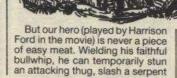
General rating: a refined, if slightly dated, puzzle game

Playability ictive qualities OVERALL

INDIANA JONES AND THE TEMPLE OF DOOM

Producer: US Gold Retail price: £7.95 Authors: Paragon

he sacred Sankara Stone that protects a remote Indian village is stolen and all the village children disappear. That's no bad thing, you might think - but Indiana Jones has other ideas in this licence of Steven Spielberg and George Lucas's massively successful 1984 film and the Atari coin-op, hereinafter referred to as IJATTOD



▶ It's that whip in full, courtesy of Cameron Jones And The Darkroom Of Doom



Nine hapless babes have been imprisoned and forced to dig for precious stones beneath the evil Pankot Palace by the thuggee death cult. In the caverns, ladders connect levels and narrow walkways lead to distant sections. Here Indy encounters a myriad of dangers which can take out one of his five lives - a kiss from a snake kills, thuggee cultists and their masters can beat Indy into oblivion or destroy him with a well-aimed

MIKE

"IJATTOD is essentially dull, like the arcade original. I can understand some people enjoying its simplicity, but that's half the reason I don't like it. The graphics are poor, with the score line difficult to read and the playing area unattractive. The odds are stacked against the player, even more than in a normal game - the thug guards have roughly the same amount of kill power as you, but there are millions more of them, which makes it just a teensy bit tougher! "

BEN

"The people responsible for the game plan have got one thing essentially wrong: Indiana Jones is hard, y'know, mean 'n' butch 'n' muscular (he is, after all, played by Harrison Ford), so it's pretty unlikely that anyone he hits with his megadeath-dealing whip is going to get up again, isn't it? It's incredibly frustrating having to nudge a thug guard off a cliff to kill him — whatever happened to "The people responsible for whatever happened violence in computer games? IJATTOD is good fun for a while, but I wouldn't recommend it strongly."

and crack away the locks on the children's cell doors.

When all nine little darlings have been rescued, Indy can reach a tunnel that takes him deep into the earth. Again he must defeat the thuggee guards, as well as a giant and flitting bats. Missing rails and iumps can cause a derailment as Jones rides downward in a mine car that isn't even up to British Rail standards.

If Indiana survives this hair raising excursion he finds himself in the Temple Of Doom, where the Sankara Stone IS placed before Kali, the deadliness four-armed goddess of death. Jones must take the stone and escape with it, deeper into the mine's dark caverns where he has to recover another three stones and escape across an insubstantial rope bridge - just as in the film.

RICKY

"The great colour and graphics of the arcade game cover up the actual gameplay, but with the Spectrum conversion the gameplay is the first thing you notice. And it's not impressive - the first level can become frustrating if you're not quick enough with the whip. IJATTOD is OK, not the sort of thing to rush out up the actual the sort of thing to rush out and buy but certainly worth trying your hand at.

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston, Graphics: large, mainly monochromatic and slightly Sound: no tune, reasonable FX

General rating: a coin-op conversion with little gameplay and some frustrating difficulties

Presentation	68%
Graphics	62%
Playability	62%
Addictive qualities	66%
OVERALL	65%



HOLIDAY IN SUMARIA

Producer: Pirate Software Retail price: £2.99 Author: Sam Garforth

ith package holidays in vogue this month (see the review of Players's Supernova...), here's another Players's game with a moral for joyous travellers.

Never, ever, EVER go on a package holiday with Costa Galactic Travel - they'll go bust and leave you on a place like Sumaria.

That's where Sid is stranded - a planet under compulsory and soon to be destroyed. Sidney's only chance of leaving this doomed world is to find the Grail Of Gackara and use it to fire up an ageing matter-transporter. This accumulation of geriatric electronics is hidden in one of Sumaria's castles, but the historic piles are populated by poisonous bats and minotaurs. If our troubled tourist lets them get too close, they nick one of his lives.

Sid's sole chance of Grail-

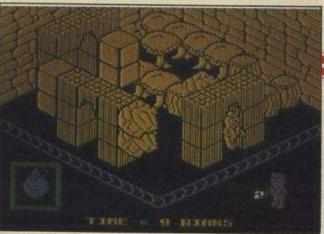
Copyright 1987 SEGA Enterprises, Inc. (USA)

grabbing is by making like a Blue Peter presenter and using objects he finds as he shuffles and jumps through the obstacle-ridden castle rooms. Only one item can be carried at a time, but this could give vital information about nearby monsters, or provide protection. A sword kills attackers, the cloak frightens them away, dropping a clock freezes time, and teleporters transport Sid to other sections of the Sumarian kingdom.
And there's only

Sumarian minutes to go before the planet is

CRITICISM

" Well, I knew that this would happen - that as soon as CRL Gamemaker (reviewed in CRASH Issue 43) there'd be a rush of rubbish little 3-D games. Here the graphics are thoroughly trashy, bugs appear all the time, gameplay is at its minimum, and the sound - well, the sound could be made by a



Of course, there's always Majorca instead . . .

orang-utan on a ZX81! And the character set has been defined into really CHUNKY letters to polish it all off. "

• "This is a REALLY boring game. The graphics are basic forced perspective and the way the character slows down when he passes behind a piece of scenery is unbearable. The tune is awful, and everything that CRL's 3D Gamemaker doesn't do for you has been done minimally. Even in the budget price range, you can do a lot better than buy this. "

What can you say about this type of game that hasn't already been written? I've seen a few slow and flickery games in my time, but Holiday In Sumaria takes the biscuit. Everything is

appalling: playability, graphics, absolutely everything. It is utter dross. "

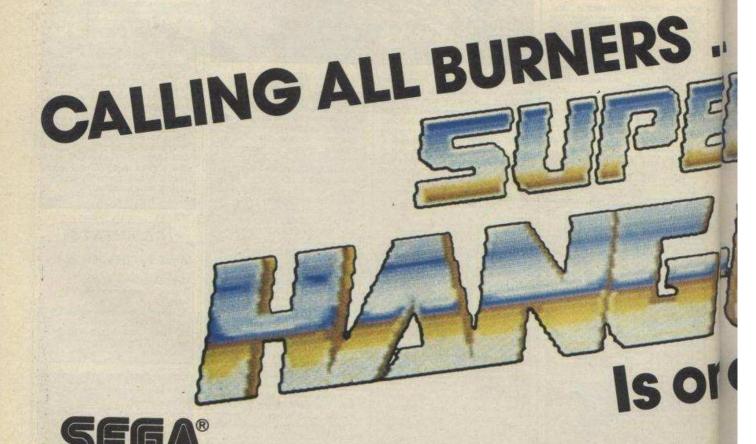
COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston,

Graphics: poor forced perspective Sound: excruciating to the eardrums

Options: definable keys General rating: a dreadful 3-D arcade adventure

Presentation Graphics Playability Addictive qualities OVERALL 16%



SMASH OUT!

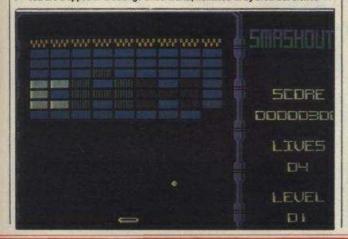
Producer: Pirate Software Retail price: £2.99 Author: Eugene Morris

udget Breakout addict Commander Zeplan finds himself and his ship trapped in the volcano-like world at a planet's core. Zeplan's only chance of escape is to deploy the

globules of boiling plasma toward the strata of the planet's crust above.

The separate rectangular blocks that make up each stratum are destroyed on contact with the plasma, and for each block destroyed points are awarded. side of the ship as a bat, moving it horizontally, and deflect the

> You are trapped in a strange underworld, hemmed in by Breakout clones



If the ship is moved too lethargically or inaccurately, the plasma is not deflected, and one of the ship's five lives is lost.

Different blocks have different characteristics. Some, when hit by the plasma, change its size and speed; others after the condition of the ship. If Zeplan does not fall foul of their idiosyncrasies, he may yet progress ever upward through the different levels and once more see the light of day.

CRITICISM

e" This certainly isn't an original game concept, and there isn't much difference between this version and the first hand-held game you could buy. It'd be difficult to recreate this ancient game as something exciting and new, but I can imagine someone developing basic hand-and-eye coordination being attracted to Smash Out's smooth, colourful graphics."

O" What is this? Okay, so Breakout clones may be back in style, but one of this quality? The control is sluggish, the graphics are simplistic and dull, and though I thought a lot of Batty I rate Smash Out! as about ten times worse than Arkanoid. Boring and badly-implemented, it doesn't even try to be anything different."

109

"If Pirate Software keeps on producing dross like this, I can't see the new label staying in business for long. Smash Out! is just about up to the standards of a bad type-in listing – but only because of the addition of a screen editor. Thru The Wall (free with a rubber-keyed Spectrum) looks like a masterpiece in technical achievement compared to this tommyrot."

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston, Sinclair

Graphics: below-average even in Breakout circles

Sound: hardly worth the effort . . . Options: screen editor

General rating: a clone with little going for it

Presentation	28%
Graphics	10%
Playability	
Addictive qualities	8%
OVERALL	11%







SOFTWARE

Commodore 64/128 Cassette (£9.99) and Disk (£14.99)
ZX Spectrum 48k/128k/+ (£9.99)
Amstrad CPC Cassette (£9.99) and Disk (£14.99)
Mail Order: Activision (UK) Ltd, Units 3 & 4 Lloyds Close,
Finedon Road Industrial Estate, Wellingborough,
Northampton NN8 4SR. Tel: (0933) 78787

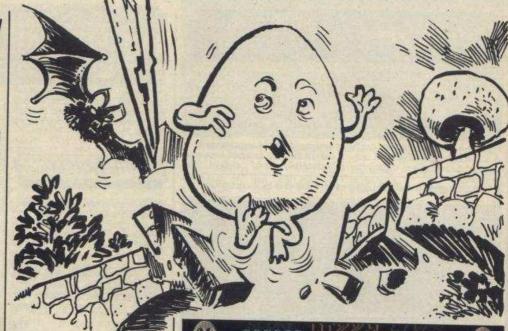
Copyright 1987 Sega Enterprises Inc. (USA). All rights reserved. Electric Dreams Software. Authorised User.

Periews

Producer: Code Masters Retail price: £1.99 Authors: The Oliver Twins

he sadistic Wizard Zaks works evil in the realm of Katmandu. To destroy his domination, Dizzy The Egg sets out to create a potion that can spike the warlock's warlock's spellmongering.

It's early closing down at the local supermarket, so Dizzy has to scour the land for the ingredients of his enervating brew, mentioned in an ancient recipe. And to gather together these unpleasant articles our ovular friend must walk tumble and leap vertiginously through graveyards, forest and subterranean worlds full of lethal rivers and falling stalactites. Dizzy can also use magic mushrooms for extra-high bounding power and all these tricks are useful,





Dizzy The Egg scours Nepal for his magic ingredients

because points are awarded for every screen he completes.

But this isn't going to be just another Sunday-afternoon bound

NICK

"Anyone for scrambled eggs? Well, if not, don't get jumping too high in this fantastic new game from Code Masters. It's very similar to Firebird's cute similar to Firebird's cute Spiky Harold (reviewed in CRASH Issue 29, the ubiquitous indexing minion tells me), which had a hedgehog instead of an egg. The animation is excellent; the graphics are brilliant, with colour complementing them perfectly; sound is well used, with a good tune at the start and spot FX and tunes in the game. I can't find ANYTHING nasty to say about Dizzy, it's just so addictive and next." addictive and neat.

for our eggy hero. Many creatures and objects are under the wizard's control: bats with a cruel touch flutter through the air, Granny Smiths drop from trees toward our hero's noggin, rickety bridges disintegrate underfoot and spiders slip down their silken threads; other scuttlers patrol narrow tunnels . . waiting.

During his travels, Dizzy may discover items that he can put to use - but only if he can first solve their purpose, perhaps with the help of the onscreen clues. With such things as spades, bags of gold and oilcans, Dizzy can open up whole new vistas of exploration that take him further in his quest.

When Dizzy has collected all the



▶ An eggstra picture – and we're not yolking, white?

BEN

"Dizzy may be a little too cute and cuddly for my liking, but there's a great game hidden within those small and furry folds! The average puzzle-solving/arcade adventure has never really appealed to me, so perhaps the puzzles in this one are much more logical – or perhaps it's just plain easy to play. Whatever it is, it's fab. The inlay, like most of Code Masters's, goes a little overboard – the word 'brilliant' appears four times. But it's true: Dizzy is one to have in your software collection."

potion's ingredients he can return to the large cauldron, light it, and throw in the ingredients and the empty magic potion flask. Once filled, the flask can be carried to the evil wiz and smashed next to him. Katmandu is then released from his evil powers and Dizzy can look to the future as a free egg, not a potential omelette.

RICKY

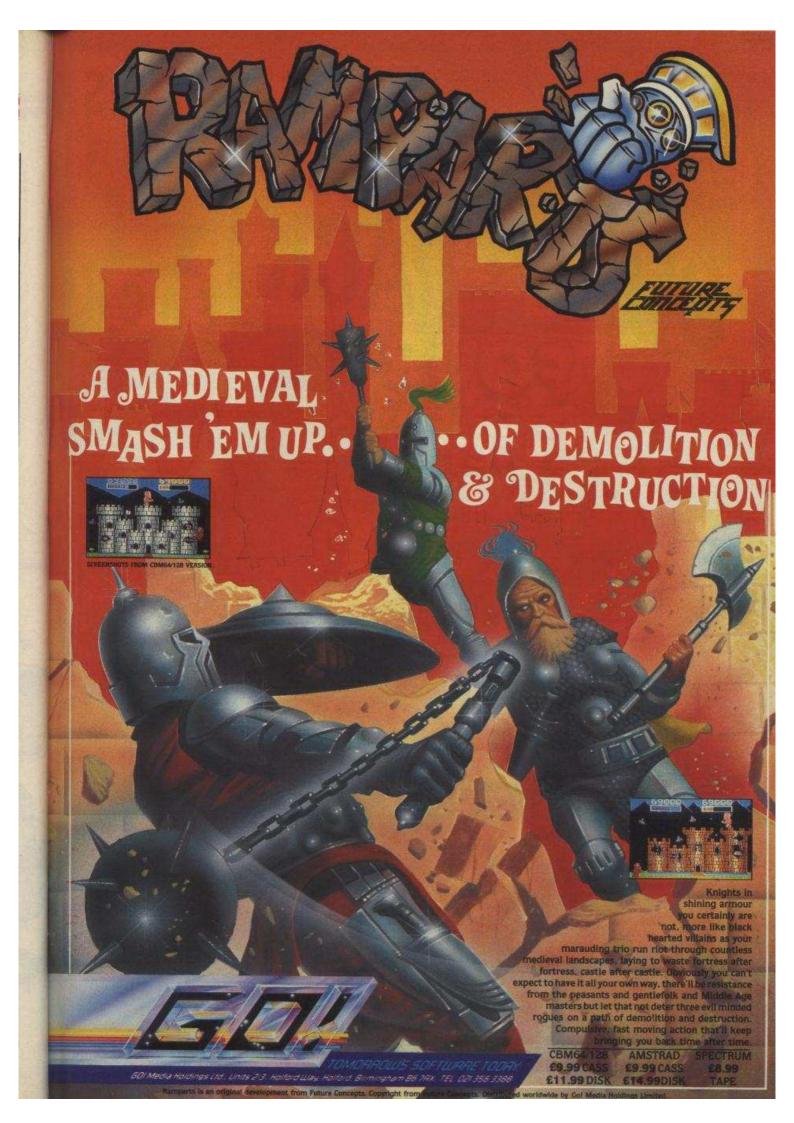
"Dizzy is an appealing game with enough puzzles to keep your interest going for a while. The graphics are all rather cutesy – it's the sort of game that provokes your mum to say 'Aw, isn't that sweet' – though the number of things that can kill you can become quite distracting. Dizzy is a worthy product "

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Kempston Graphics: very good cartoon-type graphics with plenty of

Sound: a good tune rattles away on the title screen but there are few FX

General rating: an enjoyable and graphically competent arcade puzzle game



FOUR GAME THAN SUPER PACK EACH



MICROVALUE FOUR GREAT GAMES - VOLUME 2

Microvalue 2 follows on from the phenomenally successful first release with the quality and value of games better than ever.

CBM64

PYJAMARAM, PHANTOM

FROSTBYT

SPECTRUM

BATTLE OF THE PLANETS DISC DEDEATH

STAINLESS STEEL

AMSTRAD

BATTLE OF THE PLANETS

STAINLESS STEEL

ELECTRON

MOUSETRAP THE GREAT WALL

MEGA FORCE

MS

EUROPEAN GAMES

QUASAR RILLY ROPPER

ATARI XL/XI

WHO DARES WINS I

MOUSETRAP

CRM C16/+4

JET SET WILLY I

WORLD CUI



ES PRIME

Producer: Mosaic Retail price: £14.95 Authors: ODE

fter an undistinguished but eventful political career, Sir James Hacker is inexplicably elevated to the position of Prime Minister. With the competent (if not always straightforward) aid of senior civil servant Sir Humphrey Appleby and the straightforward (if not always competent) aid of Private Secretary Bernard Woolley, Hacker must make the most difficult decisions of his career. Woolley.

And in Yes Prime Minister - a licence from the eponymous TV show – you take the role of Hacker, ensconced in an office full of icons a telephone (calls report crises in the outside world), an internal intercom, a teletype, an ideas box,

mercom, a teletype, an ideas box, memos and a diary.

Hacker can leave his office to make visits to such places as the Foreign Office, the Cabinet Room, or his minions' offices – though they're not always in. (Those Whitehall lunches do drag on . . .)

PAUL

"When it comes to 'choice' games Mosaic Publishing has the industry sewn up, what with The Secret Diary Of what with The Secret Diary Of Adrian Mole and The Archers and now Yes Prime Minister. They're all the same – funny the first time, but then losing attraction. Running the country is all very well but none of the decisions you make in Yes Prime Minister have any bearing on the game, and I never felt in contact with my public – the contact with my public - the action is limited to the confines of the very drab Prime Ministerial office. And after playing all the way through I didn't feel any compulsion to run the country again – especially not for almost £15."

His diary gives a list of meetings, and a desk clock indicates how near an appointment is.

During in-depth the

conversations, frank exchanges of views and wide-ranging discussions that he has with Appleby, Woolley, and other political colleagues such as the Foreign Secretary, Hacker is presented with sets of choices in a text-only format.

Each choice represents a different viewpoint and each has a consequence. choices Hacker makes, 'advised' of course by his aides, affect his popularity in the opinion polls. To check that the voters still love him, this blundersome political supremo can open his office safe and discover his previous day's rating in the polls and his present popularity - on these numbers depends Hacker's future.

MIKE

" Yes Prime Minister doesn't hold the interest for long -after just four games I'd seen all the text, and though the rather thin humour works first time round things are very tedious thereafter. I did enjoy the odd parts of the TV enjoy the odd parts of the 1 v series which my overworked schedule allowed me to see, and 1 find the computer version disappointing. The screen display is bright and functional, but still looks a little unattractive. I'd unattractive. recommend Yes Prime
Minister only to fans, and then
purely as a collectors's
item."

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston,

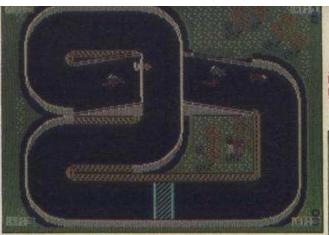
Graphics: excellent digitised faces, otherwise reasonable Sound: limited

General rating: there's an interesting idea and some entertaining text here, but not much variety or real interaction

Playability Addictive qualities OVERALL

Sir James Hacker's office in Yes Prime Minister - apologies for the awful





Supersprinting into the sunset in Activision's latest arcade licence

SUPERSPRINT

Producer: Electric Dreams Retail price: £9.99 Authors: Software Studios

ear off the L-plates, pull off those furry dice and put to sleep that nodding dog you're going racing in a Supersprint car, burning rubber in this Activision conversion (on the racing Electric Dreams label) of an Atari coin-op original.

You choose from eight circuits of different shapes and varying difficulty, competing with three other cars over a minimum of four laps

And there's a two-player option, where the two players can have the track to themselves or face the further confusion of a third,

NICK

"Well, I don't know about THE car-racing game - the graphics aren't anything to shout about, small cars on an uninteresting background. Still, there is some playability here even though I've never won a game. Jumps, tornadoes and the odd helicopter give it that extra boost of gameplay but I'm afraid it's not enough - sorry, Activision, this is a licence wasted "

enable you to leap over obstacles. Random objects appear on the tarmac: you can drive over pads to earn bonus scores, and if three or more golden spanners are

PAUL

"Games like this are great fun in the arcades with people all around you and sound blasting out of the machine, but an atmosphere like that is very hard to create in the peace and quiet of your own home. And when the game on its own is transplanted into a tiny Spectrum, problems appear. The collision-detection is the worst problem of all; I often found myself stuck on the side of the track but not actually touching anything, which is terribly infuriating. It goes without saying that the two-player option improves the game immensely, but then YOU'RE making the fun, not the game you paid for. Supersprint is effective up to a point but you can't do much with such a simple game."

58%

computer-controlled car

Constant concentration is essential as you steer your car around the tortuous comers of each track, accelerating over the tarmac. Should you collide with the side of the track at a slow speed you are morely delayed. speed you are merely delayed; pranging trackside at high speed causes your racing car to explode A helicopter flies a new one out to you, but valuable time is lost.

On some circuits there are underpasses which you'll have to drive through blind, temporary short cuts that only you can use (to gain time on your mechanical adversaries), and ramps that

MIKE

" I expect Supersprint is as "I expect Supersprint is as good as we're going to get in this genre, but it's still not very good. The graphics are small (like the arcade original's), and though the game is quite playable I didn't find it very addictive, despite good reports of the original. Addicts of the arcade game might find this to their taste, but it lacks a little something." 65% little something.

collected there's a bonus at the race's end. The bonuses include extra tyre traction, power for greater speed, turbo acceleration and extra scoring potential.

But it's not all plain driving. Oil slicks can send your car into a spin, water slicks delay you, and the tornado that improbably patrols the course sends your car whirling out of control.

When a race is over the times of the first three cars are given, complete with their fastest lap times

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston, Graphics: small but colourful Sound: limited Options: choice of tracks. two-player option

General rating: Supersprint is a reasonable conversion, but it lacks the excitement of the arcade race

Presentation Graphics Playability Addictive qualities



CENTURIONS

Producer: Reaktör Retail price: £7.95 Authors: Byte Engineers

oc Terror is after a stock of Tyron-Dichromate, a substance that can do more damage to the earth and its ozone layer than even the heaviest user of underarm deodorant.

Max, Jake and Ray are three

Max, Jake and Ray are three mere mortals but on donning their Exoframe suits they become incredible fighting warriors — Centurions, fusions of man and machine. And only they can stop the evil Doctor's dastardly deeds.

They begin life as powerless droids, but by manoeuvring itself onto a transformation pad a humble droid is changed into a Centurion.

As our heroes make their way through the landscape surrounding the Weapons Development Centre where the Tyron-Dichromate is held, hordes of malignant creatures come after them, howling for their hydraulic fluids. With their basic blasters, the Centurions can destroy these alien thugs, adding weapon upgrades

when they've destroyed enough attackers to reveal collectible rectangular Quants.

Contact with an ordinary enemy reduces a Centurion's energy, but if Doc Terror himself is encountered and his image falls upon a Centurion, that warrior is returned to droid form. Back to the old transformation pad.

On each level there are six keys, all surrounded by air, sea or land, and only the Centurion with the capability to cross the encircling terrain can reach the key. When all keys have been collected then the next level can be reached.

With these keys the three different rooms of the Weapons Development Centre can finally be entered, and there the Centurions can dispose of the cases of dangerous chemical . . . by walking into them.

CRITICISM

" If you want a game in which you can hardly see your character, with trashy sound effects and boring gameplay,



▶ Play 'hunt the Tyron-Dichromate' in Reaktör's Centurions

then rush out and buy Centurions today. The backgrounds cover up the main sprite terribly (a bit like Wiz...), so you have to strain your eyes just to see what's going on. Reaktör games still have that irritating loading sequence and no loading screen, so the presentation isn't fantastic. Centurions is a no-go area."

• "If the TV show is anything like the game then I'm jolly glad I've never seen it. Centurions just doesn't work on the Spectrum; all the things that could go wrong have. The graphics use the weirdest masking technique I've seen in a long time, which makes the characters very hard to distinguish from the grassy background. Colour couldn't have been used in a more haphazard way – there's clash everywhere, And it's obvious from the outset

that this is a straight translation from another machine, not at all customised to the Spectrum's capabilities. I just hope you buyers are more responsible about it than the programmers."

PAUL

22%

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Kempston Graphics: shoddy use of colour over uninspiring characters Sound: good original spot FX but poor tune Options: definable keys General rating: a poor licence of a potentially exciting subject

Presentation
Graphics
Playability
Addictive qualities
OVERALL
2

Are you horrible enough to go on the

WAR CARS (CONSTRUCTION SET)

Producer: Firebird Retail price: £2.99 Author: Clive Brooker

emember your days of model-car racing, when Dad trod accidentally on carefully-laid track on the carpet, Mum thought it all made too much noise and the dog did himself irreparable intestinal damage by eating up a car?

Well, forget them – now you can

chase an opponent's vehicle

BEN

simple but extremely compelling - to begin with. The appeal starts to wear off when you realise that the maze layout doesn't change once you've collected your six flags; it's a good thing there's a roadway designer or War Cars would get really boring." "War Cars is incredibly

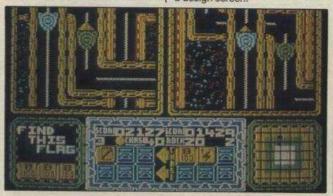
around a racetrack, in hot pursuit along a series of roadways full of

angularities and doglegs, all shown in bird's-eye view. The cars' positions are shown on a overall map, and the area immediately you displayed on a split upper screen.

Is this Raid Over Spagnetti Junction or what?

You can block an opponent's route by releasing a boulder, and along the chaseways are flags which can be collected by touch and are worth at least 100 points

Should the established track's attraction ever pall, then you can create up to five others by manipulating roadway sections on a design screen.



NICK

"War Cars has the looks, sounds and ideas of the same author's One Man And His Droid and other such games, the only important difference being that here you can construct your own roads. The screen display is neatly set out and the roads overlap nicely, but the title screen is a mite overcrowded and the scrolling menus make it worse."

50%

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Kempston, Sinclair Graphics: jerky but distinctive Sound: good 128K tune,

Options: the construction set is good, though a little difficult

General rating: an interesting maze/race game

Presentation Playability Addictive qualities OVERALL 53%



You'll know soon enough! Rampage, coming to your home computer screen, December.

ENTERTAINMENT SOFTWARE

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THUNDERCEPTOR and THE FAST AND THE FURIOUS

two games on one tape

Producer: GO! Retail price: £7.95 Authors: Ernieware

his is not going to be a very pleasant job. Disease-infested spaceships are returning to Earth from the once healthy colony on Jupiter's moon, lo. They must not be allowed to reach their destination and spread their sickness

In Thunderceptor, one of two games on this tape from US Gold's games of this tape from 0.5 Gold's recently-launched label GO!, you command one of the craft in a fleet sent to destroy the colonists. Your multidirectional spacefighter Carries both Phaser and Super Phaser systems – the latter effective against large spacecraft – and a defensive shield. All these are served by a single, limited power supply, and the energy complement of each can be altered.

On encountering the 'lo-fleet', you are met by waves of attack craft varying in their manoeuvrability and fire power. At some stage large mother ships and fighters appear, and these must be hit many times with Phaser power, sometimes with unerring accuracy, before they succumb. Points are awarded for every craft destroyed.

Meteor storms, satellites and

PAUL

" The Ernieware programmers have their act together when it comes to designing pretty graphics, but their problem is knowing what to do with them:
Thunderceptor is awfully
boring and monotonous.
Each section contains the same old ships over and over again in slightly different combinations. However, the individual graphics are exceptionally well-drawn and used with animation to

The Fast And The Furious is WEIRD: I've seen nothing like it in a long time. The game may basically be your old favourite shoot-'em-up, but the objects used are very strange; besides the usual bats and spiders there are also flying-carpet flights. As with Thunderceptor, the basic game construction is very simple and thus there's endless repetition." Thundercepto

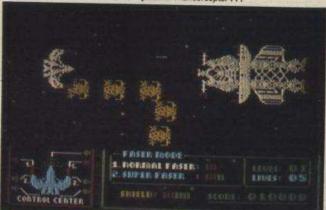
NICK

"GO! has really chosen the right name for The Fast And The Furious – the gameplay is so fast you don't know what you're doing half the time! The enemies really speed along and firing at them as they go by can be a problem. Apart from the sickly colour, the graphics are well-defined, with some good animation here and there. But the spot FX aren't very good and at the start, where you'd expect to find a tune, there are birds singing (goodness knows why!). And though it's quite original, I doubt this game will appeal to the budding arcade player for long.

As for Thunderceptor, I've really had enough of all the recent Zynaps clones. Xecutor (reviewed last issue) was just Zynaps turned through 90 degrees, and Thunderceptor is simply Zynaps sped up with the backgrounds taken away. But the game is quite decent and the graphics are adequately detailed. Both the screen layout and the way the enemies move are similar to The Fast And The Furious; in fact you might think it's just the graphics that have been changed."

The Fast And The Furious

The threat comes from outer space in Thunderceptor . . .



MIKE

"Thunderceptor has all the feel of a well-programmed game and quite a lot of playability – but it doesn't last. Despite its fast gameplay and large graphics, it's simply not addictive.

And a more appropriate title for the other game on this tape would be The Fast And The Funous But A Bit Unaddictive! Again, it's very playable for a few minutes, but once you've adjusted to the

very playable for a few minutes, but once you've adjusted to the speed (which certainly makes the game more interesting) and you know the first dozen attack waves, there's very little compulsion to carry on."

The Fast And The Furious

58%

but Cam's magic carpet never gets beyond the atmosphere in The Fast And The Furious



wrecks also add spice to this space battle.

After completing the first level, you can progress to the next of the five. receiving medals and promotion as you go.

Flying by the seat of your pants on a magic carpet in Old Baghdad while working for the military is the name of the game in The Fast And The Furious, on the other side of the tape.

Your first mission is to deliver important papers to a base on the other side of the desert - but there's more to this silicon wasteland than sand, sand, more sand and cacti.

Though the desert is larger than the beach at Weston-super-Mare at low tide, the villains and brigands who live there seem to have no difficulty in finding you. Riding their shappiles and Axminsters they come at you, and any contact with them, or with the firehalls that they unlessly lesses. fireballs that they unleash, loses you stamina.

You can return their fire - but be warned; you're not facing just a cutthroat band out to do you down, but also centipedes, dragons, bats and scorpions, any of which can inflict untold damage on even the hardiest carpeteer.

You can collect useful items by flying your carpet over them, in a sort of reverse hoovering marked by icon displays.

The objects collected, which include dollars, pounds, oil, hearts, flags, guns and musical notes, can be used in dealings with the villain's leader - he can be found at the end of each desert section. You can placate him by giving him the correct icons, and the result is a rise in your stamina

Once your dealings with the despicable rogue are finished, leap once more onto your carpet to do battle on three more levels with more dragons, more nogoods and more danger

COMMENTS

Joysticks: Cursor, Kempston. Graphics: very fast and quite Sound: not an awful lot apart

from a few bells and whistles General rating: both are adequate shoot-'em-ups with average lastability

INUMUENCE	I COM
Presentation	79%
Graphics	74%
Playability	65%
Addictive qualities	59%
OVERALL	64%

The Fast And The Furious

SEPTEMBER. YOU'LL STILL BE PLAYING IT NEXT SEPTEMBER.

Stunningly simple to understand.
Stunningly difficult to master.
If you thought there was nowhere to go after chess get your brain round September.

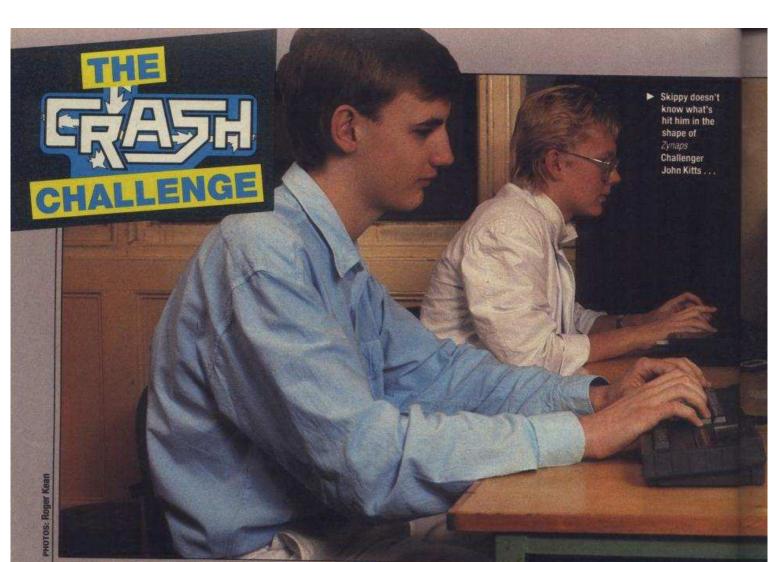
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I and welcome to the CRASH back-room stadium, the venue for this month's CRASH Challenge. The game is Hewson's Zynaps and I'm NICK ROBERTS – I'll be here hick HOBERTS – I'll be here bringing you up-to-date news of the Challenge as it happens. The Challenge has three rounds – both contestants play a game of *Zynaps* in each round, and the high score wins that round. But the overall champion will have to win two rounds

overall champion will have to win two rounds.

And now, while we're waiting for the players to arrive, a bit of background on today's game.
Dominic Robinson's shoot-'ern-up Zynaps was a Smash with 91 % Overall in Issue 42 and Mike really liked it. Oh, what's this. It's MIKE 'SKIPPY' DUNN the intrepid reviewert Armed only with a tube of styling mousse he strides into the practice room and dives for a copy of Zynaps.

After getting to the second level and saving it to disk (for future reference—of course) he's getting in a last half hour of allen-bashing before the equally intrepid Challenger JOHN KITT'S arrives from Shirley, his home town in the West Midlands...

and here John is now. John

. . and here John is now. John

Kitts, PBMer, science-fiction fan and Zynaps-player extraordinary. Finally, after the poor CRASH reviewers (accompanied by the indescribably intrepid Barnaby Page) had been waiting in the rain outside the bus stop for ten minutes, John stepped onto the historic tarmac of Ludlow for the first time. (Being a kind sort of person who had two friends who wanted their names in CRASH, John gave me two hellos to say, so hello to Ted Webb and Ben Hynes.)

hello to Ted Webb and Ben
Hynes.)
In the friendly CRASH tradition,
the Challenger has been escorted
through almost every public house
in Ludlow in Skippy's desperate
bid to find somewhere to sit and
get John so drunk he couldn't tell
one control key from the next – but
when we finally found somewhere
to sit amid the last of the summer
tourists, John ordered a triple
steakwich (for superstrength) and
Coke (which adds life, a bit like
10,000 points).
And so Skippy and John have
prepared themselves for the
CRASH Challenge – the quest for
ultimate dexterity. And after a lot
of monitor-swapping and
computer-throwing we've finally
got the show on the road, and as
the crowd roars the two

contestants are stepping into the spotlights. The battle commences.

ROUND ONE

John has one advantage over Skippy – he's got the hang of collecting extra fire power (being an expert at the game). Pow, zap, zap, bocom! – Skippy is away. Armies of aliens loom up onto the screen and the fearless Mr Dunn shoots them away with his homing missiles. John, on the other hand, has by now got a target on the screen that enables him to almost treble his power against the enemy.

treble his power against the enemy.

Skippy's game suddenly improves, and he gets to Level Two with 8,150 points on the clock. This level involves dodging asteroids by the million and shooting the odd alien to smithereens. Skippy doesn't seem to have very good coordination, though – he was blown up by a passing asteroid as he tried to cross the screen. He should be good at that sort of thing; he has to cross the main road in Ludlow on his way home! John hasn't been far behind in the race for Level Two and now

he's got there with 7,000 after collecting masses of points for extra fire power and allens. The asteroid-dodging seems to come naturally to John, and he's nearing the end of the level with no trouble.







Skippy, however, is hanging onto his last life and spaceship pulp is nowhere to be seen.

SUDDENLY a band of enemy fighters zooms into view. Poor Mike didn't stand a chance - he's



lost his last life with a shout of '\\$\%&\#*\#*\#*\#*\\$\alpha\alpha\] And John has entered Level Three with 17,250 points. This level is totally new to Mike, as the look on his face showed when he staggered over to John's red-hot Speccy for a glimpse of how Zynaps SHOULD be played. John's ship must have been indestructible as he scraped by the enemy missiles.

With 30,000 points put away and an extra life to play with, John seems to be on his way to the top. But alas every good thing must come to an end, and John's does in glory, with 37,150 points to his name and the fact that he has beaten Mike Dunn in Round One. The scores so far are:

JOHN: 37,150 MIKE: 24,625

ROUND TWO

After they'd stopped for a rest and a swig of Lilt, I finally got the two players back to their beeping players back to their beeping computers to commence the second bout of joystick-ripping rage! John doesn't seem to be playing as well as before (perhaps Skippy's put something in his Litt—who knows?), losing his first life at only 6,500 points to Skippy's 5 100

5,100.

But to make up for the lost life John is putting everything he has into his game. He's got to Level Two in hardly any time at all, notching up 10,425 points. By now Skippy has sussed that he's going to lose, so he's just taken his pinkies off the keyboard and his game has ended with only a mere 8,775 points!

But wait – Skippy's untimely

game has entitled with only a mere 8,775 points!

But wait – Skippy's untimely demise has distracted John and while he laughed at the juvenile score on Skippy's high-score table he lost two, yes TWO lives (pride comes before a fall, Lloyd's Grandma writes).

John is clearly upset by the massive loss of life but he's trooping on in style. The game on his screen is going on and on into new dimensions and unknown levels. He's entered Level Three with 23,400l but it hasn't lasted long, yes, John Kitts has finally given in with a puny score of 23,575.

As in the previous Challenge,

As in the previous Challenge, there's no need for a third round; the second-round scores ensure John's victory:

> JOHN: 23,575 MIKE: 8.775

Well, the contestants have left the ring and the crowds has begun to disperse and go home from tonight's fantastic event. John 'The Mangler' Kitts was the overall winner and Mike 'Gawd he's good!!' Dunn lost. The hapless CRASH reviewer will have to practice hard next time to save our honour ... And that brings us to the end of this CRASH Challenge special, so thank you for tuning in, I'm Nick Roberts, and look out for the next Challenge in Issue 48, the Christmas Special from channel CRASH. Well, the contestants have left the



There may have been a few exceptional occasions on which CRASH reviewers were thoroughly trounced by high-scoring Challengers, but then everyone has bad days. This time we're taking no chances. All the reviewers – Robin Candy, Mike Dunn, Richard Eddy, Nick Roberts, Mark Rothwell, Ben Stone and Paul Sumner – have been sent to special Joystick Optimum Kinetics Education training a comment of the continuous control of the Optimum Kinetics Education training camps where they're already practising for Challenges far into the future.

What we want from you is, well, someone foolhardy enough to challenge CRASH. Once again there's a wide choice of games: anything Smashed in 1987. ('1987' is defined in the CRASH Challenge Act as Issues 37-46 inclusive.)

Just choose your game and tell us your high score; then the Challenge Minion takes over, picking a Challenger and a reviewer by processes which are far too complicated to go

But be warned, Challengers: the days of hapless reviewers are over. (They've all been issued with haps.)

Dear CRASH Challenge Minion

I just won't listen to reason, and with reckless disregard for my own safety I am challenging CRASH. Yes, I reckon I can beat any of your reviewers, hap for hap, in this game (a 1987 Smash):

The reason I'm so confident is that I've already scored:

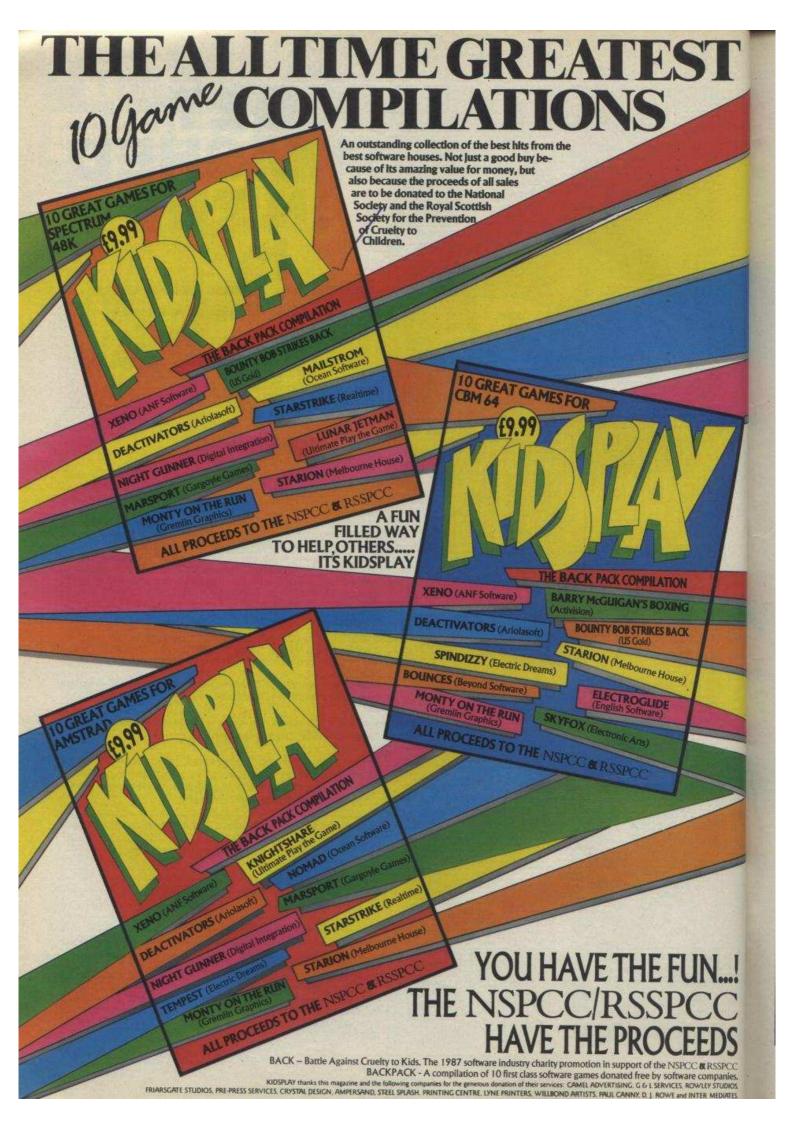
So put that in your edge connector and smoke it.

ADDRESS

POSTCODE TELEPHONE NUMBER AGE

Enter now while confidence lasts – rush this form to: CRASH Challenge, PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1DB.

If you're selected for the Challenge we'll pay your fare to Ludlow and back home, feed you while you're here, and quite possibly pull the plug out on your Spectrum while you're playing.





Piranha's penchant for all things fishy showed itself in this comp, where Darren Hanson of Oxford, OX5 1BN won a copy of The Big Sleaze, £5 Canon cinema voucher and membership of the Piranha Fin Club – by designing a watery wardrobe for the eponymous piranhas

Four other winners are each receiving a copy of *The Big Sleaze* and a £5 Canon cinema voucher.

They are:
Paul Wakeling, Leicestershire, LES ODE;
Christopher Pearcey, West Yorkshire, HD3
4AU; Edward Burton, Beds, MK45 4HT; Jeff
Fuge, Bristol, BSS 8SN.

C es.



THE VERY LOVEL ATHENA

Ye goddesses! The eponymous delectable deity only had to wave an Ocean sports bag stuffed with an Ocean sports bag stuffed with goodies and the entries came down like thunderbolts. (What goodies? – Goodies Ed Oh, 12 Ocean/Imagine games, including Athena, two T-shirts, a mug and a bundle of posters. – Comps Minion) Minion)

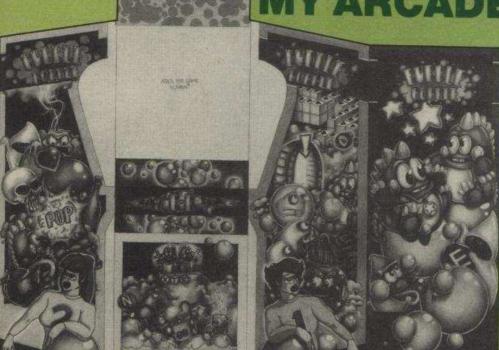
Five winners get those bags in

Mark Blackhurst, Notts, NG4 2QR; Mr S I Romain, Wilts, SN15 2PH; Karl Anderson, Devon, PL20 7AH; Simon Bramhall, Lancs, FY5 1RL; Ryan Banwell, Suffolk, IP27 OJW.

And 25 runners-up each receive a copy of Athena (the game, not the

Copy of Athena (the game, not the goddess):
Warren Moss, Surrey, SM5 1PG; J R Martin, Middx, UB10 8LS; Ray Casson, Cumbris, CA28 8SQ; Jason Williams, Birmingham, B28 0RD; Mark Fear, Berkshire, SL6 7DP; Ian Sivertson, Liverpool 4, L4 3SF; Michael Stevens, Liverpool, L18 7JS; Lee Reveley, West Midlands, CV3 6HT; Andrew Read, Suffolk, P6 9JX; Paul Howard, Middx, EN1 3MS; Matthew Callard, West Yorkshire, LS28 7NP; P C 5tubbs, Staffordshire, ST13 3BB; Lee John Smith, Herts, AL10 0JF; Matthew Johnson, Warwickshire, CV31 (UQ; Tom Baldwin, Derbyshire, DE5 2TO; Gary Clark, Central Region, FK2 9JG; R J Spencer, Essex, S57 5JH; Jon Sendel, Sheffield, S8 8DU; Robert Benson, Derby, DE2 2BR; James Hoare, Birmingham, 830 1DL; Danield Watkins, Worcestershire, CH3 5RX; N A Hill, Liverpool, L19 1RQ; Scott Fletcher, Sheffield, S3 8AT; Dave Cannon, Gloucester, GL51 6LY.

ARCADERE



CRASH and ZZAP! alike were flooded with cutout arcaderettes answering this two-mag challenge: to design an arcade console for Bubble Bobble, recently Smashed in its Speccy conversion by Firebird.

The big winner was Matt Lyon of Hampshire RG22 5RH, who wins... a Bubble Bobble machine, of course. These 25 runners-up receive a copy of the game each:

CRASH BACK NUMBERS

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on031 554 8597 after 6 pm
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The games above were reviewed in Issues 43, 44, 45 or 46 of CRASH, and most are available, but CRASH cannot guarantee that production copies are ready yet. If in doubt give Aggle (alias Carol Kinsey) a ring on (0584) 5620 to find out whether the delay will be longer than 28 days.

LAST MONTH CRASH PRINTED AN INCORRECT TELEPHONE NUMBER FOR MAIL ORDER, DRIVING AN INNOCENT LUDLOW HOUSEHOLDER TO DISTRACTION! PLEASE NOTE THE CORRECT NUMBER: (0584) 5620.

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Computers, symbols of the paperless world, have more magazines covering them than almost any other hobby. Besides the commercial titles which count their circulations in tens of thousands. there's a host of homegrown fanzines which count their success in 10p pieces.

Old, new, borrowed, green-and-yellow like the old Bug - BARNABY PAGE investigates the Spectrum's underground press.

HE RANGE of fanzines is HE RANGE of fanzines is striking; we re receiving new titles aimost every week now, as well as longer established, better known zines. The Bug celebrated its third birthday and 31st issue with a much-touted redesign, but in fact it's still the same plain look, enhanced by clearer reproduction on white paper (which will always be better than dark colours for nonprofessional printing). The screen shots are still very dark.

Perhaps the best thing in the latest Bug is its profile and analysis of Piranha; but the reviews are still rather insipid, relying too much on the old black-andretying too much on the old black-and-white goodgame/bad game distinction, and the two moving spirits, Jaron Lewis and Jeffrey Davy, have their pictures in three times in the one issue. Even CRASH isn't that self-indulgent! Still, it's worth keeping an eye on The Bug, it only for the pleasurable irritation its increasingly contrived political content can cause

THE BUG'S CATCHING

Plus, which was launched in June 1986 after Editor Raymond Mortimer had thought about it for two years, shows Buggish influence in its throwntogether layout and A5 format (A5 pages are half the size of CRASH pages). It's more of a straightforward computer mag, though, packing reviews, adventures, programming tips and all sorts of jottings into every available corner. (But leaving almost two pages blank, apparently for nonexistent late news, is a bit of a cheat!)

Unlike The Bug, Plus is Spectrum-specific; like The Bug, it claims a 'new

At the other end of the spectrum—
the disk drive end—is Entertainment
Micro User, or EMU which covers the
Spectrum, Amstrad and
Commodore 64 as well as running
fiction and film and video reviews (like
all good computer magazines); We
haven't received copies of this for
several months but it's worth. haven't received copies of this for several months, but it's worth mentioning, armost a minimagazine rather than a fanzine, EMU is professionally typeset and printed, funded by Publisher Jalal Miah and edited by Paul Rand.

Besides fun/useless BASIC routines

and a parody of the games-playing challenge, the first birthday issue of April 1987 (it can take a long time to get to the top of the Fanzine File!), features 20 reviews of inconsistent quality, some of them going into great detail. Screen shots are indistinct, but there's some striking original artwork.

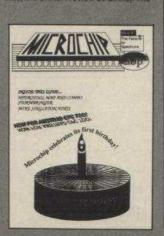


APPLE AND CHIPS

Another finely-produced magazine is *Microchip* from Chettenham, Gloucestershire, a year old with just four issues under its editional belt. *Microchip* is produced at the editors's school on an Apple Macintosh Plus written on *WriteNow*, designed on *PageMaker*, and output on a LaserWriter at 300-dot-per-inch resolution with graphics from *SuperPaint* — all a far ory from the supposedly humble Spectrum to which the mag's devoted.

It looks beautiful, but perhaps *PageMaker* isn't used enough; *Microchip* looks more like a book than a magazine, with every page repeating the same format of three justified columns (columns where both the left

columns (columns where both the left and right margins are straight vertical lines, like CRASH review columns). The





graphics are effective, but again it seems the Mac software isn't used to its full potential. Editorially, there are good adventure and tips sections, the latter fellingly entitled Software. map. At 14 pages it's thin, but there's great potential in Microchip.

IF REM+RAM ≤ SUM THEN GOTO SUM

Visually far less flashy, **REM** (which has merged with **RAM** just for the latest issue, their tenth and third respectively) is one of the best-written Spectrum fanzines around, despite an occasional overdose of wisecracking and a weak RPG section. (I think that's properly part of **REM**, the distinction isn't clean). The review percentage system is identifial.

of REM, the distinction isn't clear). The review percentage system is identical to the CRASH system before its recent overhaul; indeed, that CRASH influence is evident in many fanzines.

In this merged issue, REM, RAM, ROM or whatever it is also deals with the Barbarian Maria Whittaker ad controversy and the sexism-in-software issue far more level-headedly than The Bug makes its ideological points.

And it does the same when fielding criticisms of KJC Games's PBM game it's A Crimet—the violence-in-PBM issue is just part of a very long and detailed examination of a popular

Larger type and/or better photocopying would make the A5 REM/RAM a winner; the editors, Gary Doyle and Jonathan Welch respectively, have wisely avoided screen shots and screen dumps. After all, there's no point having them without excellent duplication. Larger type and/or better

The fanzines continue their separate

ways after the merged issue.
From two three-letter titles to
another ... SUM, or Spectrum User another SUM, or Spectrum User Magazine, is produced at King Edward VI Five Ways School in Birmingham and competently run by Editor Mark Newman, He's managed to obtain sponsorship from Evesham Micros, the independent radio station BDMP and the court of Democratic Programmers.

Micros, the independent radio station BRMB and the central Birmingham branch of WHSmith, and he's sent us two successive issues, which helps flesh out the Fanzine File! (And, editors, it helps us form a real opinion.)

The fourth SUM is out now, it's a low-key A5 affair, aimed at the Birmingham area (and targely at Mark Newman's school), with a few cleanly-reproduced screen dumps but not much detail to the writing. Too many farizines rely too closely on intay-type descriptions of games without really reviewing them—though mind you some real. though mind you some 'real' magazines could be accused of that

IN PRAISE OF LONGER

After SUM and REM/RAM you can probably expect FOR and LET and VAL; indeed, SUM even promises ZUM for Z88 owners! But there are times when we need long names like International Herald Tribune, so let's move on to Compute (it'll do), an A4 title for the Spectrum and BBC Micro.

Fanzine File has the sixth issue, dated August 1987; Compute appears every other month; so it's well past its first anniversary now.

every other month, so it's well past its first anniversary now.

This ish is highlighted by a good report on Acorn's new Archimedes range, and apparently Compute usually carries POKEs and general features; but issue 6 is otherwise devoted to the pretty thorough reviews. The percentages are a bit extreme, though—they're mostly in the 80s and 90s apart from a single 24% (That was for a 88C game, so who cares...)

Unfortunately Compute is almost llegible. It's all in a condensed lie gaster is as opposed to normal or expanded to form they remove the collection of the the headlines aren't nearly big enough to show where an article is starting. Compute is worth reading, if you can.

HOT AYR

The Spectrum-specific Reflex, which the spectrum-specific nettex, which sent a seventh issue dated Saptember 1987, is produced in the same Scottish town as Sir Clive Sinctair's 288 desktop computers: Irvine, in Ayrshire. So it's got a well-written, well-researched news piece on the 288, and the reviews. are decent too, if rather rambling Two-page (A4) adventure and tips sections complete the traditional fanzine

The resolution of Reflex's printer is The resolution of Rellex's printer is very poor, and it would be better typed (not to mention stapled . .), but it's a worthwhile, fairly well-established monthly (once a fanzine's passed the hurdle of the first few months it's likely to go on publishing – that's how the addrors are separated from the boys) with some local advectising. Could with some local advertising. Could some more Scottish fanzines cross the border to Ludlow?





AS FEATURED IN CRASH

From Bristol comes another A4, Spectacular, which sent in its 11th issue at the beginning of August! (if was featured in CRASH as long ago as Issue 38.) Just crying out for an 'it is – are you? Independent style ad campaign Spectacular has some imaginative touches – Issue 11, for instance, features its own fanzine (and magazine) file entitled Rivals. The fanzines do seem to live in the shadow of the commercial magazines, reporting on commercial magazines, reporting on our reports and cutting out our pictures, so it's good to see a fanzine taking note of its own kind as well.

There's also the standard adventure/ tips/news material, substantial listings and a Spectacular Publicity Pack that's better-written than the farzine

itself.

Spectacular, Spectrum-specific (tongue-twister...), is produced on an Amstrad CPC 464 using Tasword and printed, with screen dumps coming through a Multiface 128, on an Alphacom 32. Editors J Davies and N Pryce hope to acquire an Atan ST and Mirrorsoft's Fleet Street Editor for supersemiprofessionalism, but 'until then', they say, 'we'll stick with 8-bit technology'. It's a plain and straightforward look - and I won't comment on Issue 11's photocopying, because the editors insist it's a one-off aberration.

HERE IS THE GNUS

Finally, two new fanzines with similar titles. *The Spectrum Keyboard Basher*, of which only the first (June/July) issue has arrived from Ipswich (are July) issue has arrived from ipswich (are there others?) is devoted to reviews, descriptive but sometimes too lokey. The 50p cover price may put some off, though it shouldn't be too much for a fanzine, and the collage-style typography of the headlines is eye-strainingly unreadable! Still, there are some striking computer-produced graphics and a sense of humour that could be effective if tightly controlled. Finally finally. Joystick Required is a tiny (ten page A5) rival to THE GAMES MACHINE, produced by lan Hoser and Alex somebody in Guildford, Surrey, It covers the Spectrum and Atari ST, an odd combination no doubt explained by pocket-money economics. Again,

by pocket-money economics. Again, the humour gets in the way of the real subject - but it's free (so far)! Just send

HI, MOM, IF YOU'RE WATCHING

Thanks to all the editors and publishers who dropped into the CRASH stand at The PCWShow, and thanks of course to everyone who sends in zines. They it all get in Fanzine File eventually, just let us know that you haven't ceased publication, or that you have.

The next Fanzine File will be one with a difference in Issue 48, CRASH presents its very own fanzine, produced by Mike Dunn and Robin Candy without benefit of Apricots, CRTronic typesetters, process cameras or Oii benefit of Apricots, CRTronic typesetters, process cameras or Oil Frey. With it they'll write a kind of DIY guide for new fanzine editors, drawing from their harrowing experiences in zine-production – so they'd be interested to hear from any fanzine editors with practical advice on how to/not to go about it. Write a letter.

The Bug: Bug Subs. 28 Leaside Avenue. Muswell Hill, London N10 3BU 45p cover price, subscriptions 50p per issue for five or

Entertainment Micro User: Donnini House, Comet Hill, Peterlee, Easington, Durgam SRB 3FR It was 45p in April. Joystick Required: lan Hoser, 41 Abbotswood, Guildford, Surrey GU1 1UZ. Free – just send an SAE – but donations Microchip: 37 Park Place, Cheltenham,

Gloucestershire GL50 2RE 3bp.

Plus: 29 Frimley Green Road, Frimley, Camberley, Surrey GU16 5AL 30p.

RAM: Jonathan Welch, Principal's House, Kerrison School, Thorndon, near Eye, Sutfolk IP23 7JG, 35p for joint issue with REM.

Reflex: Spectre Publications, 21 Berry Drive, Irvine, Ayrshire KA12 OLJ Single copies 30p, six issues for £3.50, 12 issues for £6.00.

REM: Gary Doyle. The Little Manor, Thorndon, near Eye, Sutfolk IP23 7JJ, 35p for joint issue with RAM.

Spectacular: 28 Claremont Road, Bishopston, Bristol BS7 8DH, Single copies 50g and an SAE, six issues for £4.00.

50p and an SAE, six issues for £4.00. The Spectrum Keyboard Basher. Langdale. 35 Bucklesham Road, Kirton, Isswich IF10 0PD Single copies 50p and an SAE six issues for £4.00.

Spectrum User Magazine: King Edward Five Ways School, Scotland Lane. Birmingham B32 4BT. No cover price.

Compute: it's 20p, but came without an address, Could the editors please.



EAST **EETS WEST**

Finally recovered from the shock of seeing the Art of Noise's new album get a mere two stars in a certain music magazine and the additional shock of a new On The Screen logo, MIKE 'not really very skippy and far from being in the least bit mouse-like but still unbelievably cool' DUNN gets down to the hip 'n' trendy beat of this month's On The Screen. the section about everything except Spectrum screen dumps . . .

HOTE

Well, at least Alistair Garratt's picture of Hotel, a philosopher and a pagoda allowed me to prove that my intelligence is vastly superior to that of our Managing Ed. Everyone knows this cool character Hotel is the Japanese god of wealth, and if Nintendo sales are anything to go by he's a very busy chap. Alistair halls from Finchfield in the West Midlands.

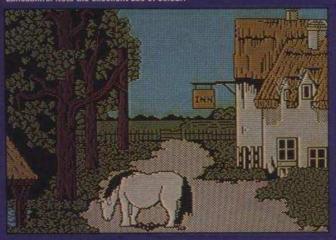


COUNTRYSIDE VIEW

'Isn't that nice!' says Nick Roberts, the man of Playing Tips fame, as he looks at Countryside View. 'A lot better than all those horrible Judge Dredds and all those other nasty violent screens,' he adds grumpily.

Nice Idyllic Countryside Pictures Which Bring Solace Into The Harsh And Violent Life Of A Poor Overworked And Underpaid Reviewer (who could he mean?

— Concerned Reader) are brought to you by Alan McNamara of Oldham, Lancashire. Note the excellent use of colour.



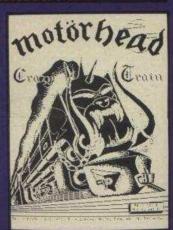
JAPS

Just to spite Nick, here's a birrov 'ard fightin', also from Alan McNamara of Oldham. Just goes to show you can't trust anyone... the image takes me back to the days when I read Eagle and Commando.



MOTÖRHEAD

This one comes all the way from Tomar in Portugal, from a couple of guys called Miguel Traquina and Rui Antunes. I'm not too keen on heavy metal.. but I'll admit the monochromatic screen is very neat, with great finesse and attention to detail. It'd be a perfectly good album cover! The Motorhead picture is actually made up of two separate screens, and the effect works screens, and surprisingly well.



Wow! It's getting dark early now, isn't it? I mean, it's 11.30 and the street lights are on in Ludlow's main (and only) street. I've just finished another On The Screen all on my own, though next month Paul Sumner will be collaborating. I wonder if I might be allowed to go

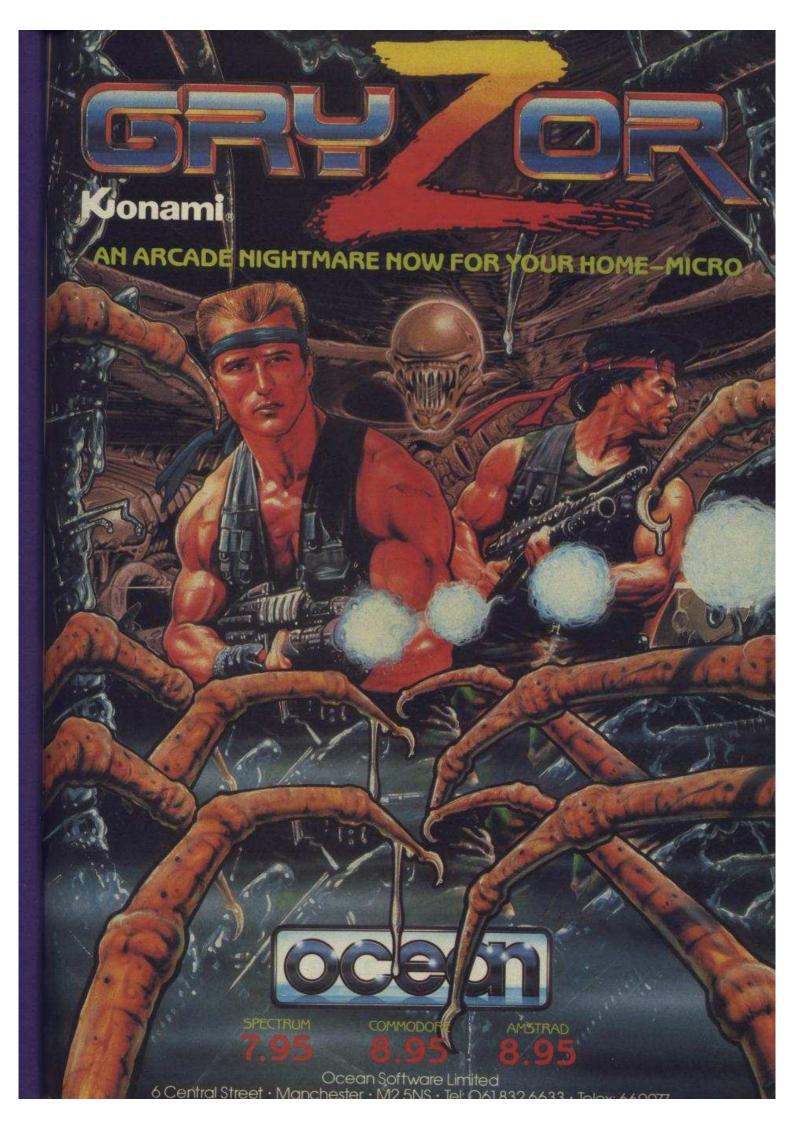
home now?
YOU can't, of course – first you have to send your screens to On The Screen, CRASH, PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1DB. If you can fit all that on your Jiffy bag, then congrats to you. If you can fit in an SAE too,

you'll get your tape back.

Remember: if your entry is printed you get a full-colour framed and mounted screen dump courtesy of Rainbird, the bird behind *The Advanced OCP Art*

If you've already had your screen printed and you haven't had it Rainbirdised, don't despair. Thousands share your problem, and Rainbird's Clare Edgeley is on the case.

Till nex' mumf: chill out!





MONSTER MANIA is about to come to your Spectrum when Activision goes ape over Rampage - its latest arcade conversion. Rampage is the corky coin-op featuring a large gorilla (who bears a striking resemblance to King Kong) and a horde of marauding monsters bashing their way through cities, knocking down skyscrapers and killing off billions of soldiers.

soldiers.

Rampage is set for release near Christmas, and there's a preview of it in this month's CRASH, but if you want to be one of the first to play it then answer the questions below and you could win the first prize: a complete, and very hairy, gorilla suit to scare granny with.

Second prize is a gorilla head, hands and feet to scare grandad with, third prize is a gorilla head and hands to scare mummy with; fourth prize is a gorilla head to scare little sis with, and fifth prize is a rubber gorilla mask to scare the hamster with. And, of course, all the winners get a Spectrum copy of Rampage and an endless fold-out poster thrown in as well!

25 runners-up will each receive copies of the game and the poster. So, your starter for ten is .

When you think you've got all the answers right send them in on the back of a banana, er, postcard or sealed envelope along with your name and address to: RAMPANT RAMPAGING MONSTERS COMP, CRASH, PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1DB to arrive no later than November 25. The winners will be drawn from the correct entries randomly and the decision of CRASH's judges in all respects is final, unless they are picked up and thrown against the wall by a gargantuan monkey.

WIN A GORILLA SUIT AND COPIES OF RAMPAGE!

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MERELY MANGRAM -Spectrum near you!



Decisions in the courtyard corridor of Activision's Knightmare

THEY SAY it can be like a bad electric dream working for Activision, and perhaps that's why Activision is launching a Knightmare game licensed from the eponymous TV show. Knightmare, the show produced by Anglia TV, is on the ITV network every Monday and is the first fantasy adventure game to hit the screens. It's about a young adventure making his way through a strange world full of riddles and puzzles – and with luck they'll all be successfully translated to the Spectrum.

be successfully translated to the Spectrum.

On the computer screen, Knightmare will be presented as a book with pages flicking as the player moves from location to location. Hoping to make big sales at Christmas, Activision is releasing Knightmare in November at the fantasy price of £9.99.

The screen connection continues with Domark set to reveal its first coin-op conversion—Star Wars, which has been floating around the arcades for four years and finally makes it to your small screens in November.

All three sections are included: the battle with the Empire Fighters to the Deathstar, the flight down the tunnels and the overland battle with the towers. There should also be some speech in Star Wars, and Domark is promising computer versions of The Empire Strikes Back and Return Of The Jedi in 1988. Back and Return Of The Jedi in 1988.

There was plenty of snaffling at The PCW Show, (snaff-ling, v., to snatch product or programmers from other companies). Not five minutes after Firebird had snaffled some of Hewson's programmers—along with the Uridium follow-up Morpheus—Elite went and snaffled both Durell's new games: Chain Reaction and Spitfire. Elite doesn't know when or how it's doesn't know when or how it's

going to release them but there are some screen shots here.

Chain Reaction is set in a nuclear power station where antinuclear activists have reprogrammed the station's robots to empty the containment vault and attack all human staff! Now there are 18 canisters of dangerous fuel rods scattered through the seven-storey station. You have 30 minutes to save the world...

Spitfire is similar to Durell's Thanatos, the dragon game of last Christmas, with large well-animated plane graphics shooting up other planes and the landscape. More details when we get them.

Jackal is Konami's new conversion from its own areade machine. It's a kind of likari War.

get them.

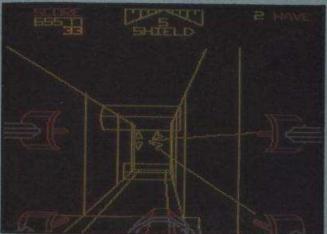
Jackal is Konami's new conversion from its own arcade machine. It's a kind of Ikari Warriors in tanks, where either one or two players trundle over different types of terrain rescuing prisoners, It should be out by Christmas, On to Gremlin Graphics, which has a mountain of releases piling up for the next few months. The first four to appear should be MASK II, Compendium, Deflektor and Tour De Force.

MASK II, Coming hot on the tyres of MASK I (which got 81% Overall last issue), features four separate adventures within the one game. The action is divided into two main challenges. First, you select the right team of three agents to continue the missions, each with his own specialised vehicle; then come the four missions, covering codles of locations.

On a less serious note, Gremlin also has Compendium, starring the Wink family headed up by Tiddly, the father. It's a selection of classic board games with novel twists – 'snakes and hazzards', with animated snakes, ludo, bingo (though I can't see anything funny



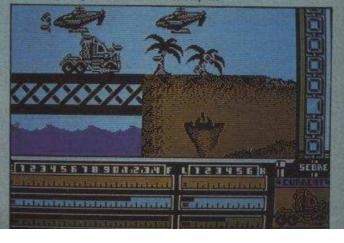
- Thermonuclear pranks in Elite's Chain Reaction
- Domark's Star Wars a real star strike for your Spectrum

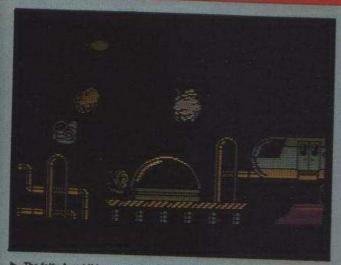


Tank you very much: Konami's Jackal



Trucking along in MASK II from Gremlin Graphics





► The fatty Agent X hovers above a moon station in Mastertronic's Agent X II

about those two) and an old pub game, catch-the-flying-beer-glass.

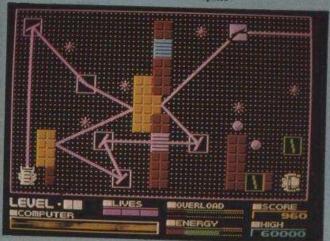
glass.
But if you want to use a bit of the old grey matter there's a lways Deflektor, where the idea is to deflect beams of light by mirrors and send if through lenses to reach the home receiver... really it's a bit difficult to explain without playing the name, and because I

bit difficult to explain without playing the game, and because I
naven't I can't.
Amid all the racing games like
Supersprint, Grand Prix Simulator
and ATV Simulator, Gremlin has
decided to go with the more
sedate sport of cycling in Tour De

Force. The race takes you through five countries each with a different backdrop and terrain to watch –

backdrop and terrain to watch — the objective is to win each leg (after all, we can't have legless cyclists) of the race and thus continue to the next country. It's not going to be all plain sailing, though (well, of course not, you're on cycles - Ed Dir)—in case you don't get kicked off by the other racers there are potholes, broken bottles and bales of hay littering the course. Oh, and my heartfelt apologies for calling it Tour De Farce a month or two back....

Making light work: Deflektor from Gremlin Graphics

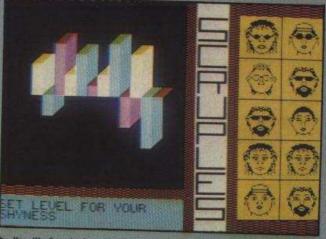


Your lips are like petals - bicycle pedals: Tour De Force from Gremlin Graphics





It's the revenge of the mutant planning officers in Hewson's Nebulus.



► Yes, it's Scruples from Virgin Games. No, it's not. It depends.

Hewson's Impossaball prog-rammer John Phillips is back with a novel little offering called rammer John Phillips is back with a novel little offering called Nebulus. The eponymous Nebulus is a planet where strange towers have been built without planning permission, and your task is to knock 'em down, using the precarious ledges to climb to the tops of the circular towers and there setting off the destruct mechanisms. Hewson says 'it's got 3- rotational scrolling, with precise hidden-surface removal running at 25 frames per second!' Which, roughly translated, means it's jolly good indeed.

Question: you visit another Spectrum magazine and see them reviewing an unfinished game. Do you ring CRASH and tell us? Yes? No? Depends? Well, if you've got scruples you do! And that's exactly what Virgin Games has got: Scruples, licensed from the popular board game. Scruples shows up your worst, or best, traits, exposing them to all your chums. Review soon? Yes? No...?

From ethics to evil, let's go to news of Agent X II, Master-tronic's follow-up to Agent X

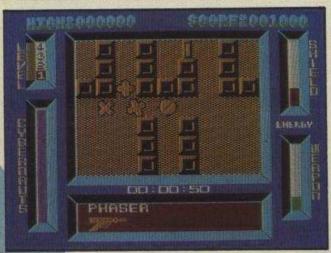
(Overall 85% in Issue 37). Our eponymous hero goes into orbit to find and defeat the evil Professor who's about to unleash his zit-ray. The ray, logically enough, makes everyone break out in terminal acne – so they all rush off to spend their entire life's savings on skin cream and within a couple of days bang goes the economy. And even if the economy doesn't collapse the evil professor will suddenly because he's bought up all the zit-cream manufacturers. But this bounder must be stopped and quickl

But this bounder must be stopped and quick!

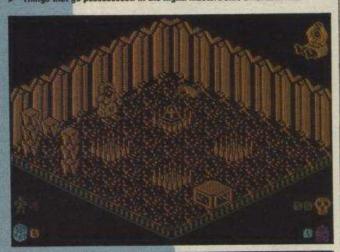
So Agent X is off, entering the mad Prof's secret stronghold beneath the surface of the moon. Three more from Mastertronic: Laserwheel, a bizarre shoot-'emup: Level Five, another maze-type shoot-'em-up featuring squirming amoebas, and Rentakili Rita—an isometric arcade adventure starring the pottlest cleaner who deals with vermin by jumping on them. From what I've seen of the preview version, Rentakili Rita looks very promising, as does the prospect of having it finished just in time for next issue. And so am I—finished till next issue, that is.

finished till next issue, that is,

► Level One of Level Five! What's this from Mastertronic?!



Things that go psssssssst! in the night: Mastertronic's Rentakill Rita

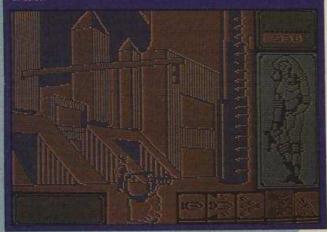


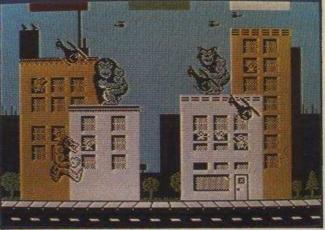
Coming ssssssooon: here's a taste of Piranha's Judge Death, a shoot-'em-up adventure which will make a splash in CRASH.

The eponymous judge comes from 2000 AD comic, and the game's release coincides with Titan Books publishing the stories of the three 2000 AD judges in book form. in book form.

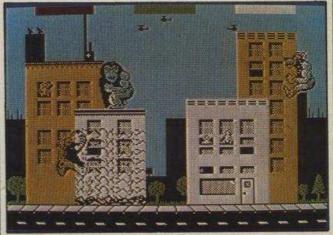
So it all ties in with a special 16-page 2000 AD comic supplement in CRASH Issue 48, cosponsored by CRASH, Piranha and Titan Books. It's accompanied by features covering Titan's place in the comics universe, other 2000 AD licences and so on. There'll also be a full review of the game.

Piranha's Judge Death will be released on the Spectrum in mid-November at £9.95





See no evil?: Rampage



Walls come a-tumblin' down in Activision's Rampage

ONSTER LOSE

Rampage

£9.99 Activision

Picture this . . . There are these three monsters, probably elated to King Kong, Godzilla and the rest of the screen ensemble, having a real beano, stomping from city to city gratuitously knocking down skyscrapers and killing soldiers. The game is Rampage, Bally/Midway's coinop soon to be released on the Spectrum by Activision.

(If you read your CRASH from

front to back you will have seen

the Rampage comp on page 154, and maybe even the cover.)

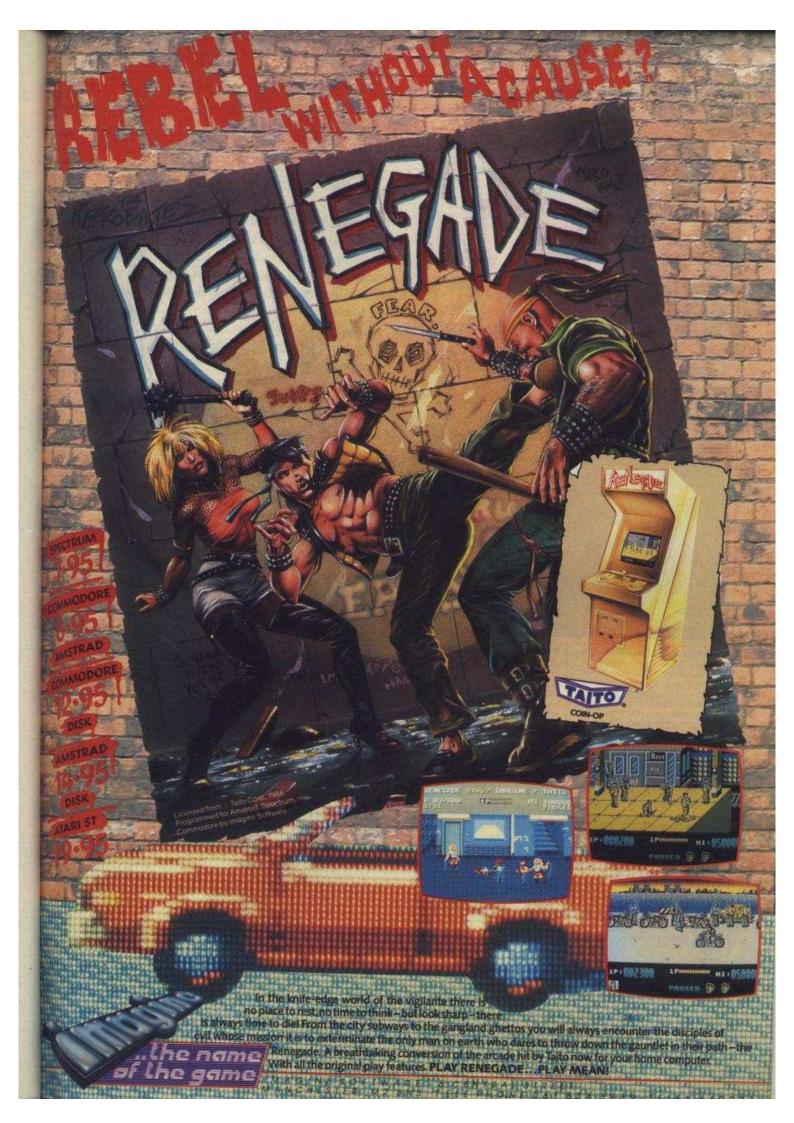
But they're no ordinary monsters, of course – Activision never deals with ordinary monsters. No, these are special monsters, or rather people who were turned into monsters: there's George the gorilla, Lizzie the Godzilla-type creature and Ralph the 30-foot-high wolfman.

Tracking them down is a bunch of mean soldiers - but that's no problem as the monsters can swash or eat them (depending on how succulent they look, I suppose).
Activision hopes that all the

features of the coin-op will be in the Spectrum version, though the programmers may have some trouble squeezing in all 128 levels. As I write they're up to 16 backdrops and 32 foregrounds.

But even on the Spectrum there's room for three players one on keys, one on cursors and one on a Kempston joystick.

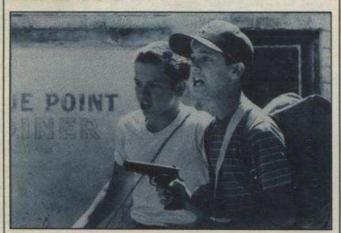
Any objectives in the game? No, it's just sheer physical, meaningless violence. And that's what the CRASH reviewers like to hear . . .





GOGGLE!

COMING SOON TO A SCREEN NEAR YOU . . .



IF ANYBODY out there hates Eddie Murphy they'd better book a place on the next shuttle off the planet. From now till Christmas you just won't be able to ignore the wisecracking young American – on the big screen is the hilarious Beverly Hills Cop II with Murphy as Axel Foley, the holidaying Detroit cop, and ClC Video is rereleasing the original Boverly Hills Cop at £9.99. Also available from ClC at the tenner price is Star Trek – The Motion Picture.

Continuing his assault on the British public, on November 6 Murphy drops onto video shelves around the country in *The Golden Child*, also starring Charlotte Lewis (*Pirates*). Watch out for some astounding special effects.

CBS/Fox has some exciting rereleases, from John Hustoris classic 1951 romantic adventure The African Queen (with Humphrey Bogart and Katharine Hepbum) up to present day comedies such as The Cannonball Run and way into the future with Star Wars.

Guild Home Video rounds off October with two interesting titles. *Duet For One* stars everyone's favourite, Julie Andrews, as a brilliant virtuoso concert violinist who is suddenly struck down by multiple sclerosis, a disease which impairs coordination and makes it impossible for her to play.

Guild's **Nowhere To Hide** sees tough guy Michael Ironside (*Top Gun*, *Scanners*) star alongside Amy Madigan (*Twice In A Lifetime*) in a fast-moving mystery thriller set in the US Marine Corps.

Films about World War II are continually coming out in dribs and drabs, and Medusa Home Video bases its latest release on one of Sven Hassel's most impressive books, Wheels Of Terror. It stars those veterans Oliver Reed and David Carradine.

Stand By Me: now you can sit in front of it

13 may prove to be a lucky number for RCA/
Columbia in November – that's the day the
highly-acclaimed Bost Shot is released. Gene
Hackman (Superman, The French Connection,
Targef) stars in this true story about the trials and
tribulations of a school basketball team taken
over by a top college coach. A celebrity Bost Shot
Basketball Challenge arranged by RCA/Columbia
raised money for charity in mid-October.
RCA/Columbia also has the hugely successful

NCA/Columbia also has the hugely successful Stand By Me, a rather sentimental tale of growing up in America, on rental. And its £14.99 for sale release of **Ghostbusters** is matched by the cartoon series **The Real Ghostbusters**—ten volumes, at £9.99 each.

Steven Spielberg (Close Encounters, E.T., Gremlins, everything) is back on CIC Video – as writer of Amazing Stories, the latest in compilation videos. The three films are a fantastic mixture of 'wonderment, fantasy, irony and comedy' [or so this 'ere press release says].

They're all out on a single tape on November 20. Also look out for CIC's **Deadly Care**, where Cheryl Ladd (TV's Charlie's Angels) stars in the true story of a nurse who can't cope with the pressure of an intensive-care unit and reaches for the drue cablingt.

It's around this time of the year the video industry gets together for a massive nosh-up and the British Video Awards. Winners this year noclude Aliens for the best film, Back To The Future for the most-rented and best family video (along with someone called Michael J Fox for best actor), and Meryl Streep for her role in Out Of Africa. Mona Lisa picked up an award for Best Paties Video.

They're back—the CRASH video reviews. And by popular request we'll be trying to review more of the latest films on your hire shop's shelves. Just to make sure they are on the shelves, we went down to our local video shop, Goffs in Ludlow, to hire them!

Now, on with the show . . . and don't forget to tell us what you think. Write to Dominic Handy, the videos editor, at CRASH.

FERRIS BUELLER'S DAY OFF

station wishes him well, he's so widely loved.

WHEN Ferris Bueller (Matthew Broderick – War Games, Ladyhawke) takes a day off from school, he doesn't just stay at home watching MTV or spend a day at the local arcade. No, young Bueller regards skipping school as a full-time occupation. But when the cutest boy in Chicago falls (supposedly) ill even the local police

Jolly hooky sticks: Matthew Broderick (right) in Ferris Bueller's Day Off



On this particular day Ferris decides he really is going to enjoy himself. So after he's dragged his misanthropic best friend Cameron (Alan Ruck) from his (real) sick bed and got his girlfriend Sloane (Mia Sara – Legend) off school, they all set off to downtown Chicago in Cameron's father's Ferrari and tour the sights of America's second-largest city.

On Ferris's trail are his jealous sister Jeanie and the menacing Ed Rooney, Dean of Students from the local school. As Ferris Bueller himself says, life moves pretty fast; if you don't stop and look around, you could miss it '(a bit like CRASH - Man Ed).

Matthew Broderick plays Ferris as the most supersmooth, suave and sophisticated person you could ever hope to meet (or be if your name's Mike D). As in most teen pics the hero's bedroom contains everything any teenager could ever want, even the link to his school's computer (left over from War Games, no doubt!). Mia Sara and Alan Ruck make the ideal tag-along team, and Ferris Bueller's Day Off is one of the quickest-moving and cleverest movies I've seen in ages. You just mysto't miss if

DOMINIC HANDY 90%

Ferris Bueller has so much character, so much guts, so much audacity he can get away with anything; the way he plays to the camera is amusing, though I guess not original, and the script is well-written. Ferris Bueller's Day Off is brilliant, truly funny, a classic — I'd rate it above everything else except The Adventures Of Buckaroo Banzai Across the Eighth Dimension.

MIKE DUNN 939

HOUSE II: THE SECOND STORY

Entertainment In Video 15

YOU'D THINK squeaky-clean American yuppies would know better than to inherit old mansions by now, there've been so many films hinting at the evil that lurks in unswept corners.

unswept corners.
Jesse McLaughlin doesn't; played by Arye Gross (who starred in Soul Man earlier this year) in the tedious and silly House II, he falls in love with his family's ancestral New England pile and is soon beset by the usual run of poltergeists, holes in the labric of time and avengers from beyond the grave.
Jesse, his girlfriend Kate (Lar Park Lincoln, who sounds like a car dealership) and mate Charlie (Jonathan Stark) disinter (decoffin) Jesse's great-great-grandfather Gramps (Royal Dano, who sounds like a biscuit or maybe an up-market bone china). He was a Wild West outlaw and was buried with the magic skull of immortality which the ghost who killed Jesse's parents was looking for, you see — sad, but it

which the ghost who killed Jesse's parents was looking for, you see – sad, but it happens all the time.

Gramps is a tiresomely sentimental old zomble who refuses to die again – that's one of the disadvantages of having undead characters, of course, you can't kill 'em

one of the disadvantages of having undead characters, of course, you can't kill 'em off without a lot of lore and gore – and wanders around making cute time-warp comments à la Back To The Future.

The skull is stolen by a thing from the mists of time, which you might think is a blessing in disguise – end credits? – but Jesse and Charlie dash off into the mists of time to retrieve it. I wouldn't want to spoil the mists of time for you, so suffice it to say that bits are stolen from Indiana Jones And The Temple Of Doom (the temple set) and Gremlins (a load of primeval Muppets; House 2 special-effects man Chris Walas also worked on the Spielberg film). Walas also worked on the Spielberg film).

It's an odd mixture of bad comedy and worse horror schlock. And consider this implausibility: The skull gives its owner immortality. (It also glows in the dark; have magic skulls no subtlety these days?) So why was Gramps buried with it in the first place?

And since the nasties who want the skull are still alive in the 1980s despite having lived hundreds of years ago, they are obviously immortal anyway, so why do they need the skull?

Two good points: John Ratzenberger (Cliffie in *Cheers*) as an existential electrician ('Looks like you got some kind of alternate universe in there') and a witty use of sound, both as effects and as tongue-in-cheek music.

And let's not be too hard on Gramps. He hits the nail on the skull quite early on:

There's something special about this old house - it doesn't know time or space.

would give it neither.
BARNABY PAGE

If you're expecting a decent follow-up along the same lines as House you'll be prefty disappointed. House II makes no prefence to being a serious eerie horror film, and taking any of it seriously it will ruin your enjoyment. But it's all just so

unbelievable it is curiously humorous.

John Ratzenberger and Jonathan Stark add life and wit to a plot that moves beyond the house much more than the first, the surroundings are dank and dreary but the film is lively and full of action.

60%

WAR ZONE

FRESH from covering a fashion show in Paris, ABS TV reporter Don Stevens (Christopher Walken – The Deer Hunter, At Close Range) is dispatched to report on the fighting in war-torn Beirut. An early offer of an interview with top PLO leader Yassin finds Stevens the victim of deception: the man claiming to represent the PLO is an impostor.

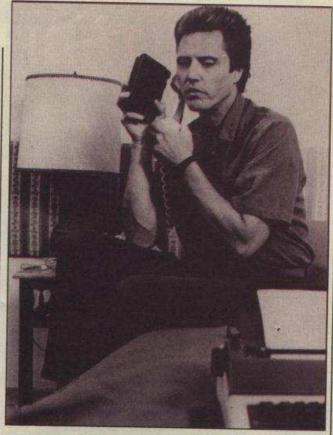
Stevens doesn't take kindly to being made a fool of, and is determined to learn the truth. During his investigations he is manipulated and threatened by all factions, each of them trying to find the REAL Yassin. When Stevens does finally catch up with him, Yassin is ruthlessly gurned down in front of him... by PLO terrorists.

Reporting proves difficult in a world of double agents, bombings and massacres where it doesn't matter who you kill as long as you kill someone. But this reporter is more a participant than an observer; for most of the film he is a pawn in the struggle, betrayed and used by Beirut's many factions.

War Zone is the first Middle East film to go deep behind the headlines and give a real insight into the conflict in Lebanon. It exposes the absurdity of all the killing and captures and is well worth seeing. Walken, as usual, handles his role superbly.

DOMINIC HANDY Stevens doesn't take kindly to being made a fool of, and is determined to learn

War Zone is different. It has no story as such, yet it keeps you watching. Beirut's inhabitants seem unmoved by the carnage that surrounds them daily, and this gives the film an odd atmosphere. The feelings of the Israeli people, on the other



Writing the news in blood: Christopher Walken in War Zone

hand, come across much better than in most war movies. The vast number of warring factions is confusing, but War Zone presents the situation well and gives lot to think about.

MIKE DUNN

WITCHBOARD

Guild Home Video15

IT ALL starts at the house-warming party when bright spark Brandon Sinclair (Stephen Nicholls) decides to use the old ouija board to contact a regular chum on the other side (cue *Twilight Zone* music). He and his ex-girlfriend Linda (Tawny Kitaen – *Bachelor Party*) have a good old fireside chat with the spirit of ten-year-old

During the conversation, Linda's husband Jim (Todd Allen) starts shouting abuse

During the conversation, Linda's husband Jim (Todd Allen) starts shouting abuse at David. Next day Jim's friend gets killed on a building site.

After the party Linda is still strangely attracted to the ouija board and gets it out for more mystical movings. Unfortunately she is befriending the spirit of someone pretending to be David — a mass murderer who died nearly a century ago. After gaining her trust he uses her to gain entrance into the world of the living.

Linda's health deteriorates, and Jim and Brandon recognise that the spirit Malfeitor has made a new home in her. In a desperate attempt to get rid of him, they call in an eccentric young psychic, Zarabeth (Kathleen Wilheite). Things look bad all round when Zarabeth gets thrown out of her window and impaled on a spike but the two chaps fearlessly set out to destroy the ouija board and the malevolent spirit's way into the world of the living.

And if you believe that all that would happen in the 'real' world you've heer.

And if you believe that all that would happen in the 'real' world you've been watching too many videos! All the characters in Witchboard seem to have the worst of luck and the most amazing coincidences: but if you go for this supernatural stuff it'll keep you quiet for a couple of hours or so. I prefer something a bit more

DOMINIC HANDY

Take a large beakerful of scary juice, dilute to taste with overused tension-building music, add a pinch of the supernatural, slop it about on a oulja board for an hour or so and you've got light entertainment — Witchboard. Worth watching? Well, I quite enjoyed it, but probably for the wrong reasons!



THE MISSION

Warner Home Video PG

LITTLE did the Guarani Indians of 18th-century South America realise that the death of a single priest would bring among them a man who would inexplicably

change their life.

Father Gabriel (Jeremy Irons – *The French Lieutenant's Woman*) is sent from Spain to rebuild the San Carlos mission above the falls after the resident missionary's death, and to re-educate the Indians to the teachings of the Church. He is joined by Rodrigo Mendoza (Robert de Niro – *The Godfather, Part Two* films, *Taxi Driver, The Deer Hunter, The Untouchables*, etc.), a former slave-trader and mercenary who after killing his brother is filled with remorse and must serve his penance in the Jesuit Mission if his soul is ever to rest.

After huilding strong links with the inhabitants of the forest they find the mission.

After building strong links with the inhabitants of the forest they find the mission is threatened by changes in the boundary between Spain's and Portugal's colonial is threatened by changes in the boundary between Spain's and Portugal's colonial land. The missions are now on slave-trading Portuguese territory. A papal delegation led by Cardinal Altamirano (Ray McAnally) must move the missions out of Portuguese territory or threaten the existence of the Jesuit order worldwide. The Indians must be sent back into 'this Garden Of Eden' (as the Cardinal puts it, Father Gabriel admits' it is a little overgrown') and the members of the Jesuit order must decide whether to stay with the mission – or abandon it, and all their principles. Father Gabriel leaves them to ponder over one last thought, If might is right, then love has no place in the world'



The battle for a continent's soul: The Mission

Roland Joffe of The Killing Fields fame directs, and The Mission was the winner of The Palme d'Or at the Cannes Film Festival and numerous other awards. Even after a second viewing of *The Mission* I was emotionally drained. Though some of the superb photography of award-winning Chris Menges is lost in the transition to the small screen, the strong and involving atmosphere still exists thanks to the superb music of Ennio Morricone. *The Mission* is a visual and emotional experience, culminating in a breathtaking ending so put aside plenty of viewing time. culminating in a breathtaking ending, so put aside plenty of viewing time - you'll DOMINIC HANDY

The Mission is a brilliant film, a masterpiece in every respect. The acting is excellent, and the story moving, fluent and exciting. It probably won't be trendy or popular, but it deserves all the awards it has won and more.



An American girl in the outback: Linda Kozlowski with Paul Hogan in Crocodile

CROCODILE DUNDEE

CBS/Fox

IF YOU haven't heard of Michael J 'Crocodile' Dundee, I suggest you now leave the room – the character played by Paul Hogan (TV's Anzacs) has already gone down in film history as one of the most amiable characters ever to come out of the Australia outback.

Walkabout Creek is a small isolated town in the Northern Territory, and like all such towns it has its characters. One is Mick Dundee, a man who, legend has it, got half his leg bitten off by a croc while fishing in the outback, and crawled over 100 miles back to civilisation... 'past the hospital and straight into the nearest pub

The story reaches the ears of American journalist Sue Charlton (Linda Kozlowski) in Sydney; so immediately she hops in a helicopter and, for £2,500, goes looking for crocodiles with Never Never Safaris ('never go out with us, if you do you'll never come back') - her guide Mick Dundee

come back') – her guide Mick Dundee.

Dundee, keen to impress his sultry New York companion, guides her through the Australian bush along the track which he crawled home – keeping a watchful eye on her all the way because, as Dundee puts it, 'You're a woman. You're a reporter. You're the biggest busybody in the world.' And watching herself come to grips with the Aussie outback gives Charlton a great idea of how to end her article. Why not see how Crocodile Dundee copes in New York, a human jungle?

In the streets of New York, Dundee observes: 'Imagine seven million people all wanting to live together. Yep! New York must be the friendliest place on Earth.' And besides the usual problems of coming to grips with a bidet, taxi drivers and hotel porters, Dundee also encounters hookers, junkies, tramps and transvestites.
Crocodile Dundee is an easily-lovable movie. The humour is very simple but effective, appealing to all ages. (The 15-rated video version is slightly different from the 15-rated cinema version: out goes one four-letter word.) Forget all the hype,

the 15-rated cinema version: out goes one four-letter word.) Forget all the hype,

DOMINIC HANDY

An ingenious mixture of slapstick and social comedy, stunning scenery and backstreet seediness, Crocodile Dundee is perfect. The humour is sharp, yet never cruel; the film is warm, yet it never cloys, not even in the final reconciliation scene,

which would be squirmingly sentimental in the hands of most film-makers.

There is just one joke concept: the difference between the Australian outback and the New York sidewalks, seen from both sides. We leave Australia when Dundee's he-mannishness is about to get boring, and the second half is perhaps the better, with every snappy punch line and caricatured New York type sewn into a fast-moving script without visible same. a fast-moving script without visible seams.

Crocodile Dundee is not breathtaking or terrifying or moving or even worth discussing much – it's just worth watching as a pure romantic comedy where

BARNABY PAGE 92%



BOARD OF THE KINGS

Sentinel programmer Geoff Crammond was 'bowled over' by this chess set based on characters from his game, says the maker.

There's just one of these sets in the world, and it's the work of London photographer Peter Clements. As a hobby he'd produced the limited-edition hand-cast Sentinel bedges (102 in existence) and went on to make the chess set based on Firebitr's Issue 40 Smash.

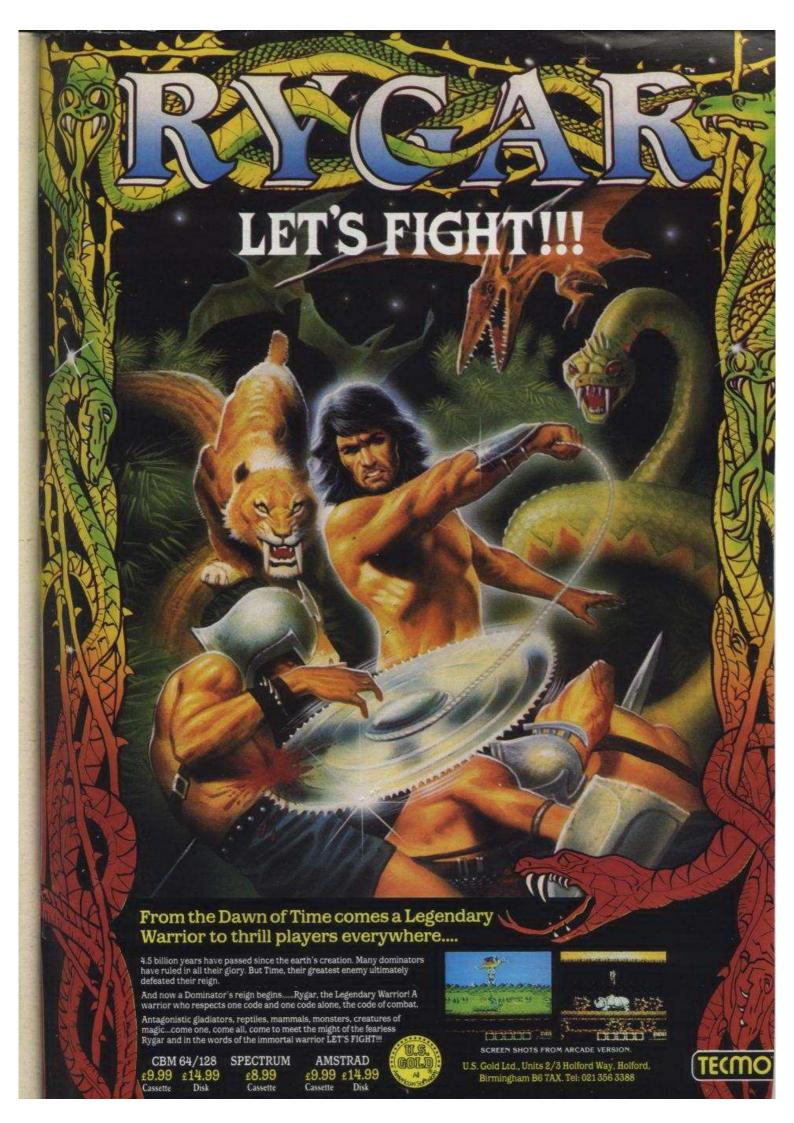
It all started when the game got the better of him. 'On reaching Level 2974 of The Sentinel's gave up my quest,' Clements recalls, 'aching fingers and sore eyes having got the better of me.' So he turned to the older, but equally time-consuming, game of chess: it took Clements 600 hours to make the set, and 'I did get bored but I didn't give up'.

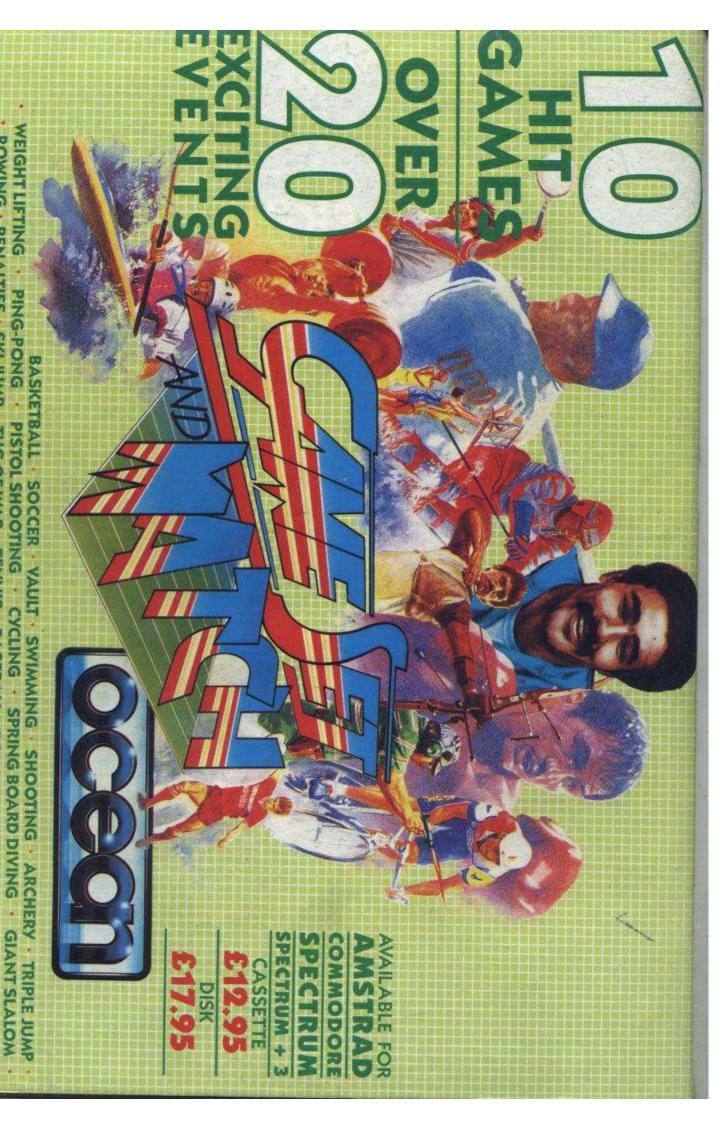
Each figure in the set is based on a Sentinel character. The kings are based on The Sentinel himself, the queen on the Robot, the bishops on the Sentry, the knights on the Meanie, the rooks on three stacked boulders and the pawns on trees. They're painted in colours from game: the pieces on one side red, yellow and black, the opposing side is green, white and black.

'The new chess pieces seemed to fit their role perfectly,' observes Clements.

He traced them from paused screens and first carved them in epoxy putty; the finished pieces and the board are made from polyester resin.

And after six months' work, Clements is hanging on to his unique game from a game – but, he admits, 'if someone offered me the price of the new Acom Archimedes I might just be tempted'.





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