

# ATARI®

## XL ADDENDUM

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# ATARI HOME COMPUTER SYSTEM

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## OPERATING SYSTEM MANUAL

Supplement to ATARI 400/800™ Technical Reference Notes



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## **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

This manual is designed to serve as a supplement to the ATARI 400™ and ATARI 800™ OPERATING SYSTEM MANUAL.

The 1200XL, as shown in sections 3-5, is a technical upgrade of the A800. The operating system for the 1200XL has been written to maintain, as much as possible, compatibility with application programs which have already been developed for the A400/800.

Since the basic hardware which controls the user interface and the display is, for the most part, compatible with the earlier designs, the operating system, except for the enhancements or changes described here, has remained largely the same. Therefore the data contained in the OS manual for the A400/800 is still valid.

This manual has been written to provide the user with data regarding usage of the added features of the 1200XL operating system, with some details about the characteristics of the peripheral devices with which it will operate. Programmers or peripheral developers who require a greater level of detail regarding the handling of peripheral devices should refer to the documents referenced in item 2 of section 2 below.

## **2.0 APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS**

### **1. ATARI Home Computer Operating Systems Manual.**

Describes the OS for the A400 and A800, which is the basis for the enhancements described in this manual.

### **2. ATARI Home Computer Hardware Manual and 1200XL Supplement.**

The Hardware Manual covers the hardware registers which control the various functions of the A400 and A800. The supplement to the hardware manual covers the added features for control of the 1200XL Home Computer. Details that are appropriate to the OS handling of such hardware registers are contained in this OS manual. The user who has need for other hardware-related data should refer to the hardware manual for more information.

### **3. DE RE ATARI**

- ✓ This document provides the user with an introduction to the effective use of the ATARI Home Computer hardware. Although written to cover the A400/800, the data contained therein is valid for the 1200XL as well.

### **3.0 HOW THE 1200XL COMPARES TO THE A400/800**

The following is a list of the features and functions which will be discussed in this chapter. Each will be explained in a separate section.

In this chapter, you will learn about:

1. The HELP Key
2. The Function Keys
3. How key codes are redefined and which ones cannot be redefined
4. How to alter the key repeat rate
5. The action of the Caps/Lowr Key
6. How the OS initializes the LED's on the keyboard
7. What happens when a cartridge is installed or removed
8. What happens during power-on self-test
9. What the option jumper assignments mean
10. What new screen modes the 1200XL can use
11. How to enable fine scrolling of the text screen
12. How the disk handler has been changed for improved operation
13. What kind of display is now produced at power-up
14. What features have been deleted as compared to the A400 or A800

Each of the items enumerated above corresponds to the paragraph number in this section which follows. For example, item 1 above is covered in paragraph 3.1, item 2 in paragraph 3.2 and so forth.

### 3.1 The HELP Key

The operating system, while watching the keyboard, will recognize the pressing of the HELP key as a request to set a flag in the OS database. This flag can be read by whichever application program is in control at the time and react accordingly.

The OS treats the help flag in the same way as the BREAK key in that no ATASCII code is produced but a database variable is set. Therefore, if your program is expecting the HELP key to be pressed, you must not only read the keyboard FIFO (hex location 02FC) for incoming ATASCII codes other than Help, but also occasionally check ("poll") the contents of the HELPPFG (help flag) database variable to see if Help was requested.

After reading the database location, and deciding what to do, you must "clear" it for the next time the key will be pressed. The OS does not clear it for you. The Help Flag is cleared by storing a zero in its database variable.

The location of this variable is \$02DC. The conditions to which it responds are listed below, along with the codes which will be stored in HELPPFG.

Hex value	Condition represented
00	The Help flag is cleared. This flag is cleared at initial power-up reset and subsequently, if set, must be cleared by the application program.
11	HELP key alone was pressed.
51	SHIFT-HELP key combination was pressed.
91	CTRL-HELP key combination was pressed.

The HELP key can be used during the power-on display and during the self test feature. See those sections for more information.

### 3.2 What The FUNCTION Keys Do

**NOTE:** This section only applies to XL computers with function keys.

The 1200XL is provided with a set of four function keys. You may redefine the ATASCII values which these keys produce if you desire. As a matter of fact, the entire keyboard ATASCII output may be redefined as will be seen later. This section shows the normal definition of the F1-F4 keys, their functions and the ATASCII codes which they produce (if any) as a result of the power-on reset assignment. All values in the table below are given in hexadecimal.

#### FUNCTION KEY ASSIGNMENT SUMMARY

##### Key If pressed alone

F1	Produces the Cursor-up function, returns ATASCII 1C
F2	Produces the Cursor-down function, returns ATASCII 1D
F3	Produces the Cursor-left function, returns ATASCII 1E
F4	Produces the Cursor-right function, returns ATASCII 1F

##### Key If pressed with SHIFT

F1	See HOME CURSOR below
F2	See CURSOR TO LOWER LEFT CORNER below
F3	See CURSOR TO BEGINNING OF PHYSICAL LINE below
F4	See CURSOR TO FAR RIGHT OF PHYSICAL LINE below

##### Key If pressed with CTRL

F1	See KEYBOARD ENABLE/DISABLE below
F2	See SCREEN DMA ENABLE/DISABLE below
F3	See KEY-CLICK ENABLE/DISABLE below
F4	See DOMESTIC/INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER SET below

##### Key If pressed with CTRL and SHIFT

F1	Ignored
F2	Ignored
F3	Ignored
F4	Ignored

#### HOME CURSOR FUNCTION

SHIFT-F1 causes the cursor to move to the home position of the screen as well as producing the default ATASCII code 1C. The default function is reassignable.

#### CURSOR TO LOWER LEFT CORNER

SHIFT-F2 causes the cursor to move to the lower left corner of the screen as well as producing the default ATASCII code 1D. The default function is reassignable.

### CURSOR TO BEGINNING OF PHYSICAL LINE

SHIFT-F3 causes the cursor to move to the far left of the physical line on which it is located (note, not the logical line which, in the screen editor, could be as many as 3 physical lines). This function is performed by the screen editor as well as generating the default ATASCII code 1E. The default function is reassignable.

### CURSOR TO FAR RIGHT WITHIN PHYSICAL LINE

SHIFT-F4 causes the cursor to move to the far right side of the physical line on which it is located. This function is performed by the screen editor as well as generating the default ATASCII code 1F. The default function is reassignable.

### KEYBOARD ENABLE/DISABLE

CTRL-F1 controls the keyboard enable/disable function. It produces no ATASCII code. This key combination affects the operating system handling of the keyboard and is not reassignable.

CTRL-F1 disables and re-enables all keyboard functions except for the following:

RESET            is the 6502 RESET key, and cannot be disabled

OPTION  
START  
SELECT

keys are not controlled by the operating system

Each time you press CTRL-F1, the operating system changes the enabled/disabled status to the opposite of what it was when you pressed this combination. In other words, if the OS had disabled the keyboard, LED 1 would be on. If, at that time, you press CTRL-F1, the OS would re-enable the keyboard and turn LED 1 off. The second press of this combination would reverse the process, disabling the keyboard again.

You may monitor or control the keyboard enable or disable function under software control by reading or writing the OS database variable called KEYDIS (hex location 026D). A value of 0 in this location means the keyboard is enabled, and a value of hex FF here means the keyboard is disabled.



## SCREEN DMA ENABLE/DISABLE

CTRL-F2 controls the Screen Enable/Disable Direct Memory Access (DMA). It produces no ATASCII code. This key combination affects the operating system handling of the display function. This key combination is not reassignable.

The 1200XL, on power-up, always enables the screen DMA. What this means is that the system will always initialize itself to display anything which has been defined for the screen display during power up. This same screen DMA enable will also occur if you touch any keyboard key other than the CTRL-F2 combination.

Various types of programs which you write may be heavily involved in arithmetic computations. To speed up the processing in the A400 or A800, you may disable the screen DMA. When it is disabled, the ANTIC processor does not steal memory cycles from the 6502 to get its data for the screen. Therefore during disable mode, the screen remains blank. When it is enabled, the full display which you have defined is visible; however, the processor is slowed down by anywhere from 10 to 40 percent as explained in the section on ANTIC DMA in the Atari Hardware Manual.

On the 1200XL, to start the higher speed/ no display function, press the CTRL-F2 key combination. The display will go blank. To restore the display again at any time, you can press any other key.

During your arithmetic calculations, you may be in continuous process of updating the memory area where the display data is contained. You can then get a status of the operation in process at any time simply by pressing any key other than CTRL-F2, then again press CTRL-F2 to re-enter the higher speed mode.

Your program, then, on completion of the calculation, could exercise direct program control over the ANTIC DMA variable to restore the display when the arithmetic intensive part is over.

The DMA control database variable SMDCTL contains status bits for display list memory access as well as player missile data access. When the combination CTRL-F2 is pressed, the OS will save this value, (if it is not already zero) in database variable location DMA\$AV\$O2DD). Then the variable SMDCTL will be set to zero. When the combination is pressed again, the original value is restored to SMDCTL from DMA\$AV, thereby restoring the display. Your program could perform the same process.

## KEY-CLICK ENABLE/DISABLE

CTRL-F3 controls the Key-Click enable/disable function. If pressed once, it disables the audible feedback on keystrokes. Pressed again reenables it. This function only affects an OS database variable and produces no ATASCII code. It is not reassignable.

You may control the key click enable/disable from your program. All that needs to be done is to change the same flag which the operating system uses to indicate whether a key click is required. This flag is called NOCLIK. It is one of the OS database variables, contained at location \$O2DB.

On power up and reset, the operating system initializes this variable to a value of 00, meaning that key click is enabled. This location, when it contains the value \$FF, indicates that no key click is desired. The key combination CTRL-F3 toggles it between the values 00 and FF.

## DOMESTIC/INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER SELECTION

CTRL-F4 controls the domestic/international character selection. Default is domestic. It affects an OS database variable only and produces no ATASCII code. It is not reassignable. It toggles the display of character sets, changing between the two each time the key combination is pressed. When the international character set is selected, LED number 2 will be lit.

The international version of the character set is located in the ROM beginning at location \$CC00. You can cause the international character set to be selected by storing the constant \$CC to location \$O2F4. This is the location CHBAS. The normal character set is located in the ROM starting at \$E000. If a program stores \$E0 to CHBAS, it selects the display of the normal characters.

If you have defined your own character set, however, pressing CTRL-F4 will display the international character set. This is because the operating system will test CHBAS and find that the value \$CC is not there. Therefore \$CC must be the next value which is to be used (selects int'l set). When it tests CHBAS and finds \$CC stored there, it knows that \$E0 is the next value to use during the toggle between character sets.

Two variables are used to control the character set selection: CHBAS (\$O2F4) and CHSALT (\$O26B). The Screen Editor (E:) and the Display Handler (S:) initialize variables CHBAS and CHSALT at every OPEN command which you issue to either one. CHBAS is initialized to a value of hex E0 and CHSALT is initialized to a value of hex CC.

When you press CTRL-F4, the operating system swaps the values of CHBAS and CHSALT using the OS variable TEMP as the temporary holding point. Once it completes the swap, if CHBAS is equal to CC, it will light LED 2, indicating that the international character set is selected.

### 3.3 KEY REDEFINITION

You may redefine most of the I200XL console keys if desired. The redefinition process consists of setting up a pair of tables which can be referenced by the operating system when it translates your keystroke into an ATASCII value.

The two tables are the KEY Definition Table and the Function Key Definition Table. The operating system has a pair of data tables from which the normal definitions are made. You may define your own set of tables however, then simply tell the operating system where they are located in memory.

One such use of key redefinition might be to experiment with other, possibly more efficient keyboard layouts, such as perhaps the Dvorak keyboard. An example is given in Appendix A of a keyboard redefinition to allow you to do such an experiment. (Over the years, the QWERTY key layout has been the accepted standard, though many people have found DVORAK to be more efficient. This would allow you to try it for yourself.)

## CONTENTS OF THE KEY DEFINITION TABLE

This table allows most of the keys of the 1200XL to generate any desired ATASCII code or special internal function. The exceptions to this are listed at the end of this section. To redefine the keys, it is necessary first to define an area in memory where a 192 byte table may be stored.

Into this table, you will store the definitions of the keys which you desire. Later you will tell the operating system where this table is located so that future references may be made to it instead of the standard definition table.

The organization of this table is as follows:

Lower case convert. Group of 64 bytes	KEYTABLE _ START (Starts at user defined address) Table of lower case conversions
Shift plus key Group of 64 bytes	Table of uppercase conversions
CTRL plus key Group of 64 bytes	Table of control key conversions

KEYTABLE \_ START + 19L

The reason that each of the subdivisions of the table has 64 bytes in it is that the hardware can generate a total of 64 hardware keycodes. These codes, numbered 00-63 decimal (00-3F hexadecimal) are used to index directly into one of the three keycode tables. Which table is referenced depends on whether the CTRL or SHIFT keys is pressed.

Note that there is no table for the combination of both CTRL and SHIFT. This combination is invalid and is ignored by the operating system.

Each of the three 64 byte subsections of the table has the form:

00 code	Byte 0 contains conversion for key code 00 for key alone, key with CTRL, or key plus SHIFT. Depends on which table is accessed per which keys pressed.
01 code	Byte 1 contains conversion for key code 01
3F code	Byte 3F contains conversion for key code 3F

The codes which you place in your table will either generate an ATASCII code (for direct character translation) or they will tell the system to perform a specific function. Specifically any code in the range of 80 to 91 hexadecimal will be treated as special by the system. This is illustrated in the table below.

## CODES AND THEIR EFFECT ON THE SYSTEM AFTER TRANSLATION

CODE	EFFECT (if any)
00 thru 7F	Used as the ATASCII code only.
92 thru FF	Used as the ATASCII code only.
80	Ignore, invalid key combination.
81	Invert the video output to the screen.
82	Alpha lock/Lower case toggle.
83	Alpha lock
84	Control Lock
85	End of file
86	ATASCII code
87	ATASCII code
88	ATASCII code
89	Key click on/off
8A	Function 1 *
8B	Function 2 *
8C	Function 3 *
8D	Function 4 *

\* NOTE: When it sees these keycode translations, it is told to DO the function which is described in the Function Key descriptions. The ATASCII coded generation for the normal and shifted function keys is handled in a different table, whose description follows that for the keycode hardware translate table.

8E	Cursor to home
8F	Cursor to bottom
90	Cursor to the left margin
91	Cursor to the right margin

The table below shows the key cap corresponding to each key code. The physical position of each key switch within the table determines the hardware code which it will generate. To determine what code it is, take the row address of the cap, and add it to the column address. The result is the hexadecimal value returned to the operating system (range 00-3F) for use in the table lookup for that key.

## KEYCODE DEFINITIONS TABLE

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
00	L	J	,	F1	F2	K	+	*
08	O		P	U	RET	I	-	=
10	V	HLP	C	F3	F4	B	X	Z
18	4		3	6	ESC	5	2	1
20	,	SPACE	.	N		M	/	)   (
28	R		E	Y	TAB	T	W	Q
30	9		O	7	BACKS	8		
38	F	H	D		CAPS	G	S	A

As an example the key cap "C" is in the table in row 10, column 2. This means that the hardware generates a hardware code  $10 + 2$  or 12 hexadecimal. Therefore, in the translation tables shown above, the function code or ATASCII code for this character will be stored in the key definition table position \$12 for each of the three types of "C" which are valid (c alone, Shifted C, or Control C). You may cause each of these to perform a separate function or generate a separate ATASCII code by revising the tables.

When you have decided on how you want your keys to be redefined, you tell the operating system where it may find the definitions by storing the address of those definitions in locations 79 and 7A hexadecimal. The low byte of the hexadecimal address where you have stored the keys should be placed in location 79, the high byte is location 7A. This is defined as one of the system vectors, called KEYDEF. It will point to the default, or original key definition table at power-on reset time.

## REASSIGNMENT OF THE FUNCTION KEYS ONLY

There may be times when you only want to redefine the function keys and not redefine the rest of the keyboard. The I200XL operating system allows you to redefine only the function keys by setting up an 8-byte table in place of the 192 byte table which would have otherwise been required. The format of this table is as follows:

F1	← Lowest memory location of the table
F2	
F3	
F4	
SHIFT-F1	
SHIFT-F2	
SHIFT-F3	
SHIFT-F4	← Highest memory location of the table

When you have decided what functions each combination must perform and have built the table, change the system vector FKDEF to point to the lowest address of your table. This vector is located at memory locations 60 and 61 hexadecimal. Location 60 gets the low byte of the hex address, location 61 gets the high byte.

The same codes described in the section titled "CODES AND THEIR EFFECT ON THE SYSTEM AFTER TRANSLATION" are used in this table. However, DO NOT assign codes 8A through 8D to the same function as the key itself. In other words, do not specify that the key F1 should perform function F1, etc. since this would result in an infinite loop. (F1 sensed by the OS sends it to the function key table, which tells it to look up and perform the F1 function, which sends it to the table, and so on, with no possible exit.)

## NON-REASSIGNABLE KEYS AND KEY COMBINATIONS

The following keys or key combinations are either specifically wired for special functions or are subjected to special handling by the operating system.

Even though there might be a hardware-generated key code shown in the table above, and a corresponding space in the translate tables, there is no way to reassign these functions. This is because the operating system traps the hardware code directly to perform the specified function and it never gets to the translate mode. These keys or combinations are as follows:

BREAK	—	This function is fixed as a special case in the operating system. It is sensed by the hardware.
SHIFT	—	This key is an integral part of the hardware encoding of any key function.
CTRL	—	This key is an integral part of the hardware encoding of any key function.
OPTION SELECT START	—	All of these are directly wired to and are sensed by the GTIA circuitry.
RESET	—	Directly wired to the 6502 reset line.
HELP	—	Function is fixed by the operating system. The help function handling is described elsewhere in this manual.
CTRL-I		Controls the screen output start/stop function.
CTRL-F1		See KEYBOARD ENABLE/DISABLE above. As noted there, this function is not reassignable.
CTRL-F2		See SCREEN DMA CONTROL above. As noted there, this function is not reassignable.
CTRL-F3		See KEY-CLICK ENABLE/DISABLE above. As noted there, this function is not reassignable.
CTRL-F4		See DOMESTIC/INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER SET above.



### 3.4 USER-ALTERABLE KEY AUTO-REPEAT RATE

The 1200XL operating system allows you to control the rate at which a key, continuously held down, will repeat its entry to the system. This change can be done by modifying the OS database variable KEYREP, located at hex address 02DA.

This variable determines the repetition rate by counting the number of VBLANK (vertical blanking) intervals which occur. For the NTSC (60 Hz) system, the initial value of this variable is 6, for PAL systems, the value is 5. This assures a uniform repeat rate of 10 characters per second for either system. The key repeat rate equals the VBLANK rate (60 or 50 per second) divided by the KEYREP value.

Under control of this variable, the maximum "controllable" key repeat rate would be 50 characters per second on the PAL, and 60 characters per second on the NTSC (screen refresh rate). This would occur with a value of 1 in this variable.

You may control the rate at which occurs before the key repeat starts. The OS database variable which controls this is called KRPDEL. Its hex address is 02D9.

It controls the number of VBLANKs which must occur between the sensing of the key pressed until the first repeat occurs. From that time on, the repeat rate is controlled as described above. The initial values used by the OS provide a 0.8 second initial delay for either NTSC (count = 48) or PAL (count = 40) systems.

### 3.5 CAPS/LOWR KEY TOGGLE ACTION

The CAPS/LOWR key on the 1200XL functions as shown in the chart below:

KEY COMBINATION	CURRENT STATE	NEW STATE
CAPS	Control Lock	Lower Case
CAPS	Alpha Lock	Lower Case
CAPS	Lower Case	Alpha Lock
SHIFT-CAPS	— any —	Alpha Lock
CTRL-CAPS	— any —	Control Lock
CTRL-SHIFT-CAPS	— any —	— no change —

The meaning of the terms is as follows:

- Lower Case — All key caps respond in lower case mode
- Alpha Lock — All alphabetic keys (A-Z) respond in upper case mode, all others lower case
- Control Lock — All alphabetic keys (A-Z) respond as though the control key is being held down as well as the selected key

### 3.6 LED INITIALIZATION

The 1200XL has two LED's on the front panel, called LED 1, and LED 2. LED 1, when lit, indicates that the Keyboard is disabled. LED 2, when lit, indicates that the international character set is selected. The operating system enables the keyboard and selects the domestic character set on power up and reset. Therefore these LED's will both be off.

### 3.7 POWER-ON SELF-TEST

During the initial power-on, the 1200XL operating system will perform the following quick check of the integrity of the system RAM and ROM:

- a. Is it possible to write \$FF (all ones) to all RAM locations?
- b. Is it possible to write \$00 (all zeros) to all RAM locations?
- c. Does a checksum of the two ROM's compare to that stored within each ROM?

If any of these tests fail, the operating system will transfer control to the self-test memory test routine. Here a more thorough test of both RAM and ROM can take place.

### 3.8 OPTION JUMPERS

The 1200XL is provided with a set of four hardware jumpers which are designed to tell the operating system how the system is configured. As of the date of this writing, only one of the four jumpers has been assigned, specifically J1. This is specified in the table below. During the power-on sequence, the 1200XL operating system reads the state of these jumpers and stores this state in the OS database variable JMPERS, location 030E.

The bit assignments for each of the four jumpers is as specified below. The bits are all active low, meaning that if a line reads a digital zero, the jumper is installed.

BIT	FUNCTION	HARDWARE NAME
0	Self test enable (will run self test if low)	J1 (pot 4)
1-3	Reserved for future use	
4-7	Unused	

### 3.9 ADDITIONAL HARDWARE SCREEN MODES

The I200XL adds direct access to the remaining special purpose display processor operating modes. The table below shows the current mapping which has been provided for the A400 and A800. The table which follows thereafter shows the added modes and the numbers which the software can use to access the extra modes.

Mode mapping common to A400/A800:

Software Mode	ANTIC MODE	GTIA MODE
0 (\$00)	2 (\$02)	0
1 (\$01)	6 (\$06)	0
2 (\$02)	7 (\$07)	0
3 (\$03)	8 (\$08)	0
4 (\$04)	9 (\$09)	0
5 (\$05)	10 (\$0A)	0
6 (\$06)	11 (\$0B)	0
7 (\$07)	13 (\$0D)	0
8 (\$08)	15 (\$0F)	0
9 (\$09)	15 (\$0F)	1
10 (\$0A)	15 (\$0F)	2
11 (\$0B)	15 (\$0F)	3

Mode mapping for I200XL (additional):

Software Mode	ANTIC MODE	GTIA MODE
12 (\$0C)	4 (\$04)	0 (note 1)
13 (\$0D)	5 (\$05)	0 (note 1)
14 (\$0E)	12 (\$0C)	0
15 (\$0F)	14 (\$0E)	0

Note 1: The existing character sets will not provide recognizable characters for these new modes. Therefore you will have to provide the character set if you use these modes. This is done by defining the full character set, then modifying the OS database variable CHBAS to point to the most significant byte of the address at which the character set starts. CHBAS is located at \$2F4.

Appendix B of this manual contains some suggestions on the method for designing a new character set to support those added modes.

### 3.10 TEXT SCREEN FINE SCROLLING

The screen editor (E) supports fine scrolling of the text screen data as an option. This fine scrolling option will be enabled if the database variable FINE (hex location 026E) is set nonzero prior to issuing the OPEN command to the screen editor. Likewise, the feature will be disabled if this location is set to 00 before issuing the OPEN.

There are only two allowed values for FINE = 0 and hex FF. Other values may produce undesirable results.

During an OPEN command to the Screen Editor (E), if FINE (026E) is hex FF, then a fine scrolling display list is created. This display list will be one byte larger than a coarse scrolling display list. In addition, the OS places the address of a display list interrupt routine into the display list vector VDSLST (0200) replacing an other vector which you might have already stored there.

When fine scrolling is enabled, the Screen Editor's display list interrupt service routine modifies the content of color register COLPFI (D017) for the very last visible line of the screen.

When a CLOSE command is issued for the Screen Editor, if FINE is hex FF, then the address of an RTI is placed into the display list vector VDSLST (0200). For OS versions 11 and beyond, FINE is set to zero again, and the screen is reopened with a coarse scrolling display list.

The recommended manner for enabling and disabling fine scrolling is shown below:

- a. Set FINE to hex FF
- b. OPEN E, using an IOCB number
- c. Use E, as usual; fine scrolling is enabled
- d. CLOSE E,
- e. If the IOCB is now open, then you are finished, otherwise continue with the next step
- f. Set FINE to zero
- g. OPEN E,

### **3.11 DISK COMMUNICATIONS ENHANCEMENTS**

The 1200XL adds the capability for the resident disk handler to read and write disk sectors having variable length from 1 to 65536 bytes. The default length, as is used on the A400 and A800 currently, is 128 bytes. Both at power-on and RESET (warm start), the 128 byte sector length is established. Your program can alter this length by modifying the OS database variable DSCTLN. The location of this two-byte variable is 02D5 and 02D6 (lo byte in 02D5, hi in 02D6).

In addition to the capability to read and write variable length sectors, the 1200XL also adds the capability to write a sector to the disk without a read-verify operation always following it. This is the command 'P' which was specifically excluded in the previous releases of the operating system.

With this capability added, you have a choice of either using the verify, for system integrity (always read after write). Or you can take a chance of writing a bad sector on rare occasions but increasing your average speed of disk usage by some value related to the verify time. You may want to experiment with some of your programs with and without verify to see the results.

### **3.12 POWER-ON DISPLAY ENHANCEMENT**

In place of the original power-on memo pad display used by the A400 and A800 (in the absence of a cartridge or disk), the 1200XL displays a dynamic ATARI rainbow. If you press the HELP key while the rainbow is displayed, the 1200XL will enter the self-test mode.

#### 4.0 MEMORY MAP OF THE 1200XL

The following table shows how the 6502 processor perceives the various address spaces which it can access. The maximum allowable address range, with the 16 bit address of the 6502 is hexadecimal 0000-FFFF. This address range is split, by the hardware memory management circuitry, as follows:

(Note: The 1200XL uses 64K RAM's as the main system writeable memory. Addresses within those RAM's, which would normally have filled the entire memory access space of 0000-FFFF of the processor, are prevented from access by the memory manager. This allows ROM's, cartridge memory, and peripherals to occupy a part of the memory space as is noted below.)

##### 1200XL MEMORY MAP

HEX ADDRESS	WHAT IS ACCESSED THERE	NOTES
FFFF-D800	OS-ROM or RAM if ROM disabled	1
D7FF-D000	The special purpose chips respond to the address ranges shown in the listing below	
	D000-D0FF GTIA	
	D200-D2FF POKEY	
	D300-D3FF PLA	
	D400-D4FF ANTIC	
	D500-D5FF Any read or write to an address in this range enables the cartridge control line CCNTL on the cartridge interface (same as A400/A800).	
	D100-D1FF, D600-D6FF, and D700-D7FF are reserved for future use.	
	OS-ROM physically present, but cannot be accessed here.	2
CFFF-C000	OS-ROM or RAM if ROM is disabled	1
BFFF-A000	RAM, or cartridge interface	3
9FFF-8000	RAM, or cartridge interface	3
7FFF-5800	RAM	
57FF-5000	RAM, unless in self-test mode	2
4FFF-0000	RAM	

NOTES: 1. Access to the OS ROM may be disabled by writing a zero to port B of the PIA, bit 0. Access is normally enabled, with a 1 present in this bit. (When changing this bit in the register, other bits should not be changed.)

2. The self-test ROM code is physically present in the OS ROM at actual address D000-D7FF. However, this area is used for the access to the memory mapped I/O devices. When the self-test feature is invoked, the RAM located from 5000-57FF is disabled. The memory manager re-maps the memory access such that the OS ROM physical addresses D000-D7FF are accessed at 5000-57FF. The memory manager uses port B of the PIA, bit 7 to determine whether to access RAM or ROM in the region 5000-57F. If bit 7 is high, RAM is accessed. If bit 7 is low, the OS-ROM is accessed instead. (When changing this bit in the register, other bits should not be changed.)

(Port B was used in the A400/800 to service the game ports 3 and 4. The use of the remaining bits of this port are specified in Section 6 of this manual.)

3. ROM will be selected in these regions if control lines RD4 or RD5 are pulled up to +5V by the cartridge. RD4 controls ROM select in the region 8000-9FFF. RD5 controls ROM select in the region A000-BFFF.

## 5.0 ENHANCEMENTS TO THE A400/800 REV. B OPERATING SYSTEM INCORPORATED IN THE 1200XL

This section describes a set of enhancements which include new methods of handling peripheral products and, in a separate section, improvements in basic operations of the system. The latter might be referred to as "bug fixes".

### PERIPHERAL HANDLER ADDITIONS

To accommodate a new class of peripheral devices, the operating system now includes a relocating loader, used to upload peripheral handlers through the serial (I/O interface).

In the A400/800, device handlers for the peripherals were uploaded as fixed location (absolute) object code. These handlers were loaded using a set of device inquires, or polls, known as types 0, 1 and 2. Information on types 0, 1 and 2 Poll Commands is available from Atari Customer Service.

The 1200XL adds two other types of polls to its operating system. One poll, known as type 3, is issued at power-on or reset time. The other, type 4, can be issued as a result of an OPEN command by an application program.

#### Type 3 Poll Command

The type 3 poll command itself is used as an "Are You There?" type of command. Associated with the type 3 poll are two other types, specifically the:

- a) Poll Reset
- and b) Null Poll

Poll Reset consists of the following SIO command byte sequence (refer to the SIO document for further explanation of the byte types):

Byte Position	Value (hex)
Device Address	4F
Command Byte	40
AUX1	4F
AUX2	4F
Command Checksum	Normal (checked by peripheral)

The 4F in AUX1 and AUX2 define this sequence to all peripherals as a poll reset.

After responding to a type 3 poll by sending a handler to the system, a peripheral is not supposed to respond again to a type 3 poll. The Poll Reset command, at power-up, resets all type 3 peripherals, freeing them to respond to the poll request. However, no serial bus device sends back any data as a result of a poll reset command.



### Type 3 Poll (Are you there?)

There may be several types of peripherals which can respond to a type 3 poll. In types 0, 1 and 2, the device address sent on the serial line specifies which exact device is being called. In the type 3 poll processing, however, the address remains fixed (4F) and the devices each respond after a specific number of poll 3 retries. In other words, during poll 3 operations, the computer doesn't know which peripherals are actually attached, but will keep asking "is anybody there" until it has reached its last retry and no peripheral has responded.

Each peripheral which does respond to the type 3 poll must be designed to count the number of retries of type 3 polls, then to respond as described below on its own specified retry slot. Each time it sees a command other than a type 3 poll, these peripherals must reset their retry counters. This allows the computer to load the handler for each peripheral which responds, then restart its poll 3 sequence (original retry number restored) to look for another poll 3 response from the next peripheral (if any).

Since each peripheral responds only once (after a poll reset), a second request at a specific retry slot causes no peripheral response and allows the next retry slot to be polled.

This poll ("are you there?") is sent as follows:

Byte Position	Value (hex)
Device address	4F
Command Byte	40
AUX1	00
AUX2	00
Command checksum	Normal (checked by peripheral)

When, after checking the retry count, it is a peripheral's turn to respond, it sends back the following data to the computer on the serial interface:

- a) An ACK response byte, and
- b) 1. Low byte of handler size in bytes (must be EVEN)
  2. High byte of handler size
  3. Device Serial I/O Address to be used for loading
  4. Peripheral Revision Number

These four bytes, if sent by the peripheral, will be stored in OS variables DVSTAT (02EA hex) through DVSTAT+3. If there is a successful return to the OS (not a timeout or other problem), it indicates that there is a handler to be loaded. The loading is performed, then the type 3 poll is repeated until all retries are exhausted and no peripheral responds.

Once the device address data is received from the peripheral during this type 3 poll, it can thereafter be referenced directly on the serial bus by its address in place of the original poll address 4F.

Specific details of the actions taken by the OS after receiving an answer from a peripheral may be found in Appendix C.

## Null Poll Command

This command is used as a serial bus no-operation. If any error should occur during loading of a peripheral handler or by the relocater, the system should be free to "back out" of the linking of the faulty loader and tell the peripherals that it is ready for the next one to be loaded. Since this null poll is a non-type-3 poll, all peripherals will have reset their retry counters and should be ready for another sequence of retries, looking for their own response retry slot. This maintains synchronization between the computer and the peripherals.

The structure of the Null Poll is as follows:

Byte Position	Value (hex)
Device Address	4F
Command Byte	40
AUX1	4E
AUX2	4E
Command Checksum	Normal (peripherals check it)

## Type 4 Polling

This type of poll is sent out on the serial bus as a result of an application initiated request. During an OPEN command, a device which responds to a type 4 poll may conditionally or unconditionally be polled to determine if it is online and may or may not have its handler uploaded and linked to the system under control of the OS. Detailed information regarding the handling of the device under various operating conditions may be found in Appendix C.

The Type 4 Poll is a serial port command structured as follows:

- Device address of 4F hex (peripherals looking for Type 4 Poll may ignore the device address and look only for the poll command '@'; however, the device address will always be 4F hex and the peripheral may check this);
- Command is '@' (40 hex) (peripherals looking for this poll will always look for the '@' command);
- AUX1 contains the device name, which is an ATASCII upper-case letter (range 41 hex through 5A hex) (the peripheral must be assigned that device name in order to legally answer the poll);
- AUX2 contains the device number, which is an ATASCII digit (range ATASCII 1 through 9, 31 hex through 39 hex) (the peripheral may optionally use this information in deciding whether or not to answer the poll);
- Standard command checksum (peripheral checks this).

This poll differs from the Type 3 Poll in that the device name and number is included in the poll. Therefore the peripheral need not count retries of the type 4 poll and should answer the poll as soon as the poll command is recognized. There is no limitation on the type 4 poll; the peripheral should answer its type 4 poll each time it is issued.

The peripheral response to a type 4 poll is the same as for the type 3 poll. The four response bytes are placed, by the computer, into DVSTAT through DVSTAT+3 (O2EA through O2ED hex).

## GENERAL ENHANCEMENTS TO THE REV. B OS FUNCTIONS

The following functions which are supported by the A400/800 Rev. B Operating System have been further enhanced by the addition of the following features:

### Printer CLOSE with data in the buffer —

The printer handler will insert an EOL(end-of-line) character in the printer buffer, if one is not there, before sending the buffer to the printer on a CLOSE. This assures that the last line will be printed immediately rather than having the printer forced offline to output the final line.

### Printer Unit Number Handling —

The printer handler has been changed so that it will process the unit number in the IOCB, allowing separate addressing for printers P1 through P8.

### CIO Handling of Truncated Records on Read —

The CIO now places an EOL in the user's input buffer on the occurrence of either a record longer than the buffer being read or an EOF being encountered during the read attempt. This assures that all records are accessible, even if the user has not provided a sufficient buffer size, he will at least get as much of the record as he has provided for.

### CIO Error Handling With Zero Length Buffer —

The CIO will return a buffer length of zero (in the 6502 A-register) when there is a handler error while effecting a zero length buffer transfer. (See CIO section in the OS manual.)

### Display Handler Cursor Handling —

The display handler now accepts a screen clear code no matter what value is in the cursor X and Y coordinates.

### Display Handler/Screen Editor Memory Clearing —

The Display handler and Screen editor will not clear memory beyond the end of memory as indicated by RAMTOP. Now it is possible for the user to specify the top of memory to be used by the system and to store device handlers or personal machine code in the memory area above the display. Changing display graphics modes, then, will not erase any data which has been placed in the RAM area above that assigned for use by the display or screen editor.

### Rework of the Floating Point Package —

The I200XL operating system corrects a bug in the Rev. B OS. It now produces an error status when an attempt is made to calculate the LOG or LOG10 of zero.

### New ROM Vectors —

The following fixed entry point vectors have been added to the I200XL ROM set:

E480	JMP PUPDIS	entry to power-on display
E483	JMP SLFTST	entry to the self-test pgm.
E486	JMP PHENTR	entry to uploaded handler enter.
E489	JMP PHULNK	entry to uploaded handler unlink.
E48C	JMP PHINIS	entry to uploaded handler inti.

## 6.0 OTHER CHANGES/GENERAL INFORMATION

This section deals with items which involve operating system changes, but which do not easily fit into any other category.

### IMPROVED HANDLING OF OS DATABASE VARIABLES

During normal power-on sequence (cold start), the OS database variables from \$03ED-\$03FF are set to zero. During a RESET (warm start), they are NOT changed by the OS. This means that an enhanced version of the operating system in the future will be able to make use of these locations without reloading them after any RESET operation.

These bytes are all reserved for use in future OS revisions.

### NTSC/PAL VERSION TIMING PROVISIONS

There are various timing differences between the NTSC (60 hz) and the PAL (50 hz) versions. To eliminate the necessity for providing a special operating system ROM set for each one, the specific timing adjustment values are handled within the single ROM set.

To determine which type of system the ROM is operating on, the operating system checks a flag within the GTIA chip and adjusts all timings accordingly. This was possible because the GTIA must be different to handle the modified display format for the 50 Hz version. By making certain timings a function of the state of this flag, it was possible to make external timings independent of the NTSC or PAL system itself.

The timing values relate to the handling of the 115 Volt cassette player (Atari 410) and the console auto-repeat rate as shown in the table below:

CASSETTE TIMINGS NOW INDEPENDENT	TIMING
Write Inter-record gap (long)	3.0 sec.
Read IRG delay (long)	2.0 sec.
Write IRG (short)	0.25 sec.
Read IRG delay (short)	0.16 sec.
Write File leader	19.2 sec.
Read Leader delay	9.6 sec.
Beep cue duration	0.5 sec.
Beep cue separation	0.16 sec.

AUTO-REPEAT FUNCTIONS NOW INDEPENDENT	TIMING
Initial delay for auto-repeat	0.8 sec.
Repeat rate	10.0 char/sec.

### 1200XL OS ROM IDENTIFICATION AND CHECKSUM DATA

Each of the two ROM's in which the 1200XL operating system is contained has a capacity of 64K bits organized as 8K by 8. Within each of the ROM's is a block of data organized as shown in the diagram below, to identify the ROM and to give its checksum. The checksum is tested by the operating system as part of the power up sequence.

The format of the block for the C000-DFFF ROM is as follows:

ROM Cksum (lo)	
ROM Cksum (hi)	
D1	D1
M1	M2
Y1	Y2
Option byte	
A1	
A2	
N1	N2
N3	N4
N5	N6
Revision No.	

C000	Checksum which is the sum of all bytes in ROM except checksum bytes themselves.
C001	
C002	
C003	Revision date having the form DDMMYY where D = day digit, M = month digit, Y = year digit. Each a 4 bit BCD digit. Reserved, contains \$00 for the 1200XL.
C004	
C005	
C006	
C007	
C008	Part number having the form AANNNNNN, where A's represent ASCII characters, N are BCD digits.
C009	
CO0A	
CO0B	

The format of the identification block for the E000-FFFF ROM is as follows:

D1	D2
M1	M2
Y1	Y2
Option byte	
A1	
A2	
N1	N2
N3	N4
N5	N6
Revision No.	
ROM Cksum (lo)	
ROM Cksum (hi)	
vector table for NMI, RES and IRQ	

FFEE	
FFEF	Revision date having the form DDMMYY where D = day digit, M = month digit, Y = year digit. Each a 4 bit BCD digit.
FFFO	
FFF1	Hardware product identifier, will be used by Atari to identify Home Computer products, for 1200XL = \$01
FFF2	
FFF3	
FFF4	Part number having the form AANNNNNN, where A's represent ASCII characters, N are BCD digits.
FFF5	
FFF6	
FFF7	
FFF8	Checksum which is the sum of all bytes in ROM except for checksum bytes themselves.
FFF9	
FFFA-FFFF	This area reserved for power-on reset vectors, NMI and IRQ vectors.

## PORT B CHANGES

Port B of the PIA is a read/write port which no longer is connected to game I/O ports. Instead, its bits control various functions which include control of LED 1, LED 2, read enable of the the OS ROM's and other functions. To change only one single bit at a time within that port, the following technique should be used.

Clear A Bit (bit b)

```
LDA PORTB
```

```
AND # $FF-b
```

```
STA PORTB ,clears only bit b in the port
```

Set A Bit (bit b)

```
LDA PORTB
```

```
ORA # b
```

```
STA PORTB ,sets only bit b in the port
```

XL PORTB (\$D301) BIT ASSIGNMENTS		
BIT	VALUE	USE
0	0	OS ROM DISABLED, RAM ENABLED
	1	OS ROM ENABLED The memory region mapped to the OS ROM is from \$C000 to \$FFFF except for the region from \$D000 to \$D7FF which is always mapped to the hardware I/O chips (GTIA, POKEY, PIA, ANTIC).
1	0	BASIC ENABLED
	1	BASIC DISABLED, RAM ENABLED The memory region mapped to BASIC is from \$BFFF.
2	0	LED #1 ON
	1	LED #1 OFF
3	0	LED #2 ON
	1	LED #2 OFF
4		RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE
5		RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE
6		RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE
7	0	SELF TEST ROM ENABLED
	1	SELF TEST ROM DISABLED, RAM ENABLED The memory region mapped to the self test ROM is from \$5000 to \$57FF.

**NOTE:** The OS VBLANK process copies the port A joystick and paddle values into the Port B shadows. Thus, stick 0 affects both 0 and 2, stick 1 affects both 1 and 3.

## REV-LEVEL DETERMINATION

To allow program products to determine which Atari Home Computer and Operating System Revision level it is operating with, the following tests are recommended.

If location \$FCD8 = \$A2, then product is an A400/A800 wherein:

If location \$FFF8 = \$DD and \$FFF9 = \$57  
then OS is NTSC rev A.

If location \$FFF8 = \$D6 and \$FFF9 = \$57  
then OS is PAL rev A.

If location \$FFF8 = \$F3 and \$FFF9 = \$E6  
then OS is NTSC rev B.

If location \$FFF8 = \$22 and \$FFF9 = \$58  
then OS is PAL rev B.

Otherwise, it is some future A400/A800 OS.

If location \$FCD8 not \$A2, then product is a 1200XL or other future home computer product wherein:

If location \$FFF1 = \$01, then OS is 1200XL  
and location \$FFF7 will be the  
internal rev number for the 1200XL OS.

Otherwise, location \$FFF1 = product code for  
future Atari Home Computer product  
and location \$FFF7 contains OS rev  
level for this product.

## APPENDIX A — AN EXAMPLE OF KEYBOARD REASSIGNMENT

As suggested earlier in this document, the keyboard functions may be reassigned. The table below gives the corresponding keys for the Dvorak (also known as the American Simplified) Keyboard. When the typewriter was first invented in 1867, Christopher L. Sholes chose a layout for the keys which would slow down the good typists of his day and thereby prevent his machine from jamming. This keyboard has endured to this day.

In 1932, August Dvorak invented this key layout which places the most often used characters, including the vowels, on the "home" key line and also redistributes the keystrokes from a 60-70% left-hand activity to an almost 50/50 activity. Certain manufacturers currently offer this key layout as an option. Now you can try it for yourself if you wish. Only the list of key correspondence is given here. It is left to the reader to compose the key function table using the data contained earlier in this manual.

TOP ROW OF KEYBOARD		CENTER ROW		BOTTOM ROW	
Current	Dvorak	Current	Dvorak	Current	Dvorak
Q	?	A	A	Z	,
q	/			z	;
W	.	S	O	X	Q
w	.				
E	.	D	E	C	J
e	.				
R	P	F	U	V	K
T	Y	G	I	B	X
Y	F	H	D	N	B
U	G	J	H	M	M
I	C	K	T	"	W
				"	w
O	R	L	N	.	V
				.	v
P	L	:	S	?	Z
		;	s	/	z
¼	"	"	—(underline)		
½	.	.	—		



## APPENDIX B — SUGGESTIONS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF A NEW CHARACTER SET FOR THE NEW GRAPHICS MODES

This appendix covers the new graphics modes 12, 13, 14 and 15 now provided on the 1200XL. Modes 14 and 15 are pure graphics modes with resolutions of 160 by 20 and 160 by 40 respectively. Since these are not character modes, the discussion below will be limited only to modes 12 and 13.

Graphics 12 and 13 do not produce recognizable characters, for the most part, using the standard character set. One will understand why this is true by examining the following comparison between Graphics mode 0 to 12 and 13.

Mode 0 is a 40 character mode. Each character is formed from an 8 wide by 8 high pixel matrix. Each pixel is one bit wide in memory and is  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a color clock wide on the screen.

Modes 12 and 13 are also 40 character modes. However, each character is formed from a 4 wide by 8 high pixel matrix, with each pixel 2 bits wide in memory and one color clock wide on the screen. This forces the character to be the same width as that used in Graphics mode 0, but cannot convey the same information within 4 pixels as with 8 as far as character recognition is concerned. (It is difficult to form a recognizable character in a four by eight dot matrix).

Let's examine how the 4-pixel character is formed, again comparing the way the 8-pixel character is formed in mode 0.

Mode 0 has a choice of two colors for each pixel (the hardware manual says  $1\frac{1}{2}$  colors, but it is actually either the hue and luminance of playfield 2 if there is a zero bit in the selected pixel position, or the hue from playfield 2 with the luminance of playfield 1 if there is a 1 bit in the selected pixel position. Therefore, each single bit in the character definition byte for a given line occupies a single  $\frac{1}{2}$ -color-clock-wide pixel position. The character set built into the OS defines the characters in an 8 by 8 matrix.

Mode 12 also uses 8 scan lines per character. However, it uses the character bytes in a different manner. Each of the character bytes retrieved by the ANTIC is treated as a set of four two-bit quantities, where each bit pair describes the color which is to be applied to one of the 4 single color-clock-wide pixels which are part of the character. Mode 13 is the same in its treatment of the data bytes, but each of the characters is double-height (16 scan lines instead of 8) and each data byte is used twice which effectively doubles the height of the character.

Let's look at a typical character, for example a W. The bits which form a W in the default character set are similar to the following:

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	display:
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	
1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	

(NOTE: This is not the exact representation, but is used as an example of correct interpretation in mode 0 and incorrect interpretation in modes 12 and 13.)

If you view the sample set of bytes, each at consecutive addresses within the defined character set, it actually looks like a W when you trace the outline formed by the 1's in the byte set, as shown in the display example to the right of the byte representation.

In this mode 0 display, each of the 1's would be one color, and each of the zeros would be another color, assuring a readable display.

For the modes 12 and 13, the four (not 8) pixels are controlled as follows:

If two-bit value is:	Then the pixel color is:
00	the background color
01	the playfield 0 color
10	the playfield 1 color
11	the playfield 2 color (if bit 7 of char = 0)
11	the playfield 3 color (if bit 7 of char = 1)

For the example shown, then, the 4th line from the bottom would display a 1010 0101 or 4 pixels of playfield colors 1, 1, 0, 0 in a row, if the standard character set is used. And the bottom-most line would display playfield colors 1, BAK, BAK, 0 in a row. As may be imagined, it is difficult to recognize such a character. (This character is a mirror image left to right — nonsymmetric characters would be even more difficult to recognize.)

To build a character set for these modes 12 and 13, then, it is suggested that you build each character as double wide, to allow a total of 8 pixels (by 8 lines) to define the character. This would also mean assigning two character set locations for each character and treating each character printed in these modes as two characters to be printed. For the example of the W, the character set might look like this:

Byte set 1:				Byte set 2:			
10	00	00	00	00	00	00	10
10	00	00	00	00	00	00	10
10	00	00	10	10	00	00	10
10	00	00	10	10	00	00	10
10	00	10	00	00	10	00	10
10	10	00	00	00	00	10	10
10	10	00	00	00	00	10	10
10	00	00	00	00	00	00	10

Byte set 1 may represent ATASCII value hex 57 within the new character set table, and set 2 may be at ATASCII value hex D7 (hex 57 plus hex 80) if desired. You may feel free, of course, to assign your character sets in any manner you desire.

Therefore, if you would print these two characters side by side on the screen, it would become effectively a 20 character per line mode, with the resultant 10-combination treated as the 1-bit in the mode 0 example and the 00-combination as the 0-bit in the mode 0 example, forming a recognizable W in the process.

Note also that you may want to design these new character sets in a 7 by 7 matrix starting the upper left hand corner of the bit-pair set to allow at least one blank row and column between each of the new characters. (This was not done in the example.)

Thus many combinations of colorful characters may be formed using this technique, allowing the user of the 1200XL additional program flexibility.

## MEMORY REQUIREMENTS FOR NEW SCREEN MODES

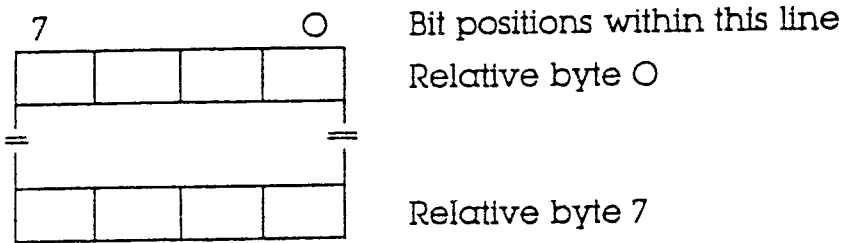
The following table summarizes the memory utilization for the new modes 12 through 15.

Mode No.	Horiz. Posit.	Vert. w/o split screen	Vert. with split screen	Colors	Data Value range	Color Reg. used	Memory Required	
							(split screen)	(full screen)
12	40	24	20	5	00-7F	*	1154	1152
13	40	12	10	5	00-7F	*	664	660
14	160	192	160	2	0 1	BAK PFO	4270	4296
15	160	192	160	4	0 1 2 3	BAK PFO PF1 PF2	8112	8138

\*Note: See character definition format for modes 12 and 13.

## CHARACTER DEFINITION FORMAT FOR MODES 12 AND 13

The following chart shows the layout for a single character of the character set which would be used for forming characters in modes 12 and 13. As explained above, the value of each of the bit pairs specifies what color will appear on a full-width color clock when this character mode is selected.



Each 2 bit color specification in the character definition maps to the color registers as follows:

If the bits have the value:	Then the color register used to select the color of the pixel is:
0	BAK
1	PFO
2	PF1
3	PF2 if Bit-7 (the color modifier) equals a 0, or PF3 if Bit-7 (the color modifier) equals a 1.

The meaning of the color modifier is shown in the following tables, which show the formats for the data bytes which are used to produce the display itself. As a reminder, the data which is to be displayed on the screen is located somewhere in memory. The data is located by the address provided in the display list. The data bytes themselves in these locations will be interpreted according to the following table.

### TABLE of DATA FORMATS used for GET CHARACTER/PUT CHARACTER for MODES 12 through 15.

Modes 12, 13	M = color modifier bit  D = truncated ATASCII	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>7</span> <span>0</span> </div> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">M</td> <td style="width: 90%; text-align: center;">D</td> </tr> </table>	M	D
M	D			
Mode 14	D = color	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>7</span> <span>0</span> </div> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%; text-align: center;">zero</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">D</td> </tr> </table>	zero	D
zero	D			
Mode 15	D = color	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>7</span> <span>0</span> </div> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%; text-align: center;">zero</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">D</td> </tr> </table>	zero	D
zero	D			

## APPENDIX C — DATA BASE CHANGES FROM REV. B TO 1200

This appendix lists the difference in memory usage between the Rev. B operating system of the A400/800 and the operating system for the 1200XL.

LOCATION	REV. B USE	1200XL USE
0000	reserved	LNFLG — for inhouse debugger
0001	reserved	NGFLAG — for power-up self test
001C	PTIMOT moved (O314)	ABUFPT — reserved
001D	PBPNT moved (O2DE)	ABUFPT — reserved
001E	PBUFSZ moved (O2DF)	ABUFPT — reserved
001F	PTEMP (deleted)	ABUFPT — reserved
0036	CRETRY moved (O29C)	LTEMP — loader temp.
0037	DRETRY moved (O2BD)	LTEMP — loader temp.
004A	CKEY moved (O3E9)	ZCHAIN — handler loader temp.
004B	CASBT moved (O3E9)	ZCHAIN — handler loader temp.
0060	NEWROW moved (O2F5)	FKDEF — func. key def. ptr.
0061	NEWCOL moved (O2F6)	FKDEF — func. key def. ptr.
0062	NEWCOL moved (O2F7)	PALNTS — PAL/NTSC flag.
0079	ROWINC moved (O2F8)	KEYDEF — key def pointer
007A	COLINC moved (O2F9)	KEYDEF — key def pointer
0233	reserved	LCOUNT — loader temp.
0238-0239	reserved	RELADR — loader
0245	reserved	RECLN — loader
0247	LINBUF (deleted)	reserved
0248-026A	LINBUF (deleted)	reserved
026B	LINBUF (deleted)	CHSALT — character set ptr.
026C	LINBUF (deleted)	VSFLAG — fine scroll temp.
026D	LINBUF (deleted)	KEYDIS — keyboard disable
026E	LINBUF (deleted)	FINE — fine scrolling flag
0288	CSTAT (deleted)	HIBYTE — loader
028E	reserved	NEWADR — loader
029C	TMPX1 (deleted)	CRETRY — from 0036
02BD	HOLD5 (deleted)	DRETRY — from 0037
02C9-02CA	reserved	RUNADR — loader
02CB-02CC	reserved	HUSED — loader
02CD-02CE	reserved	ZHIUSE — loader
02CF-02DO	reserved	GBYTEA — loader
02D1-02D2	reserved	LOADAD — loader
02D3-02D4	reserved	ZLOADA — loader
02D5-02D6	reserved	DSCTLN — disk sector size
02D7-02D8	reserved	ACMISR — reserved
02D9	reserved	KRPDEL — auto key delay
02DA	reserved	KEYREP — auto key rate
02DB	reserved	NOCLIK — key click disable
02DC	reserved	HELPPG — HELP key flag
02DD	reserved	DMASAV — DMA state save
02DE	reserved	PBPNT — from 001D
02DF	reserved	PBUFSZ — from 001E

O2E9	reserved
O2F5	reserved
O2F6-O2F7	reserved
O2F8	reserved
O2F9	reserved
O30E	ADDCOR (deleted)
O314	TEMP2 moved (O313)
O33D	reserved
O33E	reserved
O33F	reserved
O3E8	reserved
O3E9	reserved
O3EA	reserved
O3EB	reserved
O3ED-O3F8	reserved
O3F9	reserved
O3FA	reserved
O3FB-O3FC	reserved

HNDLOD	- handler loader flag
NEWROW	- from 0060
NEWCOL	- from 0061
ROWINC	- from 0079
COLINC	- from 007A
JMPERS	- option jumpers
PTIMOT	- from 001C
PUPBT1	- power-up/reset
PUPBT2	- power-up/reset
PUPBT3	- power-up/reset
SUPERF	- screen editor
CKEY	- from 004A
CASSBT	- from 004B
CARTCK	- cart checksum
ACMVAR	- reserved
MINTLK	- reserved
GINTLK	- cart interlock
CHLINK	- handler chain

247-26A = free ram  
 C865-C8FF = free OS

000 LIST -F,-M

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\*\*\* OS - Operating System

\* NOTES

\* This represents an attempt to bring the OS :  
\* into conformance with the Atari Internal So:  
\* Standards as defined in the Software Develo:  
\* Committee Report on Procedures and Standard:  
\* (10/27/81). Due to time constraints, the e:  
\* source could not be brought up to the stand:  
\* particularly in the area of subroutine head:  
\* documentation (ENTRY, EXIT, CHANGES and CAL:  
\* More complete and consistent conformance to:  
\* standard is planned for the next revision o:  
\* Operating System (Revision 3).

\* CHANGES

\* Revision A (400/800)  
\* D. Crane/A. Miller/L. Kaplan/R. Whitehead

\* Revision B (400/800)  
\* Fix several problems.  
\* M. Mahar/R. S. Scheiman

\* Revision 10 (1200XL)  
\* Support 1200XL, add new features.  
\* H. Stewart/L. Winner/R. S. Scheiman/  
\* Y. M. Chen/M. W. Colburn 10/26/82

\* Revision 11 (1200XL)  
\* Fix several problems.  
\* R. S. Scheiman 12/23/82

\* Revision 1 (600XL/800XL) ~~CO61598B~~ CO62024  
\* Support PBI and on-board BASIC.  
\* R. S. Scheiman/R. K. Nordin/Y. M. Chen 03/83

\* Revisor 2 (600XL/800XL) CO61598B  
\* Fix several problems.  
\* R. S. Scheiman 05/10/83  
\* Bring closer to Coding Standard (object unc:  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83



```

**      Program Structure
*
*      The sections of the OS appear in the following order:
*      corresponding subtitles:
*
*      Equates and Definitions
*
*          System Symbol Equates
*          System Address Equates
*          Miscellaneous Address Equates
*          Macro Definitions
*
*      Code and Data
*
*          First 8K ROM Identification and Checksum
*
*          Interrupt Handler
*          Initialization
*          Disk Input/Output
*          Relocating Loader
*          Self-test, Part 1
*          Parallel Input/Output
*          Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 1
*          Self-test, Part 2
*          Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 2
*
*          International Character Set
*
*          Self-test, Part 3
*          Floating Point Package
*
*          Domestic Character Set
*
*          Device Handler Vector Tables
*          Jump vectors
*          Generic Parallel Device Handler Vector Table:
*
*          $E4C0 Patch
*          Central Input/Output
*          Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 3
*          $E912 Patch
*          Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 4
*          $E959 Patch
*          Serial Input/Output
*          Keyboard, Editor and Screen Handler, Part 1
*          Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 5
*          $EF6B Patch
*          Keyboard, Editor and Screen Handler, Part 2
*          $F223 Patch
*          Keyboard, Editor and Screen Handler, Part 3
*          $FC08 Patch
*          Cassette Handler
*          Printer Handler
*          Self-test, Part 4
*
*          Second 8K ROM Identification and Checksum
*          6502 Machine Vectors

```



OS - Operating System  
System Symbol Equates

D1:OS.ASM

0000 \*\* Assembly Option Equates

```

= 0000 FALSE EQU 0
= FFFF TRUE EQU not FALSE

= FFFF VGC SET TRUE ;virtual game controllers
= 0000 RAMSYS SET FALSE ;not RAM based system
= 0000 LNBUG SET FALSE ;no LNBUG interface
= 0000 ACM1 SET FALSE ;no asynchronous communications mod:
    
```

\*\* Identification Equates

```

= 0002 IUREV EQU $02 ;identification revision number
= 0010 IUDAY EQU $10 ;identification day
= 0005 IUMON EQU $05 ;identification month
= 0023 IUYEAR EQU $83 ;identification year
= 0002 IUCP0 EQU $02 ;identification CPU series
= 0042 IUPN1 EQU 'B' ;identification part number field 1
= 0042 IUPN2 EQU 'B' ;identification part number field 2
= 0000 IUPN3 EQU $00 ;identification part number field 3
= 0000 IUPN4 EQU $00 ;identification part number field 4
= 0001 IUPN5 EQU $01 ;identification part number field 5
    
```

\*\* Configuration Equates

```

*
* NOTES
* Problem: last byte of HATABS (as defined by:
* overlaps first power-up validation byte.
    
```

```

= 0021 MAXDEV EQU 33 ;offset to last possible entry of H:
= 0010 IUCBSZ EQU 16 ;length of IOCB

= 0000 SEIOCB EQU 0*IUCBSZ ;screen editor IOCB index
= 0080 MAXIOC EQU 8*IUCBSZ ;first invalid IOCB index

= 0080 DSCSZ EQU 128 ;disk sector size

= 0002 LEDGE EQU 2 ;left edge
= 0027 REDGE EQU 39 ;right edge

= 0700 INIML EQU $0700 ;initial MEMLO

= C000 ICSORG EQU $C000 ;international character set origin
= E000 DCSORG EQU $E000 ;domestic character set origin
    
```

## \*\* TUCB Command Code Equates

= 0003	OPEN	EQU	\$03	;open
= 0005	GETREC	EQU	\$05	;get record
= 0007	GETCHR	EQU	\$07	;get character(s)
= 0009	PUTREC	EQU	\$09	;put record
= 000b	PUTCHR	EQU	\$0B	;put character(s)
= 000C	CLOSE	EQU	\$0C	;close
= 000E	STATIS	EQU	\$0D	;status
= 000E	SPECIL	EQU	\$0E	;special

## \*\* Special Entry Command Equates

## ; Screen Commands

= 0011	DRAWLN	EQU	\$11	;draw line
= 0012	FILLLN	EQU	\$12	;draw line with right fill

## \*\* ICAX1 Auxiliary Byte 1 Equates

= 0001	APPEND	EQU	\$01	;open write append (D:) or screen r:
= 0002	DIRECT	EQU	\$02	;open for directory access (D:)
= 0004	OPNIN	EQU	\$04	;open for input (all devices)
= 0006	OPNOUT	EQU	\$06	;open for output (all devices)
= 0010	MIXMODE	EQU	\$10	;open for mixed mode (E:, S:)
= 0020	INSCLR	EQU	\$20	;open for input without clearing sc:

## \*\* Device Code Equates

= 0043	CASJET	EQU	'C'	;cassette
= 0044	DISK	EQU	'D'	;disk
= 0045	SCRPT	EQU	'E'	;screen editor
= 004b	KBD	EQU	'K'	;keyboard
= 0050	PRINTR	EQU	'P'	;printer
= 0053	DISPLY	EQU	'S'	;screen display

## \*\* Character and Key Code Equates

= 007C	CLS	EQU	\$7D	;clear screen
= 009B	EOL	EQU	\$9B	;end of line (RETURN)
= 0011	HELP	EQU	\$11	;key code for HELP
= 0083	CNTLF1	EQU	\$83	;key code for CTRL-F1
= 0084	CNTLF2	EQU	\$84	;key code for CTRL-F2
= 0093	CNTLF3	EQU	\$93	;key code for CTRL-F3
= 0094	CNTLF4	EQU	\$94	;key code for CTRL-F4
= 009F	CNTL1	EQU	\$9F	;key code for CTRL-1

## \*\* Status Code Equates

= 0001	SUCCESS	EQU	1	;successful operation
= 0080	BKABRT	EQU	128	;BREAK key abort
= 0081	PRVOPN	EQU	129	;IOCB already open error
= 0082	NONDEV	EQU	130	;nonexistent device error
= 0083	WRONLY	EQU	131	;IOCB opened for write only error
= 0084	NVALID	EQU	132	;invalid command error
= 0085	NOTOPN	EQU	133	;device/file not open error
= 0086	BADIOC	EQU	134	;invalid IOCB index error
= 0087	RDONLY	EQU	135	;IOCB opened for read only error
= 0088	EOFERR	EQU	136	;end of file error
= 0089	TRNKCD	EQU	137	;truncated record error
= 008A	TIMOUT	EQU	138	;peripheral device timeout error
= 008B	DNACK	EQU	139	;device does not acknowledge comman:
= 008C	FRMERR	EQU	140	;serial bus framing error
= 008D	CRSROR	EQU	141	;cursor overrange error
= 008E	OVRKUN	EQU	142	;serial bus data overrun error
= 008F	CHKERR	EQU	143	;serial bus checksum error
= 0090	DERKOK	EQU	144	;device done (operation incomplete):
= 0091	BADMCD	EQU	145	;load screen mode number error
= 0092	FNCFNT	EQU	146	;function not implemented in handle:
= 0093	SCRHEM	EQU	147	;insufficient memory for screen mod:

## \*\* DCB Device Bus ID Equates

= 0031	DISKID	EQU	\$31	;disk bus ID
= 0040	PDEVN	EQU	\$40	;printer bus ID
= 0060	CASET	EQU	\$60	;cassette bus ID

## \*\* Bus Command Equates

= 0021	FORMAT	EQU	'I'	;format command
= 0050	PUTSEC	EQU	'P'	;put sector command
= 0052	READ	EQU	'R'	;read command
= 0053	STATC	EQU	'S'	;status command
= 0057	WRITE	EQU	'W'	;write command

## \*\* Command Auxiliary Byte Equates

= 0044	DOUBLE	EQU	'D'	;print 20 characters double width
= 004E	NORMAL	EQU	'N'	;print 40 characters normally
= 0050	PLOT	EQU	'P'	;plot
= 0053	SIDWAY	EQU	'S'	;print 16 characters sideways

## \*\* Bus Response Equates

= 0041	ACK	EQU	'A'	;device acknowledged
= 0043	COMPLT	EQU	'C'	;device successfully completed oper;
= 0045	ERROR	EQU	'E'	;device incurred error in attempted;
= 004E	NACK	EQU	'N'	;device did not understand

## \*\* Floating Point Package Miscellaneous Equates

= 0006	FPREC	EQU	6	;precision
= 0005	FMPREC	EQU	FPREC-1	;length of mantissa

## \*\* Cassette Record Type Equates

= 00FB	HDR	EQU	\$FB	;header
= 00FC	DTA	EQU	\$FC	;data record
= 00FA	DT1	EQU	\$FA	;last data record
= 00FE	EOT	EQU	\$FE	;end of tape (file)
= 0002	TUNE1	EQU	2	;record
= 0001	TUNE2	EQU	1	;playback

## \*\* Cassette Timing Equates

= 0480	WLEADN	EQU	1152	;NTSC 19.2 second WRITE file leader
= 0240	RLEADN	EQU	576	;NTSC 9.6 second READ file leader
= 00B4	WIRGLN	EQU	180	;NTSC 3.0 second WRITE IRG
= 0078	RIRGLN	EQU	120	;NTSC 2.0 second READ IRG
= 000F	WSIRGN	EQU	15	;NTSC 0.25 second WRITE short IRG
= 000A	RSIRGN	EQU	10	;NTSC 0.16 second READ short IRG
= 001E	BEEPNN	EQU	30	;NTSC 0.5 second beep duration
= 000A	BEEPFN	EQU	10	;NTSC 0.16 second beep separation
= 03C0	WLEADP	EQU	960	;PAL 19.2 second WRITE file leader
= 01E0	RLEADP	EQU	480	;PAL 9.6 second READ file leader
= 0096	WIRGLP	EQU	150	;PAL 3.0 second WRITE IRG
= 0064	RIRGLP	EQU	100	;PAL 2.0 second READ IRG
= 000D	WSIRGP	EQU	13	;PAL 0.25 second WRITE short IRG
= 0008	RSIRGP	EQU	8	;PAL 0.16 second READ short IRG
= 0019	BEEPNP	EQU	25	;PAL 0.5 second beep duration
= 0008	BEEPPP	EQU	8	;PAL 0.16 second beep separation
= 0000	WIRGHI	EQU	0	;high WRITE IRG
= 0000	RIRGHI	EQU	0	;high READ IRG

## \*\* Power-up Validation Byte Value Equates

= 005C	PUPVL1	EQU	\$5C	;power-up validation value 1
= 0093	PUPVL2	EQU	\$93	;power-up validation value 2
= 0025	PUPVL3	EQU	\$25	;power-up validation value 3

## \*\* Relocating Loader Miscellaneous Equates

= 009C	DATAER	EQU	156	;end of record appears before END r;
= 009D	MEMERR	EQU	157	;memory insufficient for load error

\*\* Miscellaneous Equates

= 00FF	IUCFRE	EQU	\$FF	;IOCB free indicator
= 0028	B19200	EQU	\$0028	;19200 baud POKEY counter value
= 05CC	B00600	EQU	\$05CC	;600 baud POKEY counter value
= 0005	HITONE	EQU	\$05	;FSK high freq. POKEY counter value;
= 0007	LOTONE	EQU	\$07	;FSK low freq. POKEY counter value ;
= 0034	NCOMLO	EQU	\$34	;PIA lower NOT COMMAND line command
= 003C	NCOMHI	EQU	\$3C	;PIA raise NOT COMMAND line command
= 0034	MOTRGO	EQU	\$34	;PIA cassette motor ON command
= 003C	MOTRST	EQU	\$3C	;PIA cassette motor OFF command
= 0000	NODAT	EQU	\$00	;SIO immediate operation
= 0040	GETDAT	EQU	\$40	;SIO read data frame
= 0080	PUTDAT	EQU	\$80	;SIO write data frame
= 0000	CRETRI	EQU	13	;number of command frame retries
= 0001	DRETRI	EQU	1	;number of device retries
= 0002	CTIM	EQU	2	;command frame ACK timeout
= 0028	NBUFSZ	EQU	40	;print normal buffer size
= 0014	DBUFSZ	EQU	20	;print double buffer size
= 0010	SBUFSZ	EQU	29	;print sideways buffer size



```

0000      **      Page Zero Address Equates

= 0000      LNFLG  EQU      $0000      ;1-byte LNBUG flag (0 = not LNBUG)
= 0001      NGFLAG EQU      $0001      ;1-byte memory status (0 = failure)

;          Not Cleared

= 0002      CASINI EQU      $0002      ;2-byte cassette program initializa:
= 0004      RAMLO  EQU      $0004      ;2-byte RAM address for memory test
= 0006      TRAMSZ EQU      $0006      ;1-byte RAM size temporary
= 0007      CMCMO  EQU      $0007      ;1-byte command communications

;          Cleared upon Coldstart Only

= 0008      WARMST EQU      $0008      ;1-byte warmstart flag (0 = coldsta:
= 0009      BOOT?  EQU      $0009      ;1-byte successful boot flags
= 000A      DOSVEC EQU      $000A      ;2-byte disk program start vector
= 000C      DOSINI EQU      $000C      ;2-byte disk program initialization:
= 000E      APPMHI EQU      $000E      ;2-byte applications memory high |1:

;          Cleared upon Coldstart or Warmstart .

= 0010      INTZBS EQU      $0010      ;first page zero location to clear

= 0010      POKMSK EQU      $0010      ;1-byte IRGEN shadow
= 0011      BRKKEY EQU      $0011      ;1-byte BREAK key flag (0 = no BREA:
= 0012      RTCLOK EQU      $0012      ;3-byte real time clock (16 millise:
= 0015      BUFADR EQU      $0015      ;2-byte disk interface buffer addre:
= 0017      ICCOMT EQU      $0017      ;1-byte CIO command table index
= 0018      DSKFMS EQU      $0018      ;2-byte DOS File Management System :
= 001A      DSKUTL EQU      $001A      ;2-byte DOS utility pointer
= 001C      ABUFPT EQU      $001C      ;4-byte ACMI buffer pointer area

= 0020      ZIOCB  EQU      $0020      ;address of page zero IOCB
= 0020      IOCBA  EQU      $0020      ;16-byte page zero IOCB
= 0020      ICHIDZ EQU      $0020      ;1-byte handler ID ($FF = IOCB free:
= 0021      ICDNOZ EQU      $0021      ;1-byte device number
= 0022      ICCOMZ EQU      $0022      ;1-byte command code
= 0023      ICSTAZ EQU      $0023      ;1-byte status of last action
= 0024      ICBALZ EQU      $0024      ;1-byte low buffer address
= 0025      ICBHAZ EQU      $0025      ;1-byte high buffer address
= 0026      ICPTLZ EQU      $0026      ;1-byte low PUT-BYTE routine address:
= 0027      ICPHLZ EQU      $0027      ;1-byte high PUT-BYTE routine addre:
= 0028      ICBLLZ EQU      $0028      ;1-byte low buffer length
= 0029      ICBHLZ EQU      $0029      ;1-byte high buffer length
= 002A      ICAX1Z EQU      $002A      ;1-byte first auxiliary information
= 002B      ICAX2Z EQU      $002B      ;1-byte second auxiliary informatio:
= 002C      ICSPRZ EQU      $002C      ;4-byte spares

= 002C      ENTVEC EQU      $002C      ;2-byte (not used)
= 002E      ICIDNO EQU      $002E      ;1-byte IOCB index (IOCB number tim:
= 002F      CIOCHR EQU      $002F      ;1-byte character for current CIO o:

= 0030      STATUS EQU      $0030      ;1-byte SIO operation status
= 0031      CHKSUM EQU      $0031      ;1-byte checksum (single byte sum w:
= 0032      BUFRLO EQU      $0032      ;1-byte low data buffer address
    
```

= 0033	BUFRHI	EQU	\$0033	;1-byte high data buffer address
= 0034	BFENLO	EQU	\$0034	;1-byte low data buffer end address
= 0035	BFENHI	EQU	\$0035	;1-byte high data buffer end address
= 0036	LTEMP	EQU	\$0036	;2-byte relocating loader temporary
= 0038	BUFRFL	EQU	\$0038	;1-byte data buffer full flag (0 = :
= 0039	RECVDN	EQU	\$0039	;1-byte receive-frame done flag (0 :
= 003A	XMTDON	EQU	\$003A	;1-byte transmit-frame done flag (0 :
= 003B	CHKSNT	EQU	\$003B	;1-byte checksum sent flag (0 = not:
= 003C	NOCKSM	EQU	\$003C	;1-byte no checksum follows data fl:
= 003D	BPTR	EQU	\$003D	;1-byte cassette buffer pointer
= 003E	FTYPE	EQU	\$003E	;1-byte cassette IRG type (neg. = c:
= 003F	FEOF	EQU	\$003F	;1-byte cassette EOF flag (0 = no E:
= 0040	FREQ	EQU	\$0040	;1-byte cassette beep counter
= 0041	SOUNDR	EQU	\$0041	;1-byte noisy I/O flag (0 = quiet)
= 0042	CRITIC	EQU	\$0042	;1-byte critical section flag (0 = :
= 0043	FMSZPG	EQU	\$0043	;7-byte reserved for DOS File Manag:
= 004A	ZCHAIN	EQU	\$004A	;2-byte handler linkage chain point:
= 004C	DSTAT	EQU	\$004C	;1-byte display status
= 004D	ATRACT	EQU	\$004D	;1-byte attract-mode timer and flag
= 004E	DRKMSK	EQU	\$004E	;1-byte attract-mode dark (luminanc:
= 004F	COLKSH	EQU	\$004F	;1-byte attract-mode color shift
= 0050	TMPCHR	EQU	\$0050	;1-byte temporary character
= 0051	HOLD1	EQU	\$0051	;1-byte temporary
= 0052	LMARGN	EQU *	\$0052	;1-byte text column left margin
= 0053	RMARGN	EQU *	\$0053	;1-byte text column right margin
= 0054	ROWCRS	EQU *	\$0054	;1-byte cursor row
= 0055	COLCRS	EQU *	\$0055	;2-byte cursor column
= 0057	DINDEX	EQU *	\$0057	;1-byte display mode
= 0058	SAVMSC	EQU *	\$0058	;2-byte saved memory scan counter - leave incase ML u
= 005A	OLDROW	EQU *	\$005A	;1-byte prior row
= 005B	OLDCOL	EQU *	\$005B	;2-byte prior column
= 005D	OLDCHR	EQU *	\$005D	;1-byte saved character under cursor
= 005E	LOADR	EQU *	\$005E	;2-byte saved cursor memory address
= 0060	FKDEF	EQU *	\$0060	;2-byte function key definition tab:
= 0062	PALNTS	EQU	\$0062	;1-byte PAL/NTSC indicator (0 = NTS:
= 0063	LOGCOL	EQU *	\$0063	;1-byte logical line cursor column
= 0064	ADRESS	EQU *	\$0064	;2-byte temporary address
= 0066	MLTTMP	EQU	\$0066	;1-byte temporary
= 0066	OPNTMP	EQU	\$0066	;1-byte open temporary
= 0066	TOAUR	EQU	\$0066	;2-byte destination address <i>temp</i>
= 0068	SAVADR	EQU	\$0068	;2-byte saved address
= 0068	FRMADR	EQU	\$0068	;2-byte source address
= 006A	RAMTOP	EQU	\$006A	;1-byte RAM size
= 006B	BUFCNT	EQU *	\$006B	;1-byte buffer count (logical line :
= 006C	BUFSTR	EQU *	\$006C	;2-byte buffer start pointer
= 006E	BITMSK	EQU *	\$006E	;1-byte bit mask for bit map operat:
= 006F	SHFAMT	EQU *	\$006F	;1-byte shift amount for pixel just:
= 0070	ROWAC	EQU *	\$0070	;2-byte draw working row
= 0072	COLAC	EQU *	\$0072	;2-byte draw working column
= 0074	ENDPT	EQU *	\$0074	;2-byte end point
= 0076	DELTA	EQU *	\$0076	;1-byte row difference

OS - Operating System  
System Address Equates

D1:OS.ASM

```

= 0077    DELTAC EQU * $0077    ;2-byte column difference
= 0079    KEYDEF EQU $0079    ;2-byte key definition table address;
= 007B    SWPFLG EQU * $007B    ;1-byte split screen swap flag (0 =:
= 007C    HULDCH EQU * $007C    ;1-byte temporary character
= 007D    INSDAT EQU * $007D    ;1-byte temporary
= 007E    COUNTR EQU * $007E    ;2-byte draw iteration count

```

```

; Reserved for Application and Floating Point Package
; EQU $0080 ;128 bytes reserved for application;

```

## \*\* Floating Point Package Page Zero Address Equates

```

= 00D4    FR0 EQU $00D4    ;6-byte register 0
= 00D5    FROM EQU $00D5    ;5-byte register 0 mantissa
= 00D9    QTEMP EQU $00D9    ;1-byte temporary

= 00DA    FRE EQU $00DA    ;6-byte (internal) register E

= 00E0    FR1 EQU $00E0    ;6-byte register 1
= 00E1    FR1M EQU $00E1    ;5-byte register 1 mantissa

= 00E6    FR2 EQU $00E6    ;6-byte (internal) register 2

= 00EC    FRX EQU $00EC    ;1-byte temporary

= 00ED    EEXP EQU $00ED    ;1-byte value of exponent

= 00EE    FRSIGN EQU $00EE    ;1-byte floating point sign
= 00EE    NSIGN EQU $00EE    ;1-byte sign of number

= 00EF    PLYCNT EQU $00EF    ;1-byte polynomial degree
= 00EF    ESIGN EQU $00EF    ;1-byte sign of exponent

= 00F0    SGNFLG EQU $00F0    ;1-byte sign flag
= 00F0    FCHFLG EQU $00F0    ;1-byte first character flag

= 00F1    XFMFLG EQU $00F1    ;1-byte transform flag
= 00F1    DIGRT EQU $00F1    ;1-byte number of digits after deci:

= 00F2    CIX EQU $00F2    ;1-byte current input index
= 00F3    INBUFF EQU $00F3    ;2-byte line input buffer

= 00F5    ZTEMP1 EQU $00F5    ;2-byte temporary
= 00F7    ZTEMP4 EQU $00F7    ;2-byte temporary
= 00F9    ZTEMP3 EQU $00F9    ;2-byte temporary

= 00FC    FLPTR EQU $00FC    ;2-byte floating point number points:
= 00FE    FPTR2 EQU $00FE    ;2-byte floating point number points:

```

\*\* Page One (Stack) Address Equates

; EQU \$0100 ;256-byte stack

\*\* Page Two Address Equates

= 0200 INTABS EQU \$0200 ;42-byte interrupt handler table  
= 0200 VDSLST EQU \$0200 ;2-byte display list NMI vector  
= 0202 VPRCED EQU \$0202 ;2-byte serial I/O proceed line IRQ;  
= 0204 VINTER EQU \$0204 ;2-byte serial I/O interrupt line I;  
= 0206 VBREAK EQU \$0206 ;2-byte BRK instruction IRQ vector  
= 0208 VKEYBD EQU \$0208 ;2-byte keyboard IRQ vector  
= 020A VSERIN EQU \$020A ;2-byte serial input ready IRQ vect;  
= 020C VSEROR EQU \$020C ;2-byte serial output ready IRQ vec;  
= 020E VSEROC EQU \$020E ;2-byte serial output complete IRQ ;  
= 0210 VTIMR1 EQU \$0210 ;2-byte POKEY timer 1 IRQ vector  
= 0212 VTIMR2 EQU \$0212 ;2-byte POKEY timer 2 IRQ vector  
= 0214 VTIMR4 EQU \$0214 ;2-byte POKEY timer 4 IRQ vector  
= 0216 VIMIRQ EQU \$0216 ;2-byte immediate IRQ vector  
= 0218 CDTMV1 EQU \$0218 ;2-byte countdown timer 1 value  
= 021A CDTMV2 EQU \$021A ;2-byte countdown timer 2 value  
= 021C CDTMV3 EQU \$021C ;2-byte countdown timer 3 value  
= 021E CDTMV4 EQU \$021E ;2-byte countdown timer 4 value  
= 0220 CDTMV5 EQU \$0220 ;2-byte countdown timer 5 value  
= 0222 VVBLKI EQU \$0222 ;2-byte immediate VBLANK NMI vector  
= 0224 VVBLKD EQU \$0224 ;2-byte deferred VBLANK NMI vector  
= 0226 CDTMA1 EQU \$0226 ;2-byte countdown timer 1 vector  
= 0228 CDTMA2 EQU \$0228 ;2-byte countdown timer 2 vector  
  
= 022A CDTMF3 EQU \$022A ;1-byte countdown timer 3 flag (0 =;  
= 022B SRTIMR EQU \$022B ;1-byte software key repeat timer  
= 022C CDTMF4 EQU \$022C ;1-byte countdown timer 4 flag (0 =;  
= 022D INTEMP EQU \$022D ;1-byte temporary  
= 022E CDTMF5 EQU \$022E ;1-byte countdown timer 5 flag (0 =;  
= 022F SDMCTL EQU \$022F ;1-byte DMACTL shadow  
= 0230 SDLSTL EQU \$0230 ;1-byte DLISTL shadow  
= 0231 SDLSTH EQU \$0231 ;1-byte DLISTH shadow  
= 0232 SSKCTL EQU \$0232 ;1-byte SKCTL shadow  
= 0233 LCOUNT EQU \$0233 ;1-byte relocating loader record le;  
= 0234 LPENH EQU \$0234 ;1-byte light pen horizontal value  
= 0235 LPENV EQU \$0235 ;1-byte light pen vertical value  
= 0236 BRKKY EQU \$0236 ;2-byte BREAK key vector  
= 0238 VPIRQ EQU \$0238 ;2-byte parallel device IRQ vector  
= 023A CDEVIC EQU \$023A ;1-byte command frame device ID  
= 023B CCOMND EQU \$023B ;1-byte command frame command  
= 023C CAUX1 EQU \$023C ;1-byte command auxiliary 1  
= 023D CAUX2 EQU \$023D ;1-byte command auxiliary 2  
  
= 023E TEMP EQU \$023E ;1-byte temporary

ASSERT low TEMP<>\$FF ;may not be the last word of

OS - Operating System  
System Address Equates

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```

= 023F      ERRFLG EQU      $023F      ;1-byte I/O error flag (0 = no error)

          ASSERT low ERRFLG<>$FF ;may not be the last word of:

= 0240      DFLAGS EQU      $0240      ;1-byte disk flags from sector 1
= 0241      DBSECT EQU      $0241      ;1-byte disk boot sector count
= 0242      BOOTAD EQU      $0242      ;2-byte disk boot memory address
= 0244      COLUST EQU      $0244      ;1-byte coldstart flag (0 = complete)
= 0245      RECLEN EQU      $0245      ;1-byte relocating loader record length
= 0246      DSKTIM EQU      $0246      ;1-byte disk format timeout
= 0247      PDVMSK EQU      $0247      ;1-byte parallel device selection mask
= 0248      SHPDVS EQU      $0248      ;1-byte PDVS (parallel device selection)
= 0249      PDIMSK EQU      $0249      ;1-byte parallel device IRQ selection
= 024A      RELADR EQU      $024A      ;2-byte relocating loader relative address
= 024C      PPTMPA EQU      $024C      ;1-byte parallel device handler temp
= 024D      PPTMPX EQU      $024D      ;1-byte parallel device handler temp

          ; EQU      $024E      ;6 bytes reserved for Atari

          ; EQU      $0254      ;23 bytes reserved for Atari

= 026B      -CHSALT EQU      $026B      ;1-byte character set alternate
= 026C      -VSFLAG EQU      $026C      ;1-byte fine vertical scroll count
= 026D      -KEYDIS EQU      $026D      ;1-byte keyboard disable
= 026E      -FINE EQU      $026E      ;1-byte fine scrolling mode
= 026F      -GPRIOR EQU      $026F      ;1-byte PRIOR shadow

= 0270      PADDL0 EQU      $0270      ;1-byte potentiometer 0
= 0271      PADDL1 EQU      $0271      ;1-byte potentiometer 1
= 0272      PADDL2 EQU      $0272      ;1-byte potentiometer 2
= 0273      PADDL3 EQU      $0273      ;1-byte potentiometer 3
= 0274      PADDL4 EQU      $0274      ;1-byte potentiometer 4
= 0275      PADDL5 EQU      $0275      ;1-byte potentiometer 5
= 0276      PADDL6 EQU      $0276      ;1-byte potentiometer 6
= 0277      PADDL7 EQU      $0277      ;1-byte potentiometer 7

= 0278      STICK0 EQU      $0278      ;1-byte joystick 0
= 0279      STICK1 EQU      $0279      ;1-byte joystick 1
= 027A      STICK2 EQU      $027A      ;1-byte joystick 2
= 027B      STICK3 EQU      $027B      ;1-byte joystick 3

= 027C      PTRIG0 EQU      $027C      ;1-byte paddle trigger 0
= 027D      PTRIG1 EQU      $027D      ;1-byte paddle trigger 1
= 027E      PTRIG2 EQU      $027E      ;1-byte paddle trigger 2
= 027F      PTRIG3 EQU      $027F      ;1-byte paddle trigger 3
= 0280      PTRIG4 EQU      $0280      ;1-byte paddle trigger 4
= 0281      PTRIG5 EQU      $0281      ;1-byte paddle trigger 5
= 0282      PTRIG6 EQU      $0282      ;1-byte paddle trigger 6
= 0283      PTRIG7 EQU      $0283      ;1-byte paddle trigger 7

= 0284      STRIG0 EQU      $0284      ;1-byte joystick trigger 0
= 0285      STRIG1 EQU      $0285      ;1-byte joystick trigger 1
= 0286      STRIG2 EQU      $0286      ;1-byte joystick trigger 2
= 0287      STRIG3 EQU      $0287      ;1-byte joystick trigger 3

= 0288      H1BYTE EQU      $0288      ;1-byte relocating loader high byte:

```

OS - Operating System  
System Address Equates

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= 0289	WMODE	EQU	\$0289	11-byte	cassette WRITE mode (\$80 = :
= 028A	BLIM	EQU	\$028A	11-byte	cassette buffer limit
= 028B	IMASK	EQU	\$028B	11-byte	(not used)
= 028C	JVECK	EQU	\$028C	12-byte	Jump vector or temporary
= 028E	NEWADR	EQU	\$028E	12-byte	relocating address
= 0290	TXTR0W	EQU +	\$0290	11-byte	split screen text cursor row
= 0291	TXTCOL	EQU *	\$0291	12-byte	split screen text cursor col
= 0293	TINDEX	EQU *	\$0293	11-byte	split scree text mode
= 0294	TXTMSC	EQU *	\$0294	12-byte	split screen memory scan co:
= 0296	TXTOLD	EQU *	\$0296	16-byte	OLDROW, OLDCOL, OLDCHR, OLD:
= 029C	CRETRY	EQU	\$029C	11-byte	number of command frame rets
= 029D	HOLD3	EQU	\$029D	11-byte	temporary
= 029E	SUBTMP	EQU	\$029E	11-byte	temporary
= 029F	HOLD2	EQU	\$029F	11-byte	(not used)
= 02A0	DMASK	EQU	\$02A0	11-byte	display (pixel location) ma:
= 02A1	TMPLAT	EQU	\$02A1	11-byte	(not used)
= 02A2	ESCFLG	EQU +	\$02A2	11-byte	escape flag (\$80 = ESC dete: <i>prog flag</i>
= 02A3	TABMAP	EQU +	\$02A3	115-byte	(120-bit) tab stop bit map <i>19 bytes</i>
= 02B2	LOGMAP	EQU +	\$02B2	18-byte	(32-bit) logical line bit m: <i>(keybood)</i>
= 02B6	INVFLG	EQU	\$02B6	11-byte	inverse video flag (\$80 = 1:
= 02B7	FILFLG	EQU	\$02B7	11-byte	right fill flag (0 = no fill:
= 02B8	TMPROW	EQU	\$02B8	11-byte	temporary row
= 02B9	TMPCOL	EQU	\$02B9	12-byte	temporary column
= 02BB	SCRFLG	EQU	\$02BB	11-byte	scroll occurrence flag (0 = :
= 02BC	HOLD4	EQU	\$02BC	11-byte	temporary
= 02BD	DRETRY	EQU	\$02BD	11-byte	number of device retries
= 02BE	SHFLOK	EQU	\$02BE	11-byte	shift/control lock flags
= 02BF	BUTSCR	EQU	\$02BF	11-byte	screen bottom (24 = normal,:
= 02C0	PCOLR0	EQU	\$02C0	11-byte	player-missile 0 color/lumin:
= 02C1	PCOLR1	EQU	\$02C1	11-byte	player-missile 1 color/lumin:
= 02C2	PCOLR2	EQU	\$02C2	11-byte	player-missile 2 color/lumin:
= 02C3	PCOLR3	EQU	\$02C3	11-byte	player-missile 3 color/lumin:
= 02C4	COLOR0	EQU	\$02C4	11-byte	playfield 0 color/luminance
= 02C5	COLOR1	EQU	\$02C5	11-byte	playfield 1 color/luminance
= 02C6	COLOR2	EQU	\$02C6	11-byte	playfield 2 color/luminance
= 02C7	COLOR3	EQU	\$02C7	11-byte	playfield 3 color/luminance
= 02C8	COLOR4	EQU	\$02C8	11-byte	background color/luminance
= 02C9	PARMBL	EQU	\$02C9	16-byte	relocating loader parameter:
= 02C9	RUNADR	EQU	\$02C9	12-byte	run address
= 02CB	HIUSED	EQU	\$02CB	12-byte	highest non-zero page addre:
= 02CD	ZHIUSE	EQU	\$02CD	12-byte	highest zero page address
= 02CF	OLDPAR	EQU	\$02CF	16-byte	relocating loader parameter:
= 02CF	GBYTEA	EQU	\$02CF	12-byte	GET-BYTE routine address
= 02D1	LOADAD	EQU	\$02D1	12-byte	non-zero page load address
= 02D3	ZLOADA	EQU	\$02D3	12-byte	zero page load address
= 02D5	DSCTLN	EQU	\$02D5	12-byte	disk sector length
= 02D7	ACMISR	EQU	\$02D7	12-byte	ACMI interrupt service rout:
= 02D9	KRPDEL	EQU	\$02D9	11-byte	auto-repeat delay
= 02DA	KEYREP	EQU	\$02DA	11-byte	auto-repeat rate
= 02DB	NOCLIK	EQU	\$02DB	11-byte	key click disable
= 02DC	HELPGF	EQU	\$02DC	11-byte	HELP key flag (0 = no HELP)

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= 02DD	DMASAV	EQU	\$02DD	;1-byte SDMCTL save/restore
= 02DE	PBPNT	EQU	\$02DE	;1-byte printer buffer pointer
= 02DF	PBUFSZ	EQU	\$02DF	;1-byte printer buffer size
	;	EQU	\$02E0	;4 bytes reserved for DOS
= 02E4	RAMSIZ	EQU	\$02E4	;1-byte high RAM size
= 02E5	MEMTOP	EQU	\$02E5	;2-byte top of available user memor;
= 02E7	MEMLO	EQU	\$02E7	;2-byte bottom of available user me;
= 02E9	HNDLOD	EQU	\$02E9	;1-byte user load flag (0 = no hand;
= 02EA	DVSTAT	EQU	\$02EA	;4-byte device status buffer
= 02EE	CBAUDL	EQU	\$02EE	;1-byte low cassette baud rate
= 02EF	CBAUDH	EQU	\$02EF	;1-byte high cassette baud rate
= 02F0	CRSINH	EQU	\$02F0	;1-byte cursor inhibit (0 = cursor ;
= 02F1	KEYDEL	EQU	\$02F1	;1-byte key debounce delay timer
= 02F2	CH1	EQU	\$02F2	;1-byte prior keyboard character
= 02F3	CHACT	EQU	\$02F3	;1-byte CHACTL shadow
= 02F4	CHBAS	EQU	\$02F4	;1-byte CHBASE shadow
= 02F5	NEWROW	EQU	\$02F5	;1-byte draw destination row
= 02F6	NEWCOL	EQU	\$02F6	;2-byte draw destination column
= 02F8	ROWINC	EQU	\$02F8	;1-byte draw row increment
= 02F9	COLINC	EQU	\$02F9	;1-byte draw column increment
= 02FA	CHAR	EQU	\$02FA	;1-byte internal character
= 02FB	ATACHR	EQU	\$02FB	;1-byte ATASCII character or plot p;
= 02FC	CH	EQU	\$02FC	;1-byte keyboard code (buffer)
= 02FD	FILDAT	EQU	\$02FD	;1-byte right fill data
= 02FE	DSPFLG	EQU	\$02FE	;1-byte control character display f;
= 02FF	SSFLAG	EQU	\$02FF	;1-byte start/stop flag (0 = not st;

## \*\* Page Three Address Equates

= 0300	DCB	EQU	\$0300	;12-byte device control block
= 0300	DDEVIC	EQU	\$0300	;1-byte unit 1 bus ID
= 0301	DUNIT	EQU	\$0301	;1-byte unit number
= 0302	DCOMND	EQU	\$0302	;1-byte bus command
= 0303	DSTATS	EQU	\$0303	;1-byte command type/status return
= 0304	DBUFLO	EQU	\$0304	;1-byte low data buffer address
= 0305	DBUFHI	EQU	\$0305	;1-byte high data buffer address
= 0306	DTIMLU	EQU	\$0306	;1-byte timeout (seconds)
= 0307	DUNUSE	EQU	\$0307	;1-byte (not used)
= 0308	DBYTLU	EQU	\$0308	;1-byte low number of bytes to tran;
= 0309	DBYTHI	EQU	\$0309	;1-byte high number of bytes to tra;
= 030A	DAUX1	EQU	\$030A	;1-byte first command auxiliary
= 030B	DAUX2	EQU	\$030B	;1-byte second command auxiliary
= 030C	TIMER1	EQU	\$030C	;2-byte initial baud rate timer val;
= 030E	JMPERS	EQU	\$030E	;1-byte jumper options
= 030F	CASFLG	EQU	\$030F	;1-byte cassette I/O flag (0 = not ;
= 0310	TIMER2	EQU	\$0310	;2-byte final baud rate timer value
= 0312	TEMP1	EQU	\$0312	;2-byte temporary
= 0313	TEMP2	EQU	\$0313	;1-byte temporary

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= 0314	PTIMOT	EQU	\$0314	;1-byte printer timeout
= 0315	TEMP3	EQU	\$0315	;1-byte temporary
= 0316	SAVIO	EQU	\$0316	;1-byte saved serial data input ind:
= 0317	TIMFLG	EQU	\$0317	;1-byte timeout flag (0 = timeout)
= 0318	STACKP	EQU	\$0318	;1-byte SIO saved stack pointer
= 0319	TSTAT	EQU	\$0319	;1-byte temporary status
= 031A	HATABS	EQU	\$031A	;35-byte handler address table
= 033D	PUPBT1	EQU	\$033D	;1-byte power-up validation byte 1
= 033E	PUPBT2	EQU	\$033E	;1-byte power-up validation byte 2
= 033F	PUPBT3	EQU	\$033F	;1-byte power-up validation byte 3
= 0340	IOCB	EQU	\$0340	;128-byte I/O control blocks area
= 0340	ICHID	EQU	\$0340	;1-byte handler ID (\$FF = free)
= 0341	ICDNO	EQU	\$0341	;1-byte device number
= 0342	ICCOM	EQU	\$0342	;1-byte command code
= 0343	ICSTA	EQU	\$0343	;1-byte status of last action
= 0344	ICBAL	EQU	\$0344	;1-byte low buffer address
= 0345	ICBAH	EQU	\$0345	;1-byte high buffer address
= 0346	ICPTL	EQU	\$0346	;1-byte low PUT-BYTE routine address:
= 0347	ICPTH	EQU	\$0347	;1-byte high PUT-BYTE routine address:
= 0348	ICBLL	EQU	\$0348	;1-byte low buffer length
= 0349	ICBLH	EQU	\$0349	;1-byte high buffer length
= 034A	ICAX1	EQU	\$034A	;1-byte first auxiliary information
= 034B	ICAX2	EQU	\$034B	;1-byte second auxiliary information
= 034C	ICSPR	EQU	\$034C	;4-byte work area
= 03C0	PRNBUF	EQU	\$03C0	;40-byte printer buffer
= 03E8	SUPERF	EQU	\$03E8	;1-byte editor super function flag :
= 03E9	CKEY	EQU	\$03E9	;1-byte cassette boot request flag :
= 03EA	CASSBT	EQU	\$03EA	;1-byte-cassette boot flag (0 = not:
= 03EB	CARTCK	EQU	\$03EB	;1-byte cartridge equivalence check:
= 03EC	DERRF	EQU	\$03EC	;1-byte screen OPEN error flag (0 =:
				; Remainder of Page Three Not Cleared upon Reset
= 03ED	ACMVAR	EQU	\$03ED	;11 bytes reserved for ACMI
= 03F8	BASICF	EQU	\$03F8	;1-byte BASIC switch flag (0 = BASI:
= 03F9	MINTLK	EQU	\$03F9	;1-byte ACMI module interlock
= 03FA	GINTLK	EQU	\$03FA	;1-byte cartridge interlock
= 03FB	CHLINK	EQU	\$03FB	;2-byte loaded handler chain link
= 03FD	CASBUF	EQU	\$03FD	;3-byte first 3 bytes of cassette b:



## \*\* Page Four Address Equates

```

; EQU $0400 ;128-byte remainder of cassette buf:
; Reserved for Application

```

```

= 0480 USAREA EQU $0480 ;128 bytes reserved for application

```

## \*\* Page Five Address Equates

```

; Reserved for Application and Floating Point Package
; EQU $0500 ;256 bytes reserved for application:

```

## \*\* Floating Point Package Address Equates

```

= 057E LBPR1 EQU $057E ;1-byte LBUFF preamble
= 057F LBPR2 EQU $057F ;1-byte LBUFF preamble
= 0580 LBUFF EQU $0580 ;128-byte line buffer

= 05E0 PLYARG EQU $05E0 ;6-byte floating point polynomial a:
= 05E6 FPSCR EQU $05E6 ;6-byte floating point temporary
= 05EC FPSCR1 EQU $05EC ;6-byte floating point temporary

```

## \*\* Page Six Address Equates

```

; Reserved for Application
; EQU $0600 ;256 bytes reserved for application

```

\*\* LNBUG Address Equates

= 0000 LNBUG IF LNBUG  
 LNBUG ENDIF

\*\* Cartridge Address Equates

= BFFA CARTCS EQU \$BFFA ;2-byte cartridge coldstart address  
 = BFFC CART EQU \$BFFC ;1-byte cartridge present indicator  
 = BFFD CARTFG EQU \$BFFD ;1-byte cartridge flags  
 = BFFE CARTAG EQU \$BFFE ;2-byte cartridge start vector

\*\* CTIA/GTIA Address Equates

= D000 CTIA EQU \$D000 ;CTIA/GTIA area  
 ; Read/write Addresses

= D01F CONSOL EQU \$D01F ;console switches and speaker contr:  
 ; Read Addresses

= D000 M0PF EQU \$D000 ;missile 0 and playfield collision  
 = D001 M1PF EQU \$D001 ;missile 1 and playfield collision  
 = D002 M2PF EQU \$D002 ;missile 2 and playfield collision  
 = D003 M3PF EQU \$D003 ;missile 3 and playfield collision

= D004 P0PF EQU \$D004 ;player 0 and playfield collision  
 = D005 P1PF EQU \$D005 ;player 1 and playfield collision  
 = D006 P2PF EQU \$D006 ;player 2 and playfield collision  
 = D007 P3PF EQU \$D007 ;player 3 and playfield collision

= D008 M0PL EQU \$D008 ;missile 0 and player collision  
 = D009 M1PL EQU \$D009 ;missile 1 and player collision  
 = D00A M2PL EQU \$D00A ;missile 2 and player collision  
 = D00B M3PL EQU \$D00B ;missile 3 and player collision

= D00C P0PL EQU \$D00C ;player 0 and player collision  
 = D00D P1PL EQU \$D00D ;player 1 and player collision  
 = D00E P2PL EQU \$D00E ;player 2 and player collision  
 = D00F P3PL EQU \$D00F ;player 3 and player collision

= D010 TRIG0 EQU \$D010 ;joystick trigger 0  
 = D011 TRIG1 EQU \$D011 ;joystick trigger 1

= D012 TRIG2 EQU \$D012 ;cartridge interlock  
 = D013 TRIG3 EQU \$D013 ;ACMI module interlock

```

= D014    PAL    EQU    $D014    ;PAL/NTSC indicator
;
; Write Addresses
= D000    HPOSP0 EQU    $D000    ;player 0 horizontal position
= D001    HPOSP1 EQU    $D001    ;player 1 horizontal position
= D002    HPOSP2 EQU    $D002    ;player 2 horizontal position
= D003    HPOSP3 EQU    $D003    ;player 3 horizontal position

= D004    HPOSM0 EQU    $D004    ;missile 0 horizontal position
= D005    HPOSM1 EQU    $D005    ;missile 1 horizontal position
= D006    HPOSM2 EQU    $D006    ;missile 2 horizontal position
= D007    HPOSM3 EQU    $D007    ;missile 3 horizontal position

= D008    SIZEP0 EQU    $D008    ;player 0 size
= D009    SIZEP1 EQU    $D009    ;player 1 size
= D00A    SIZEP2 EQU    $D00A    ;player 2 size
= D00B    SIZEP3 EQU    $D00B    ;player 3 size

= D00C    SIZEM  EQU    $D00C    ;missile sizes

= D00D    GRAFP0 EQU    $D00D    ;player 0 graphics
= D00E    GRAFP1 EQU    $D00E    ;player 1 graphics
= D00F    GRAFP2 EQU    $D00F    ;player 2 graphics
= D010    GRAFP3 EQU    $D010    ;player 3 graphics

= D011    GRAFM  EQU    $D011    ;missile graphics

= D012    COLPM0 EQU    $D012    ;player=missile 0 color/luminance
= D013    COLPM1 EQU    $D013    ;player=missile 1 color/luminance
= D014    COLPM2 EQU    $D014    ;player=missile 2 color/luminance
= D015    COLPM3 EQU    $D015    ;player=missile 3 color/luminance

= D016    COLPF0 EQU    $D016    ;playfield 0 color/luminance
= D017    COLPF1 EQU    $D017    ;playfield 1 color/luminance
= D018    COLPF2 EQU    $D018    ;playfield 2 color/luminance
= D019    COLPF3 EQU    $D019    ;playfield 3 color/luminance

= D01A    COLBK  EQU    $D01A    ;background color/luminance

= D01B    PRIOR  EQU    $D01B    ;priority select
= D01C    VDELAY EQU    $D01C    ;vertical delay
= D01D    GRCTL  EQU    $D01D    ;graphic control
= D01E    HITCLR EQU    $D01E    ;collision clear
  
```

\*\* PBI Address Equates

= D100 PBI EQU \$D100 ;parallel bus interface area  
; Read Addresses  
= D1FF PDVI EQU \$D1FF ;parallel device IRQ status  
; Write Addresses  
= D1FF PDVS EQU \$D1FF ;parallel device select

\*\* POKEY Address Equates

= D200 POKEY EQU \$D200 ;POKEY area  
; Read Addresses  
= D200 POT0 EQU \$D200 ;potentiometer 0  
= D201 POT1 EQU \$D201 ;potentiometer 1  
= D202 POT2 EQU \$D202 ;potentiometer 2  
= D203 POT3 EQU \$D203 ;potentiometer 3  
= D204 POT4 EQU \$D204 ;potentiometer 4  
= D205 POT5 EQU \$D205 ;potentiometer 5  
= D206 POT6 EQU \$D206 ;potentiometer 6  
= D207 POT7 EQU \$D207 ;potentiometer 7  
= D208 ALLPOT EQU \$D208 ;potentiometer port state  
= D209 KBCODE EQU \$D209 ;keyboard code  
= D20A RANDOM EQU \$D20A ;random number generator  
= D20D SERIN EQU \$D20D ;serial port input  
= D20E IRGST EQU \$D20E ;IRQ interrupt status  
= D20F SKSTAT EQU \$D20F ;serial port and keyboard status  
; Write Addresses  
= D200 AUDF1 EQU \$D200 ;channel 1 audio frequency  
= D201 AUDC1 EQU \$D201 ;channel 1 audio control  
= D202 AUDF2 EQU \$D202 ;channel 2 audio frequency  
= D203 AUDC2 EQU \$D203 ;channel 2 audio control  
= D204 AUDF3 EQU \$D204 ;channel 3 audio frequency  
= D205 AUDC3 EQU \$D205 ;channel 3 audio control  
= D206 AUDF4 EQU \$D206 ;channel 4 audio frequency  
= D207 AUDC4 EQU \$D207 ;channel 4 audio control  
= D208 AUDCTL EQU \$D208 ;audio control  
= D209 STIMER EQU \$D209 ;start timers  
= D20A SKRES EQU \$D20A ;reset SKSTAT status  
= D208 POTGO EQU \$D208 ;start potentiometer scan sequence

```

= D20D SEROUT EQU $D20D ;serial port output
= D20E IRQEN EQU $D20E ;IRQ interrupt enable
= D20F SKCTL EQU $D20F ;serial port and keyboard control
  
```

\*\* PIA Address Equates

```

= D300 PIA EQU $D300 ;PIA area
; Read/write Addresses
= D300 PORTA EQU $D300 ;port A direction register or jacks:
= D301 PORTB EQU $D301 ;port B direction register or memor:
= D302 PACTL EQU $D302 ;port A control
= D303 PBCTL EQU $D303 ;port B control
  
```

\*\* ANTIC Address Equates

```

= D400 ANTIC EQU $D400 ;ANTIC area
; Read Addresses
= D408 VCOUNT EQU $D408 ;vertical line counter
= D40C PENH EQU $D40C ;light pen horizontal position
= D40D PENV EQU $D40D ;light pen vertical position
= D40F NMIST EQU $D40F ;NMI interrupt status
; Write Addresses
= D400 DMACTL EQU $D400 ;DMA control
= D401 CHACTL EQU $D401 ;character control
= D402 DLISTL EQU $D402 ;low display list address
= D403 DLISTH EQU $D403 ;high display list address
= D404 HSCROL EQU $D404 ;horizontal scroll
= D405 VSCROL EQU $D405 ;vertical scroll
= D407 PMBASE EQU $D407 ;player-missile base address
= D409 CHBASE EQU $D409 ;character base address
= D40A WSYNC EQU $D40A ;wait for HBLANK synchronization
= D40E NMIEN EQU $D40E ;NMI enable
= D40F NMIRES EQU $D40F ;NMI interrupt status reset
  
```

\*\* PBI RAM Address Equates

= D600 PBIRAM EQU \$D600 ;parallel bus interface RAM area

\*\* ACMI Address Equates

= 0000 ACMI IF ACMI  
 ACMI ENDIF

\*\* Floating Point Package Address Equates

= D800 AFP EQU \$D800 ;convert ASCII to floating point  
 = D8E6 FASC EQU \$D8E6 ;convert floating point to ASCII  
 = D9AA IFP EQU \$D9AA ;convert integer to floating point  
 = D9D2 FPI EQU \$D9D2 ;convert floating point to integer  
 = DA44 ZFR0 EQU \$DA44 ;zero FR0  
 = DA46 ZF1 EQU \$DA46 ;zero floating point number  
 = DA60 FSUB EQU \$DA60 ;subtract floating point numbers  
 = DA66 FADD EQU \$DA66 ;add floating point numbers  
 = DADB FMUL EQU \$DADB ;multiply floating point numbers  
 = DB28 FDIV EQU \$DB28 ;divide floating point numbers  
 = DD40 PLYEVL EQU \$DD40 ;evaluate floating point polynomial  
 = DD89 FLD0R EQU \$DD89 ;load floating point number  
 = DD8D FLD0P EQU \$DD8D ;load floating point number  
 = DD96 FLD1R EQU \$DD96 ;load floating point number  
 = DD9C FLD1P EQU \$DD9C ;load floating point number  
 = DDA7 FST0R EQU \$DDA7 ;store floating point number  
 = DDAB FST0P EQU \$DDAB ;store floating point number  
 = DDB6 FMOVE EQU \$DDB6 ;move floating point number  
 = DECD LOG EQU \$DECD ;calculate floating point logarithm  
 = DED1 LOG10 EQU \$DED1 ;calculate floating point base 10 l:  
 = DDC0 EXP EQU \$DDC0 ;calculate floating point exponenti:  
 = D0CC EXP10 EQU \$D0CC ;calculate floating point base 10 e:

## \*\* Parallel Device Address Equates

= D803	PDID1	EQU	\$D803	;parallel device ID 1
= D805	PDIOV	EQU	\$D805	;parallel device I/O vector
= D808	PDIRQV	EQU	\$D808	;parallel device IRQ vector
= D80B	PDID2	EQU	\$D80B	;parallel device ID 2
= D80D	PDVV	EQU	\$D80D	;parallel device vector table

## \*\* Device Handler Vector Table Address Equates

= E400	EDITRV	EQU	\$E400	;editor handler vector table
= E410	SCRENV	EQU	\$E410	;screen handler vector table
= E420	KEYBDV	EQU	\$E420	;keyboard handler vector table
= E430	PRINTV	EQU	\$E430	;printer handler vector table
= E440	CASSETV	EQU	\$E440	;cassette handler vector table

## \*\* Jump Vector Address Equates

= E450	DINITV	EQU	\$E450	;vector to initialize DIO
= E453	DSKINV	EQU	\$E453	;vector to DIO
= E456	CIOV	EQU	\$E456	;vector to CIO
= E459	SIOV	EQU	\$E459	;vector to SIO
= E45C	SETVBV	EQU	\$E45C	;vector to set VBLANK parameters
= E45F	SYSVBV	EQU	\$E45F	;vector to process immediate VBLANK ;
= E462	XITVBV	EQU	\$E462	;vector to process deferred VBLANK ;
= E465	SIOINV	EQU	\$E465	;vector to initialize SIO
= E468	SENDEV	EQU	\$E468	;vector to enable SEND
= E46B	INTINV	EQU	\$E46B	;vector to initialize interrupt han:
= E46E	CIOINV	EQU	\$E46E	;vector to initialize CIO
= E471	BLK6DV	EQU	\$E471	;vector to power-up display (former:
= E474	WARMSV	EQU	\$E474	;vector to warmstart
= E477	COLD5V	EQU	\$E477	;vector to coldstart
= E47A	RBLOKV	EQU	\$E47A	;vector to read cassette block
= E47D	CSOPIV	EQU	\$E47D	;vector to open cassette for input
= E480	PUPDIV	EQU	\$E480	;vector to power-up display
= E483	SLFTSV	EQU	\$E483	;vector to self-test
= E486	PHENTV	EQU	\$E486	;vector to enter peripheral handler
= E489	PHUNLV	EQU	\$E489	;vector to unlink peripheral handle:
= E48C	PHINIV	EQU	\$E48C	;vector to initialize peripheral ha:

OS - Operating System  
System Address Equates

D1:OS.ASM

\*\* Generic Parallel Device Handler Vector Table Address:

= E48F GPDVV EQU \$E48F ;generic parallel device handler ve:



## Miscellaneous Address Equates

```

0000      **      Self-test Page Zero Address Equates

= 0080    STTIME EQU      $0080    ;2-byte main screen timeout timer
= 0082    STAUT  EQU      $0082    ;1-byte auto-mode flag
= 0083    STJMP  EQU      $0083    ;3-byte ANTIC Jump instruction
= 0086    STSEL  EQU      $0086    ;1-byte selection
= 0087    STPASS EQU      $0087    ;1-byte pass
= 0088    STSPP  EQU      $0088    ;1-byte SELECT previously pressed f:
= 0089    ;      EQU      $0089    ;1-byte (not used)
= 008A    STKST  EQU      $008A    ;1-byte keyboard self-test flag (0 :
= 008B    STCHK  EQU      $008B    ;2-byte checksum
= 008D    STSMM  EQU      $008D    ;1-byte screen memory mask
= 008E    STSMP  EQU      $008E    ;1-byte screen memory pointer
= 008F    ST1K   EQU      $008F    ;1-byte current 1K of memory to test
= 0090    STPAG  EQU      $0090    ;2-byte current page to test
= 0092    STPC   EQU      $0092    ;1-byte page count
= 0093    STMVAL EQU      $0093    ;1-byte correct value for memory tes:
= 0094    STSKP  EQU      $0094    ;1-byte simulated keypress index
= 0095    STTMP1 EQU      $0095    ;2-byte temporary
= 0097    STVOC  EQU      $0097    ;1-byte current voice indicator
= 0098    STNOT  EQU      $0098    ;1-byte current note counter
= 0099    STCDI  EQU      $0099    ;1-byte cleft display pointer
= 009A    STCDA  EQU      $009A    ;1-byte cleft data pointer
= 009B    STTMP2 EQU      $009B    ;2-byte temporary
= 009D    STTMP3 EQU      $009D    ;1-byte temporary
= 009E    STADR1 EQU      $009E    ;2-byte temporary address
= 00A0    STADR2 EQU      $00A0    ;2-byte temporary address
= 00A2    STBL   EQU      $00A2    ;1-byte blink counter
= 00A3    STTMP4 EQU      $00A3    ;1-byte temporary
= 00A4    STLML  EQU      $00A4    ;1-byte LED mask
= 00A5    STTMP5 EQU      $00A5    ;1-byte temporary

```

```

**      Self-test Address Equates

```

```

= 3000    ST3000 EQU      $3000    ;screen memory
= 3002    ST3002 EQU      $3002    ;cleft display
= 3004    ST3004 EQU      $3004    ;"VOICE #" text display
= 300B    ST300B EQU      $300B    ;voice number display
= 301C    ST301C EQU      $301C    ;START key display
= 301E    ST301E EQU      $301E    ;SELECT key display
= 3020    ST3020 EQU      $3020    ;OPTION key display, first 8K ROM d:
= 3021    ST3021 EQU      $3021    ;keyboard character display
= 3022    ST3022 EQU      $3022    ;keyboard text display
= 3024    ST3024 EQU      $3024    ;second 8K ROM display
= 3028    ST3028 EQU      $3028    ;"RAM" text display
= 3038    ST3038 EQU      $3038    ;RAM display
= 303C    ST303C EQU      $303C    ;fifth note display
= 304C    ST304C EQU      $304C    ;"B S" text display
= 3052    ST3052 EQU      $3052    ;tab key display
= 3062    ST3062 EQU      $3062    ;cleft display
= 306D    ST306D EQU      $306D    ;return key display
= 3072    ST3072 EQU      $3072    ;control key display

```

## Miscellaneous Address Equates

= 3092	ST3092	EQU	\$3092	;"SH" text display
= 309E	ST309E	EQU	\$309E	;/sixth note display
= 30AB	ST30AB	EQU	\$30AB	;"SH" text display
= 30B7	ST30B7	EQU	\$30B7	;"S P A C E B A R" text display
= 30C1	ST30C1	EQU	\$30C1	;/clef display
= 30C2	ST30C2	EQU	\$30C2	;/clef display
= 30C7	ST30C7	EQU	\$30C7	;/third note display
= 30CA	ST30CA	EQU	\$30CA	;/fourth note display
= 30F8	ST30F8	EQU	\$30F8	;/third note display
= 3100	ST3100	EQU	\$3100	;/screen memory
= 3121	ST3121	EQU	\$3121	;/clef display
= 3122	ST3122	EQU	\$3122	;/clef display
= 313C	ST313C	EQU	\$313C	;/fifth note display
= 3150	ST3150	EQU	\$3150	;/first line of staff display
= 3154	ST3154	EQU	\$3154	;/first note display
= 3181	ST3181	EQU	\$3181	;/clef display
= 3182	ST3182	EQU	\$3182	;/clef display
= 3186	ST3186	EQU	\$3186	;/second note display
= 318C	ST318C	EQU	\$318C	;/fifth note display
= 31B0	ST31B0	EQU	\$31B0	;/second line of staff display
= 31C2	ST31C2	EQU	\$31C2	;/clef display
= 31CA	ST31CA	EQU	\$31CA	;/fourth note display.
= 31EE	ST31EE	EQU	\$31EE	;/sixth note display
= 31F1	ST31F1	EQU	\$31F1	;/clef display
= 3210	ST3210	EQU	\$3210	;/third line of staff display
= 321A	ST321A	EQU	\$321A	;/fourth note display
= 3248	ST3248	EQU	\$3248	;/third note display
= 3270	ST3270	EQU	\$3270	;/fourth line of staff display
= 32D0	ST32D0	EQU	\$32D0	;/fifth line of staff display

```

0000      **      FIX - Fix Address
          *
          *      FIX sets the origin counter to the value specified :
          *      argument.  If the current origin counter is less th:
          *      argument, FIX fills the intervening bytes with zero:
          *      issues a message to document the location and numbe:
          *      bytes that are zero filled.
          *
          *      ENTRY   FIX      address
          *
          *      EXIT
          *      Origin counter set to specified address.
          *      Message issued if zero fill required.
          *
          *      CHANGES
          *      -none-
          *
          *      CALLS
          *      -none-
          *
          *      NOTES
          *      Due to ECHO limitation of 255 iterations, :
          *      recursive.
          *      If the current origin counter value is beyo:
          *      argument, FIX generates an error.
          *
          *      MUDS
          *      R. K. Nordin  11/01/83

          FIX      MACRO      address
          IF      %1 <> *0
          IF      %1 > *0
          IF      %1 - *0 < 256
          MSG      '$,%1 - *0,' free bytes from $',*0,' to $':
          ECHO     %1 - *0
          DB      0
          ENDM
          ELSE
          FIX      *0 + 255
          FIX      %1
          ENDIF
          ELSE
          ERR      ;%1 precedes current origin counter:
          ENDIF
          ENDIF
          ORG      *0
          ENDM

```

OS - Operating System

D1:OS.ASM

First 8K ROM Identification and Checksum

00 = C000

ORG

\$C000

\*\* First 8K ROM Identification and Checksum

C000	0000	Dw	\$0000	;reserved f:
C002	100583	DB	IDDAY, IDMON, IDYEAR	;date (day,:
C005	00	DB	\$00	;not used
C006	4242000001	DB	IDPN1, IDPN2, IDPN3, IDPN4, IDPN5	;part number
C00B	02	DB	IDREV	;revision n:

OS - Operating System  
Interrupt Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

C00C      **      IIH - Initialize Interrupt Handler
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR      IIH
          *              TRIG3 = ACMI module interlock
          *              TRIG2 = cartridge interlock
          *
          *      MODS
          *      Original Author Unknown
          *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

          = C00C      IIH      =      *      ;entry
C00C      A940      LDA      #$40
C00E      8D0ED4    STA      NMIEH      ;disable DLI and enable VBLANK NMI
C011      AD13D0    LDA      TRIG3     ;cartridge interlock
C014      8DFA03    STA      GINTLK    ;cartridge interlock status
          = 0000    ACMI      IF      ACMI
          ACMI      ACMI      ENDIF
C017      60       RTS              ;return

```

```

**      NMI - Process NMI
*
*      ENTRY   JMP      NMI
*
*      EXIT
*      Exits via appropriate vector to process NMI
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

          = C018      NMI      =      *      ;entry
          ASSERT    SC0=high NMI      ;for compatibility with LNB:
          ;
          ;      Check for display list NMI.
C018      2C0FD4    BIT      NMIST
C018      1003 ^C020 BPL      NMI1      ;if not display list NMI
C01D      6C0002    JMP      (VDSLST)      ;process display list NMI, ;
          ;
          ;      Initialize.
C020      D8       NMI1      CLD
          ;
          ;      Save registers.

```

OS - Operating System  
Interrupt Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

21 48          PHA          ;save A
C022 8A        TXA
C023 48        PHA          ;save X
C024 98        TYA
C025 48        PHA          ;save Y

;          ; Reset NMI status.

C026 8D0FD4    STA          NMIRES          ;reset NMI status

;          ; Process NMI.

= 0000        LNBUG        IF          LNBUG
LNBUG        LNBUG        ELSE
C029 6C2202    LNBUG        JMP          (VVBLKI)          ;process immediate VBLANK N:
LNBUG        LNBUG        ENDIF

**          ** IRQ - Process IRQ
*          *
*          * ENTRY      JMP      IRQ
*          *
*          * EXIT
*          * Exits via VIMIRQ vector
*          *
*          * MODS
*          * Original Author Unknown
*          * 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          * R. K. Nordin-11/01/83

= C02C        IRQ          =          *          ;entry

;          ; Initialize.

C02C D8        CLD

;          ; Process IRQ.

= 0000        LNBUG        IF          LNBUG
LNBUG        LNBUG        ELSE
C02D 6C1602    LNBUG        JMP          (VIMIRQ)          ;process immediate IRQ, ret:
LNBUG        LNBUG        ENDIF

```

OS - Operating System  
Interrupt Handler

```

**      IIR - Process Immediate IRQ
*
*      ENTRY   JMP      IIR
*
*      EXIT
*           Exits via appropriate vector to process IRQ
*
*      MODS
*           Original Author Unknown
*           1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*           R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
*
----- = C030      IIR      =      *      -----      ;entry
;           Initialize.

C030  46           PHA           ;save A
;           Check for serial input ready IRQ.

C031  AD0ED2      LDA      IRQST      ;IRQ status
C034  2920        AND      #$20       ;serial input ready
C036  D00D ^C045  BNE      IIR1      ;if not serial input ready
;           Process serial input IRQ.

C038  A9DF        LDA      #not $20   ;all other interrupts
C03A  8D0ED2      STA      IRQEN      ;enable all other interrupts
C03D  A510        LDA      POKMSK
C03F  8D0ED2      STA      IRQEN
C042  6C0A02      JMP      (VSERIN)      ;process serial input ready;
;           Process possible ACMI IRQ.

C045  = 0000      IIR1
ACMI      IF      ACMI
ACMI      ENDIF
;           Initialize further.

C045  8A          TXA
C046  48          PHA           ;save X
;           Check for parallel device IRQ.

C047  ADFFD1      LDA      PDVI       ;parallel device IRQ status:
C04A  2D4902      AND      PDIMSK    ;select desired IRQ status:
C04D  F003 ^C052  BEQ      IIR2      ;if no desired IRQ
;           Process parallel device IRQ.

C04F  6C3802      JMP      (VPIRQ)      ;process parallel device IR:
;           Check other types of IRQ.

C052  A206      IIR2      LDX      #TIRQL-1-1      ;offset to next to last ent:

```

OS - Operating system  
Interrupt Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

C054 BDCFC0      IIR3  LDA    TIRQ,X      ;IRQ type
C057 E005       CPX    #5        ;offset to serial out compl:
C059 D004 ^C05F BNE    IIR4       ;if not serial out complete

C05B 2510       AND    POKMSK     ;and with POKEY IRQ enable
C05D F005 ^C064 BEQ    IIR5       ;if serial out complete not:

C05F 2C0ED2     IIR4  BIT    IRQST      ;IRQ interrupt status
C062 F006 ^C06A BEQ    IIR6       ;if interrupt found

C064 CA        IIR5  DEX          ;
C065 10ED ^C054 BPL    IIR3       ;if not done

;      Continue IRQ processing.

C067 4CA0C0     JMP    CIR        ;continue IRQ processing, r:

;      Enable other interrupts.

C06A 49FF       IIR6  EOR    #$FF      ;complement mask
C06C 8D0ED2     STA    IRQEN     ;enable all others
C06F A510       LDA    POKMSK   ;POKEY IRQ mask
C071 8D0ED2     STA    IRQEN     ;enable indicated IRQ's

;      Check for BREAK key IRQ.

C074 E000       CPX    #0        ;
C076 D005 ^C07D BNE    IIR7       ;if not BREAK key IRQ

;      Check for keyboard disabled.

C078 AD6D02     LDA    KEYDIS   ;
C07B D023 ^C0A0 BNE    CIR        ;if keyboard disabled, cont:

;      Process IRQ.

C07D BDD7C0     IIR7  LDA    TOIH,X     ;offset to interrupt handle:
C080 AA        TAX          ;
C081 BD0002     LDA    INTABS,X   ;interrupt handler address
C084 8D8C02     STA    JVECK     ;
C087 BD0102     LDA    INTABS+1,X ;
C08A 8D8D02     STA    JVECK+1   ;
C08D 68        PLA          ;
C08E AA        TAX          ;restore X
C08F 6C8C02     JMP    (JVECK)    ;process interrupt, return

```



OS - Operating System  
Interrupt Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

**      BIR - Process BREAK Key IRQ
*
*      ENTRY   JMP      BIR
*
*      EXIT
*              Exits via RTI
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

= C092

```

BIR = * ;entry
    
```

```

;      Process BREAK.
    
```

```

C092  A900
C094  8511
C096  8DFF02
C099  8DF002
C09C  854D
    
```

```

LDA    #0
STA    BRKKEY ;clear BREAK key flag
STA    SSFLAG ;clear start/stop flag
STA    CRSINH ;enable cursor
STA    ATTRACT ;turn off attract-mode
    
```

```

;      Exit.
    
```

```

C09E  68
C09F  40
    
```

```

BIR1  PLA ;restore A
      RTI ;return
    
```

```

**      CIR - Continue IRQ Processing
*
*      ENTRY   JMP      CIR
*
*      EXIT
*              Exits via appropriate vector to process IRQ;
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

= C0A0

```

CIR = * ;entry
    
```

```

;      Initialize.
    
```

```

C0A0  68
C0A1  AA
    
```

```

PLA
TAX
    
```

```

;      Check for port A interrupt.
    
```

```

C0A2  2C02D3
C0A5  1006 ^C0AD
    
```

```

BIT    PACTL ;port A control
BPL    CIR1  ;if not port A interrupt
    
```

```

;      Process proceed line IRQ.
    
```

OS - Operating System  
Interrupt Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

COA7 AD00D3      LDA      PORTA      ;clear interrupt status bit
COAA 6C0202      JMP      (VPRCED)    ;process proceed line IRQ, ;

;      Check for port B interrupt.

COAD 2C03D3      CIR1   BIT      PBCTL      ;port B control
COB0 1006 ^COB8  RPL      CIR2      ;if not port B interrupt

;      Process interrupt line IRQ.

COB2 AD01D3      LDA      PORTB      ;clear interrupt status bit
COB5 6C0402      JMP      (VINTER)    ;process interrupt line IRQ;

;      Check for BRK instruction IRQ.

COB8 68          CIR2   PLA
COB9 8D8C02      STA      JVECK

COBC 68          PLA      ;saved P
COBD 48          PHA      ;resave P
COBE 2910        AND      #S10    ;B bit of P register
COC0 F007 ^COC9 BEQ      CIR3      ;if not BRK instruction IRQ

;      Process BRK instruction IRQ.

COC2 AD8C02      LDA      JVECK
COC5 48          PHA
COC6 6C0602      JMP      (VBREAK)    ;process BRK instruction IR;

;      Exit IRQ processing.

COC9 AD8C02      CIR3   LDA      JVECK
COCC 48          PHA
;      JMP      XIR      ;exit IRQ processing, return

**      XIR - Exit IRQ Processing
*
*      ENTRY  JMP      XIR
*
*      EXIT
*      Exits to RIR
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object ;
*      -R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
*

COCD = COC0      XIR   =      *      ;entry
COCD 68          PLA      ;restore A
;      JMP      RIR      ;return from interrupt

```

OS - Operating System  
Interrupt Handler

D1:OS.ASM

\*\* RIR - Return from Interrupt

\*  
\* ENTRY JMP RIR

\*  
\* EXIT Exits via RTI

\*  
\* MODS  
\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= COCE  
COCE 40

RIR = \* ;entry  
RTI ;return

\*\* AIR - Process ACMI IRQ

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR AIR

\*  
\* EXIT Exits via ACMISR vector

\*  
\* MODS  
\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= 0000

ACMI IF -ACMI  
ACMI ENDIF

\*\* TIRQ - Table of IRQ Types

\*  
\* Entry n is the interrupt indicator of priority n (0:

\*  
\* NOTES  
\* Problem: entry 7 (serial input ready) not us

COCF 80  
COD0 40  
COD1 04  
COD2 02  
COD3 01  
COD4 08  
COD5 10  
COD6 20

TIRQ DB \$80 ;0 - BREAK key IRQ  
DB \$40 ;1 - keyboard IRQ  
DB \$04 ;2 - timer 4 IRQ  
DB \$02 ;3 - timer 2 IRQ  
DB \$01 ;4 - timer 1 IRQ  
DB \$08 ;5 - serial output complete IRQ  
DB \$10 ;6 - serial output ready IRQ  
DB \$20 ;7 - serial input ready IRQ

= 0008

TIRQL = \*-TIRQ ;length



OS - Operating System  
Interrupt Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

----- = COE2      IVNM      =      *      ;entry
; Increment frame counter and attract-mode counter.
COE2 E614          INC      RTCLOCK+2      ;increment low frame count:
COE4 D008 ^COEE   BNE      IVN1          ;if low counter not zero
COE6 E64D          INC      ATTRACT        ;increment attract-mode cou:
COE8 E613          INC      RTCLOCK+1      ;increment middle frame cou:
COEA D002 ^COEE   BNE      IVN1          ;if middle counter not zero
COEC E612          INC      RTCLOCK        ;increment high frame counts
; Set attract-mode effects.
COEE A9FE          IVN1     LDA      #$FE          ;select no luminance change
COF0 A200          LDX      #0              ;select no color shift
COF2 A44D          LDY      ATTRACT        ;attract-mode timer/flag
COF4 1006 ^COFC   9PL      IVN2          ;if not attract-mode
COF6 854D          STA      ATTRACT        ;ensure continued attract-m:
COF8 A613          LDX      RTCLOCK+1      ;select color shift
COFA A9F6          LDA      #$F6          ;select lower luminance
COFC 854E          IVN2     STA      DRKMSK     ;attract-mode luminance
COFE 864F          STX      COLRSH        ;attract-mode color shift
; Update COLPF1 (in case fine scrolling and critical :
C100 ADC502        LDA      COLOR1          ;playfield 1 color
C103 454F          EOR      COLRSH        ;modify color with attract-:
C105 254E          AND      DRKMSK        ;modify with attract-mode 1:
C107 8D17D0        STA      COLPF1        ;set playfield 1 color/lumi:
; Process countdown timer 1.
C10A A200          LDX      #0              ;indicate countdown timer 1
C10C 2055C2        JSR      DCT              ;decrement countdown timer
C10F D003 ^C114   BNE      IVN3          ;if timer not expired
C111 204FC2        JSR      PTO              ;process countdown timer 1 :
; Check for critical section.
C114 A542          IVN3     LDA      CRITIC        ;if critical section.
C116 D008 ^C120   BNE      IVN4
; Check for IRQ enabled.
C118 BA            TSX              ;stack pointer
C119 BD0401        LDA      $0104,X          ;stacked P
C11C 2904          AND      #504          ;I (IRQ disable) bit
C11E F003 ^C123   BEQ      IVN5          ;if IRQ enabled
; Exit.

```

OS - Operating System  
Interrupt Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

C120 4C8AC2      IVN4      JMP      DVNM          ;process deferred VBLANK NM;
;
;      Process IRQ enabled non-critical section.

C123
;
;      Check for ACMI module change.

      = 0000      ACMI      IF      ACMI
                  ACMI      ENDIF
;
;      Check for cartridge change.

C123 AD13D0      LDA      TRIG3        ;cartridge interlock
C126 CDFA03      CMP      GINTLK       ;previous cartridge interlo:
C129 D0B4 ^C0DF  BNE      WFR          ;if cartridge change, wait ;
;
;      Set hardware registers from shadows.

C12B AD0DD4      LDA      PENV
C12E 8D3502      STA      LPENV        ;light pen vertical positio:
C131 AD0CD4      LDA      PENH
C134 8D3402      STA      LPENH        ;light pen vertical positio:
C137 AD3102      LDA      SDLSTH
C13A 8D03D4      STA      DLISTH        ;high display list address
C13D AD3002      LDA      SDLSTL
C140 8D02D4      STA      DLISTL        ;low display list address
C143 AD2F02      LDA      SDMCTL
C146 8D00D4      STA      DMACTL        ;DMA control
C149 AD6F02      LDA      GPRIOR
C14C 8D1BD0      STA      PRIOR        ;priority select
;
;      Check for vertical scroll enabled.

C14F AD6C02      LDA      VSFLAG       ;vertical scroll count
C152 F00E ^C162 BEQ      IVN6        ;if vertical scroll not ena:
;
;      Scroll one line.

C154 CE6C02      DEC      VSFLAG       ;decrement vertical scroll ;
C157 A908        LDA      #8          ;scroll one line
C159 38          SEC
C15A ED6C02      SBC      VSFLAG       ;subtract vertical scroll c:
C15D 2907        AND      #07
C15F 8D05D4      STA      VSCROL        ;set vertical scroll
;
;      Turn off speaker.

C162 A208        LDX      #S08          ;speaker off
C164 8E1FD0      STX      CONSOL       ;set speaker control
;
;      Set color registers from shadows.
;
;      LDX      #8          ;offset to background color

C167 58          CLI
C168 BDC002      LDA      PCOLR0,X    ;color register shadow

```

OS - Operating System  
Interrupt Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

C16B 454F          EOR    COLRSH          ;modify with attract-mode c:
C16D 254E          AND    DRKMSK          ;modify with attract-mode l:
C16F 9D12D0        STA    COLPM0,X        ;set color register
C172 CA            DEX
C173 10F2 ^C167    BPL    IVN7            ;if not done

; Set character set control.

C175 ADF402        LDA    CHBAS
C178 8D09D4        STA    CHBASE
C17B ADF302        LDA    CHACT
C17E 8D01D4        STA    CHACTL

; Process countdown timer 2.

C181 A202          LDX    #2              ;indicate countdown timer 2
C183 2055C2        JSR    DCT              ;decrement countdown timer
C186 D003 ^C18b    BNE    IVN8            ;if timer not expired

C188 2052C2        JSR    PTT              ;process countdown timer 2:

; Process timers 3, 4 and 5.

C188 A202          IVN8 LDX    #2              ;preset offset to timer 2
C18D E8            IVN9 INX
C18E E8            INX                    ;offset to countdown timer
C18F BD1802        LDA    CDTMV3-4,X      ;countdown timer
C192 1D1902        ORA    CDTMV3+1-4,X
C195 F006 ^C19D    BEQ    IVN10           ;if countdown timer already:

C197 2055C2        JSR    DCT              ;decrement countdown timer
C19A 9D2602        STA    CDTMF3-4,X      ;indicate timer expiration:

C19D E008          IVN10 CPX    #8              ;offset to timer 5
C19F D0EC ^C18D    BNE    IVN9            ;if all timers not done

; Check debounce counter.

C1A1 AD0FD2        LDA    SKSTAT          ;keyboard status
C1A4 2904          AND    #S04           ;key down indicator
C1A6 F008 ^C1B0    BEQ    IVN11           ;if key down

; Process key up.

C1A8 ADF102        LDA    KEYDEL          ;key delay counter
C1AB F003 ^C1B0    BEQ    IVN11           ;if counted down already

C1AD CEF102        DEC    KEYDEL          ;decrement key delay counter

; Check software key repeat timer.

C1B0 AD2B02        IVN11 LDA    SRTIMR          ;key repeat timer
C1B3 F03E ^C1F3    BEQ    IVN13           ;if key repeat timer expires

C1B5 AD0FD2        LDA    SKSTAT          ;keyboard status
C1B8 2904          AND    #S04           ;key down indicator

```

OS - Operating System

D1:OS.ASM

Interrupt Handler

```

C1BA D032 ^C1EE      BNE      IVN12      ;if key no longer down
-----
C1BC CE2B02          DEC      SRTIMR      ;decrement key repeat timer
C1BF D032 ^C1F3      BNE      IVN13      ;if key repeat timer not ex:
;
; Process key repeat timer expiration.
-----
C1C1 AD6D02          LDA      KEYDIS      ;keyboard disable flag
C1C4 D02D ^C1F3      BNE      IVN13      ;if keyboard disabled, no r:
-----
C1C6 ADDA02          LDA      KEYREP      ;initial timer value
C1C9 8D2B02          STA      SRTIMR      ;reset key repeat timer
C1CC AD09D2          LDA      KBCODE      ;key code
;
; Check for hidden codes.
-----
C1CF C99F            CMP      #CNTL1      ;
C1D1 F020 ^C1F3      BEQ      IVN13      ;if CTRL-1
-----
C1D3 C983            CMP      #CNTLF1     ;
C1D5 F01C ^C1F3      BEQ      IVN13      ;if CTRL-F1
-----
C1D7 C984            CMP      #CNTLF2     ;
C1D9 F018 ^C1F3      BEQ      IVN13      ;if CTRL-F2
-----
C1DB C994            CMP      #CNTLF4     ;
C1DD F014 ^C1F3      BEQ      IVN13      ;if CTRL-F4
-----
C1DF 293F            AND      #S3F        ;
C1E1 C911            CMP      #HELP       ;
C1E3 F00E ^C1F3      BEQ      IVN13      ;if HELP
;
; Set key code.
-----
C1E5 AD09D2          LDA      KBCODE      ;key code
C1E8 8DFC02          STA      CH          ;set key code
C1EB 4CF3C1          JMP      IVN13      ;continue
;
; Zero key repeat timer.
-----
C1EE A900            IVN12   LDA      #0      ;
C1F0 8D2B02          STA      SRTIMR      ;zero key repeat timer
;
; Read joysticks.
-----
C1F3 AD00D3          IVN13   LDA      PORTA      ;joystick readings
-----
C1F6 4A              LSR      A
C1F7 4A              LSR      A
C1F8 4A              LSR      A
C1F9 4A              LSR      A
-----
C1FA 8D7902          STA      STICK1      ;joystick 1 reading
      = FFFF          IF      VGC         ;set joystick 1 reading
-----
C1FD 8D7B02          STA      STICK3      ;simulate joystick 3 reading
      = FFFF          IF      VGC         ;
-----
C200 AD00D3          LDA      PORTA      ;joystick readings
C203 290F            AND      #S0F        ;joystick 0 reading
C205 8D7B02          STA      STICK0      ;set joystick 0 reading

```



OS - Operating System  
Interrupt Handler

```

      = FFFF      VGC      IF      VGC
C208 8D7A02      STA      STICK2      ;simulate joystick 2 reading:
      VGC      ENDIF

;      Read joystick triggers.

C208 AD10D0      LDA      TRIG0      ;trigger 0 indicator
C20E 8D8402      STA      STRIG0      ;set trigger 0 indicator
      = FFFF      VGC      IF      VGC
C211 8D8602      STA      STRIG2      ;simulate trigger 2 indicat:
      VGC      ENDIF
C214 AD11D0      LDA      TRIG1      ;trigger 1 indicator
C217 8D8502      STA      STRIG1      ;set trigger 1 indicator
      = FFFF      VGC      IF      VGC
C21A 8D8702      STA      STRIG3      ;simulate trigger 3 indicat:
      VGC      ENDIF

;      Read potentiometers.

C21D A203      LDX      #3      ;offset to last potentiomet:
C21F BD00D2      IVN14 LDA      POT0,X      ;potentiometer reading
C222 9D7002      STA      PADDL0,X      ;set potentiometer reading
      = FFFF      VGC      IF      VGC
C225 9D7402      STA      PADDL4,X      ;simulate potentiometer rea:
      VGC      ENDIF
C228 CA      DEX
C229 10F4 ^C21F BPL      IVN14      ;if not done

;      Start potentiometers for next time.

C22B 8D08D2      STA      POTG0      ;start potentiometers

;      Read paddle triggers.

C22E A202      LDX      #2      ;offset to paddle trigger r:
C230 A001      LDY      #1      ;offset to joystick reading
C232 B97802      IVN15 LDA      STICK0,Y      ;joystick reading
C235 4A      LSR      A
C236 4A      LSR      A
C237 4A      LSR      A      ;paddle trigger reading
C238 9D7D02      STA      PTRIG1,X      ;set paddle trigger reading
      = FFFF      VGC      IF      VGC
C23B 9D8102      STA      PTRIG5,X      ;simulate paddle trigger re:
      VGC      ENDIF

C23E A900      LDA      #0
C240 2A      ROL      A      ;paddle trigger reading
C241 9D7C02      STA      PTRIG0,X      ;set paddle trigger reading
      = FFFF      VGC      IF      VGC
C244 9D8002      STA      PTRIG4,X      ;simulate paddle trigger re:
      VGC      ENDIF
C247 CA      DEX
C248 CA      DEX
C249 88      DEY
C24A 10E6 ^C232 BPL      IVN15      ;if not done
    
```

OS - Operating System  
Interrupt Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

; Exit.
C24C 6C2402 JMP (VVBLKD) ;process deferred VBLANK NM:

```

```

** PTO - Process Countdown Timer One Expiration
*
* ENTRY JSR PTO
*
* MODS
* Original Author Unknown
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= C24F PTO = * ;entry
C24F 6C2602 JMP- (CDTMA1) ;process countdown timer-1 :

```

```

** PTT - Process Countdown Timer Two Expiration
*
* ENTRY JSR PTT
*
* MODS
* Original Author Unknown
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= C252 PTT = * ;entry
C252 6C2802 JMP (CDTMA2) ;process countdown timer 2 :

```

```

** DCT - Decrement Countdown Timer
*
* ENTRY JSR DCT
* X = offset to timer value
*
* EXIT
* A = 0, if timer expired
* = $FF, if timer did not expire
*
* MODS
* Original Author Unknown
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= C255 DCT = * ;entry
C255 BC1802 LDY CDMV1,X ;low timer value

```

OS - Operating System

D1:OS.ASM

Interrupt Handler

```

C258 D008 ^C262      BNE      DCT1      ;if low timer value not zero
C25A BC1902          LDY      CDTMV1+1,X    ;high timer value
C25D F010 ^C26F      BEQ      DCT2      ;if timer value zero, exit
C25F DE1902          DEC      CDTMV1+1,X    ;decrement high timer value
C262 DE1802          DCT1    DEC      CDTMV1,X      ;decrement low timer value
C265 D008 ^C26F      BNE      DCT2      ;if low timer value not zero
C267 BC1902          LDY      CDTMV1+1,X    ;high timer value
C26A D003 ^C26F      BNE      DCT2      ;if high timer value not zero
C26C A900            LDA      #0          ;indicate timer expired
C26E 60              RTS                      ;return
C26F A9FF            DCT2    LDA      #SFF        ;indicate timer did not expire
C271 60              RTS                      ;return

```

\*\* SVP - Set Vertical Blank Parameters

\*

SVP sets countdown timers and VBLANK vectors.

\*

ENTRY JSR SVP

\*

X = high initial timer value or high vector;

\*

Y = low initial timer value or low vector;

\*

A = 1, if timer 1 value

\*

2, if timer 2 value

\*

3, if timer 3 value

\*

4, if timer 4 value

\*

5, if timer 5 value

\*

6, if immediate VBLANK vector

\*

7, if deferred VBLANK vector

\*

MODS

\*

Original Author Unknown

\*

1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object ;

\*

R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= C272

SVP

= \* ;entry

; Initialize.

C272 0A  
C273 8D2D02  
C276 8A

```

ASL      A          ;compute offset+2 to value ;
STA      INTEMP     ;offset+2 to value or vector;
TXA                      ;high timer value or high vector;

```

; Ensure no VBLANK in progress by delaying after HBLA:

C277 A205  
C279 8D0AD4

```

LDX      #5          ;20 CPU cycles
STA      WSYNC       ;wait for HBLANK synchronization;

```

C27C CA

SVP1

DEX

OS - Operating System  
 Interrupt Handler

D1:OS.ASM

C27D D0FD ^C27C BNE SVP1 ;if not done delaying

; Set timer value or vector address.

C27F	AE2D02	LDX	INTMP	;offset+2 to value or vecto:
C282	9D1702	STA	CDTMV1-2+1,X	;high timer value or high v:
C285	98	TYA		
C286	9D1602	STA	CDTMV1-2,X	;low timer value or low vect:
C289	60	RTS		;return

\*\* DVNM - Process Deferred VBLANK NMI

\* ENTRY JMP DVNM

\* EXIT  
 \* Exits via RTI

\* MODS

Original Author Unknown.  
 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
 R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= C28A  
 C28A 68  
 C28B A8  
 C28C 68  
 C28D AA  
 C28E 68  
 C28F 40

DVNM =  
 \* ;entry  
 PLA  
 TAY ;restore Y  
 PLA ;restore X  
 TAX ;restore A  
 PLA ;restore A  
 RTI ;return

OS - Operating System  
Initialization

D1:OS.ASM

```

C290          **      PWS - Perform Warmstart
              *
              *      ENTRY   JMP      PWS
              *
              *      EXIT
              *      Exits to PCS or PRS
              *
              *      MODS
              *      Original Author Unknown
              *      1, Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
              *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
              *
= C290      PWS = * entry
;          Initialize.

C290 78      SEI
;          Check for cartridge change.

C291 AD13D0   LDA      TRIG3   ;cartridge interlock
C294 CDFA03   CMP      GINTLK  ;previous cartridge interlock status
C297 D02F ^C2C8 BNE      PCS      ;if cartridge changed, perform cold:
;          Check for cartridge.

C299 6A      ROR      A
C29A 9005 ^C2A1 BCC     PWS1    ;if no cartridge
;          Verify no change in cartridge.

C29C 20C9C4   JSR      CCE      ;check cartridge equivalence
C29F D027 ^C2C8 BNE      PCS      ;if different cartridge, coldstart
;          Check coldstart status.

C2A1 AD4402   PWS1   LDA      COLDST ;coldstart status
C2A4 D022 ^C2C8 BNE      PCS      ;if coldstart was in progress, perf:
;          Perform warmstart.

C2A6 A9FF     LDA      #SFF    ;indicate warmstart
C2A8 D020 ^C2CA BNE      PRS      ;preset memory, return

```

OS - Operating System  
Initialization

D1:OS.ASM

```

**      RES - Process RESET
*
*      ENTRY  JMP      RES
*
*      EXIT
*          Exits to PCS, if coldstart, or PWS, if warm:
*
*      MODS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

---

```

= C2AA      RES      = *      ;entry
;          Initialize.
C2AA      78          SEI
;          Delay 0.1 second for RESET bounce.
C2AB      A28C       LDX      #140      ;0.1 second delay
C2AD      88          RES1     DEY
C2AE      D0FD ^C2AD BNE      RES1      ;if inner loop not done
C2B0      CA          DEX
C2B1      D0FA ^C2AD BNE      RES1      ;if outer loop not done
;          Check power-up validation bytes.
C2B3      AD3D03     LDA      PUPBT1
C2B6      C95C       CMP      #PUPVL1
C2B8      D00E ^C2C8 BNE      PCS      ;if validation byte 1 differs, cold:
C2BA      AD3E03     LDA      PUPBT2
C2BD      C993       CMP      #PUPVL2
C2BF      D007 ^C2C8 BNE      PCS      ;if validation byte 2 differs, cold:
C2C1      AD3F03     LDA      PUPBT3
C2C4      C925       CMP      #PUPVL3
C2C6      F0C8 ^C290 BEQ      PWS      ;if all bytes validated, perform-wa:
;          JMP      PCS      ;perform coldstart, return

```

OS - Operating System  
Initialization

D1:OS.ASM

```

**      PCS - Perform Coldstart
*
*      ENTRY   JMP     PCS
*
*      EXIT
*           Exits to PRS
*
*      MODS
*           Original Author Unknown
*           1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*           R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

=C2C8
C2C8  A900

```

```

PCS = * ;entry
LDA  #0 ;indicate coldstart
JMP  PRS ;preset memory, return
;

```

```

**      PRS - Preset Memory
*
*      ENTRY   JMP     PRS
*
*      EXIT
*           Exits via CARTCS vector or DOSVEC vector
*
*      NOTES
*           Problem: in the CRASS65 version, APPMHI was
*           zero-page.
*
*      MODS
*           Original Author Unknown
*           1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*           R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

=C2CA

```

```

PRS = * ;entry
; Update warmstart flag.
C2CA 8508 STA WARMST ;update warmstart flag
; Set initial conditions.

```

```

C2CC 78
C2CD D8
C2CE A2FF
C2D0 9A

```

```

SEI
CLD
LDX  #SFF
TXS ;set stack pointer
; Initialize LNBUG flag, if necessary.

```

```

= 0000

```

```

LNBUG IF LNBUG
LNBUG ENDIF
; Perform miscellaneous initialization.

```

OS - Operating System  
Initialization

D1:OS.ASM

```

C2D1 2071C4      JSR      PMI          ;perform miscellaneous init:
;
; Initialize memory status.
C2D4 A901      LDA      #1          ;no failure indicator
C2D6 8501      STA      NGFLAG     ;memory status flag
;
; Check type.
C2D8 A508      LDA      WARMST     ;warmstart flag
C2DA D052 ^C32E BNE      PRS8         ;if warmstart
;
; Zero all RAM (except beginning of page zero).
C2DC A900      LDA      #0
C2DE A008      LDY      #WARMST   ;initial offset into page z:
C2E0 8504      STA      RAMLO
C2E2 8505      STA      RAMLO+1   ;initialize RAM pointer
;
C2E4 A9FF      PRS3     LDA      #$FF
C2E6 9104      STA      (RAMLO),Y ;attempt to store 5FF
C2E8 D104      CMP      (RAMLO),Y
C2EA F002 ^C2EE BEQ      PRS4         ;if 5FF stored successfully
;
C2EC 4601      LSR      NGFLAG     ;indicate memory failure
;
C2EE A900      PRS4     LDA      #$00
C2F0 9104      STA      (RAMLO),Y ;attempt to store 500
C2F2 D104      CMP      (RAMLO),Y
C2F4 F002 ^C2F8 BEQ      PRS5         ;if 500 stored successfully
;
C2F6 4601      LSR      NGFLAG     ;indicate memory failure
;
C2F8 C8        PRS5     INY
C2F9 D0E9 ^C2E4 BNE      PRS3         ;if not end of page
;
; Advance to next page and check for completion.
C2FB E605      INC      RAMLO+1   ;advance RAM pointer to next:
C2FD A605      LDX      RAMLO+1
C2FF E406      CPX      TRAMSZ   ;RAM size
C301 D0E1 ^C2E4 BNE      PRS3         ;if not at end of RAM
;
; Initialize DOSVEC.
C303 A923      LDA      #low PPD   ;power-up display routine a:
C305 850A      STA      DOSVEC    ;initialize DOS vector
C307 A9F2      LDA      #high PPD
C309 8508      STA      DOSVEC+1
;
; Verify ROM checksums.
C30B AD01D3    LDA      PORTB
C30E 297F      AND      #$7F
C310 8D01D3    STA      PORTB     ;select self-test ROM
;
; ;port B memory control
C313 2073FF    JSR      VFR          ;verify first 8K ROM

```



OS - Operating System  
Initialization

D1:OS,ASM

```

C316 8005 ^C31D      BCS      PRS6      ;if first 8K ROM bad
-----
C318 2092FF          JSR      VSR      ;verify second 8K ROM
C31B 9002 ^C31F      BCC      PRS7      ;if second 8K ROM good
-----
C31D 4601            PRS6      LSR      NGFLAG    ;indicate memory bad
-----
C31F AD01D3          PRS7      LDA      PORTB
C322 0980            ORA      #580      ;disable self-test ROM
C324 8D01D3          STA      PORTB    ;update port B memory contr:
-----
;      Indicate coldstart in progress.
-----
C327 A9FF            LDA      #5FF
C329 8D4402          STA      COLDST   ;indicate coldstart in prog:
C32C D022 ^C350      BNE      PRS12    ;continue with coldstart pr:
-----
;      Perform warmstart procedures.
-----
C32E A200            PRS8      LDX      #0
-----
C330 ADEC03          LDA      DERRF    ;screen OPEN error flag
C333 F007 ^C33C      BEQ      PRS9      ;if in screen OPEN
-----
;      Clean up APPMHI.
-----
;      STX      APPMHI
;      VFD      8\58E,8\low APPMHI,8\high APPMHI
;      STX      APPMHI+1
;      VFD      8\58E,8\low [APPMHI+1],8\high [APPMHI+1]
-----
C335 8E0E00          ;
C338 8E0F00          ;
-----
C33B 8A              TXA
-----
;      Clear page 2 and part of page 3.
-----
C33C 9D0002          PRS9      STA      $0200,X  ;clear byte of page 2
-----
C33F E0E0            CPX      #low ACMVAR ;start of page 3 locations :
C341 8003 ^C346      BCS      PRS10     ;if not to clear this page :
-----
C343 9D0003          STA      $0300,X  ;clear byte of page 3
-----
C346 CA              PRS10     DEX
C347 D0F3 ^C33C      BNE      PRS9      ;if not done
-----
;      Clear part of page 0.
-----
C349 A210            LDX      #INTZBS   ;offset to first page 0 byt:
-----
C34B 9500            PRS11     STA      $0000,X  ;clear byte of page 0
C34D E8              INX
C34E 10FB ^C34B      BPL      PRS11     ;if not done
-----
;      Record BASIC status.
-----
C350 A200            PRS12     LDX      #0
C352 AD01D3          LDA      PORTB    ;port B memory control

```

OS - Operating System

D1:OS.ASM

Initialization

```

C355 2902          AND    #S02          ;BASIC enabled indicator
C357 F001 ^C35A    BEQ    PRS13         ;if BASIC enabled

C359 E8           INX                ;indicate BASIC disabled

C35A 8EF803       PRS13 STX    BASICF        ;BASIC flag
; Establish power-up validation bytes:

C35D A95C         LDA    #PUPVL1
C35F 8D3D03       STA    PUPBT1        ;validation byte 1
C362 A993         LDA    #PUPVL2
C364 8D3E03       STA    PUPBT2        ;validation byte 2
C367 A925         LDA    #PUPVL3
C369 8D3F03       STA    PUPBT3        ;validation byte 3
; Establish screen margins.

C36C A902         LDA    #LEDGE
C36E 8552         STA    LMARGN        ;left margin
C370 A927         LDA    #REDGE
C372 8553         STA    RMARGN        ;right margin
; Establish parameters for NTSC or PAL.

C374 AD1400       LDA    PAL            ;GTIA flag bits
C377 290E         AND    #S0E          ;PAL/NTSC indicator
C379 D008 ^C383   BNE    PRS14         ;if NTSC

C37B A905         LDA    #5            ;PAL key repeat delay
C37D A201         LDX    #1            ;PAL indicator
C37F A028         LDY    #40         ;PAL key repeat initial del:
C381 D006 ^C389   BNE    PRS15         ;set parameters

C383 A906         PRS14 LDA    #6            ;NTSC key repeat delay
C385 A200         LDX    #0            ;NTSC indicator
C387 A030         LDY    #48         ;NTSC key repeat initial de:

C389 8DDA02       PRS15 STA    KEYREP        ;set key repeat rate
C38C 8662         STX    PALNTS        ;set PAL/NTSC status
C38E 8CD902       STY    KRPDEL        ;set key repeat initial del:
; Initialize missing controller ports, if not simulat:
      = 0000      VGC    IF    not VGC
      VGC        VGC    ENDIF
; Copy interrupt vector table from ROM to RAM.

C391 A225         LDX    #TIHVL-1        ;offset to last byte of tabl:
C393 BD4BC4       PRS17 LDA    TIHV,X        ;byte of table of interrupt:
C396 9D0002       STA    INTABS,X        ;byte of RAM table
C399 CA          DEX
C39A 10F7 ^C393   BPL    PRS17         ;if not done
; Copy handler vector table from ROM to RAM.

```

## Initialization

```

C39C A20E LDX #THAVL-1 ;offset to last byte of tabs
C39E B02EC4 PRS18 LDA THAV,X ;byte of handler vector tabs
C3A1 9D1A03 STA HATABS,X ;byte of RAM table
C3A4 CA DEX
C3A5 10F7 ^C39E BPL PRS18 ;if not done

; Initialize software.

C3A7 2035C5 JSR ISW ;initialize software

; Initialize ACMI module, if present.
= 0000 ACMI IF ACMI
ACMI ACMI ENDF

; Enable IRQ interrupts.

C3AA 58 CLI

; Check for memory problems.

C3AB A501 LDA NGFLAG ;memory status
C3AD D015 ^C3C4 BNE PRS21 ;if memory good

; Perform memory self-test on bad memory.

C3AF AD01D3 LDA PORTB
C3B2 297F AND #57F ;enable self-test ROM
C3B4 8D01D3 STA PORTB ;update port B memory contr;
C3B7 A902 LDA #2
C3B9 8DF302 STA CHACT ;CHACTL (character control);
C3BC A9E0 LDA #high DCSORG ;high domestic character se;
C3BE 8DF402 STA CHBAS ;CHBASE (character base) sh;
C3C1 4C0350 JMP EMS ;execute memory self-test

; Check for cartridge.

C3C4 A200 PRS21 LDX #0
C3C6 8606 STX TRAMSZ ;clear cartridge flag

C3C8 AEE402 LDX RAMSIZ ;RAM size
C3CB E0B0 CPX #high $B000 ;start of cartridge area
C3CD 8000 ^C3DC BCS PRS22 ;if RAM in cartridge area

C3CF AEFCBF LDX CART
C3D2 D008 ^C3DC BNE PRS22 ;if no cartridge

C3D4 E606 INC TRAMSZ ;set cartridge flag
C3D6 20C9C4 JSR CCE ;check cartridge equivalenc;
C3D9 2029C4 JSR ICS ;initialize cartridge softw;

; Open screen editor.

C3DC A903 PRS22 LDA #OPEN
C3DE A200 LDX #SEIOCB ;screen editor IOCB index

```

OS = Operating System

D1:OS.ASM

Initialization

```

C3E0 9D4203      STA      ICCOM,X          ;command
C3E3 A948        LDA      #low SEDS      ;screen editor device speci:
C3E5 9D4403      STA      ICBAL,X        ;buffer address
C3E8 A9C4        LDA      #high SEDS
C3EA 9D4503      STA      ICBAH,X
C3ED A90C        LDA      #OPNIN+OPNOT   ;open for input/output
C3EF 9D4A03      STA      ICAX1,X        ;auxiliary informatin 1
C3F2 2056E4      JSR      CIOV            ;vector to CIO
C3F5 1003 ^C3FA  BPL      PRS23           ;if no error

```

; Process error (which should never happen).

```

C3F7 4CAAC2      JMP      RES              ;retry power-up

```

; Delay, ensuring VBLANK.

```

C3FA E8          PRS23  INX
C3FB D0FD ^C3FA BNE      PRS23           ;if inner loop not done
C3FD C8          INY
C3FE 10FA ^C3FA BPL      PRS23           ;if outer loop not done

```

; Attempt-cassette-boot.

```

C400 206EC6      JSR      ACB              ;attempt cassette boot

```

; Check cartridge for disk boot.

```

C403 A506        LDA      TRAMSZ
C405 F006 ^C40D BEQ      PRS24           ;if no cartridge
C407 ADFDBF      LDA      CARTFG         ;cartridge mode flags
C40A 6A          ROR      A
C40B 9006 ^C413 BCC      PRS25           ;if disk boot not desired

```

; Attempt disk boot.

```

C40D 208BC5      PRS24  JSR      ADB        ;attempt disk boot

```

; Initialize peripheral handler loading facility.

```

C410 2039E7      JSR      PHR              ;poll, load, relocate, init:

```

; Indicate coldstart complete.

```

C413 A900        PRS25  LDA      #0
C415 8D4402      STA      COLDST         ;indicate coldstart complet:

```

; Check cartridge for execution.

```

C418 A506        LDA      TRAMSZ
C41A F00A ^C426 BEQ      PRS26           ;if no cartridge
C41C ADFDBF      LDA      CARTFG         ;cartridge mode flags
C41F 2904        AND      #S04
C421 F003 ^C426 BEQ      PRS26           ;if execution not desired

```

OS - Operating System  
 Initialization

```

; Execute cartridge.
C423 6CFABF JMP (CARTCS) ;execute cartridge
; Exit to power-up display or booted program.
C426 6C0A00 PRS26 JMP (DOSVEC) ;vector to booted program
  
```

\*\* ICS - Initialize Cartridge Software

```

* ENTRY JSR ICS
*
* MODS
  
```

\* Original Author Unknown  
 \* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
 \* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= C429 ICS = * ;entry
C429 6CFEBF JMP (CARTAD) ;initialize cartridge softw:
  
```

\*\* PAI - Process ACMI Interrupt

\* PAI does nothing.

```

* ENTRY JSR PAI
  
```

\* NOTES

\* Problem: this code is unneeded unless ACMI :  
 \* option is selected.

\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
 \* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
 \* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= C42C PAI = * ;entry
C42C 18 CLC
C42D 60 RTS ;return
  
```

OS - Operating System  
 Initialization

\*\* THAV - Table of Handler Vectors

\*

\* NOTES

\* THAV is moved to RAM table HATABS.

C42E	50	THAV	DB	PRINTR	;printer device code
C42F	30E4		DW	PRINTV	;printer handler vector table
C431	43		DB	CASSET	;cassette device code
C432	40E4		DW	CASETV	;cassette handler vector table
C434	45		DB	SCREDIT	;editor device code
C435	00E4		DW	EDITRV	;editor handler vector table
C437	53		DB	DISPLY	;screen device code
C438	10E4		DW	SCRENV	;screen handler vector table
C43A	4B		DB	KBD	;keyboard device code
C43B	20E4		DW	KEYBDV	;keyboard handler vector table
	= 000F	THAVL	=	*-THAV	;length

\*\* BMSG - Boot Error Message

C43D	424F4F5420	BMSG	DB	'BOOT ERROR',EOL
------	------------	------	----	------------------

\*\* Screen Editor Device Specification

C448	453A9b	SEDS	DB	'E:',EOL
------	--------	------	----	----------

\*\* TIHV - Table of Interrupt Handler Vectors

\*

\* NOTES

\* TIHV is moved to RAM table INTABS.

C44B	CEC0	TIHV	DW	RIR	;VDSLST - display list NMI vector
C44D	CDC0		DW	XIR	;VPRCED - proceed line IRQ vector
C44F	CDC0		DW	XIR	;VINTER - interrupt line IRQ vector
C451	CDC0		DW	XIR	;VBREAK - BRK instruction IRQ vector
C453	19FC		DW	KIR	;VKEYBD - keyboard IRQ vector
C455	2CE8		DW	IRIR	;VSERIN - serial input ready IRQ vector
C457	ADEA		DW	ORIR	;VSEROR - serial output ready IRQ vector
C459	ECEA		DW	OCIR	;VSEROC - serial output complete IRQ vector
C45B	CDC0		DW	XIR	;VTIMR1 - POKEY timer 1 IRQ vector

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```

C45D CDC0      DW      XIR      ;VTIMR2 - POKEY timer 2 IRQ vector
C45F CDC0      DW      XIR      ;VTIMR4 - POKEY timer 4 IRQ vector
C461 30C0      DW      IIR      ;VIMIRQ - immediate IRQ vector
C463 0000      DW      0        ;CDTMV1 - countdown timer 1 vector
C465 0000      DW      0        ;CDTMV2 - countdown timer 2 vector
C467 0000      DW      0        ;CDTMV3 - countdown timer 3 vector
C469 0000      DW      0        ;CDTMV4 - countdown timer 4 vector
C46B 0000      DW      0        ;CDTMV5 - countdown timer 5 vector
C46D E2C0      DW      IVNM     ;VVBLKI - immediate VBLANK NMI vecto:
C46F 8AC2      DW      DVNM     ;VVBLKD - deferred VBLANK NMI vecto:

```

```

= 0026      TIHVL =      *-TIHV ;length

```

```

**      PMI - Perform Miscellaneous Initialization

```

```

*      ENTRY JSR      PMI

```

```

*      NOTES

```

```

*      Problems: initial address for sizing RAM sho:
*      $4000 (16K) instead of $2800.

```

```

*      MODS

```

```

*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= C471      PMI      =      *      ;entry

```

```

;      Check for cartridge special execution case.

```

```

C471 AD13D0      LDA      TRIG3
C474 6A          ROR      A
C475 900D ^C484 BCC      PMI1      ;if cartridge not inserted

C477 ADFC9F      LDA      CART
C47A D008 ^C484 BNE      PMI1      ;if not cartridge

C47C ADFDBF      LDA      CARTFG ;cartridge flags
C47F 1003 ^C484 BPL      PMI1      ;if special execution not desired

```

```

;      Execute cartridge.

```

```

C481 6CFEBF      JMP      (CARTAD) ;execute cartridge

```

```

;      Initialize hardware.

```

```

C484 20DAC4      PMI1 JSR      IHW      ;initialize hardware

```

```

;      Disable BASIC.

```

```

C487 AD01D3      LDA      PORTB
C48A 0902      ORA      #$02      ;disable BASIC
C48C 8D01D3      STA      PORTB      ;update port B memory control

```

OS - Operating System  
Initialization

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```

;      If warmstart, check previous BASIC status.
C48F  A508      LDA      WARMST
C491  F007 ^C49A  BEQ      PMI2      ;if coldstart

C493  ADF803    LDA      BASICF ;BASIC flag
C496  D011 ^C4A9  RNE      PMI4      ;if BASIC not previously enabled

C498  F007 ^C4A1  BEQ      PMI3      ;enable BASIC

;      Check OPTION key.
C49A  AD1FD0    PMI2    LDA      CONSOL ;console switches
C49D  2904      AND      #$04  ;OPTION key indicator
C49F  F008 ^C4A9  BEQ      PMI4      ;if OPTION key pressed, do not enable

;      Enable BASIC.
C4A1  AD01D3    PMI3    LDA      PORTB
C4A4  29FD      AND      #$FD   ;disable BASIC
C4A6  8D01D3    STA      PORTB  ;update port B memory control

;      Determine size of RAM.
      = 0000    RAMSYS IF      RAMSYS
      RAMSYS   ELSE

C4A9  A900      PMI4    LDA      #low $2800 ;initial low address
C4AB  A8        TAY      ;offset to first byte of page
C4AC  8505      STA      TRAMSZ-1 ;set initial low address

C4AE  A928      LDA      #high $2800 ;initial RAM size
C4B0  8506      STA      TRAMSZ ;set initial RAM size (high)

C4B2  B105      PMI5    LDA      (TRAMSZ-1),Y ;first byte of page
C4B4  49FF      EOR      #$FF  ;complement
C4B6  9105      STA      (TRAMSZ-1),Y ;attempt to store complement
C4B8  D105      CMP      (TRAMSZ-1),Y
C4BA  D00C ^C4C8  BNE      PMI6      ;if complement not stored

C4BC  49FF      EOR      #$FF  ;original value
C4BE  9105      STA      (TRAMSZ-1),Y ;attempt to store original
C4C0  D105      CMP      (TRAMSZ-1),Y
C4C2  D004 ^C4C6  BNE      PMI6      ;if original value not stored

C4C4  E606      INC      TRAMSZ ;increment high address
C4C6  D0EA ^C4B2  BNE      PMI5      ;continue

;      Exit.
C4C8  60        PMI6    RTS          ;return
      RAMSYS   ENDIF

```



OS - Operating System  
Initialization

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```

**      CCE - Check Cartridge Equivalence
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CCE
*
*      NOTES
*
*      Problem: this code checksums $BFF0 - $C0EF;
*      checksum $BF00 - $BFFF.
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= C4C9

CCE

= \* ;entry

; Initialize.

```

C4C9  A900
C4CB  AA
C4CC  18

```

```

LDA    #0      ;initial sum
TAX    ;offset to first byte
CLC

```

; Checksum 256 bytes of cartridge area.

```

C4CD  7DF0BF
C4D0  E6
C4D1  D0FA ^C4CD

```

CCE1

```

ADC    $BFF0,X ;add in byte
INX
BNE    CCE1    ;if not done

```

; Exit.

```

C4D3  CDEB03
C4D6  8DEB03
C4D9  60

```

```

CMP    CARTCK ;previous checksum
STA    CARTCK ;new checksum
RTS    ;return

```

```

**      IHW - Initialize Hardware
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      IHW
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= C4DA

IHW

= \* ;entry

; Initialize CTIA, ANTIC and POKEY areas.

```

C4DA  A900
C4DC  AA
C4DD  8D03D3

```

```

LDA    #0      ;initialization value
TAX    ;initial offset
STA    PBCTL   ;set for direction register;

```

```

C4E0  9D00D0
C4E3  9D00D4

```

IHW1

```

STA    CTIA,X  ;initialize CTIA/GTIA area ;
STA    ANTIC,X ;initialize ANTIC area regi;

```

OS - Operating System  
Initialization

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```

C4E6 9D00D2      STA    POKEY,X      ;initialize POKEY area regist:
C4E9 E001        CPX    #low PORTB   ;
C4EB F003 ^C4F0  BEQ    IHW2         ;if port B, don't initializ:
C4ED 9D00D3      STA    PIA,X        ;initialize PIA area regist:
C4F0 EB          IHW2  INX
C4F1 D0ED ^C4E0  BNE    IHW1         ;if not done

```

; Initialize PIA.

```

C4F3 A93C        LDA    #$3C
C4F5 8D03D3     STA    PBCTL        ;precondition port B outputs
C4F8 A9FF        LDA    #$FF
C4FA 8D01D3     STA    PORTB        ;all high
C4FD A938        LDA    #$38
C4FF 8D03D3     STA    PACTL        ;select data direction register
C502 8D03D3     STA    PBCTL        ;select data direction register
C505 A900        LDA    #$00
C507 8D00D3     STA    PORTA        ;all inputs
C50A A9FF        LDA    #$FF
C50C 8D01D3     STA    PORTB        ;all outputs
C50F A93C        LDA    #$3C
C511 8D02D3     STA    PACTL        ;back to port
C514 8D03D3     STA    PBCTL        ;back to port
C517 AD01D3     LDA    PORTB        ;clear interrupts
C51A AD00D3     LDA    PORTA        ;clear interrupts

```

; Initialize POKEY.

```

C51D A922        LDA    #$22
C51F 8D0FD2     STA    SKCTL        ;get POKEY out of initialize mode as
;set serial port control
C522 A9A0        LDA    #$A0
C524 8D05D2     STA    AUDC3        ;pure tone, no volume
C527 8D07D2     STA    AUDC4        ;turn off channel 3
;turn off channel 4
C52A A928        LDA    #$28
C52C 8D08D2     STA    AUDCTL       ;clock ch. 3 with 1.79 MHz, ch. 4 w:
;set audio control
C52F A9FF        LDA    #$FF
C531 8D00D2     STA    SEROUT       ;start bit only
C534 60         RTS
;return

```

```

**      ISW - Initialize Software
*
*      ENTRY      JSR      ISW
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R.-K, Nordin 11/01/83

```

= C535

```
ISW      =      *      ;entry
```

```
;      Initialize BREAK key handling.
```

```
C535    C611      DEC      BRKKEY      ;turn off BREAK key flag
```

```

C537    A992      LDA      #low BIR
C539    8D3602    STA      BRKKY      ;set BREAK key IRQ routine :
C53C    A9C0      LDA      #high BIR
C53E    8D3702    STA      BRKKY+1

```

```
;      Initialize RAMSIZ and MEMTOP.
```

```

C541    A506      LDA      RAMSZ      ;determined size of RAM
C543    8DE402    STA      RAMSIZ      ;size of RAM
C546    8DE602    STA      MEMTOP+1    ;high top of memory
C549    A900      LDA      #300
C54B    8DE502    STA      MEMTOP      ;low top of memory

```

```
;      Initialize MEMLO.
```

```

C54E    A900      LDA      #low INIML    ;initial MEMLO address
C550    8DE702    STA      MEMLO
C553    A907      LDA      #high INIML
C555    8DE802    STA      MEMLO+1

```

```
;      Initialize device handlers.
```

```

C558    200CE4    JSR      EDITRV+12    ;initialize editor handler
C55B    201CE4    JSR      SCRENV+12   ;initialize screen handler
C55E    202CE4    JSR      KEYBDV+12  ;initialize keyboard handle:
C561    203CE4    JSR      PRINTV+12  ;initialize printer handler
C564    204CE4    JSR      CASETV+12   ;initialize cassette handle:

```

```
;      Initialize various routines.
```

```

C567    206EE4    JSR      CIOINV      ;initialize CIO
C56A    2065E4    JSR      SIOINV      ;initialize SIO
C56D    2068E4    JSR      INTINV      ;initialize interrupt handl:
C570    2050E4    JSR      DINITV      ;initialize DIO

```

```
;      Initialize generic parallel device handler.
```

```

C573    A96E      LDA      #low PIR
C575    8D3802    STA      VPIRQ      ;parallel device IRQ routin:
C578    A9C9      LDA      #high PIR
C57A    8D3902    STA      VPIRQ+1

```

OS - Operating System  
Initialization

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```

C57D 209BE4      JSR      GPDVV+12      ;initialize parallel device:
;
; Set status of START key.
C580 AD1FD0      LDA      CONSOL      ;console switches
C583 2901        AND      #$01        ;START key indicator
C585 4901        EOR      #$01        ;START key status
C587 8DE903      STA      CKEY        ;cassette boot request flag
C58A 60          RTS
;
** ADB - Attempt Disk Boot
*
* ENTRY JSR ADB
*
* MODS
* Original Author Unknown
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
;
C588 A508        ADB      = * ;entry
;
; Check type of reset.
C58B A508        LDA      WARMST
C58D F009 ^C598 BEQ      ADB1        ;if not warmstart
;
; Process warmstart.
C58F A509        LDA      BOOT?    ;successful boot flags
C591 2901        AND      #$01    ;successful disk boot indicator
C593 F033 ^C5C8 BEQ      BAI2        ;if disk boot not successful, return
;
; Initialize disk booted software.
C595 4C3BC6      JMP      IBS        ;initialize booted software
;
; Process coldstart.
C598 A901        ADB1    LDA      #1
C59A 8D0103      STA      DUNIT    ;disk unit number
C59D A953        LDA      #STATC ;status
C59F 8D0203      STA      DCOMND   ;command
C5A2 2053E4      JSR      DSKINV   ;issue command
C5A5 3021 ^C5C8 BMI      BAI2    ;if error, return
;
; Boot.
;
; JMP ABI ;attempt boot and initialize

```

OS - Operating System  
 Initialization

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```

**      ABI - Attempt Boot and Initialize
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      ABI
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

----- = C5A7      ABI      =      *      ;entry
C5A7  A900          LDA      #high 1
C5A9  8D0B03        STA      DAUX2
C5AC  A901          LDA      #low 1          ;sector number
C5AE  8D0A03        STA      DAUX1
C5B1  A900          LDA      #low [CASBUF+3] ;buffer address
C5B3  8D0403        STA      DBUFLO
C5B6  A904          LDA      #high [CASBUF+3]
C5B8  8D0503        STA      DBUFHI
;      JMP      BAI          ;boot and initialize
  
```

```

**      BAI - Boot and Initialize
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      BAI
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

----- = C5B8      BAI      =      *      ;entry
;      Read first sector.
C5BB  2059C6        JSR      GNS          ;get next sector
C5BE  1009 ^C5C9    BPL      CBI          ;if no error, complete boot and ini
;      Process error.
C5C0  203EC6        BAI1     JSR      DBE          ;display boot error message
C5C3  ADEA03        LDA      CASSBT
C5C6  F0DF ^C5A7    BEQ      ABI          ;if not cassette boot, try-again
;      Exit.
C5C8  60           BAI2     RTS          ;return
  
```

OS - Operating System  
Initialization

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```

**      CBI - Complete Boot and Initialize
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   CBI
*
*      MUDS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

----- = C5C9      CBI      =      *      ;entry
;      Transfer flags.
C5C9  A203          LDX      #3
C5CB  BD0004      CBI1     LDA      CASBUF+3,X      ;byte from buffer
C5CE  9D4002          STA      DFLAGS,X      ;flag byte
C5D1  CA          DEX
C5D2  10F7 ^C5C6    BPL      CBI1      ;if not done
;      Transfer sector.
C5D4  AD4202      LDA      BOOTAD
C5D7  8504          STA      RAMLO      ;set boot address
C5D9  AD4302      LDA      BOOTAD+1
C5DC  8505          STA      RAMLO+1
C5DE  AD0404      LDA      CASBUF+7
C5E1  850C          STA      DOSINI      ;establish initialization ad:
C5E3  AD0504      LDA      CASBUF+8
C5E6  850D          STA      DOSINI+1
C5E8  A07F      CBI2     LDY      #127      ;offset to last byte of sec:
C5EA  890004      CBI3     LDA      CASBUF+3,Y      ;byte of sector buffer
C5ED  9104          STA      (RAMLO),Y      ;byte of boot program
C5EF  88          DEY
C5F0  10F8 ^C5EA    BPL      CBI3      ;if not done
;      Increment loader buffer pointer.
C5F2  18          CLC
C5F3  A504          LDA      RAMLO
C5F5  6980          ADC      #$80
C5F7  8504          STA      RAMLO
C5F9  A505          LDA      RAMLO+1
C5FB  6900          ADC      #0
C5FD  8505          STA      RAMLO+1      ;increment boot loader buff:
;      Decrement and check number of sectors.
C5FF  CE4102      DEC      DBSECT      ;decrement number of sectors:
C602  F012 ^C616    BEQ      CBI5      ;if no more sectors
;      Get next sector.

```

OS - Operating System  
Initialization

D1:OS.ASM

```

C604 EE0A03          INC      DAUX1          ;increment sector number
C607 2059C6        CBI4     JSR      GNS          ;get next sector
C60A 10DC ^C5E8    BPL      CBI2          ;if status OK
;
;      Process error.
C60C 203EC6        JSR      DBE          ;display boot error message
C60F ADEA03        LDA      CASSBT       ;
C612 D0AC ^C5C0    BNE      BAI1          ;if cassette, start over
C614 F0F1 ^C607    BEQ      CBI4          ;try sector again
;
;      Clean up.
C616 ADEA03        CBI5     LDA      CASSBT       ;
C619 F003 ^C61E    BEQ      CBI6          ;if not cassette boot
C61B 2059C6        JSR      GNS          ;get EOF record (but do not:
;
;      Execute boot loader.
C61E 2029C6        CBI6     JSR      EBL          ;execute boot loader
C621 B09D ^C5C0    BCS      BAI1          ;if bad boot, try again
;
;      Initialize booted software.
C623 203BC6        JSR      IBS          ;initialize booted software
C626 E609          INC      BOOT?        ;indicate boot success
C628 60            RTS          ;return

```

```

**      EBL - Execute Boot Loader
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      EBL
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= C629      EBL      =      *          ;entry

```

```

;      Move boot loader start address to RAMLO.

```

```

C629 18          CLC
C62A AD4202      LDA      BOOTAD
C62D 6906        ADC      #6
C62F 8504        STA      RAMLO          ;boot loader start address
C631 AD4302      LDA      BOOTAD+1
C634 6900        ADC      #0
C636 8505        STA      RAMLO+1
;
;      Execute boot loader.

```

OS - Operating System  
Initialization

D1:OS.ASM

C638 6C0400 JMP (RAMLO) ;execute boot loader

\*\* IBS - Initialize Booted Software

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR IBS\*  
\* MODS\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83= C638 IBS = \* ;entry  
C638 6C0C00 JMP (DOSINI) ;initialize booted software

\*\* DBE - Display Boot Error Message

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR DBE\*  
\* NOTES\* Problem: bytes wasted by LDX/TXA and LDY/TY;  
\* combinations.\*  
\* MODS\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= C63E DBE = \* ;entry

; Set up IOCB.

C63E A23D LDX #low BMSG ;boot error message  
C640 A0C4 LDY #high BMSG  
C642 8A TXA  
C643 A200 LUX #SEIOCB ;screen editor IOCB index  
C645 9D4403 STA ICBAL,X ;low buffer address  
C648 98 TYA  
C649 9D4503 STA ICBAH,X ;high buffer address  
C64C A909 LDA #PUTREC  
C64E 9D4203 STA ICCOM,X ;command  
C651 A9FF LDA #\$FF  
C653 9D4803 STA ICBLX,X ;buffer length

; Perform CIO.

C656 4C50E4 JMP CIOV ;vector to CIO, return



OS - Operating System  
Initialization

D1:OS.ASM

```

**      GNS - Get Next Sector
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      GNS
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = C659      GNS      =      *      ;entry
;
;      Check type of boot.
C659  ADEA03      LDA      CASSBT
C65C  F003 ^C661  BEQ      GNS1      ;if not cassette boot
;
;      Read block from cassette.
C65E  4C7AE4      JMP      RBLOKV  ;vector to read cassette block rout:
;
;      Read sector from disk.
C661  A952      GNS1     LDA      #READ
C663  8D0203      STA      DCOMND  ;command
C666  A901      LDA      #1      ;drive number 1
C668  8D0103      STA      DUNIT  ;set drive number
C66B  4C53E4      JMP      DSKINV  ;vector to DIO, return

```

```

**      ACB - Attempt Cassette Boot
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      ACB
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = C66E      ACB      =      *      ;entry
;
;      Check type.
C66E  A508      LDA      WARMST      ;warmstart flag
C670  F009 ^C67B  BEQ      ACB1      ;if coldstart
;
;      Perform warmstart procedures.
C672  A509      LDA      BOOT?      ;successful boot flags
C674  2902      AND      #$02      ;successful cassette boot f:
C676  F027 ^C69F  BEQ      ACB2      ;if cassette boot not succe:
C678  4CA0C6      JMP      ACB3      ;initialize cassette

```

OS - Operating System  
Initialization

D1:OS.ASM

```

; Perform coldstart procedures.
C67B ADE903 ACB1 LDA CKEY ;cassette boot request flag
C67E F01F ^C69F BEQ ACB2 ;if cassette boot not request

; Boot cassette.
C680 A980 LDA #S80
C682 853E STA FTYPE ;set long IRG type
C684 EEEA03 INC CASSBT ;set cassette boot flag
C687 207DE4 JSR CSOPIV ;open cassette for input
C68A 208BC5 JSR BAI ;boot and initialize
C68D A900 LDA #0
C68F 8DEA03 STA CASSBT ;clear cassette boot flag
C692 8DE903 STA CKEY ;clear cassette boot request
C695 0609 ASL BOOT? ;indicate successful cassette

C697 A50C LDA DOSINI
C699 8502 STA CASINI ;cassette initialization address
C69B A50D LDA DOSINI+1
C69D 8503 STA CASINI+1

; Exit.
C69F 60 ACB2 RTS ;return

; Initialize cassette booted program.
C6A0 6C0200 ACB3 JMP (CASINI) ;initialize cassette booted program

```

OS - Operating System  
Disk Input/Output

D1:03.ASM

```

C6A3      **      IDIO - Initialize DIO
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR      IDIO
          *
          *      MODS
          *
          *      Original Author Unknown
          *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

          = C6A3      IDIO      =      *      ;entry
C6A3      A9A0      LDA      #160      ;160 second timeout
C6A5      8D4602    STA      DSKTIM      ;set initial disk timeout
C6A8      A980      LDA      #low DSCTSZ ;disk sector size
C6AA      8DD502    STA      DSCTLN
C6AD      A900      LDA      #high DSCTSZ
C6AF      8DD602    STA      DSCTLN+1
C6B2      60        RTS
    
```

```

          **      DIO - Disk I/O
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR      DIO
          *
          *      MODS
          *
          *      Original Author Unknown
          *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

          = C6B3      DIO      =      *      ;entry
          ;      Initialize.
C6B3      A931      LDA      #DISKID      ;disk bus ID
C6B5      8D0003    STA      ODEVIC      ;device bus ID
C6B8      AD4602    LDA      DSKTIM      ;timeout
C6BB      AE0203    LDX      DCOMND      ;command
C6BE      E021      CPX      #FOMAT
C6C0      F002 ^C6C4 BEQ      DIO1      ;if FORMAT command
C6C2      A907      LDA      #7          ;set timeout to 7 seconds
C6C4      8D0603    STA      DTIMLO      ;timeout
          ;      Set SIO command.
C6C7      A240      LDX      #GETDAT      ;assume GET DATA
C6C9      AD0203    LDA      DCOMND      ;command
C6CC      C950      CMP      #PUTSEC
C6CE      F004 ^C6D4 BEQ      DIO2      ;if PUT SECTOR command
C6D0      C957      CMP      #WRITE
C6D2      D002 ^C6D6 BNE      DIO3      ;if not WRITE command
    
```

OS - Operating System  
Disk Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

C6D4 A280      DI02      LUX      #PUTDAT      ;select PUT DATA
;
;      Check command.

C6D6 C953      DI03      CMP      #STATC
C6D8 D010 ^C6EA BNE      DI04      ;if not STATUS command
;
;      Set up STATUS command.

C6DA A9EA      LDA      #low DVSTAT
C6DC 8D0403    STA      DBUFLO    ;buffer address
C6DF A902      LDA      #high DVSTAT
C6E1 8D0503    STA      DBUFHI
C6E4 A004      LDY      #low 4      ;low byte count
C6E6 A900      LDA      #high 4    ;high byte count
C6E8 F006 ^C6F0 BEQ      DI05      ;perform SIO
;
;      Set up other commands.

C6EA AC0502    DI04      LDY      DSCTLN    ;low byte count
C6ED ADD602    LDA      DSCTLN+1 ;high byte count
;
;      Perform SIO.

C6F0 8E0303    DI05      STX      DSTATS    ;SIO command
C6F3 8C0803    STY      DBYTLO    ;low byte count
C6F6 8D0903    STA      DBYTHI    ;high byte count
C6F9 2059E4    JSR      SIOV      ;vector to SIO
C6FC 1001 ^C6FF RPL      DI06      ;if no error
;
;      Process error.

C6FE 60      RTS      ;return
;
;      Process successful operation.

C6FF AD0203    DI06      LDA      DCOMND    ;command
C702 C953      CMP      #STATC
C704 D00A ^C710 BNE      DI07      ;if not STATUS command

C706 203AC7    JSR      SBA      ;set buffer address
C709 A002      LDY      #2
C70B R115      LDA      (BUFADR),Y ;timeout status
C70D 8D4602    STA      DSKTIM    ;disk timeout
;
;      Set byte count.

C710 AD0203    DI07      LDA      DCOMND
C713 C921      CMP      #FOMAT
C715 D01F ^C730 BNE      DI010     ;if not FORMAT command

C717 203AC7    JSR      SBA      ;set buffer address
C71A A0FE      LDY      #$FE      ;initial buffer pointer

C71C C8        DI08      INY
C71D C8        INY      ;increment buffer pointer
;increment buffer pointer

```

OS - Operating System  
Disk Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

C71E B115      D109   LDA    (BUFADR),Y    ;low bad sector data
C720 C9FF      CMP    #$FF          ;
C722 D0F8 ^C71C RNE    D108          ;if low not $FF

C724 C8        INY                    ;
C725 B115      LDA    (BUFADR),Y    ;high bad sector data
C727 C8        INY                    ;
C728 C9FF      CMP    #$FF          ;
C72A D0F2 ^C71E RNE    D109          ;if high not $FF

C72C 88        DEY                    ;
C72D 88        DEY                    ;
C72E 8C0803    STY    DBYTLO        ;low bad sector byte count
C731 A900      LDA    #0            ;
C733 8D0903    STA    DBYTHI        ;high bad sector byte count

;      Exit.

C736 AC0303    D1010   LDY    DSTATS        ;status
C739 60        RTS                    ;return

```

```

*** SBA - Set Buffer Address

```

```

* ENTRY JSR SBA

```

```

* MODS

```

```

* Original Author Unknown
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= C73A      SBA      =      *
C73A AD0403    LDA    DBUFLO        ;entry
C73D 8515      STA    BUFADR        ;buffer address
C73F AD0503    LDA    DBUFHI
C742 8516      STA    BUFADR+1
C744 60        RTS                    ;return

```



OS - Operating System  
Relocating Loader

D1:OS.ASM

```

C78C 20D2C7      JSR      CAL      ;call record subroutine
C78F EE3302      INC      LCOUNT
C792 D0E9 ^C77D  BNE      RLR3     ;continue

C794 60          RLR4     RTS      ;return

```

```

**-- END - Handle END Record
*
* END handles record type of
* 1.End Record
*
* Record format:
* Byte 0      Type-ID
* Byte 1      Self-start flag
* Bytes 2 - 3 Run address
*
* Process formula
*
* RUNADR+LOADAD ==> Start Execution Address n Loader=:
* parameter block.
*
* End record calculates the start execution address b:
* RUNADR with LOADAD, and returns to the Caller with :
* block and a status byte in the Y register. Y=1 means:
* successful, else is a data structure error.
*
* ENTRY JSR END
*
* MODS
*
* Y. M. Chen 04/01/82
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= C795      END      =      *      ;entry
C795 20CFC7  JSR      GBY     ;get low byte of the RUNADR
C798 A09C    LDY      #DATAER
C79A B02C ^C7C8 BCS      END3     ;if EOF before END record

C79C 8DC902  STA      RUNADR
C79F 20CFC7  JSR      GBY     ;get high byte of the RUNADR
C7A2 A09C    LDY      #DATAER
C7A4 B022 ^C7C8 BCS      END3     ;if EOF before END record

C7A6 8DCA02  STA      RUNADR+1
C7A9 AD4502  LDA      RECLen ;RECLen here is self-start flag
C7AC C901    CMP      #1
C7AE F016 ^C7C6 BEQ      END2     ;if 1, an absolute RUNADR, no fixup

C7B0 9017 ^C7C9 BCC      END4     ;if 0, this is not a self-start pro:

; Process relative start.

```

OS - Operating System  
Relocating Loader

D1:OS.ASM

```

C7B2 18          CLC
C7B3 ADC902      LDA      RUNADR      ;execution address, needs f:
C7B6 6DD102     ADC      LOADAD
C7B9 A8         TAY
C7BA ADC902      LDA      RUNADR+1
C7BD 6DD202     ADC      LOADAD+1    ;A= high byte, Y=low byte

C7C0 8CC902     END1    STY      RUNADR      ;set up Loader-Caller param:
C7C3 8DCA02     STA      RUNADR+1

C7C6 A001       END2    LDY      #SUCCES    ;Y=1 successful operation

C7C8 60         END3    RTS
C7C9 A000       END4    LDY      #0        ;fill self-start parameter ;
C7CB A900       LDA      #0        ;for non-self start program
C7CD F0F1 ^C7C0  SEQ      END1      ;continue

```

```

**      GBY - Get Byte
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      GBY
*
*      MODS
*
*              Y. M. Chen      04/01/82
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object ;
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

----- = C7CF      GBY
C7CF 6CCF02     =      *      ;entry
JMP      (GBYTEA) ;get byte, return

```

```

**      CAL - Execute at Run Address
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CAL
*
*      MODS
*
*              Y. M. Chen      04/01/82
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object ;
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

----- = C7D2      CAL
C7D2 6CC902     =      *      ;entry
JMP      (RUNADR) ;process record, return

```



```

**      TEX - Handle Text Record
*
*      TEX handles record types of
*
*      1,Non-zero page relocatable text
*      2,Zero page relocatable text
*      3,Absolute text
*
*      Record format
*
*      IType   ILength           IRelative addr. Itext   I
*      IID     I(RECLEN)         I(RELADR)      I      I
*
*      Process formula
*      A register ==> (NEWADR+LCOUNT)
*
*      Relocate object text into fixed address of NEWADR+L:
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      TEX
*
*      NOTES
*
*      1.The relocating address (NEWADR) for absolute text:
*      relative address (RELADR), relocating address fixup:
*      needed.
*      2.There is no need to compare MEMTOP for processing:
*      text.
*      3.X register is used as an indexing to zero page var:
*      or non-zero page variables. X=0 means pointing :
*      page variable, whereas X=2 means pointing to zero p:
*      variables.
*      4.Each byte of the object text comes in A register.
*
*      MODS
*
*      Y. M. Chen      04/01/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= C7D5      TEX      =      *      ;entry
C7D5 AC3302  LDY      LCOUNT ;A register=data coming in
C7D8 C001    CPY      #S01
C7DA F00A ^C7E6 BEQ      TEX1    ;if 1, process highest used address
C7DC B073 ^C851 BCS      FTX     ;if 2 or greater, relocate object t:
C7DE 8D4A02 STA      RELADR
C7E1 8D8E02 STA      NEWADR ;for absolute text NEWADR=RELADR
C7E4 906A ^C350 BCC      TEX8
;          Set highest used address.
C7E6 8D4B02  TEX1    STA      RELADR+1    ;save high byte of RELADR
C7E9 8D8F02  STA      NEWADR+1    ;for absolute text NEWADR=R:
C7EC A200    LDX      #0      ;X=an index to non-zero or :
C7EE AD8802  LDA      HIBYTE    ;HIBYTE=Type ID
C7F1 F006 ^C7F9 BEQ      TEX2    ;if 0, process non-zero pag:

```

OS - Operating System  
Relocating Loader

D1:OS.ASM

```

C7F3 C90A      CMP    #$0A
C7F5 F015 ^C80C  REQ    TEX3      ;if 30A, needs no relative ;

C7F7 A202      LDX    #2        ;X=2 for zero page text rec;

C7F9 18        TEX2   CLC          ;fix relocating addr. for n:
C7FA AD4A02     LDA    RELADR      ;text & zero page text
C7FD 7DD102     ADC    LOADAD,X    ;NEWADR=RELADR+LOADAD
C800 8D8E02     STA    NEWADR
C803 AD4B02     LDA    RELADR+1
C806 7DD202     ADC    LOADAD+1,X
C809 8D8F02     STA    NEWADR+1    ;Loader start relocating

C80C 18        TEX3   CLC          ;
C80D AD8E02     LDA    NEWADR ;NEWADR+RELEN is the last used mem;
C810 6D4502     ADC    RELEN  ;for this particular record
C813 48        PHA
C814 A900      LDA    #0      ;A=high byte, S=low byte
C816 6D8F02     ADC    NEWADR+1
C819 A8        TAY      ;high byte
C81A 68        PLA      ;low byte
C81B 38        SEC
C81C E902      SBC    #2      ;skip unwanted 2 bytes of relative ;
C81E 8001 ^C821 BCS    TEX4

C820 88        DEY

C821 48        TEX4   PHA
C822 98        TYA
C823 DDCC02     CMP    HIUSED+1,X    ;HIUSED stores the highest ;
C826 68        PLA
C827 9010 ^C839 BCC    TEX6      ;if HIUSED>(NEWADR+RELEN),;

C829 D005 ^C830 BNE    TEX5      ;if HIUSED<=(NEWADR+RELEN)

C82B DDCB02     CMP    HIUSED,X
C82E 9009 ^C839 BCC    TEX6

;      Update HIUSED.

C830 9DCB02     TEX5  STA    HIUSED,X    ;update HIUSED
C833 48        PHA
C834 98        TYA
C835 9DCC02     STA    HIUSED+1,X
C838 68        PLA

C839 AE8B02     TEX6  LDX    HIBYTE
C83C E001      CPX    #$01
C83E F010 ^C850 BEQ    TEX8      ;if zero page text

;      Check MEMTOP.

C840 CCE602     CPY    MEMTOP+1    ;MEMTOP>HIUSED, OK
C843 900B ^C850 BCC    TEX8

C845 D005 ^C84C BNE    TEX7

```

OS - Operating System  
Relocating Loader

D1:OS.ASM

```

C847 CDE502      CMP      MEMTOP
C84A 9004 ^C850  BCC      TEX8

C84C 68          TEXT7   PLA
C84D 68          PLA
C84E A09D        LDY      #MEMERR      ;MEMTOP<=HIUSED then error
                                ;do a force return to caller
                                ;set memory insufficient flag

C850 60          TEXT8   RTS                                ;return
    
```

\*\* FTX - Relocate Text into Memory

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR FTX

\* NOTES

Problem: bytes wasted by JMP to RTS.

\* MODS

Y. M. Chen 04/01/82  
1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= C851 FTX = * ;entry
C851 38 SEC
C852 48 PHA ;A register has object text
C853 AD3302 LDA LCOUNT ;LCOUNT counts 2 bytes of relative ;
C856 E902 SBC #2 ;-2 is the total bytes of object text
C858 18 CLC
C859 6D8E02 ADC NEWADR
C85C 8536 STA LTEMP ;A ==>(NEWADR+LCOUNT-2)
C85E A900 LDA #0
C860 6D8F02 ADC NEWADR+1
C863 8537 STA LTEMP+1
C865 68 PLA
C866 A000 LDY #0
C868 9136 STA (LTEMP),Y
C86A 4C50C8 JMP TEX8 ;return
    
```

\*\* WOR - Handle Word Reference Record Type

\*  
\* WOR handles record types of

- \* 1. Non-zero page word references to non-zero page.
- \* 2. Zero page word references to non-zero page.

\* Record format

\*  
\* |Type |Length |offset1|offset2|offsetn|  
\* | ID | (RECLEN) | A Reg. | | |

\* Process formula

```

*
* (A register +NEWADR)W +LOADAD ==> (NEWADR+ A regis:
*
* Count, the offset from the start relocating address:
* low byte
* of a word needing to be fixed. The fixup process is:
* content of the word and add loading address, then r:
* fixed word.

```

```

*
* Offset information comes in A register.

```

```

*
* ENTRY JSR WOR

```

```

*
* MODS

```

```

* Y. M. Chen 04/01/82
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= C86D	WOR	=	*	entry
C86D 18		CLC		
C86E 6D8E02		ADC	NEWADR	offset in A register
C871 8536		STA	LTEMP	
C873 A900		LDA	#0	
C875 6D8F02		ADC	NEWADR+1	
C878 8537		STA	LTEMP+1	offset +NEWADR= LTEMP
C87A A000		LDY	#0	
C87C B136		LDA	(LTEMP),Y	get low byte content of wh:
C87E 18		CLC		
C87F 6DD102		ADC	LOADAD	fix low byte of a word
C882 9136		STA	(LTEMP),Y	
C884 E636		INC	LTEMP	increment LTEMP pointer by:
C886 D002 ^C88A		BNE	WOR1	if low not zero
C888 E637		INC	LTEMP+1	increment high
C88A B136	WOR1	LDA	(LTEMP),Y	fix high byte of a word
C88C 6DD202		ADC	LOADAD+1	
C88F 9136		STA	(LTEMP),Y	restore processed content
C891 60		RTS		return

```

** L00 - Handle Low Byte and One Byte Record Types

```

```

*
* L00 handles record types of

```

- \* 1. Non-zero page low byte references to non-zero page;
- \* 2. Zero page low byte references to non-zero page.
- \* 3. Non-zero page one byte references to zero page.
- \* 4. Zero page one byte references to zero page.

```

*
* Record format

```

```

*
* IType ILength IOffset1 IOffset2 IOffsetn I
* IID I(RECLEN) IA Reg. IA Reg. I I

```

```

*
* The process formula for non-zero page low byte refs:
* non-zero page record and zero page low byte referen:
* non-zero page record is
*
* (offset + NEWADR)+LOADAD ==> (offset +NEWADR)
*
* The process formula for non-zero page one byte refs:
* zero
* page record and zero page one byte references to ze:
* record
* is
*
* (offset + NEWADR)+LOADADZ ==> (offset + NEWADR)
*
* Count from the offset from the start relocating add:
* low byte or one byte need to be fixed. Get the cont:
* low byte or one byteand add either LOADAD or LOADAD:
* page loading address), then restore the value.
*
* The offset comes in A register.
*
* The X register for this routine points to either no:
* variables or zero page variables. Record type 2 & 3:
* non-zero page variable, type 4 & 5 needs zero page :
*
* X=2 points to zero page variable.
*
* ENTRY JSR L00
*
* MODS
*
* Y. M. Chen 04/01/82
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= C892 L00 = * }entry
C892 A200 LDX #0 }X=0 points to non-zero page variab:
C894 AC8802 LDY HIBYTE }HIBYTE has Type ID
C897 C004 CPY #4 }type 4 & 5 needs zero page variabl:
C899 9002 ^C89D BCC L001 }if type 2 or 3, need non-zero page:

C89B A202 LDX #2 }point to zero page variable

C89D 18 L001 CLC }offset is in A register
C89E 608E02 ADC NEWADR }offset+NEWADR=the byte needs fixup
C8A1 8536 STA LTEMP
C8A3 A900 LDA #0
C8A5 608F02 ADC NEWADR+1
C8A8 8537 STA LTEMP+1
C8AA A000 LDY #0
C8AC B136 LDA (LTEMP),Y }get the content of offset+:
C8AE 18 CLC
C8AF 7DD102 ADC LOADAD,X }do relocating fixup
C8B2 9136 STA (LTEMP),Y }restore the being fixed va:
C8B4 60 RTS }return

```

```

**      HIG - Handle High Byte Record Types
*
*      HIG handles record types of
*
*      1.Non-zero page high bytes references to non-zero p:
*      2.Zero page high bytes references to non-zero page.
*
*      Record format
*
*      IType   ILength           IOffset1|Low Byte|Offset2|L:
*      IID     I(RECLEN)        |HIBYTE IA Reg.  | (HIBYTE):
*
*      Process formula
*
*      (HIBYTE+NEWADR)+[(LOADAD+A)/256] ==> (HIBYTE+NEWADR:
*
*      Count the offset from the start relocating address :
*      byte needs to be fixed. Get the low byte informatio:
*      A register, then add the low byte with LOADAD and s:
*      flag depending on the calculation. Next do an addit:
*      high byte, NEWADR and the C flag. Restore the addit:
*      back to the high byte location in memory.
*
*      HIBYTE is not Type ID here. HIBYTE is used to store:
*      byte value.
*
*      ENTRY   JSR     HIG
*
*      NOTES
*
*      Problem: many instances of jumping to RTS i:
*      wastes bytes.
*
*      MODS
*
*      Y. M. Chen      04/01/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
*
*
*      = C8B5      HIG      =      *      ;entry
*
*      ;
*      Initialize,
*
*      C8B5      48      PHA      ;save offset pointing to hi:
*
*      ;
*      Check LCOUNT odd or even.
*
*      C8B6      AD3302      LDA      LCOUNT
*      C8B9      6A      ROR      A
*      C8BA      68      PLA
*      C8BB      B015 ^C8D2      BCS      HIG2      ;if even number, process lo:
*
*      ;
*      Process high byte.
*
*      C8BD      18      CLC
*      C8BE      6D9E02      ADC      NEWADR
*      C8C1      8536      STA      LTEMP      ;get high byte value
*      C8C3      A900      LDA      #0
  
```

OS - Operating System  
Relocating Loader

D1:OS.ASM

```

C8C5 608F02      ADC      NEWADR+1
C8C8 8537        STA      LTEMP+1
C8CA A000        LDY      #0
C8CC 8136        LDA      (LTEMP),Y
C8CE 808802      STA      HIBYTE      ;save high byte content

C8D1 60          HIG1   RTS          ;return
;          ; Process low byte.

C8D2 18          HIG2   CLC
C8D3 6DD102      ADC      LOADAD      ;add low byte with LOADAD
C8D6 A900        LDA      #0
C8D8 6DD202      ADC      LOADAD+1
C8DB 6D8802      ADC      HIBYTE      ;C flag+LOADAD(high byte)+H:
C8DE A000        LDY      #0
C8E0 9136        STA      (LTEMP),Y  ;store being fixed high byte:
C8E2 F0ED ^C8D1  BEQ      HIG1

```

## \*\* TRPR - Table of Record Processing Routines

```

C8E4 D5C7      TRPR-  DW      TEX      ;0 - non-zero page relocatable text
C8E6 D5C7      DW      TEX      ;1 - zero page relocatable text
C8E8 92C8      DW      L00      ;2 - non-zero page low byte to non-:
C8EA 92C8      DW      L00      ;3 - zero page low byte to non-zero:
C8EC 92C8      DW      L00      ;4 - non-zero page one byte to zero:
C8EE 92C8      DW      L00      ;5 - zero page one byte to zero pag:
C8F0 6DC8      DW      WOR      ;6 - non-zero page word to non-zero:
C8F2 6DC8      DW      WOR      ;7 - zero page word to non-zero pag:
C8F4 B5C8      DW      HIG      ;8 - non-zero page high byte to non:
C8F6 B5C8      DW      HIG      ;9 - zero page high byte to non-zero:
C8F8 D5C7      DW      TEX      ;10 - absolute text
C8FA 95C7      DW      END      ;11 - end record

```

```

C8FC      **      SES - Select and Execute Self-test
          *
          *      SES selects the self-test ROM and executes the self:
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR     SES
          *
          *      NOTES
          *      Problem: this could be contiguous with other
          *      self-test code (near TST0).
          *
          *      MODS
          *      M. W. Colburn 10/26/82
          *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

          = C8FC      SES      =      *      ;entry

C8FC      A9FF      LDA      #$FF
C8FE      8D4402    STA      COLDST ;force coldstart on RESET

C901      AD0103    LDA      PORTB
C904      297F      AND      #$7F ;enable self-test ROM
C906      8D0103    STA      PORTB ;update port B memory control

C909      4C83E4    JMP      SLFTSV ;vector to self-test

```



OS - Operating System  
Parallel Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

C90C          **      GIN - Initialize Generic Parallel Device
              *
              *      ENTRY   JSR      GIN
              *
              *      MODS
              *          Y. M. Chen      02/18/83
              *          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
              *          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

          = C90C      GIN      =      *      ;entry
              ;
              ;      Initialize.

C90C  A901          LDA      #S01      ;initially select device 0
C90E  8D4802        STA      SHPDVS    ;device select shadow
              ;
              ;      For each potential device, initialize if device pres:

C911  AD4802        GIN1     LDA      SHPDVS    ;device select shadow
C914  8DFFD1        STA      PDVS      ;device select

C917  AD03D8        LDA      PDID1     ;first ID
C91A  C980          CMP      #S80      ;required value
C91C  D00A ^C928    BNE      GIN2     ;if first ID not verified

C91E  AD08D8        LDA      PDID2     ;second ID
C921  C991          CMP      #S91      ;required value
C923  D003 ^C928    BNE      GIN2     ;if second ID not verified

C925  2019D8        JSR      PDVV+12  ;initialize parallel device handler

C928  0E4802        GIN2     ASL      SHPDVS    ;advance to next device
C92B  D0E4 ^C911    BNE      GIN1     ;if devices remain
              ;
              ;      Exit.

C92D  A900          LDA      #S00      ;select FPP (deselect device)
              ;
              ;      STA      SHPDVS    ;device select shadow
C92F  8DFFD1        STA      PDVS      ;device select
C932  60           RTS      ;return

**
**      PIO - Parallel Input/Output
**
**      ENTRY   JSR      PIO
**
**      NOTES
**          Problem: in the CRASS65 version, CRITIC was:
**          zero-page.
**
**      MODS
**          Y. M. Chen      02/18/83
**          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
**          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

OS - Operating System  
Parallel Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

      = C933      PIO      =      *      ;entry
;
;      Initialize.
C933  A901          LDA      #1
;          STA      CRITIC ;indicate critical section
C935  8D4200       VFD      8\8D,8\low CRITIC,8\high CRITIC
C938  AD0103       LDA      DUNIT ;device unit number
C93B  48           PHA      ;save device unit number
C93C  AD4702       LDA      PDVMSK ;device selection mask
C93F  F01A ^C95B  BEQ      PIO2 ;if no device to select
;
;      For each device, pass request to device I/O routine:
C941  A208          LDX      #TPDSL ;offset to first byte beyond table
;
C943  20AFC9       PIO1    JSR      SNP ;select next parallel device
C946  F013 ^C95B  BEQ      PIO2 ;if no device selected
;
C948  8A           TXA
C949  48           PHA      ;save offset
C94A  2005D8       JSR      PDIOV ;perform parallel device I/O
C94D  68           PLA      ;saved offset
C94E  AA           TAX      ;restore offset
C94F  90F2 ^C943  BCC      PIO1 ;if device did not field request
;
;      Restore Floating Point Package.
C951  A900          LDA      #300 ;select FPP (deselect device)
C953  8D4802       STA      SHPOVS ;device select shadow
C956  8DFFD1       STA      PDVS ;device select
C959  F003 ^C95E  BEQ      PIO3 ;exit
;
;      Perform SIO.
C95B  2071E9       PIO2    JSR      SIO ;perform SIO
;
;      Exit.
C95E  68           PIO3    PLA      ;saved device unit number
C95F  8D0103       STA      DUNIT ;restore device unit number
C962  A900          LDA      #0
;          STA      CRITIC ;indicate non-critical section
C964  8D4200       VFD      8\8D,8\low CRITIC,8\high CRITIC
C967  8C0303       STY      DSTATS
C96A  AC0303       LDY      DSTATS ;status (re-establish N)
C96D  60           RTS      ;return

```

```

**      PIR - Handle Parallel Device IRQ
*
*      ENTRY   JMP      PIR
*
*      EXIT
*           Exits via RTI
*
*      MODS
*           Y. M. Chen      02/18/83
*           1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*           R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

= C96E      PIR      =      *---      )entry
;           Determine which device made IRQ, in order of priori:
C96E      A208      LDX      #TPDSL      ;offset to first byte beyond table
C970      6A           PIR1      POR      A
C971      B003 ^C970      BCS      PIR2      ;if IRQ of that device
C973      CA           DEX
C974      D0FA ^C970      BNE      PIR1      ;if devices remain
;           Select device and process IRQ.
C976      AD4802      PIR2      LDA      SHPDVS      ;current device selection
C979      48           PHA           ;save current device select:
C97A      BD20CA      LDA      TPDS-1,X      ;device selection desired
C97D      8D4802      STA      SHPDVS      ;device select shadow
C980      8DFFD1      STA      PDVS      ;device select
C983      2008D8      JSR      PDIRQV      ;process IRQ
;           Exit.
C986      68           PLA           ;saved device selection
C987      8D4802      STA      SHPDVS      ;restore device select shad:
C98A      8DFFD1      STA      PDVS      ;device select
C98D      68           PLA           ;saved X
C98E      AA           TAX           ;restore X
C98F      68           PLA           ;restore A
C990      40           RTI           ;return
  
```

```
**      GOP - Perform Generic Parallel Device OPEN
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      GOP
*
*      MODS
*          Y. M. Chen      02/18/83
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
= C991
C991  A001
C993  4C0CC9
```

```
GOP = *      )entry
      LDY  #1      )offset for OPEN
      JMP  EPC     )execute parallel device handler co:
```

```
**      GCL - Perform Generic Parallel Device CLOSE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      GCL
*
*      MODS
*          Y. M. Chen      02/18/83
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
= C996
C996  A003
C998  4C0CC9
```

```
GCL = *      )entry
      LDY  #3      )offset for CLOSE
      JMP  EPC     )execute parallel device handler co:
```

```
**      GGB - Perform Generic Parallel Device GET-BYTE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      GGB
*
*      MODS
*          Y. M. Chen      02/18/83
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
= C998
C998  A005
C99D  4C0CC9
```

```
GGB = *      )entry
      LDY  #5      )offset for GET-BYTE
      JMP  EPC     )execute parallel device handler co:
```

OS - Operating System  
Parallel Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

**      GPB - Perform Generic Parallel Device PUT-BYTE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      GPB
*
*      MODS
*              Y. M. Chen      02/18/83
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

----- = C9A0
C9A0  A007
C9A2  4CDCC9
-----

```

```

GPB      =      *      ;entry
LDY      #7      ;offset for PUT-BYTE
JMP      EPC     ;execute parallel device handler co:
-----

```

```

**      GST - Perform Generic Parallel Device STATUS
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      GST
*
*      MODS
*              Y. M. Chen      02/18/83
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

----- = C9A5
C9A5  A009
C9A7  4CDCC9
-----

```

```

GST      =      *      ;entry
LDY      #9      ;offset for STATUS
JMP      EPC     ;execute parallel device handler co:
-----

```

```

**      GSP - Perform Generic Parallel Device SPECIAL
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      GSP
*
*      MODS
*              Y. M. Chen      02/18/83
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

----- = C9AA
C9AA  A00B
C9AC  4CDCC9
-----

```

```

GSP      =      *      ;entry
LDY      #11     ;offset for SPECIAL
JMP      EPC     ;execute parallel device handler co:
-----

```

\*\* SNP - Select Next Parallel Device

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR SNP

\*  
\* MODS

\* Y. M. Chen 02/18/83  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= C9AF

SNP = \* ;entry

; Decrement and check offset.

C9AF CA  
C9B0 1009 ^C9BB

SNP1 DEX ;decrement offset  
BPL SNP2 ;if devices remain

; Exit.

C9B2 A900  
C9B4 8D4802  
C9B7 8DFFD1  
C9BA 60

LDA #300 ;select FPP (deselect device)  
STA SHPDVS ;device select shadow  
STA PDVS ;device select.  
RTS ;return

; Ensure device is indicated by selection mask.

C9BB AD4702  
C9BE 3D21CA  
C9C1 F0EC ^C9AF

SNP2 LDA PDVMSK ;device selection mask  
AND TPDS,X ;device select  
BEQ SNP1 ;if device not indicated for select:

; Select device.

C9C3 8D4802  
C9C6 8DFFD1  
C9C9 60

STA SHPDVS ;device select shadow  
STA PDVS ;device select  
RTS ;return

\*\* IPH - Invoke Parallel Device Handler

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR IPH  
\* Y = offset into parallel device vector table  
\* PPTMPA = original A value  
\* PPTMPX = original X value

\*  
\* NOTES

\* Problem: wasted byte for DEY.

\*  
\* MODS

\* Y. M. Chen 02/18/83  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= C9CA

IPH = \* ;entry

C9CA B90D08

LDA PDVV,Y ;high routine address-1

OS - Operating System  
Parallel Input/Output

```

C9CD 48          PHA          ;place on stack
C9CE A8          DEY
C9CF B90D08      LDA          PDVV,Y ;low routine address-1
C9D2 48          PHA          ;place on stack
C9D3 AD4C02      LDA          PPTMPA ;restore A for handler
C9D6 AE4D02      LOX          PPTMPX ;restore X for handler
C9D9 A092        LDY          #FNCNOT ;preset status
C9DB 60          RTS          ;invoke handler routine (address on:

```

\*\* EPC - Execute Parallel Device Handler Command

\* ENTRY JSR EPC

\* NOTES

Problem: in the CRASS65 version, CRITIC was:  
zero-page.

\* MODS

Y. M. Chen 02/18/83

1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= C9DC

EPC = \* ;entry

; Initialize.

```

C9DC 8D4C02      STA          PPTMPA ;save data byte
C9DF 8E4D02      STX          PPTMPX ;save X
; LDA          CRITIC
C9E2 AD4200      VFD          8\SAD,8\low CRITIC,8\high CRITIC
C9E5 48          PHA          ;save critical section status
C9E6 A901        LDA          #1
; STA          CRITIC ;indicate critical section
C9E8 8D4200      VFD          8\S8D,8\low CRITIC,8\high CRITIC
; For each device, pass request to device handler.
C9EB A208        LDX          #TPDSL ;offset to first byte beyond table
C9ED 20AFC9      EPC1 JSR          SNP ;select next device
C9F0 F011 ^CA03 BEQ          EPC2 ;if no device selected, return error
C9F2 8A          TXA
C9F3 48          PHA          ;save offset
C9F4 98          TYA
C9F5 48          PHA          ;save Y
C9F6 20CAC9      JSR          IPH ;invoke parallel device handler
C9F9 9020 ^CA1B RCC          EPC4 ;if device did not field, try next ;
; Clean up.
C9FB 8D4C02      STA          PPTMPA ;save possible data byte
C9FE 68          PLA          ;clean stack

```

OS - Operating System  
Parallel Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

C9FF 68          PLA
CA00 4C05CA     JMP      EPC3      ;exit
;              ; Return Nonexistent Device error.
CA03  A082     EPC2  LDY      #NONDEV
;              ; Restore Floating Point Package.
CA05  A900     EPC3  LDA      #$00      ;select FPP (deselect device)
CA07  8D4802   STA      SHPDVS   ;device select shadow
CA0A  8DFFD1   STA      PDVS     ;device select
CA0D  68          PLA      ;saved critical section status
;              ; CRITIC ;restore critical section status
CA0E  8D4200   VFD      8\8D,8\low CRITIC,8\high CRITIC
CA11  AD4C02   LDA      PPTMPA   ;restore possible data byte
CA14  8C4D02   STY      PPTMPX
CA17  AC4D02   LDY      PPTMPX   ;status (re-establish N)
CA1A  60          RTS      ;return
;              ; Prepare to try next device.
CA1B  68          EPC4  PLA
CA1C  A8          TAY      ;restore Y
CA1D  68          PLA
CA1E  AA          TAX      ;restore X
CA1F  90CC AC9ED BCC      EPC1      ;try next device
    
```

\*\* TPDS - Table of Parallel Device Selects

\* NOTES

\* Problem: bytes wasted by replication of this  
\* elsewhere.

CA21	80	TPDS	DB	\$80	10 - device 7 (lowest priority)
CA22	40		DB	\$40	11 - device 6
CA23	20		DB	\$20	12 - device 5
CA24	10		DB	\$10	13 - device 4
CA25	08		DB	\$08	14 - device 3
CA26	04		DB	\$04	15 - device 2
CA27	02		DB	\$02	16 - device 1
CA28	01		DB	\$01	17 - device 0 (highest priority)
	= 0008	TPDSL	=	*-TPDS	length



Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 1

CA29

```

**      PHL - Load and Initialize Peripheral Handler
*
*      Subroutine to load, relocate, initialize and open a
*      "provisionally" opened IOCB. This routine is called
*      upon first I/O attempt following provisional open.
*      It does the final opening by simulating the first
*      part of a normal CIO OPEN and then finishing with
*      code which is in CIO.
*
*      Input parameters:
*      ICIDNO (specifies which IOCB);
*      various values in the provisionally-opened IOCB;
*      ICSPR (handler name)
*      ICSPR+1 (serial address for loading);
*      whatever the called subroutines require.
*
*      Output parameters:
*      None. (Error returns are all handled by called subr;
*      in fact, all returns are handled by called ;
*
*      Modified:
*      ICHID in both calling IOCB and ZIOCB (part of compl;
*      ICCOMT (a CIO variable);
*      Registers not saved.
*
*      Subroutines called:
*      LPH (does the loading);
*      PHC (initializes the loaded handler);
*      FDH (a CIO entry--finds handler table entry of
*      newly loaded/initialized handler);
*      IIO (a CIO entry--finishes full proper opening of I;
*      including calling handler OPEN entry--IIO r;
*      to PHL's caller);
*      IND (a CIO entry--returns with error to PHL's caller);
*
*      ENTRY JSR PHL
*
*      NOTES
*      Problem: in the CRASS65 version, ICIDNO was;
*      zero-page.
*
*      MODS
*      R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object ;
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= CA29

```

PHL = * ;entry

```

```

; Load peripheral handler.

```

```

;
;      LDX ICIDNO ;IOCB index
;      VFD 8\SAE,8\low ICIDNO,8\high ICIDNO
;      LDA ICSPR+1,X
;      JSR LPH ;load peripheral handler
;      BCS PHL1 ;if error

```

```

CA29 AE2E00
CA2C BD4D03
CA2F 20DEE7
CA32 B020 ^CA54

```

```

; Initialize peripheral handler.

```

```

CA34 18          CLC          ;indicate zero handler size
CA35 209EE8     JSR          PHC          ;initialize peripheral handler
CA38 801A ^CA54 BCS          PHL1         ;if error

```

```

; Find device handler.

```

```

;
CA3A AE2E00     LDX          ICIDNO        ;IOCB index
CA3D BD4C03     VFD          8\SAE,8\low ICIDNO,8\high ICIDNO
CA40 2016E7     LDA          ICSPR,X
CA43 800F ^CA54 BCS          PHL1         ;find device handler
;if not found

```

```

; Set handler ID.

```

```

;
CA45 AE2E00     LDX          ICIDNO        ;IOCB index
CA48 9D4003     VFD          8\SAE,8\low ICIDNO,8\high ICIDNO
CA4B 8520       STA          ICHID,X        ;handler ID
CA4B 8520       STA          ICHIDZ

```

```

; Simulate initial CIO OPEN processing.

```

```

CA4D A903       LDA          #OPEN        ;OPEN command
CA4F 8517       STA          ICCOMT       ;command
CA51 4C5CE5     JMP          IO          ;initialize IOCB for OPEN, return

```

```

; Indicate nonexistent device error.

```

```

CA54 4C10E5     PHL1        JMP          IND          ;indicate nonexistent device error;

```

CA57 \*\* TST0 - Table of Self-test Text Offsets

CA57	00	TST0	DB	TXT0-TTXT	10 - offset to "MEMORY TEST:
CA58	13		DB	TXT1-TTXT	11 - offset to "RAM" text
CA59	16		DB	TXT2-TTXT	12 - offset to "KEYBOARD TE:
CA5A	D1		DB	TXT3-TTXT	13 - offset to "S P A C E :
CA5B	E4		DB	TXT4-TTXT	14 - offset to "SH" text
CA5C	E4		DB	TXT5-TTXT	15 - offset to "SH" text
CA5D	E8		DB	TXT6-TTXT	16 - offset to "B S" text
CA5E	29		DB	TXT7-TTXT	17 - offset to keyboard tex:
CA5F	EB		DB	TXT8-TTXT	18 - offset to control key :
CA60	EE		DB	TXT9-TTXT	19 - offset to "VOICE #" te:

\*\* TTXT - Table of Text Sequences

= CA61 TTXT = \*

\*\* TXT0 - "MEMORY TEST ROM" Text

CA61	0000	TXT0	DB	\$00,\$00	
CA63	2D252D2F32		DB	\$2D,\$25,\$2D,\$2F,\$32,\$39	;"MEMORY"
CA69	00		DB	\$00	
CA6A	34253334		DB	\$34,\$25,\$33,\$34	;"TEST"
CA6E	000000		DB	\$00,\$00,\$00	
CA71	322F2D		DB	\$32,\$2F,\$2D	;"ROM"
	= 0013	TXT0L	=	*=TXT0	length

\*\* TXT1 - "RAM" Text

CA74	32212D	TXT1	DB	\$32,\$21,\$2D	;"RAM"
	= 0003	TXT1L	=	*=TXT1	length

\*\* TXT2 - "KEYBOARD TEST" Text

CA77	0000	TXT2	DB	\$00,\$00	
CA79	2b2539222f		DB	\$28,\$25,\$39,\$22,\$2f,\$21,\$32,\$24	;"KEYBOARD"
CA81	00		DB	\$00	
CA82	34253334		DB	\$34,\$25,\$33,\$34	;"TEST"
CA86	000000		DB	\$00,\$00,\$00	
CA89	B2		DB	\$B2	
	= 0013	TXT2L	=	*=TXT2	/length

\*\* TXT7 - Keyboard

= CA8A

TXT7 = \*

; First Row (Function Keys)

CA8A	91	DB	\$91	;"1"
CA8B	00	DB	\$00	
CA8C	92	DB	\$92	;"2"
CA8D	00	DB	\$00	
CA8E	93	DB	\$93	;"3"
CA8F	00	DB	\$00	
CA90	94	DB	\$94	;"4"
CA91	00	DB	\$00	
CA92	A8	DB	\$A8	;"H"
CA93	00	DB	\$00	
CA94	A1	DB	\$A1	;"A"
CA95	00	DB	\$00	
CA96	A2	DB	\$A2	;"B"
CA97	000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00	

; Second Row ("1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 < >")

CA9A	5B	DB	\$5B	
CA9B	00	DB	\$00	
CA9C	11	DB	\$11	;"1"
CA9D	00	DB	\$00	
CA9E	12	DB	\$12	;"2"
CA9F	00	DB	\$00	
CAA0	13	DB	\$13	;"3"
CAA1	00	DB	\$00	
CAA2	14	DB	\$14	;"4"
CAA3	00	DB	\$00	
CAA4	15	DB	\$15	;"5"
CAA5	00	DB	\$00	
CAA6	16	DB	\$16	;"6"
CAA7	00	DB	\$00	
CAA8	17	DB	\$17	;"7"
CAA9	00	DB	\$00	
CAA	18	DB	\$18	;"8"
CAAB	00	DB	\$00	

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CAAC	19	DB	\$19	; "9"
CAAD	00	DB	\$00	
CAAE	10	DB	\$10	; "0"
CAAF	00	DB	\$00	
CAB0	1C	DB	\$1C	; "<"
CAB1	00	DB	\$00	
CAB2	1E	DB	\$1E	; ">"
CAB3	00	DB	\$00	
CAB4	A2	DB	\$A2	; "B"
CAB5	80	DB	\$80	
CAB6	B3	DB	\$B3	; "S"
CAB7	000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00	

; Third Row ("Q W E R T Y U I O P - =")

CABA	FF	DB	\$FF	
CABB	FF	DB	\$FF	
CABC	00	DB	\$00	
CABD	31	DB	\$31	; "Q"
CABE	00	DB	\$00	
CABF	37	DB	\$37	; "W"
CAC0	00	DB	\$00	
CAC1	25	DB	\$25	; "E"
CAC2	00	DB	\$00	
CAC3	32	DB	\$32	; "R"
CAC4	00	DB	\$00	
CAC5	34	DB	\$34	; "T"
CAC6	00	DB	\$00	
CAC7	39	DB	\$39	; "Y"
CAC8	00	DB	\$00	
CAC9	35	DB	\$35	; "U"
CACA	00	DB	\$00	
CACB	29	DB	\$29	; "I"
CACC	00	DB	\$00	
CACD	2F	DB	\$2F	; "O"
CACE	00	DB	\$00	
CACF	30	DB	\$30	; "P"
CAD0	00	DB	\$00	
CAD1	0D	DB	\$0D	; "-"
CAD2	00	DB	\$00	
CAD3	1D	DB	\$1D	; "="
CAD4	00	DB	\$00	
CAD5	B2	DB	\$B2	; "R"
CAD6	B4	DB	\$B4	; "T"
CAD7	000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00	

; Fourth Row ("A S D F G H J K L ; +. \*")

CADA	80	DB	\$80	
CADB	DC	DB	\$DC	
CADC	80	DB	\$80	
CADD	00	DB	\$00	
CADE	21	DB	\$21	; "A"
CADF	00	DB	\$00	
CAE0	33	DB	\$33	; "S"
CAE1	00	DB	\$00	
CAE2	24	DB	\$24	; "D"

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CAE3	00	DB	\$00	
CAE4	26	DB	\$26	; "F"
CAE5	00	DB	\$00	
CAE6	27	DB	\$27	; "G"
CAE7	00	DB	\$00	
CAE8	28	DB	\$28	; "H"
CAE9	00	DB	\$00	
CAEA	2A	DB	\$2A	; "J"
CAEB	00	DB	\$00	
CAEC	2B	DB	\$2B	; "K"
CAED	00	DB	\$00	
CAEE	2C	DB	\$2C	; "L"
CAEF	00	DB	\$00	
CAF0	1B	DB	\$1B	; ";
CAF1	00	DB	\$00	
CAF2	0B	DB	\$0B	; "+"
CAF3	00	DB	\$00	
CAF4	0A	DB	\$0A	; "*"
CAF5	00	DB	\$00	
CAF6	A3	DB	\$A3	; "C"
CAF7	000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00	

; Fifth Row ("Z X C V B N M , . /")

CAFA	80	DB	\$80	
CAFB	B3	DB	\$B3	; "S"
CAFC	A8	DB	\$A8	; "H"
CAFD	80	DB	\$80	
CAFE	00	DB	\$00	
CAFF	3A	DB	\$3A	; "Z"
CB00	00	DB	\$00	
CB01	38	DB	\$38	; "X"
CB02	00	DB	\$00	
CB03	23	DB	\$23	; "C"
CB04	00	DB	\$00	
CB05	36	DB	\$36	; "V"
CB06	00	DB	\$00	
CB07	22	DB	\$22	; "B"
CB08	00	DB	\$00	
CB09	2E	DB	\$2E	; "N"
CB0A	00	DB	\$00	
CB0B	2D	DB	\$2D	; "M"
CB0C	00	DB	\$00	
CB0D	0C	DB	\$0C	; ", "
CB0E	00	DB	\$00	
CB0F	0E	DB	\$0E	; ". "
CB10	00	DB	\$00	
CB11	0F	DB	\$0F	; "/"
CB12	00	DB	\$00	
CB13	80	DB	\$80	
CB14	B3	DB	\$B3	; "S"
CB15	A8	DB	\$A8	; "H"
CB16	80	DB	\$80	
CB17	000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00	

; Sixth Row (Space Bar)

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CB1A	0000000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	
CB1F	80	DB	\$80	
CB20	B3	DB	\$B3	; "S"
CB21	80	DB	\$80	
CB22	B0	DB	\$B0	; "P"
CB23	80	DB	\$80	
CB24	A1	DB	\$A1	; "A"
CB25	80	DB	\$80	
CB26	A3	DB	\$A3	; "C"
CB27	80	DB	\$80	
CB28	A5	DB	\$A5	; "E"
CB29	80	DB	\$80	
CB2A	80	DB	\$80	
CB2B	80	DB	\$80	
CB2C	A2	DB	\$A2	; "B"
CB2D	80	DB	\$80	
CB2E	A1	DB	\$A1	; "A"
CB2F	80	DB	\$80	
CB30	B2	DB	\$B2	; "R"
CB31	80	DB	\$80	

= 00A8      TXT7L      =      \*-TXT7      ;length

\*\*      TXT3 - "S P A C E    B A R" Text

CB32	00	TXT3	DB	\$00	
CB33	33		DB	\$33	; "S"
CB34	00		DB	\$00	
CB35	30		DB	\$30	; "P"
CB36	00		DB	\$00	
CB37	21		DB	\$21	; "A"
CB38	00		DB	\$00	
CB39	23		DB	\$23	; "C"
CB3A	00		DB	\$00	
CB3B	25		DB	\$25	; "E"
CB3C	00		DB	\$00	
CB3D	00		DB	\$00	
CB3E	00		DB	\$00	
CB3F	22		DB	\$22	; "B"
CB40	00		DB	\$00	
CB41	21		DB	\$21	; "A"
CB42	00		DB	\$00	
CB43	32		DB	\$32	; "R"
CB44	00		DB	\$00	

= 0013      TXT3L      =      \*-TXT3      ;length

\*\* TXT4 - "SH" Text

CB45	00	TXT4	DB	\$00	
CB46	3328		DB	\$33,\$28	;"SH"
CB48	00		DB	\$00	
= 0004		TXT4L	=	*-TXT4	;length

\*\* TXT5 - "SH" Text

= CB45	TXT5	=	TXT4
= 0004	TXT5L	=	TXT4L ;length

\*\* TXT6 - "B S" Text

CB49	22	TXT6	DB	\$22	;"B"
CB4A	00		DB	\$00	
CB4B	33		DB	\$33	;"S"
= 0003		TXT6L	=	*-TXT6	;length

\*\* TXT8 - Control Key

CB4C	00	TXT8	DB	\$00
CB4D	5C		DB	\$5C
CB4E	00		DB	\$00
= 0003		TXT8L	=	*-TXT8 ;length



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\*\* TXT9 - "VOICE #" Text

```
CB4F 302F292325 TXT9 DB $36,$2F,$29,$23,$25 ;"VOICE"  
CB54 00 DB $00  
CB55 03 DB $03 ;"#"
= 0007 TXT9L = *-TXT9 ;length
```

```

CB56      **      CLT - Checksum Linkage Table
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR      CLT
          *      ZCHAIN - ZCHAIN+1 = address of linkage table
          *
          *      EXIT
          *      A = checksum of linkage table
          *
          *      CHANGES
          *      Y
          *
          *      CALLS
          *      -none-
          *
          *      MODS
          *      R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
          *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

          = CB56      CLT      =      *      ;entry
CB56 A011      LDY      #17      ;offset to last byte to sum
CB58 A900      LDA      #0      ;initial sum
CB5A 18
          -----
CB5B 714A      CLT1     ADC      (ZCHAIN),Y      ;add byte
CB5D 88      DEY
CB5E 10FB ^CB5B BPL      CLT1     ;if not done
          -----
CB60 6900      ADC      #0      ;add final carry
CB62 49FF      EOR      #SFF     ;complement
CB64 60      RTS      ;return
    
```

CB65                   FIX           ICSORG

\*\*           International Character Set

CC00	0000000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	;S00	- space
CC08	0018181818	DB	\$00,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00,\$18,\$00	;S01	- !
CC10	0066666600	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	;S02	- "
CC18	0066FF6666	DB	\$00,\$66,\$FF,\$66,\$66,\$FF,\$66,\$00	;S03	- #
CC20	183E603C06	DB	\$18,\$3E,\$60,\$3C,\$06,\$7C,\$18,\$00	;S04	- \$
CC28	00666C1830	DB	\$00,\$66,\$6C,\$18,\$30,\$66,\$46,\$00	;S05	- %
CC30	1C361C386F	DB	\$1C,\$36,\$1C,\$38,\$6F,\$66,\$3B,\$00	;S06	- &
CC38	0018181800	DB	\$00,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	;S07	- '
CC40	000E1C1818	DB	\$00,\$0E,\$1C,\$18,\$18,\$1C,\$0E,\$00	;S08	- (
CC48	0070381818	DB	\$00,\$70,\$38,\$18,\$18,\$38,\$70,\$00	;S09	- )
CC50	00663CFF3C	DB	\$00,\$66,\$3C,\$FF,\$3C,\$66,\$00,\$00	;S0A	- asterisk
CC58	0018187E18	DB	\$00,\$18,\$18,\$7E,\$18,\$18,\$00,\$00	;S0B	- plus
CC60	0000000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$30	;S0C	- comma
CC68	0000007E00	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$7E,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	;S0D	- minus
CC70	0000000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$00	;S0E	- percent
CC78	00060C1830	DB	\$00,\$06,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$60,\$40,\$00	;S0F	- /
CC80	003C666E76	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$6E,\$76,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S10	- 0
CC88	0018381818	DB	\$00,\$18,\$38,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$7E,\$00	;S11	- 1
CC90	003C660C18	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$7E,\$00	;S12	- 2
CC98	007E0C180C	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$0C,\$18,\$0C,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S13	- 3
CCA0	000C1C3C6C	DB	\$00,\$0C,\$1C,\$3C,\$6C,\$7E,\$0C,\$00	;S14	- 4
CCA8	007E607C06	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$60,\$7C,\$06,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S15	- 5
CCB0	003C607C66	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$60,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S16	- 6
CCB8	007E060C18	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$06,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$30,\$00	;S17	- 7
CCC0	003C663C66	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S18	- 8
CCC8	003C663E06	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$3E,\$06,\$0C,\$38,\$00	;S19	- 9
CCD0	0000181800	DB	\$00,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$00	;S1A	- colon
CCD8	0000181800	DB	\$00,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$30	;S1B	- semi
CCE0	060C183018	DB	\$06,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$18,\$0C,\$06,\$00	;S1C	- <
CCE8	00007E0000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$7E,\$00,\$00,\$7E,\$00,\$00	;S1D	- =
CCF0	6030180C18	DB	\$60,\$30,\$18,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$60,\$00	;S1E	- >
CCF8	003C660C18	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$0C,\$18,\$00,\$18,\$00	;S1F	- ?
CD00	003C666E6E	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$6E,\$6E,\$60,\$3E,\$00	;S20	- @
CD08	00183C6666	DB	\$00,\$18,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$7E,\$66,\$00	;S21	- A
CD10	007C667C66	DB	\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$7C,\$00	;S22	- B
CD18	003C666060	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$60,\$60,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S23	- C
CD20	00786C6666	DB	\$00,\$78,\$6C,\$66,\$66,\$6C,\$78,\$00	;S24	- D
CD28	007E607C60	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$60,\$7C,\$60,\$60,\$7E,\$00	;S25	- E
CD30	007E607C60	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$60,\$7C,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$00	;S26	- F
CD38	003E60606E	DB	\$00,\$3E,\$60,\$60,\$6E,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S27	- G
CD40	0066667E66	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$7E,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$00	;S28	- H
CD48	007E181818	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$7E,\$00	;S29	- I
CD50	0006060606	DB	\$00,\$06,\$06,\$06,\$06,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S2A	- J
CD58	00666C7878	DB	\$00,\$66,\$6C,\$78,\$78,\$6C,\$66,\$00	;S2B	- K
CD60	0060606060	DB	\$00,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$7E,\$00	;S2C	- L
CD68	0063777F6B	DB	\$00,\$63,\$77,\$7F,\$6B,\$63,\$63,\$00	;S2D	- M
CD70	0066767E7E	DB	\$00,\$66,\$76,\$7E,\$7E,\$6E,\$66,\$00	;S2E	- N

OS - Operating System

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International Character Set

CD78	003C666666	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S2F	- O
CD80	007C66667C	DB	\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$7C,\$60,\$60,\$00	;S30	- P
CD88	003C666666	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$6C,\$36,\$00	;S31	- Q
CD90	007C66667C	DB	\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$7C,\$6C,\$66,\$00	;S32	- R
CD98	003C603C06	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$60,\$3C,\$06,\$06,\$3C,\$00	;S33	- S
CDA0	007E181818	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00	;S34	- T
CDA8	0066666666	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$7E,\$00	;S35	- U
CDB0	0066666666	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$18,\$00	;S36	- V
CDB8	0063636B7F	DB	\$00,\$63,\$63,\$6B,\$7F,\$77,\$63,\$00	;S37	- W
CDC0	0066663C3C	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$00	;S38	- X
CDC8	0066663C18	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00	;S39	- Y
CDD0	007E0C1830	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$60,\$7E,\$00	;S3A	- Z
CDD8	001E181818	DB	\$00,\$1E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$1E,\$00	;S3B	- [
CDE0	0040603018	DB	\$00,\$40,\$60,\$30,\$18,\$0C,\$06,\$00	;S3C	- \
CDE8	0078181818	DB	\$00,\$78,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$78,\$00	;S3D	- ]
CDF0	00081C3663	DB	\$00,\$08,\$1C,\$36,\$63,\$00,\$00,\$00	;S3E	- ^
CFB8	0000000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$FF,\$00	;S3F	- unde:
CE00	0C183C063E	DB	\$0C,\$18,\$3C,\$06,\$3E,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S40	- acut:
CE08	3018006666	DB	\$30,\$18,\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S41	- acut:
CE10	366C007676	DB	\$36,\$6C,\$00,\$76,\$76,\$7E,\$6E,\$00	;S42	- tilde:
CE18	0C187E607C	DB	\$0C,\$18,\$7E,\$60,\$7C,\$60,\$7E,\$00	;S43	- acut:
CE20	00003C6060	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3C,\$60,\$60,\$3C,\$18,\$30	;S44	- cedil:
CE28	3C66003C66	DB	\$3C,\$66,\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S45	- circ:
CE30	3018003C66	DB	\$30,\$18,\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S46	- grav:
CE38	3018003818	DB	\$30,\$18,\$00,\$38,\$18,\$18,\$3C,\$00	;S47	- grav:
CE40	1C30307830	DB	\$1C,\$30,\$30,\$78,\$30,\$30,\$7E,\$00	;S48	- U,K.:
CE48	0066003818	DB	\$00,\$66,\$00,\$38,\$18,\$18,\$3C,\$00	;S49	- diae:
CE50	0066006666	DB	\$00,\$66,\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S4A	- umla:
CE58	36003C063E	DB	\$36,\$00,\$3C,\$06,\$3E,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S4B	- umla:
CE60	66003C6666	DB	\$66,\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S4C	- umla:
CE68	0C18006666	DB	\$0C,\$18,\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S4D	- grav:
CE70	0C18003C66	DB	\$0C,\$18,\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S4E	- acut:
CE78	0066003C66	DB	\$00,\$66,\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S4F	- umla:
CE80	6600666666	DB	\$66,\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$7E,\$00	;S50	- umla:
CE88	3C661C063E	DB	\$3C,\$66,\$1C,\$06,\$3E,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S51	- circ:
CE90	3C66006666	DB	\$3C,\$66,\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S52	- circ:
CE98	3C66003818	DB	\$3C,\$66,\$00,\$38,\$18,\$18,\$3C,\$00	;S53	- circ:
CEA0	0C183C667E	DB	\$0C,\$18,\$3C,\$66,\$7E,\$60,\$3C,\$00	;S54	- acut:
CEA8	30183C667E	DB	\$30,\$18,\$3C,\$66,\$7E,\$60,\$3C,\$00	;S55	- grav:
CEB0	366C007C66	DB	\$36,\$6C,\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$00	;S56	- tilde:
CEB8	3CC33C667E	DB	\$3C,\$C3,\$3C,\$66,\$7E,\$60,\$3C,\$00	;S57	- circ:
CEC0	18003C063E	DB	\$18,\$00,\$3C,\$06,\$3E,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S58	- ring:
CEC8	30183C063E	DB	\$30,\$18,\$3C,\$06,\$3E,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S59	- grav:
CED0	1800183C66	DB	\$18,\$00,\$18,\$3C,\$66,\$7E,\$66,\$00	;S5A	- ring:
CED8	786078607E	DB	\$78,\$60,\$78,\$60,\$7E,\$18,\$1E,\$00	;S5B	- disp:
CEE0	00183C7E18	DB	\$00,\$18,\$3C,\$7E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00	;S5C	- up a:
CEE8	001818187E	DB	\$00,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$7E,\$3C,\$18,\$00	;S5D	- down:
CEF0	0018307E30	DB	\$00,\$18,\$30,\$7E,\$30,\$18,\$00,\$00	;S5E	- left:
CFB8	00180C7E0C	DB	\$00,\$18,\$0C,\$7E,\$0C,\$18,\$00,\$00	;S5F	- right:
CF00	1800181818	DB	\$18,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00	;S60	- Span:
CF08	00003C063E	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3C,\$06,\$3E,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S61	- a
CF10	0060407C66	DB	\$00,\$60,\$60,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$7C,\$00	;S62	- b
CF18	00003C6060	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3C,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$3C,\$00	;S63	- c

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CF20	0006063E66	DB	\$00,\$06,\$06,\$3E,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S64	- d
CF28	00003C667E	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$7E,\$60,\$3C,\$00	;S65	- e
CF30	000E183E18	DB	\$00,\$0E,\$18,\$3E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00	;S66	- f
CF38	00003E6666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3E,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$06,\$7C	;S67	- g
CF40	0060607C66	DB	\$00,\$60,\$60,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$00	;S68	- h
CF48	0018003818	DB	\$00,\$18,\$00,\$38,\$18,\$18,\$3C,\$00	;S69	- i
CF50	0006000606	DB	\$00,\$06,\$00,\$06,\$06,\$06,\$06,\$3C	;S6A	- j
CF58	0060606C78	DB	\$00,\$60,\$60,\$6C,\$78,\$6C,\$66,\$00	;S6B	- k
CF60	0038181818	DB	\$00,\$38,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$3C,\$00	;S6C	- l
CF68	0000667F7F	DB	\$00,\$00,\$66,\$7F,\$7F,\$6B,\$63,\$00	;S6D	- m
CF70	00007C6666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$00	;S6E	- n
CF78	00003C6666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S6F	- o
CF80	00007C6666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$7C,\$60,\$60	;S70	- p
CF88	00003E6666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3E,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$06,\$06	;S71	- q
CF90	00007C6666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$00	;S72	- r
CF98	00003E603C	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3E,\$60,\$3C,\$06,\$7C,\$00	;S73	- s
CFA0	00187E1818	DB	\$00,\$18,\$7E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$0E,\$00	;S74	- t
CFA8	0000666666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S75	- u
CFB0	0000666666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$18,\$00	;S76	- v
CFB8	000063687F	DB	\$00,\$00,\$63,\$68,\$7F,\$3E,\$36,\$00	;S77	- w
CFC0	0000663C18	DB	\$00,\$00,\$66,\$3C,\$18,\$3C,\$66,\$00	;S78	- x
CFC8	0000666666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$0C,\$78	;S79	- y
CFD0	00007E0C18	DB	\$00,\$00,\$7E,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$7E,\$00	;S7A	- z
CFD8	6666183C66	DB	\$66,\$66,\$18,\$3C,\$66,\$7E,\$66,\$00	;S7B	- umla:
CFE0	1818181818	DB	\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18	;S7C	-
CFE8	007E787C6E	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$78,\$7C,\$6E,\$66,\$06,\$00	;S7D	- disp:
CFF0	0818387838	DB	\$08,\$18,\$38,\$78,\$38,\$18,\$08,\$00	;S7E	- disp:
CFF8	10181C1E1C	DB	\$10,\$18,\$1C,\$1E,\$1C,\$18,\$10,\$00	;S7F	- disp:



```

**      SEL - Self-test
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SEL
*
*      MODS
*
*      M. W. Colburn   10/26/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin   11/01/83

```

```

= 500C      SEL      =      *      ;entry

;      Initialize.

500C# A900      LDA      #0
500E# 8580      STA      STTIME      ;clear main screen timeout :
5010# 8581      STA      STTIME+1
5012# 8582      STA      STAUT      ;clear auto-mode flag
5014# 8D08D2    STA      AUDCTL      ;initialize audio control r:
5017# A903      LDA      #$03      ;initialize POKEY
5019# 8D0FD2    STA      SKCTL      ;serial port control
501C# 201055    JSR      SAS      ;silence all sounds
501F# A940      LDA      #$40      ;disable DLI
5021# 8D0ED4    STA      NMIEN      ;NMI enable
5024# A200      LDX      #0      ;main screen colors
5026# 207357    JSR      SUC      ;set up colors
5029# A23A      LDX      #low DISL1 ;display list for main scre:
502B# A051      LDY      #high DISL1
502D# 209E50    JSR      SDL      ;set up display list
5030# A9D0      LDA      #low PMD      ;process main screen DLI ro:
5032# 8D0002    STA      VDSLST      ;display list NMI address
5035# A950      LDA      #high PMD
5037# 8D0102    STA      VDSLST+1
503A# A20C      LDX      #3*4      ;main screen bold lines
503C# A94A      LDA      #$AA      ;color 1
503E# 202A57    JSR      SVR      ;set value in range

;      Wait for all screen DLI's to clear and for VBLANK.

5041# A200      LDX      #0

5043# 8E0AD4    SEL1    STX      WSYNC      ;wait for HBLANK synchroniz:
5046# E8      INX
5047# D0FA ^5043 BNE      SEL1      ;if not done waiting

;      Wait until beam close to top (main screen DLI near):

5049# AD0BD4    SEL2    LDA      VCOUNT
504C# C918      CMP      #24
504E# B0F9 ^5049 RCS      SEL2      ;if not done waiting

;      Preset for self-test type determination.

5050# A910      LDA      #$10      ;initially select memory tes:
5052# 8587      STA      STPASS      ;pass indicator
5054# A9C0      LDA      #$C0      ;enable DLI
5056# 8D0ED4    STA      NMIEN

```

; Determine type of self-test.

```

5059# AD1FD0      SEL3  LDA    CONSOL      ;console switches
505C# 2901        AND    #$01        ;START key indicator
505E# D0F9 ^5059  BNE    SEL3        ;if START key not pressed

5060# A9FF        LDA    #$FF        ;clear character
5062# 8DFC02      STA    CH

5065# A586        LDA    STSEL       ;selection
5067# 290F        AND    #$0F        ;selection
5069# C901        CMP    #$01        ;memory test indicator
506B# F010 ^507D  BEQ    SEL5        ;if memory test

506D# C902        CMP    #$02        ;
506F# F00F ^5080  BEQ    SEL6        ;if audio-visual test

5071# C904        CMP    #$04        ;
5073# F00E ^5083  BEQ    SEL7        ;if keyboard test

```

; Self-test all.

```

5075# A988        SEL4  LDA    #$88        ;indicate all tests
5077# 8586        STA    STSEL       ;selection
5079# A9FF        LDA    #$FF        ;auto-mode indicator
507B# 8582        STA    STAUT      ;auto-mode flag

```

; Self-test memory.

```

507D# 4C9152      SEL5  JMP    STM        ;self-test memory

```

; Self-test audio-visual.

```

5080# 4C5755      SEL6  JMP    STV        ;self-test audio-visual

```

; Self-test keyboard.

```

5083# 4C5054      SEL7  JMP    STK        ;self-test keyboard

```

\*\* IST - Initialize Self-test

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR IST\*  
\* MODS

\* M. W. Colburn 10/26/82

\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :

\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= 5086           IST  =    *    ;entry
5086# A911        LDA    #$11        ;indicate memory test
5088# A586        STA    STSEL       ;selection
508A# A921        LDA    #$21

```



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Self-test, Part 3

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```

508C# 8D2F02      STA      SDMCTL      ;select small size playfield
508F# A9C0        LDA      #$C0
5091# 8D0ED4      STA      NMIEN      ;enable DLI
5094# A941        LDA      #$41
5096# 8583        STA      STJMP      ;ANTIC jump instruction
5098# A9FF        LDA      #$FF      ;clear code indicator
509A# 8DFC02      STA      CH         ;key code
509D# 60          RTS

```

```

**      SDL - Set Up Display List
*

```

```

*      ENTRY      JSR      SDL
*

```

```

*      MODS
*

```

```

*      M. W. Colburn      10/26/82

```

```

*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :

```

```

*      R. K. Nordin      11/01/83

```

```

= 509E

```

```

SDL

```

```

=

```

```

*

```

```

;entry

```

```

509E# 858A        STA      STKST      ;keyboard self-test flag
50A0# 98          TYA
50A1# 48          PHA      ;save high address
50A2# 8A          TXA
50A3# 48          PHA      ;save low address
50A4# A900        LDA      #0
50A6# 8D2F02      STA      SDMCTL      ;DMACTL (DMA control) shadow
50A9# 8DDC02      STA      HELPPG     ;HELP key-flag
50AC# A9DA        LDA      #low POD   ;process DLI routine
50AE# 8D0002      STA      VDSLST
50B1# A953        LDA      #high POD
50B3# 8D0102      STA      VDSLST+1
50B6# A200        LOX      ;screen memory
50B8# 8A          TXA      ;value is 0
50B9# 202A57      JSR      SVR        ;set value in range
50BC# 68          PLA      ;saved low address
50BD# AA          TAX
50BE# 68          PLA      ;saved high address
50BF# 48          TAY
50C0# 8E3002      STX      SDLSTL     ;low display list address
50C3# 8684        STX      STJMP+1    ;low display list address
50C5# 8C3102      STY      SDLSTH     ;high display list address
50C8# 8485        STY      STJMP+2    ;high display list address
50CA# A921        LDA      #$21
50CC# 8D2F02      STA      SDMCTL
50CF# 60          RTS

```

```

**      PMD - Process Main Screen DLI
*
*      1) IF MAIN SCREEN IS ON FOR MORE than FIVE MINUTES
*      THEN "ALL TESTS" SELECTION IS SELECTED AND EXECUTED
*      2) COLORS FOR CURRENTLY SELECTED CHOICE AND THE
*      NON-SELECTED CHOICES ARE DISPLAYED ON FLY
*      3) SELECTION PROCESS IS HANDLED
*
*      ENTRY   JMP      PMD
*
*      EXIT
*
*      Exits via RTI
*
*      MODS
*      M. W. Colburn   10/26/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= 5000      PMD      =      *      ;entry
;          Initialize.
50D0# 48      PHA          ;save A
50D1# 8A      TXA
50D2# 48      PHA          ;save X
;          Check for 4th time.
50D3# A27A    PMD1     LDX      #$7A      ;assume non-selected color
50D5# A587    LDA      STPASS  ;pass indicator
50D7# C901    CMP      #$01     ;4th time indicator
50D9# F01F ^50FA BEQ      PMD3     ;if 4th time
;          Check for selection.
50DB# 2901    AND      #$01     ;selection indicator
50DD# F00A ^50E9 BEQ      PMD2     ;if selected
;          Increment and check blink counter.
50DF# E6A2    INC      STBL     ;increment blink counter
50E1# A5A2    LDA      STBL     ;blink counter
50E3# 2920    AND      #$20     ;blink indicator
50E5# F002 ^50E9 BEQ      PMD2     ;if not to blink
50E7# A22C    LDX      #$2C     ;use selected color
;          Set color.
50E9# 8E0AD4  PMD2     STX      WSYNC   ;wait for HBLANK synchronization
50EC# 8E16D0  STX      COLPF0  ;playfield 0 color
50EF# 18      CLC
50F0# 6087    RJR      STPASS  ;advance pass indicator
50F2# A900    LDA      #0
50F4# 854D    STA      ATRACT

```

; Exit.

```

50F6# 68      PLA
50F7# 4A      TAX      ;restore X
50F8# 68      PLA      ;restore A
50F9# 40      RTI      ;return

```

; Check for SELECT previously pressed.

```

50FA# A588    PMD3  LDA      STSPP  ;SELECT previously pressed flag
50FC# D016 ^5114 BNE      PMD4  ;if SELECT previously pressed

```

; Check for SELECT pressed.

```

50FE# AD1FD0  LDA      CONSOL ;console switches
5101# 2902    AND      #302  ;SELECT key indicator
5103# D01A ^511F BNE      PMD5  ;if SELECT not pressed, exit

```

; Process SELECT pressed.

```

5105# A586    LDA      STSEL  ;current selection
5107# 2A      ROL      A
5108# 2086    ROL      STSEL  ;next selection
510A# A920    LDA      #520  ;blink indicator
510C# 85A2    STA      STBL  ;blink counter
510E# A9FF    LDA      #5FF  ;SELECT previously pressed indicator
5110# 8588    STA      STSPP  ;SELECT previously pressed flag
5112# D008 ^511F BNE      PMD5

```

; Process SELECT previously pressed.

```

5114# AD1FD0  PMD4  LDA      CONSOL ;console switches
5117# 2902    AND      #302  ;SELECT key indicator
5119# F004 ^511F BEQ      PMD5  ;if SELECT still pressed

511B# A900    LDA      #0    ;SELECT not previously pressed indicator
511D# 8588    STA      STSPP  ;SELECT previously pressed flag

511F# A586    PMD5  LDA      STSEL  ;selection
5121# 290F    AND      #50F
5123# 0910    ORA      #510  ;reset indicate memory test
5125# 8587    STA      STPASS ;pass indicator

```

; Advance main screen timer.

```

5127# E680    INC      STTIME
5129# D002 ^512D BNE      PMD6  ;if low not zero

```

```

512B# E681    INC      STTIME+1

```

; Check main screen timer.

```

512D# A581    PMD6  LDA      STTIME+1
512F# C9FA    CMP      #250  ;main screen timeout
5131# D004 ^5137 BNE      PMD7  ;if main screen timed out

```

; Process main screen timeout.

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```

5133# 58          CLI
5134# 4C7550     JMP      SEL4      ;self-test all

;          Continue.

5137# 4CD350     PMD7   JMP      PMD1      ;continue

```

## \*\* DISL1 - Display List for Main Screen

```

513A# 70707070  DISL1  DB      $70,$70,$70,$70,$70
513F# 47        DB      $47
5140# 6151      DW      SMEM1
5142# 707070   DB      $70,$70,$70
5145# 4E        DB      $4E
5146# 0030     DW      ST3000
5148# 70        DB      $70
5149# F0        DB      $F0
514A# C6        DB      $C6
514B# 7151     DW      SMEM2
514D# 7086     DB      $70,$86
514F# 7086     DB      $70,$86
5151# 7006     DB      $70,$06
5153# 7070     DB      $70,$70
5155# 4E        DB      $4E
5156# 0030     DW      ST3000
5158# 707070   DB      $70,$70,$70
515B# 42        DB      $42
515C# B151     DW      SMEM3
515E# 41        DB      $41
515F# 3A51     DW      DISL1

```

## \*\* SMEM1 - "SELF TEST" Text

```

5161# 00000000  SMEM1  DB      $00,$00,$00,$00
5165# 33252C26  DB      $33,$25,$2C,$26      ;"SELF"
5169# 00        DB      $00
516A# 34253334  DB      $34,$25,$33,$34      ;"TEST"
516E# 000000    DB      $00,$00,$00

```

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## \*\* SMEM2 - "MEMORY AUDIO-VISUAL KEYBOARD ALL TESTS" Te:

5171#	0000	SMEM2	DB	\$00,\$00	
5173#	2025202F32		DB	\$20,\$25,\$2D,\$2F,\$32,\$39	; "M:"
5179#	0000000000		DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	
517E#	0000000000		DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	
5183#	213524292F		DB	\$21,\$35,\$24,\$29,\$2F	; "A:"
5188#	0D		DB	\$0D	; "V:"
5189#	3629333521		DB	\$36,\$29,\$33,\$35,\$21,\$2C	; "V:"
518F#	00000000		DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	
5193#	282539222F		DB	\$28,\$25,\$39,\$22,\$2F,\$21,\$32,\$24	; "K:"
5198#	0000000000		DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	
51A3#	212C2C		DB	\$21,\$2C,\$2C	; "A:"
51A6#	00		DB	\$00	
51A7#	3425333433		DB	\$34,\$25,\$33,\$34,\$33	; "T:"
51AC#	0000000000		DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	

## \*\* SMEM3 - "SELECT, START OR RESET" Text

51B1#	00000000	SMEM3	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	
51B5#	42		DB	\$42	
51B6#	B3A5ACASA3		DB	\$B3,\$A5,\$AC,\$A5,\$A3,\$B4	; "SELECT"
51B8#	56		DB	\$56	
51BD#	0C		DB	\$0C	; ", "
51BE#	42		DB	\$42	
51BF#	B3B441B2B4		DB	\$B3,\$B4,\$A1,\$B2,\$B4	; "START"
51C4#	56		DB	\$56	
51C5#	2F32		DB	\$2F,\$32	; "OR"
51C7#	42		DB	\$42	
51C8#	B2A5B3A5B4		DB	\$B2,\$A5,\$B3,\$A5,\$B4	; "RESET"
51CD#	56		DB	\$56	
51CE#	000000		DB	\$00,\$00,\$00	

## \*\* DISL2 - Display List for Memory Test

51D1#	707070	DISL2	DB	\$70,\$70,\$70	
51D4#	46		DB	\$46	
51D5#	0030		DW	\$T3000	
51D7#	70		DB	\$70	
51D8#	7006		DB	\$70,\$06	
51DA#	7008		DB	\$70,\$08	
51DC#	70		DB	\$70	
51DD#	7006		DB	\$70,\$06	
51DF#	7008		DB	\$70,\$08	
51E1#	7008		DB	\$70,\$08	
51E3#	7008		DB	\$70,\$08	
51E5#	7008		DB	\$70,\$08	
51E7#	707070		DB	\$70,\$70,\$70	

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51EA# 01		DB	\$01
51EB# ED51		DW	DISL3

## \*\* DISL3 - Display List for Exit Text

51ED# A040	DISL3	DB	\$A0,\$40
51EF# 42		DB	\$42
51F0# F551		DW	SMEM4
51F2# 01		DB	\$01
51F3# 8300		DW	STJMP

## \*\* SMEM4 - "RESET OR HELP TO EXIT" Text

51F5# 000000000	SMEM4	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00
51FA# 42		DB	\$42
51FB# B2A5B3A5B4		DB	\$B2,\$A5,\$B3,\$A5,\$B4 ;"RESET"
5200# 56		DB	\$56
5201# 2F32		DB	\$2F,\$32 ;"OR"
5203# 42		DB	\$42
5204# A8A5ACB0		DB	\$A8,\$A5,\$AC,\$B0 ;"HELP"
5208# 56		DB	\$56
5209# 342F		DB	\$34,\$2F ;"TO"
520B# 00		DB	\$00
520C# 25382934		DB	\$25,\$38,\$29,\$34 ;"EXIT"
5210# 000000000		DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00

## \*\* DISL4 - Display List for Keyboard Test

5215# 70707070	DISL4	DB	\$70,\$70,\$70,\$70
5219# 46		DB	\$46
521A# 0030		DW	ST3000
521C# 707070		DB	\$70,\$70,\$70
521F# 7002		DB	\$70,\$02
5221# 70		DB	\$70
5222# 7002		DB	\$70,\$02
5224# 7002		DB	\$70,\$02
5226# 7002		DB	\$70,\$02
5228# 7002		DB	\$70,\$02
522A# 7002		DB	\$70,\$02
522C# 7070		DB	\$70,\$70
522E# 01		DB	\$01
522F# ED51		DW	DISL3



```

      = 5291      STM      =      *      ;entry
;      Initialize.

5291# A201      LDX      #low DISL2      ;memory test display list
5293# A051      LDY      #high DISL2
5295# A900      LDA      #0              ;indicate not keyboard self:
5297# 209E50    JSR      SDL              ;set up display list
529A# A201      LDX      #1              ;memory test colors
529C# 207357    JSR      SUC              ;set up colors
529F# A200      LDX      #0              ;offset to "MEMORY TEST" R:
52A1# 205957    JSR      SSM              ;set screen memory
52A4# A201      LDX      #1              ;offset to "RAM" text
52A6# 205957    JSR      SSM              ;set screen memory

;      Test first 8K ROM.

52A9# AD2030    STM1     LDA      ST3020
52AC# C9AA      CMP      #$AA              ;color 1 for failure
52AE# F017 ^52C7 BEQ      STM4              ;if first 8K ROM already fa:

52B0# A955      LDA      #$55              ;color 0 for test
52B2# 208E53    JSR      DFS              ;display first ROM status
52B5# 208153    JSR      DMW              ;delay a middling while
52B8# 2073FF    JSR      VFR              ;verify first 8K ROM
52BB# B005 ^52C2 BCS      STM2              ;if ROM failed

52BD# A9FF      LDA      #$FF              ;color 2 for success
52BF# 4CC452    JMP      STM3

52C2# A9AA      STM2     LDA      #$AA              ;color 1 for failure
52C4# 208E53    STM3     JSR      DFS              ;display first ROM status

;      Test second 8K ROM.

52C7# AD2430    STM4     LDA      ST3024
52CA# C9AA      CMP      #$AA              ;color 1 for failure
52CC# F017 ^52E5 BEQ      STM7              ;if second 8K ROM already f:

52CE# A955      LDA      #$55              ;color 0 for test
52D0# 209953    JSR      DSS              ;display second ROM status
52D3# 208153    JSR      DMW              ;delay a middling while
52D6# 2092FF    JSR      VSR              ;verify second 8K ROM
52D9# B005 ^52E0 BCS      STM5              ;if ROM failed

52DB# A9FF      LDA      #$FF              ;color 2 for success
52DD# 4CE252    JMP      STM6

52E0# A9AA      STM5     LDA      #$AA              ;color 1 for failure
52E2# 209953    STM6     JSR      DSS              ;display second ROM status

;      Test RAM.

52E5# A9C0      STM7     LDA      #$C0              ;mask for left side of a sc:

```



OS - Operating System  
Self-test, Part 3

D1:OS.ASM

```

52E7# 858D      STA      STSMM
52E9# A904      LDA      #$04      ;initially select LED 1 off
52EB# 85A4      STA      STLM      ;LED mask
52ED# A900      LDA      #0
52EF# 858E      STA      STSMP
52F1# 8590      STA      STPAG      ;initialize current page
52F3# 8591      STA      STPAG+1
52F5# 858F      STA      ST1K      ;initialize current 1K to t:

;      Test 1K of RAM.

52F7# A68E      STM8   LDX      STSMP      ;screen memory pointer
52F9# BD3830    LDA      ST3038,X
52FC# 258D      AND      STSMM
52FE# C980      CMP      #$80
5300# F05C ^535E BEQ      STM17      ;if already failed

5302# C908      CMP      #$08
5304# F058 ^535E BEQ      STM17      ;if already failed

5306# A944      LDA      #$44      ;color 0 for test
5308# 20C353    JSR      DRS      ;display RAM block status
530B# A5A4      LDA      STLM      ;LED mask
530D# 20A453    JSR      SLD      ;set LED's
5310# A5A4      LDA      STLM      ;current LED mask
5312# 490C      EOR      #$0C      ;complement LED's selected
5314# 85A4      STA      STLM      ;update LED mask

;      Check for memory not to test.

5316# A207      LDX      #TMNTL-1+2 ;2 bytes beyond last byte of
5318# BD4A54    STM9   LDA      TMNT,X      ;range to test
5318# C591      CMP      STPAG+1    ;high current page
531D# F037 ^5350 BEQ      STM15      ;if not to test, indicate s:

531F# CA        DEX
5320# 10F6 ^5318 RPL      STM9      ;if not done

;      Test 1K of RAM.

5322# A904      LDA      #4          ;number of pages to test
5324# 8592      STA      STPC      ;page count

;      Write initial list to page.

5326# A200      STM10  LDX      #0          ;initial value to write

;      Write list to page.

5328# A000      STM11  LDY      #0          ;offset to first byte of pa:

532A# 8A        STM12  TXA
532B# 9190      STA      (STPAG),Y ;byte of page
532D# E6        INX
532E# C8        INY
532F# D0F9 ^532A BNE      STM12      ;if not done writing page

```

```

;          Verify list written to page.

5331# 8693      STX      STMVAL      ;first correct value to test
5333# A000      LDY      #0          ;offset to first byte of page

5335# 8190      STM13   LDA      (STPAG),Y  ;byte of page
5337# C593      CMP      STMVAL      ;correct value
5339# D010 ^5348 BNE      STM14      ;if not correct value

533B# E693      INC      STMVAL      ;increment value to test
533D# C8        INY
533E# D0F5 ^5335 BNE      STM13      ;if not done verifying page

;          Increment and test initial value to write.

5340# E8        INX
5341# D0E5 ^5328 BNE      STM11      ;increment initial value to test
;          ;if not done, write another:

;          Decrement and test page counter.

5343# E691      INC      STPAG+1      ;increment high current page
5345# C692      DEC      STPC        ;decrement page count
5347# D0DD ^5326 BNE      STM10      ;if not done testing pages

5349# F00E ^5359 BEQ      STM16      ;indicate success

;          Display failure.

534B# 20B153    STM14   JSR      DMW        ;delay a middling while
534E# A988      LDA      #588        ;color 1 for failure
5350# 20C353    JSR      DRS        ;display RAM block status
5353# 4C5E53    JMP      STM17

;          Delay for simulating test of memory not to test.

5356# 20B553    STM15   JSR      DLW        ;delay a long while

;          Display success.

5359# A9CC      STM16   LDA      #5CC        ;color 2 for success
535B# 20C353    JSR      DRS        ;display RAM block status

535E# A58D      STM17   LDA      STSMM
5360# 3026 ^5388 BMI      STM20

5362# A9C0      LDA      #5C0
5364# 858D      STA      STSMM
5366# E68E      INC      STSMP        ;increment screen memory pointer

5368# 18        STM18   CLC
5369# A58F      LDA      ST1K        ;current 1K to test
536B# 6904      ADC      #high $0400 ;add 1K
536D# 8591      STA      STPAG+1    ;high current page
536F# 858F      STA      ST1K        ;update current 1K to test
5371# CDE402    CMP      RAMSIZ      ;RAM size
5374# D081 ^52F7 BNE      STM8        ;if not done testing RAM

```

```

;      Check for auto-mode.
5376# A582      LDA      STAUT      ;auto-mode flag
5378# D003 ^537D BNE      STM19      ;if auto-mode, perform audi:

;      Test memory again.
537A# 4CA952    JMP      STM1      ;test memory again

;      Process auto-mode.
537D# A90C      STM19   LDA      #50C      ;indicate LED 1 and 2 off
537F# 20A453    JSR      SLD        ;set LED's
5382# 20B553    JSR      DLW        ;delay a long while
5385# 4C5755    JMP      STV        ;self-test audio-visual

5388# A90C      STM20   LDA      #50C
538A# 858D      STA      STSMM
538C# D0DA ^5368 BNE      STM18

**      DFS - Display First ROM Status
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DFS
*
*      MODS
*
*      M. W. Colburn 10/26/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= 538E
538E# A204      DFS     =      *      ;entry
5390# 202A57    LDX     #1*4      ;first 8K ROM display
5393# 29FC      JSR     SVR        ;set value in range
5395# 8D2330    AND     #5FC
5398# 60        STA     ST3020+3
                    RTS     ;return

**      DSS - Display Second ROM Status
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DSS
*
*      MODS
*
*      M. W. Colburn 10/26/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= 5399
5399# A208      DSS     =      *      ;entry
539B# 202A57    LDX     #2*4      ;second 8K ROM display
                    JSR     SVR        ;set value in range

```

```
539E# 29FC      AND    #$FC
53A0# 8D2730    STA    ST3024+3
53A3# 60        RTS                      ;return
```

```
**      SLD - Set LED's
*
*      ENTRY   JSR    SLD
*              A = LED mask (bit 3 = LED 2, bit 2 = LED 1)
*
*      MODS
*              M.-W. Colburn 10/26/82
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
          = 53A4      SLD      =      *      ;entry
53A4# 85A5          STA      STTMP5      ;save LED mask
53A6# AD01D3        LDA      PORTB
53A9# 29F3          AND      #$F3          ;clear LED control
53AB# 05A5          ORA      STTMP5      ;set LED control according :
53AD# 8D01D3        STA      PORTB      ;update port B memory contr:
53B0# 60            RTS                      ;return
```

```
**      DMW - Delay a Middling While
*
*      ENTRY   JSR    DMW
*
*      MODS
*              M. W. Colburn 10/26/82
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
          = 53B1      DMW      =      *      ;entry
53B1# A23C          LDX      #60          ;60-VBLANK delay
53B3# D002 ^53B7    BNE      DAW          ;delay a while
```

```
**      DLW - Delay a Long While
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DLW
*
*      MODS
*
*      M. W. Colburn   10/26/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
----- = 5385
5385# A296      DLW      =      *      ;entry
;              LDX      #150      ;150-VBLANK delay
;              JMP      DAW      ;delay a while, return
```

```
**      DAW - Delay a While
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DAW
*
*      MODS
*
*      M. W. Colburn   10/26/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
----- = 5387
5387# A0FF      DAW1     =      *      ;entry
5389# 8C0AD4    DAW1     LDY      #$FF      ;initialize inner loop count
53BC# 88        DAW2     STY      WSYNC     ;wait for HBLANK synchroniz
53BD# D0FA ^53B9 DAW2     DEY      DAW2     ;if inner loop not done
53BF# CA        DEX      DAW1     ;if outer loop not done
53C0# D0F5 ^53B7 DAW1     BNE      DAW1     ;if outer loop not done
53C2# 60        RTS      ;return
```

```
**      DRS - Display RAM Block Status
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DRS
*
*      MODS
*
*      M. W. Colburn   10/26/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
----- = 53C3
53C3# 48        DRS      =      *      ;entry
53C4# A68E      DRS      PHA      ;save color
53C6# A58D      DRS      LDX      STSMP
;              LDA      STSMM
```

OS - Operating System  
Self-test, Part 3

D1:OS.ASM

```

53C8# 49FF      EOR      #$FF          ;complement
53CA# 3D3830    AND      ST3038,X
53CD# 9D3830    STA      ST3038,X
53D0# 68        PLA          ;saved color
53D1# 258D      AND      STSMM
53D3# 1D3830    ORA      ST3038,X
53D6# 9D3830    STA      ST3038,X
53D9# 60        RTS          ;return

```

```

**      POD - Process Other DLI's
*

```

```

*      POD turns the last line on the screen into white on;
*      handles keyboard self-test display of console switch;
*      HELP key for exit, and ensures no attract-mode.
*

```

```

*      ENTRY   JMP      POD
*

```

```

*      EXIT
*      Exits via RTI
*

```

```

*      MODS
*

```

```

*      M. W. Colburn 10/26/82

```

```

*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :

```

```

*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
*

```

```

= 53DA

```

```

POD = * ;entry

```

```

; Initialize,

```

```

53DA# 48

```

```

PHA ;save A

```

```

; Select colors,

```

```

53DB# A90C

```

```

LDA #$0C ;white color

```

```

53DD# 8D17D0

```

```

STA COLPF1 ;playfield 1 color

```

```

53E0# ADC802

```

```

LDA COLOR4 ;background color

```

```

53E3# 8D18D0

```

```

STA COLPF2 ;playfield 2 color

```

```

; Ensure no attract-mode,

```

```

53E6# A900

```

```

LDA #0 ;no attract-mode

```

```

53E8# 854D

```

```

STA ATTRACT ;attract-mode timer/flag

```

```

; Check HELP key,

```

```

53EA# ADDC02

```

```

LDA HELPPG ;HELP key flag

```

```

53ED# F00E ^53FD

```

```

BEQ POD1 ;if HELP not pressed

```

```

; Process HELP key,

```

```

53EF# A900

```

```

LDA #0 ;HELP key not pressed indicator

```

```

53F1# 8DDC02

```

```

STA HELPPG ;HELP key flag

```

```

53F4# A90C

```

```

LDA #$0C ;LED's off

```

```

53F6# 20A453      JSR      SLD      ;set LED's
53F9# 58          CLI
53FA# 4C0C50     JMP      SEL      ;start over with main screen

;      Check for keyboard self-test.

53FD# A58A      POD1  LDA      STKST    ;keyboard self-test flag
53FF# F047 ^5448 BEQ      POD10   ;if not keyboard self-test, exit

;      Set display of console switches pressed.

5401# AD1FD0     LDA      CONSOL  ;console switches
5404# 2901      AND      #$01    ;START key indicator
5406# F004 ^540C BEQ      POD2    ;if START key pressed

5408# A983      LDA      #$B3
540A# D002 ^540E BNE     POD3    ;set display

540C# A933      POD2  LDA      #$33

540E# 8D1C30     POD3  STA      ST301C ;set START key display

5411# AD1FD0     LDA      CONSOL  ;console switches
5414# 2902      AND      #$02    ;SELECT key indicator
5416# F004 ^541C BEQ      POD4    ;if SELECT key pressed

5418# A9F3      LDA      #$F3
541A# D002 ^541E BNE     POD5    ;set display

541C# A973      POD4  LDA      #$73

541E# 8D1E30     POD5  STA      ST301E ;set SELECT key display

5421# AD1FD0     LDA      CONSOL  ;console switches
5424# 2904      AND      #$04    ;OPTION key indicator
5426# F004 ^542C BEQ      POD6    ;if OPTION key pressed

5428# A9AF      LDA      #$AF
542A# D002 ^542E BNE     POD7    ;set display

542C# A92F      POD6  LDA      #$2F

542E# 8D2030     POD7  STA      ST3020 ;set OPTION key display

;      Sound tone if console switches pressed.

5431# AD1FD0     LDA      CONSOL  ;console switches
5434# 2907      AND      #$07    ;key indicators
5436# C907      CMP      #$07    ;no keys pressed
5438# F009 ^5443 BEQ      POD8    ;if no keys pressed

543A# A964      LDA      #100   ;frequency
543C# 8D02D2     STA      AUDF2   ;set frequency of voice 2
543F# A9A8      LDA      #$A8   ;pure tone, half volume
5441# D002 ^5445 BNE     POD9    ;set control of voice 2

5443# A900      POD8  LDA      #0      ;zero volume

```

```

5445# 8D03D2      POD9      STA      AUDC2      ;set control of voice 2
;               ; Exit.
5448# 68          POD10     PLA          ;restore A
5449# 40          RTI          ;return
    
```

\*\* TMNT - Table of Memory Not to Test

\*  
\* NOTES  
\*

Problem: bytes wasted by redundant entries.

```

544A# 00          TMNT      DB      high $0000      ;$0000 - $03FF, zero page a:
544B# 50          DB      high $5000      ;$5000 - $53FF, self-test R:
544C# 54          DB      high $5400      ;$5400 - $57FF, self-test R:
544D# 30          DB      high ST3000     ;ST3000 - ST3000+$03FF, scr:
544E# 30          DB      high ST3000     ;ST3000 - ST3000+$03FF, scr:
544F# 30          DB      high ST3000     ;ST3000 - ST3000+$03FF, scr:
    
```

= 0006 TMNTL = \*-TMNT ;length

\*\* STK - Self-test Keyboard

\*  
\* STK verifies the operation of the keyboard by displ:  
\* keys as they are pressed. In auto-mode, the verifi:  
\* is simulated.  
\*

\* ENTRY JSR STK

\* NOTES

Problem: one too many bytes taken from TSKP:  
Problem: wasted bytes for extra LDA CH.  
Problem: logic is convoluted (due to SBT and  
subroutines appearing in the middle of STK):

\* MODS

M. W. Colburn 10/26/82  
1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= 5450 STK = \* ;entry

; Initialize.

```

5450# A200        LDX      #0
5452# 8694        STX      STSKP      ;initialize simulated keypr:
5454# A203        LDX      #3          ;keyboard test colors
    
```



OS - Operating System  
Self-test, Part 3

D1:OS.ASM

```

5456# 207357      JSR      SUC          ;set up colors
5459# A215        LDX      #low DISL4   ;keyboard display list
5458# A052        LDY      #high DISL4
545D# A9FF        LDA      #$FF          ;indicate keyboard self-test
545F# 209E50      JSR      SDL          ;set up display list

;      Test keyboard.

5462# A202        STK1   LDX      #2          ;offset to "KEYBOARD TEST" ;
5464# 205957      JSR      SSM          ;set screen memory
5467# A207        LDX      #7          ;offset to keyboard text
5469# 205957      JSR      SSM          ;set screen memory

;      Check auto-mode.

546C# A582        LDA      STAUT        ;auto-mode flag
546E# F013 ^5483  BEQ      STK3        ;if not auto-mode

;      Simulate keypress.

5470# A694        STK2   LDX      STSKP        ;offset to next simulated k:
5472# 8D4555      LDA      TSKP,X       ;simulated keypress
5475# E694        INC      STSKP        ;advance offset to simulate:
5477# A694        LDX      STSKP        ;offset to simulated keypre:
5479# E013        CPX      #TSKPL+1    ;last offset+1+1
547B# 0014 ^5491  BNE      STK4        ;if last keypress not proces

;      Self-test memory.

547D# 20B553      JSR      DLW          ;delay a long while
5480# 4C9152      JMP      STM          ;self-test memory

;      Get a keypress.

5483# ADFC02      STK3   LDA      CH          ;key code
5486# C9FF        CMP      #$FF        ;clear code indicator
5488# F0F9 ^5483  BEQ      STK3        ;if no key pressed

548A# C9C0        CMP      #$C0        ;
548C# 80F5 ^5483  BCS      STK3        ;

548E# ADFC02      LDA      CH          ;key code

;      Process keypress.

5491# A2FF        STK4   LDX      #$FF        ;clear code indicator
5493# 8EFC02      STX      CH          ;key code
5496# 48          PHA          ;save key code
5497# 2980        AND      #$80        ;
5499# F005 ^54A0  BEQ      STK5        ;if not CTRL

549B# A208        LDX      #8          ;offset to control key text
549D# 205957      JSR      SSM          ;set screen memory

;      Check for shift key.

54A0# 60          STK5   PLA          ;saved key code

```

```

54A1# 48          PHA          ;save key code
54A2# 2940        AND          #$40
54A4# F00A ^54B0  BEQ          STK6      ;if not shift key

;      Process keyboard shift key display.

54A6# A205        LDX          #5          ;offset to "SH"
54A8# 205957     JSR          SSM          ;set screen memory
54AB# A204        LDX          #4          ;offset to "SH"
54AD# 205957     JSR          SSM          ;set screen memory

;      Check for special keys.

54B0# 68          STK6      PLA          ;saved key code
54B1# 293F        AND          #$3F
54B3# C921        CMP          #$21
54B5# F068 ^551F  BEQ          KSB          ;if space bar, process disp:

54B7# C92C        CMP          #$2C
54B9# F074 ^552F  BEQ          KTK          ;if tab key, process displa:

54B8# C934        CMP          #$34
54BD# F068 ^5527  BEQ          KBK          ;if backspace key, process :

54BF# C90C        CMP          #$0C
54C1# F076 ^5539  BEQ          KRK          ;if return key, process dis:

;      Process other key displays.

54C3# AA          TAX          ;key code
54C4# BD9C57     LDA          TSMC,X      ;display character
54C7# 48          PHA          ;save display character

54C8# A921        LDA          #low ST3021
54CA# 8595        STA          STTMP1      ;screen pointer
54CC# A930        LDA          #high ST3021
54CE# 8596        STA          STTMP1+1

;      Find display character in screen memory.

54D0# 68          PLA          ;saved display character
54D1# A0FF        LDY          #$FF      ;preset offset

54D3# C8          STK7      INY          -
54D4# D195        CMP          (STTMP1),Y
54D6# D0F8 ^54D3  BNE          STK7      ;if not found

;      Display inverse video.

54D8# 8195        LDA          (STTMP1),Y
54DA# 4980        EUR          #$80      ;invert video
54DC# 9195        STA          (STTMP1),Y

;      Check auto-mode.

54DE# A582        STK8      LDA          STAUT      ;auto-mode flag
54E0# F013 ^54F5  BEQ          STK9      ;if not auto-mode

```

OS - Operating System  
Self-test, Part 3

D1:OS.ASM

```

; Process auto-mode.
54E2# 200555 JSR SBT ;sound beep tone
54E5# A214 LDX #20 ;20-VBLANK delay
54E7# 20B753 JSR DAW ;delay a while
54EA# 201055 JSR SAS ;silence all sounds
54ED# A20A LDX #10 ;10-VBLANK delay
54EF# 20B753 JSR DAW ;delay a while
54F2# 4C6254 JMP STK1 ;get next simulated keypress:

```

```

; Process manual mode.
54F5# 200555 STK9 JSR SBT ;sound beep tone

54F8# AD0FD2 STK10 LDA SKSTAT
54FB# 2904 AND #S04
54FD# F0F9 ^54F8 BEQ STK10

54FF# 201055 JSR SAS ;silence all sounds
5502# 4C6254 JMP STK1 ;get next keypress

```

\*\* SBT - Sound Beep-Tone

\*

\* ENTRY JSR SBT

\*

\* MODS

\*

\* M. W. Colburn 10/26/82  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= 5505 SBT = * ;entry
5505# A964 LDA #S64 ;frequency
5507# AD00D2 STA AUDF1 ;set frequency
550A# A9A8 LDA #SAB ;pure tone, half volume
550C# 8D01D2 STA AUDC1 ;set control
550F# 60 RTS ;return

```

\*\* SAS - Silence All Sounds

\*

\* ENTRY JSR SAS

\*

\* MODS

\*

\* M. W. Colburn 10/26/82  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= 5510 SAS = * ;entry
5510# A900 LDA #0 ;volume 0

```

OS - Operating System  
Self-test, Part 3

D1:OS.ASM

```

5512# 8D01D2      STA      AUDC1    ;silence voice 1
5515# 8D03D2      STA      AUDC2    ;silence voice 2
5518# 8D05D2      STA      AUDC3    ;silence voice 3
551B# 8D07D2      STA      AUDC4    ;silence voice 4
551E# 60          RTS          ;return

```

```

**      KSB - Process Keyboard Space Bar Display
*

```

```

*      ENTRY   JSR      KSB
*

```

```

*      MODS
*

```

```

*      M. W. Colburn 10/26/82

```

```

*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :

```

```

*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= 551F
551F# A203
5521# 205957
5524# 4CDE54

```

```

KSB

```

```

=

```

```

*      ;entry

```

```

LDX

```

```

#3

```

```

;offset to "SPACE BAR" text

```

```

JSR

```

```

SSM

```

```

;set screen memory

```

```

JMP

```

```

STK8

```

```

;continue

```

```

**      KBK - Process Keyboard Backspace Key Display
*

```

```

*      ENTRY   JSR      KBK
*

```

```

*      MODS
*

```

```

*      M. W. Colburn 10/26/82

```

```

*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :

```

```

*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= 5527
5527# A206
5529# 205957
552C# 4CDE54

```

```

KBK

```

```

=

```

```

*      ;entry

```

```

LDX

```

```

#6

```

```

;offset to "BS" text

```

```

JSR

```

```

SSM

```

```

;set screen memory

```

```

JMP

```

```

STK8

```

```

;continue

```

```

**      KTK - Process Keyboard Tab Key Display
*

```

```

*      ENTRY   JSR      KTK
*

```

```

*      MODS
*

```

```

*      M. W. Colburn 10/26/82

```

```

*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :

```

```

*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= 552F
552F# A97F

```

```

KTK

```

```

=

```

```

*

```

```

;entry

```

```

LDA

```

```

#$7F

```

```
5531# 8D5230      STA      ST3052
5534# 8D5330      STA      ST3052+1
5537# D0A5 ^54DE  BNE      STK8      ;continue
```

```
**      KRK - Process Keyboard Return Key Display
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      KRK
*
*      MODS
*           M. W. Colburn  10/26/82
*           1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*           R. K. Nordin  11/01/83
```

```
      = 5539      KRK      =      *      ;entry
5539# A932      LDA      #$32
553B# 8D6D30      STA      ST306D
553E# A934      LDA      #$34
5540# 8D6E30      STA      ST306D+1
5543# D099 ^54DE  BNE      STK8      ;continue
```

```
**      TSKP - Table of Simulated Keypresses
```

```
5545# 52080A2B28 TSKP   DB      $52,$08,$0A,$2B,$28,$0D,$3D,$39,$2D      ;"C:
554E# 1F30351A   DB      $1F,$30,$35,$1A      ;"1:
5552# 7F2D3F280D DB      $7F,$2D,$3F,$28,$0D      ;"A:
```

```
      = 0012      TSKPL   =      *-TSKP ;length
```

```
**      STV - Self-test Audio-visual
*
*      STV verifies the operation of the display and voice:
*      displaying and playing a tune.
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      STV
*
*      MODS
*           M. W. Colburn  10/26/82
*           1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*           R. K. Nordin  11/01/83
```

```
      = 5557      STV     =      *      ;entry
```

```
;      Initialize.
```

```
5557# A202      LDX      #2      ;audio-visual test colors
```

```

5559# 207357      JSR      SUC           ;set up colors
;
; Test audio-visual.
555C# A900      STV1   LDA      #0
555E# 8597      STA      STVOC        ;initialize voice indicator
;
; Test voice.
5560# A900      STV2   LDA      #0
5562# 8598      STA      STNOT        ;initialize note counter
5564# A231      LDX      #low DISL5   ;audio-visual display list
5566# A052      LDY      #high DISL5
5568# A900      LDA      #0           ;indicate not keyboard self;
556A# 209E50    JSR      SDL           ;set up display list
;
; Display voice number.
556D# A209      LDX      #9           ;offset to "VOICE #" text
556F# 205957    JSR      SSM           ;set screen memory
5572# A597      LDA      STVOC        ;voice indicator
5574# 4A        LSR      A           ;voice number
5575# 18        CLC
5576# 6911      ADC      #$11        ;adjust for screen memory
5578# 8D0B30    STA      ST300B       ;voice number display
;
; Display staff.
557B# A20F      LDX      #$0F        ;offset to last byte of staff
557D# A9FF      STV3   LDA      #$FF        ;color 2
557F# 9D5031    STA      ST3150,X     ;byte of first line of staff
5582# 9DB031    STA      ST3180,X     ;byte of second line of staff
5585# 9D1032    STA      ST3210,X     ;byte of third line of staff
5588# 9D7032    STA      ST3270,X     ;byte of fourth line of staff
558B# 9DD032    STA      ST32D0,X     ;byte of fifth line of staff
558E# CA        DEX
558F# 10EC ^557D BPL      STV3        ;if not done
;
; Display cleft.
5591# A900      LDA      #0           ;offset to first cleft disp;
5593# 8599      STA      STCDI        ;cleft display pointer
5595# A90C      LDA      #2*6         ;
5597# 859A      STA      STCDA        ;cleft data pointer
5599# A699      STV4   LDX      STCDI        ;cleft display pointer
559B# 8D1757    LDA      TCDA+1,X     ;high address of cleft disp;
559E# A8        TAY
559F# 8D1657    LDA      TCDA,X       ;low address of cleft displ;
55A2# AA        TAX
55A3# A59A      LDA      STCDA        ;cleft data pointer
55A5# 208556    JSR      DVN
55A8# 18        CLC
55A9# A59A      LDA      STCDA        ;cleft data pointer
55AB# 6906      ADC      #6
55AD# 859A      STA      STCDA        ;update cleft data pointer

```

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```

55AF# E699      INC      STCDI      ;increment cleft display po:
55B1# E699      INC      STCDI
55B3# A599      LDA      STCDI      ;cleft display pointer
55B5# C914      CMP      #TCDAL     ;length of cleft display ta:
55B7# D0E0 ^5599 BNE      STV4       ;if not done

;      Delay.

55B9# 20B153    JSR      DMW        ;delay a middling while

;      Display and play first note.

55BC# A254      LDX      #low ST3154
55BE# A031      LDY      #high ST3154
55C0# A900      LDA      #0*6
55C2# 20B556    JSR      DVN

55C5# A951      LDA      #$51      ;first note frequency
55C7# 206C56    JSR      SVN

;      Display and play second note.

55CA# A286      LDX      #low ST3186
55CC# A031      LDY      #high ST3186
55CE# A900      LDA      #0*6
55D0# 20B556    JSR      DVN

55D3# A95B      LDA      #$5B      ;second note frequency
55D5# 206C56    JSR      SVN

;      Display and play third note.

55D8# A2F8      LDX      #low ST30F8
55DA# A030      LDY      #high ST30F8
55DC# A948      LDA      #12*6
55DE# 20B556    JSR      DVN
55E1# A2C7      LDX      #low ST30C7
55E3# A030      LDY      #high ST30C7
55E5# A954      LDA      #14*6
55E7# 20B556    JSR      DVN
55EA# A248      LDX      #low ST3248
55EC# A032      LDY      #high ST3248
55EE# A94E      LDA      #13*6
55F0# 20B556    JSR      DVN

55F3# A944      LDA      #$44      ;third note frequency
55F5# 206C56    JSR      SVN

;      Display and play fourth note.

55F8# A2CA      LDX      #low ST30CA
55FA# A030      LDY      #high ST30CA
55FC# A948      LDA      #12*6
55FE# 20B556    JSR      DVN
5601# A21A      LDX      #low ST321A
5603# A032      LDY      #high ST321A
5605# A94E      LDA      #13*6

```

```

5607# 208556      JSR      DVN
560A# A2CA        LDX      #low ST31CA
560C# A031        LDY      #high ST31CA
560E# A906        LDA      #1*6
5610# 208556      JSR      DVN

5613# A93C        LDA      #S3C          ;fourth note frequency
5615# 206C56      JSR      SVN

```

; Display and play fifth note.

```

5618# A23C        LDX      #low ST303C
561A# A030        LDY      #high ST303C
561C# A948        LDA      #12*6
561E# 208556      JSR      DVN
5621# A28C        LDX      #low ST318C
5623# A031        LDY      #high ST318C
5625# A94E        LDA      #13*6
5627# 208556      JSR      DVN
562A# A23C        LDX      #low ST313C
562C# A031        LDY      #high ST313C
562E# A906        LDA      #1*6
5630# 208556      JSR      DVN

```

```

5633# A92D        LDA      #S2D          ;fifth note frequency
5635# 206C56      JSR      SVN

```

; Display and play sixth note.

```

5638# A29E        LDX      #low ST309E
563A# A030        LDY      #high ST309E
563C# A948        LDA      #12*6
563E# 208556      JSR      DVN
5641# A2EE        LDX      #low ST31EE
5643# A031        LDY      #high ST31EE
5645# A94E        LDA      #13*6
5647# 208556      JSR      DVN

```

```

564A# A935        LDA      #S35          ;sixth note frequency
564C# 206C56      JSR      SVN

```

; Delay.

```

564F# 208553      JSR      DLW          ;delay a long while

```

; Advance to next voice.

```

5652# E697        INC      STVOC        ;increment voice indicator
5654# E697        INC      STVOC
5656# A597        LDA      STVOC        ;voice indicator
5658# C908        CMP      #8          ;last voice indicator
565A# D007 ^5663  BNE      STV5        ;if all voices not processes

```

; Process test completion.

```

565C# A582        LDA      STAUT        ;auto-mode flag
565E# D006 ^5666  BNE      STV6        ;if auto-mode, perform keyb:

```



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```

5660# 4C5C55      JMP      STV1      ;repeat audio-visual test
                  ;      Test next voice.
5663# 4C6055      STV5    JMP      STV2      ;test next voice
                  ;      Self-test keyboard.
5666# 20B553      STV6    JSR      DLW      ;delay a long while
5669# 4C5054      JMP      STK      ;self-test keyboard

```

```

**      SVN - Sound Tone
*
*      ENTRY JSR      SVN
*
*      MODS
*          M. W. Colburn 10/26/82
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

----- = 566C      SVN      =      *      ;entry
                  ;      Sound note.
566C# A497        LDY      STVOC      ;current voice indicator
566E# 9900D2      STA      AUDF1,Y    ;set frequency
5671# A9A8        LDA      #SAB      ;pure tone, half volume
5673# 9901D2      STA      AUDC1,Y    ;set control
                  ;      Delay a while.
5676# A698        LDX      STNOT      ;current note
5678# B0B656      LDA      TNDD,X    ;delay time
567B# AA          TAX
567C# 20B753      JSR      DAW      ;delay a while
                  ;      Increment note counter.
567F# E698        INC      STNOT      ;increment note counter
                  ;      Exit.
5681# 201055      JSR      SAS      ;silence all sounds
5684# 60          RTS      ;return

```

```

**      DVN - Display
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DVN
*
*      MODS
*
*      M. W. Colburn  10/26/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin  11/01/83
  
```

```

= 5685      DVN      =      *      }entry
5685# 8698      STX      STTMP2
5687# 849C      STY      STTMP2+1
5689# AA        TAX
568A# A000      LDY      #0
568C# A910      LDA      #16
568E# 859D      STA      STTMP3
5690# A906      LDA      #6
5692# 85A3      STA      STTMP4

5694# B0BC56    DVN1   LDA      TAVD,X
5697# 119B      ORA      (STTMP2),Y
5699# 9198      STA      (STTMP2),Y
569B# 20AA56    JSR      AST          }add 16
569E# C69D      DEC      STTMP3
56A0# D0F2 ^5694 BNE      DVN1

56A2# E69D      INC      STTMP3
56A4# E8        INX
56A5# C6A3      DEC      STTMP4
56A7# D0EB ^5694 BNE      DVN1

56A9# 60        RTS          }return
  
```

```

**      AST - Add Sixteen
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      AST
*
*      MODS
*
*      M. W. Colburn  10/26/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin  11/01/83
  
```

```

= 56AA      AST      =      *      }entry
56AA# 18        CLC
56AB# A59B      LDA      STTMP2      }current low value
56AD# 6910      ADC      #16        }add 16
56AF# 859B      STA      STTMP2      }new low value
56B1# 9002 ^5685 BCC      AST1       }if no carry

56B3# E69C      INC      STTMP2+1    }adjust high value

56B5# 60        AST1   RTS          }return
  
```

\*\* TNDD - Table of Note Duration Delays

56B6#	20	TNDD	DB	32	!0 - first note
56B7#	20		DB	32	!1 - second note
56B8#	20		DB	32	!2 - third note
56B9#	10		DB	16	!3 - fourth note
56BA#	10		DB	16	!4 - fifth note
56BB#	20		DB	32	!5 - sixth note

\*\* TAVD - Table of Audio-visual Test Display Data

56BC#	011F3F7F3E	TAVD	DB	\$01,\$1F,\$3F,\$7F,\$3E,\$1C	!0
56C2#	0041424C70		DB	\$00,\$41,\$42,\$4C,\$70,\$40	!1
56C8#	0001020408		DB	\$00,\$01,\$02,\$04,\$08,\$10	!2
56CE#	0043444848		DB	\$00,\$43,\$44,\$48,\$48,\$48	!3
56D4#	0044221008		DB	\$00,\$44,\$22,\$10,\$08,\$07	!4
56DA#	0004080502		DB	\$00,\$04,\$08,\$05,\$02,\$00	!5
56E0#	0030488884		DB	\$00,\$30,\$48,\$88,\$84,\$84	!6
56E6#	00888890A0		DB	\$00,\$88,\$88,\$90,\$A0,\$C0	!7
56EC#	00F0888482		DB	\$00,\$F0,\$88,\$84,\$82,\$82	!8
56F2#	0082828488		DB	\$00,\$82,\$82,\$84,\$88,\$F0	!9
56F8#	0000000000		DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$80	!10
56FE#	8080808080		DB	\$80,\$80,\$80,\$80,\$80,\$80	!11
5704#	001C3E7F7E		DB	\$00,\$1C,\$3E,\$7F,\$7E,\$7C	!12
570A#	4000000000		DB	\$40,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	!13
5710#	0004040605		DB	\$00,\$04,\$04,\$06,\$05,\$06	!14

\*\* TCDA - Table of Cleft Display Addresses

5716#	C130	TCDA	DW	ST30C1	!0
5718#	2131		DW	ST3121	!1
571A#	8131		DW	ST3181	!2
571C#	F131		DW	ST31F1	!3
571E#	0230		DW	ST3002	!4
5720#	6230		DW	ST3062	!5
5722#	2231		DW	ST3122	!6
5724#	8231		DW	ST3182	!7
5726#	C230		DW	ST30C2	!8
5728#	C231		DW	ST31C2	!9

= 0014

TCDAL = \*-TCDA !length

```

**      SVR - Set Value in Range
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SVR
*              A = value to set
*              X = offset to TARS range
*
*      EXIT
*              A = value set
*
*      MODS
*              M. W. Colburn  10/26/82
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin  11/01/83

```

---

```

      = 572A      SVR      =      *              ;entry
;              Initialize.
572A# 48          PHA              ;save value
;              Set address range.
572B# BDDC57     LDA      TARS,X          ;start of range
572E# 859E       STA      STADR1
5730# BDD57      LDA      TARS+1,X
5733# 859F       STA      STADR1+1
5735# BDE57     LDA      TARS+2,X          ;end of range
5738# 85A0       STA      STADR2
573A# BDDF57    LDA      TARS+3,X
573D# 85A1       STA      STADR2+1
;              Set value in range.
573F# A000      LDY      #0              ;offset to first byte
5741# 68         SVR1     PLA              ;saved value
5742# 919E       STA      (STADR1),Y      ;byte of range
5744# E69E       INC      STADR1          ;increment low address
5746# D002 ^574A BNE      SVR2            ;if no carry
5748# E69F       INC      STADR1+1        ;adjust high address
574A# 48         SVR2     PHA              ;save value
574B# A59E       LDA      STADR1          ;low current address
574D# C5A0       CMP      STADR2          ;low end of range
574F# D0F0 ^5741 BNE      SVR1            ;if definitely not done
5751# A59F       LDA      STADR1+1        ;high current address
5753# C5A1       CMP      STADR2+1        ;high end of range
5755# D0EA ^5741 BNE      SVR1            ;if not done
;              Exit.
5757# 68         PLA              ;restore value
5758# 60         RTS              ;return

```

```

**      SSM - Set Screen Memory
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SSM
*
*      MODS
*
*              M. W. Colburn   10/26/82
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= 5759      SSM      =      *      ;entry
5759# B057CA LDA      TST0,X      ;offset to source
575C# A8     TAY
575D# B0EC57 LDA      TSTL,X      ;length of source
5760# 859E   STA      STADR1     ;length
5762# B0F657 LDA      TSTD,X      ;offset to destination
5765# AA     TAX

5766# B961CA SSM1    LDA      TTXT,Y      ;byte of source
5769# 9D0030 STA      ST3000,X     ;byte of destination
576C# C8     INY
576D# EB     INX
576E# C69E   DEC      STADR1     ;decrement length
5770# D0F4 ^5766 BNE      SSM1         ;if not done

5772# 60     RTS              ;return
    
```

```

**      SUC - Set Up Colors
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SUC
*              X = 0, if main screen colors
*              = 1, if memory test colors
*              = 2, if keyboard test colors
*              = 3, if audio-visual test colors
*
*      EXIT
*              COLOR0, COLOR1, COLOR2 and COLOR4 set.
*
*      CHANGES
*              A
*
*      CALLS
*              -none-
*
*      MODS
*
*              M. W. Colburn   10/26/82
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= 5773      SUC      =      *      ;entry
- 5773# B08C57 LDA      SUCA,X
5776# BDC402 STA      COLOR0 ;playfield 0 color
    
```

5779# 8D9057		LDA	SUCB,X	
577C# 8DC502		STA	COLOR1	;playfield 1 color
577F# 8D9457		LDA	SUCC,X	
5782# 8DC602		STA	COLOR2	;playfield 2 color
5785# 8D9857		LDA	SUCD,X	
5788# 8DC802		STA	COLOR4	;background color
578B# 60		RTS		;return
578C# 2C	SUCA	DB	\$2C	;0 - main screen playfield 0 color
578D# 0C		DB	\$0C	;1 - memory test playfield 0 color
578E# 2A		DB	\$2A	;2 - keyboard test playfield 0 color
578F# 18		DB	\$18	;3 - audio-visual test playfield 0 :
5790# 0F	SUCB	DB	\$0F	;0 - main screen playfield 1 color
5791# 32		DB	\$32	;1 - memory test playfield 1 color
5792# 0C		DB	\$0C	;2 - keyboard test playfield 1 color
5793# 0E		DB	\$0E	;3 - audio-visual test playfield 1 :
5794# D2	SUCC	DB	\$D2	;0 - main screen playfield 2 color
5795# D6		DB	\$D6	;1 - memory test playfield 2 color
5796# 00		DB	\$00	;2 - keyboard test playfield 2 color
5797# 84		DB	\$84	;3 - audio-visual test playfield 2 :
5798# D2	SUCD	DB	\$D2	;0 - main screen background color
5799# A0		DB	\$A0	;1 - memory test background color
579A# 30		DB	\$30	;2 - keyboard test background color
579B# 84		DB	\$84	;3 - audio-visual test background c:

\*\* TSMC - Table of Screen Memory Character Codes

\*

\* Entry n is the screen memory character code for key:

579C# 2C	TSMC	DB	\$2C	;S00 - L key
579D# 2A		DB	\$2A	;S01 - J key
579E# 18		DB	\$18	;S02 - semicolon key
579F# 91		DB	\$91	;S03
57A0# 92		DB	\$92	;S04
57A1# 2B		DB	\$2B	;S05 - K key
57A2# 0B		DB	\$0B	;S06 - plus key
57A3# 0A		DB	\$0A	;S07 - asterisk key
57A4# 2F		DB	\$2F	;S08 - O key
57A5# 00		DB	\$00	;S09
57A6# 30		DB	\$30	;S0A - P key
57A7# 35		DB	\$35	;S0B - U key
57A8# 82		DB	\$82	;S0C - RETURN key
57A9# 29		DB	\$29	;S0D - I key
57AA# 0D		DB	\$0D	;S0E - minus key
57AB# 1D		DB	\$1D	;S0F - = key

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57AC# 36	DB	\$36	!\$10 - V key
57AD# A8	DB	\$A8	!\$11
57AE# 23	DB	\$23	!\$12 - C key
57AF# 93	DB	\$93	!\$13
57B0# 94	DB	\$94	!\$14
57B1# 22	DB	\$22	!\$15 - B key
57B2# 38	DB	\$38	!\$16 - X key
57B3# 3A	DB	\$3A	!\$17 - Z key
57B4# 14	DB	\$14	!\$18 - 4 key
57B5# 00	DB	\$00	!\$19
57B6# 13	DB	\$13	!\$1A - 3 key
57B7# 16	DB	\$16	!\$1B - 6 key
57B8# 5B	DB	\$5B	!\$1C - ESC key
57B9# 15	DB	\$15	!\$1D - 5 key
57BA# 12	DB	\$12	!\$1E - 2 key
57BB# 11	DB	\$11	!\$1F - 1 key
57BC# 0C	DB	\$0C	!\$20 - comma key
57BD# 00	DB	\$00	!\$21 - space key
57BE# 0E	DB	\$0E	!\$22 - period key
57BF# 2E	DB	\$2E	!\$23 - N key
57C0# 00	DB	\$00	!\$24
57C1# 20	DB	\$20	!\$25 - M key
57C2# 0F	DB	\$0F	!\$26 - / key
57C3# A1	DB	\$A1	!\$27 - inverse video key
57C4# 32	DB	\$32	!\$28 - R key
57C5# 00	DB	\$00	!\$29
57C6# 25	DB	\$25	!\$2A - E key
57C7# 39	DB	\$39	!\$2B - Y key
57C8# FF	DB	\$FF	!\$2C - TAB key
57C9# 34	DB	\$34	!\$2D - T key
57CA# 37	DB	\$37	!\$2E - W key
57CB# 31	DB	\$31	!\$2F - Q key
57CC# 19	DB	\$19	!\$30 - 9 key
57CD# 00	DB	\$00	!\$31
57CE# 10	DB	\$10	!\$32 - 0 key
57CF# 17	DB	\$17	!\$33 - 7 key
57D0# A2	DB	\$A2	!\$34 - backspace key
57D1# 18	DB	\$18	!\$35 - 8 key
57D2# 1C	DB	\$1C	!\$36 - < key
57D3# 1E	DB	\$1E	!\$37 - > key
57D4# 26	DB	\$26	!\$38 - F key
57D5# 28	DB	\$28	!\$39 - H key
57D6# 24	DB	\$24	!\$3A - D key
57D7# 00	DB	\$00	!\$3B
57D8# A3	DB	\$A3	!\$3C - CAPS key
57D9# 27	DB	\$27	!\$3D - G key
57DA# 33	DB	\$33	!\$3E - S key
57DB# 21	DB	\$21	!\$3F - A key

## \*\* TARS - Table of Address Ranges to Set

57DC# 0030FF3E	TARS	DW	ST3000,ST3000+\$0EFF	10 - screen memory
57E0# 20302430		DW	ST3020,ST3020+4	11 - memory test fi:
57E4# 24302830		DW	ST3024,ST3024+4	12 - memory test se:
57E8# 00302030		DW	ST3000,ST3000+32	13 - main screen bo:

## \*\* T3TL - Table of Self-test Text Lengths

57EC# 13	T3TL	DB	TXT0L	10 - length of "MEMORY TEST ROM" ;
57ED# 03		DB	TXT1L	11 - length of "RAM" text
57EE# 13		DB	TXT2L	12 - length of "KEYBOARD TEST" text
57EF# 13		DB	TXT3L	13 - length of "S P A C E B A R" ;
57F0# 04		DB	TXT4L	14 - length of "SH" text
57F1# 04		DB	TXT5L	15 - length of "SH" text
57F2# 03		DB	TXT6L	16 - length of "B S" text
57F3# A8		DB	TXT7L	17 - length of keyboard text
57F4# 03		DB	TXT8L	18 - length of control key text
57F5# 07		DB	TXT9L	19 - length of "VOICE #" text

## \*\* TSTD - Table of Self-test Text Destination Offsets

57F6# 00	TSTD	DB	ST3000-ST3000	10 - offset to "MEMORY TEST:"
57F7# 28		DB	ST3028-ST3000	11 - offset to "RAM" text
57F8# 00		DB	ST3000-ST3000	12 - offset to "KEYBOARD TE:"
57F9# B7		DB	ST30B7-ST3000	13 - offset to "S P A C E ;
57FA# 92		DB	ST3092-ST3000	14 - offset to "SH" text
57FB# A8		DB	ST30AB-ST3000	15 - offset to "SH" text
57FC# 4C		DB	ST304C-ST3000	16 - offset to "B S" text
57FD# 22		DB	ST3022-ST3000	17 - offset to keyboard tex:
57FE# 72		DB	ST3072-ST3000	18 - offset to control key ;
57FF# 04		DB	ST3004-ST3000	19 - offset to "VOICE #" te:



OS - Operating System  
 Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

5800#            \*\*\*            (C) Copyright 1978 Shepardson Microsystems, Inc.

5800#            FIX            \$D800

```

***      FPP - Floating Point Package
*
*      FPP is a collection of routines for floating point
*      computations.  A floating point number is represent:
*      in 6 bytes:
*
*      Byte 0
*              Bit 7          Sign of mantissa
*              Bits 0 - 6     BCD exponent, biased by $40
*
*      Bytes 1 - 5          BCD mantissa
*
*      MODS
*              Shepardson Microsystems
*
*      Produce 2K version.
*      M. Lorenzen          09/06/81

```

D800            FIX            AFP

```

**      AFP - Convert ASCII to Floating Point
*
*      ENTRY    JSR    AFP
*              INBUFF = line buffer pointer
*              CIX = offset to first byte of number
*
*      EXIT
*              C clear, if valid number
*              C set, if invalid number
*
*      NOTES
*              Problem: bytes wasted by check for "-", near:
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*                 R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

;AFP            =            \*            ;entry

```

; Initialize.
D800 20A1DB      JSR     SLB      ;skip leading blanks

; Check for number.
D803 2088DB      JSR     TVN      ;test for valid number character
D806 B039 ^D841  BCS     AFP5     ;if not number character

; Set initial values.
D808 A2ED        LDX     #EEXP    ;exponent
D80A A004        LDY     #4      ;indicate 4 bytes to clear
D80C 2048DA      JSR     ZXLY
D80F A2FF        LDX     #SFF
D811 86F1        STX     DIGRT   ;number of digits after decimal poi:
D813 2044DA      JSR     ZFR0    ;zero FR0
D816 F004 ^D81C  BEQ     AFP2     ;get first character

; Indicate not first character.
D818 A9FF        AFP1   LDA     #SFF    ;indicate not first character
D81A 85F0        STA     FCHFLG ;first character flag

; Get next character.
D81C 2094DB      AFP2   JSR     GNC     ;get next character
D81F B021 ^D842  BCS     AFP6     ;if character not numeric

; Process numeric character.
D821 48          PHA
D822 A6D5        LDX     FROM     ;first byte
D824 D011 ^D837 BNE     AFP3     ;if not zero

D826 20E8DB      JSR     SOL      ;shift FR0 left 1 digit
D829 68          PLA
D82A 05D9        ORA     FROM+FMPREC-1 ;insert into last byte
D82C 85D9        STA     FROM+FMPREC-1 ;update last byte

; Check for decimal point.
D82E A6F1        LDX     DIGRT   ;number of digits after decimal poi:
D830 30E6 ^D818 BMI     AFP1     ;if no decimal point, process next ;

; Increment number of digits after decimal point.
D832 E8          INX
D833 86F1        STX     DIGRT   ;number of digits after decimal poi:
D835 D0E1 ^D818 BNE     AFP1     ;process next character

; Increment exponent, if necessary.
D837 68          AFP3   PLA
D838 A6F1        LDX     DIGRT   ;number of digits after decimal poi:
D83A 1002 ^D83E BPL     AFP4     ;if already have decimal point

```

```

D83C E6ED          INC      EEXP      ;increment number of digits more th:
;
; Process next character.
D83E 4C18D8      AFP4    JMP      AFP1      ;process next character
;
; Exit.
D841 60          AFP5    RTS              ;return
;
; Process non-numeric character.
D842 C92E          AFP6    CMP      #'.'      ;if ".", process decimal point
D844 F014 ^D85A    BEQ      AFP8
D846 C945          AFP6    CMP      #'E'      ;if "E", process exponent
D848 F019 ^D863    BEQ      AFP9
D84A A6F0          AFP6    LDX      FCHFLG    ;first character flag
D84C D068 ^D8B6    BNE      AFP16     ;if not first character, process en:
D84E C92B          AFP6    CMP      #'+'      ;if "+", process next character
D850 F0C6 ^D818    BEQ      AFP1
D852 C92D          AFP6    CMP      #'-'      ;if "-", process negative sign
D854 F000 ^D856    BEQ      AFP7
;
; Process negative sign.
D856 85EE          AFP7    STA      NSIGN     ;sign of number
D858 F0BE ^D818    BEQ      AFP1      ;process next character
;
; Process decimal point.
D85A A6F1          AFP8    LDX      DIGRT     ;number of digits after decimal poi:
D85C 1058 ^D8B6    BPL      AFP16     ;if already have decimal point
D85E E8            AFP8    INX              ;zero
D85F 86F1          AFP8    STX      DIGRT     ;number of digits after decimal poi:
D861 F0B5 ^D818    BEQ      AFP1      ;process next character
;
; Process exponent.
D863 A5F2          AFP9    LDA      CIX       ;offset to character
D865 85EC          AFP9    STA      FRX       ;save offset to character
D867 2094DB       AFP9    JSR      GNC       ;get next character
D86A B037 ^D8A3    RCS      AFP13     ;if not numeric
;
; Process numeric character in exponent.
D86C AA            AFP10   TAX              ;first character of exponent
D86D A5ED          AFP10   LDA      EEXP      ;number of digits more than 9
D86F 48            AFP10   PHA              ;save number of digits more than 9
D870 86ED          AFP10   STX      EEXP      ;first character of exponent
;
; Process second character of exponent.

```

OS - Operating System  
Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

```

D872 2094DB      JSR      GNC      ;get next character
-D875 8017 ^D88E BCS      AFP11   ;if not numeric, no second digit

D877 48          PHA          ;save second digit
D878 A5ED        LDA      EEXP     ;first digit
D87A 0A          ASL      A       ;2 times first digit
D87B 85ED        STA      EEXP     ;2 times first digit
-D87D 0A          ASL      A       ;4 times first digit
D87E 0A          ASL      A       ;8 times first digit
D87F 65ED        ADC      EEXP     ;add 2 times first digit
-D881 85ED        STA      EEXP     ;save 10 times first digit
D883 68          PLA          ;saved second digit
D884 18          CLC          ;
D885 65ED        ADC      EEXP     ;insert in exponent
D887 85ED        STA      EEXP     ;update exponent

;      Process third character of exponent.

D889 A4F2        LDY      CIX     ;offset to third character
-D88B 2090DB     JSR      ICX     ;increment offset

D88E A5EF        AFP11   LDA      ESIGN   ;sign of exponent
-D890 F009 ^D89B BEQ      AFP12   ;if no sign on exponent

;      Process negative exponent.

D892 A5ED        LDA      EEXP     ;exponent
D894 49FF        EOR      #$FF    ;complement exponent
D896 18          CLC          ;
D897 6901        ADC      #1     ;add 1 for 2's complement
D899 85ED        STA      EEXP     ;update exponent

;      Add in number of digits more than 9.

D89B 68          AFP12   PLA          ;saved number of digits more than 9
D89C 18          CLC          ;
D89D 65ED        ADC      EEXP     ;add exponent
D89F 85ED        STA      EEXP     ;update exponent
D8A1 D013 ^D886 BNE      AFP16   ;process end of input

;      Process non-numeric in exponent.

D8A3 C92B        AFP13   CMP      #'+'    ;
-D8A5 F006 ^D8AD BEQ      AFP14   ;if "+", process next character

D8A7 C92D        CMP      #'-'    ;
D8A9 D007 ^D8B2 BNE      AFP15   ;

D8AB 85EF        STA      ESIGN   ;save sign of exponent

;      Process next character.

D8AD 2094DB     AFP14   JSR      GNC     ;get next character
D8B0 90BA ^D86C BCC      AFP10   ;if numeric, process numeric charac:

;      Process other non-numeric in exponent.

```

OS - Operating System  
Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

```

D8B2 A5EC      AFP15 LDA FRX      ;saved offset
D8B4 85F2      STA CIX      ;restore offset

; Process end of input.

D8B6 C6F2      AFP16 DEC CIX      ;decrement offset
D8B8 A5ED      LDA EEXP     ;exponent
D8BA A6F1      LDX DIGRT    ;number of digits after decimal poi:
D8BC 3005 ^D8C3 BMI AFP17    ;if no decimal point

D8BE F003 ^D8C3 BEQ AFP17    ;if no digits after decimal point

D8C0 38        SEC
D8C1 E5F1      SBC DIGRT    ;subtract number of digits after de:

D8C3 48        AFP17 PHA      ;save adjusted exponent
D8C4 2A        ROL A        ;set C with sign of exponent
D8C5 68        PLA      ;saved adjusted exponent
D8C6 6A        ROR A        ;shift right
D8C7 85ED      STA EEXP     ;save power of 100
D8C9 9003 ^D8CE BCC AFP18    ;if no carry, process even number

D8CB 20EBDB    JSR SQL      ;shift FRO left 1 digit

D8CE A5ED      AFP18 LDA EEXP     ;exponent
D8D0 18        CLC
D8D1 6944      ADC #340+4   ;add bias plus 4 for normalization
D8D3 85D4      STA FRO      ;save exponent

D8D5 2000DC    JSR NORM     ;normalize number
D8D8 B00B ^D8E5 BCS AFP20    ;if error

; Check sign of number.

D8DA A6EE      LDX NSIGN    ;sign of number
D8DC F006 ^D8E4 BEQ AFP19    ;if sign of number not negative

; Process negative number.

D8DE A5D4      LDA FRO      ;first byte of mantissa
D8E0 0980      ORA #380     ;indicate negative
D8E2 85D4      STA FRO      ;update first byte of mantissa

; Exit.

D8E4 18        AFP19 CLC      ;indicate valid number
D8E5 60        AFP20 RTS     ;return

```

```

D8E6          FIX      FASC

**          FASC - Convert Floating Point Number to ASCII
*
*          ENTRY      JSR      FASC
*                   FR0 = FR0+5 = number to convert
*
*          EXIT
*                   INBUFF = pointer to start of number
*                   High order bit of last charecter set
*
*          MUDS
*                   Original Author Unknown
*                   1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*                   R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

;FASC = * ;entry
; Initialize,
D8E6 2051DA      JSR      ILP      ;initialize line buffer pointer
D8E9 A930        LDA      #'0'
D8EB 8D7F05      STA      LBPR2    ;put "0" in front of line buffer

; Check for E format required,
D8EE A5D4        LDA      FR0      ;exponent
D8F0 F028 ^D91A BEQ      FASC2    ;if exponent zero, number zero

D8F2 297F        AND      #$7F    ;clear sign
D8F4 C93F        CMP      #$40-1   ;bias-1
D8F6 9028 ^D920 BCC      FASC3    ;if exponent < bias-1, E format req

D8F8 C945        CMP      #$40+5   ;bias+5
D8FA 8024 ^D920 BCS      FASC3    ;if >= bias+5, E format required

; Process E format not required.
D8FC 38          SEC
D8FD E93F        SBC      #$40-1   ;subtract bias-1, yielding decimal ;
D8FF 2070DC      JSR      COA      ;convert FR0 to ASCII
D902 20A4DC      JSR      FNZ      ;find last non-zero character
D905 0980        ORA      #$80    ;set high order bit
D907 9D8005      STA      LBUFF,X  ;update last character
D90A AD8005      LDA      LBUFF   ;first character
D90D C92E        CMP      #'. '
D90F F003 ^D914 BEQ      FASC1    ;if decimal point

D911 4C88D9      JMP      FASC10

D914 20C1DC      FASC1 JSR      DLP      ;decrement line buffer pointer
D917 4C9CD9      JMP      FASC11   ;perform final adjustment

```

OS - Operating System  
Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

; Process zero.

```

D91A A980 FASC2 LDA #580+'0' ;"0" with high order bit set
D91C 8D8005 STA LBUFF ;put zero character in line:
D91F 60 RTS ;return

```

; Process E format required.

```

D920 A901 FASC3 LDA #1
D922 2070DC JSR COA ;convert FRO to ASCII
D925 20A4DC JSR FNZ ;find last non-zero character
D928 E8 INX ;increment offset to last character
D929 86F2 STX CIX ;save offset to last character

```

; Adjust exponent.

```

D92B A5D4 LDA FRO ;exponent
D92D 0A ASL A ;double exponent
D92E 38 SEC
D92F E980 SBC #540*2 ;subtract 2 times bias

```

; Check first character for "0"..

```

D931 AE8005 LDX LBUFF ;first character
D934 E030 CPX #'0'
D936 F017 ^D94F BEQ FASC5 ;if "0"

```

; Put decimal after first character.

```

D938 AE8105 LDX LBUFF+1 ;second character
D93B AC8205 LDY LBUFF+2 ;decimal point
D93E 8E8205 STX LBUFF+2 ;decimal point
D941 8C8105 STY LBUFF+1 ;third character
D944 A6F2 LDX CIX ;offset
D946 E002 CPX #2 ;former offset to decimal point
D948 D002 ^D94C BNE FASC4 ;if offset pointed to second charac

D94A E6F2 INC CIX ;increment offset

D94C 18 FASC4 CLC
D94D 6901 ADC #1 ;adjust exponent for movement of des

```

; Convert exponent to ASCII.

```

D94F 85E0 FASC5 STA EEXP ;exponent
D951 A945 LDA #'E'
D953 A4F2 LDY CIX ;offset
D955 209FDC JSR SAL ;store ASCII character in line buff:
D958 84F2 STY CIX ;save offset
D95A A5E0 LDA EEXP ;exponent
D95C 100B ^D969 BPL FASC6 ;if exponent positive

D95E A900 LDA #0
D960 38 SEC
D961 E5E0 SBC EEXP ;complement exponent
D963 85E0 STA EEXP ;update exponent
D965 A920 LDA #'-'

```

OS - Operating System  
Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

```

D967 D002 ^D96B      BNE      FASC7      ;store "-"
D969 A92B           FASC6      LDA      #'+'
D96B 209FDC         FASC7      JSR      SAL      ;store ASCII character in line buff:
D96E A200           LDY      #0      ;initial number of 10's
D970 A5ED           LDA      EEXP     ;exponent
D972 38            FASC8      SEC
D973 E90A           SBC      #10     ;subtract 10
D975 9003 ^D97A     BCC      FASC9     ;if < 0, done
D977 E8            INX
D978 D0F8 ^D972     BNE      FASC8     ;increment number of 10's
;continue
D97A 18            FASC9      CLC
D97B 690A           ADC      #10     ;add back 10
D97D 48            PHA      ;save remainder
D97E 8A            TXA      ;number of 10's
D97F 209DDC        JSR      SNL     ;store number in line buffer
D982 68            PLA      ;saved remainder
D983 0980           ORA      #$80    ;set high order bit
D985 209DDC        JSR      SNL     ;store number in line buffer
; Perform final adjustment.
D988 AD8005         FASC10     LDA      LBUF    ;first character
D98B C930           CMP      #'0'
D98D D00D ^D99C     BNE      FASC11
; Increment pointer to point to non-zero character.
D98F 18            CLC
D990 A5F3           LDA      INBUFF  ;line buffer pointer
D992 6901           ADC      #1      ;add 1
D994 85F3           STA      INBUFF  ;update line buffer pointer
D996 A5F4           LDA      INBUFF+1
D998 6900           ADC      #0
D99A 85F4           STA      INBUFF+1
; Check for positive exponent.
D99C A5D4           FASC11     LDA      FR0     ;exponent
D99E 1009 ^D9A9     BPL      FASC12  ;if exponent positive, exit
; Process negative exponent.
D9A0 20C1DC        JSR      DLP     ;decrement line buffer pointer
D9A3 A000           LDY      #0      ;offset to first character
D9A5 A92D           LDA      #'-'
D9A7 91F3           STA      (INBUFF),Y ;put "-" in line buffer
; Exit.
D9A9 60            FASC12     RTS      ;return

```



OS - Operating System  
Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

D9AA

FIX IFP

```

**      IFP - Convert Integer to Floating Point Number
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   - IFP
*              FR0 - FR0+1 = integer to convert
*
*      EXIT
*              FR0 - FR0+5 = floating point number
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*                 R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

;IFP = \* ;entry

; Initialize.

```

D9AA  ASD4      LDA    FR0          ;low integer
D9AC  85F8      STA    ZTEMP4+1    ;save low integer
D9AE  ASD5      LDA    FR0+1      ;high integer
D9B0  85F7      STA    ZTEMP4      ;save high integer
D9B2  2044DA    JSR    ZFR0        ;zero FR0

```

; Convert to floating point.

```

D9B5  F8        SED
D9B6  A010      LDY    #16          ;number of bits in integer

D9B8  06F8      IFP1  ASL    ZTEMP4+1    ;shift integer
D9BA  26F7      ROL    ZTEMP4          ;shift integer, setting C

D9BC  A203      LDX    #3          ;offset to last possible byte

D9BE  B5D4      IFP2  LDA    FR0,X      ;byte of number
D9C0  75D4      ADC    FR0,X          ;double byte, adding in carry
D9C2  95D4      STA    FR0,X          ;update byte of number
D9C4  CA        DEX
D9C5  D0F7 ^D9BE BNE    IFP2          ;if not done

D9C7  88        DEY
D9C8  D0EE ^D9B8 BNE    IFP1          ;if not done

D9CA  D8        CLD

;      Set exponent.

D9CB  A942      LDA    #540+2        ;indicate decimal after last
D9CD  85D4      STA    FR0          ;exponent

;      Exit.

```

OS - Operating System  
Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

D9CF 4C00DC JMP NORM ;normalize, return

D9D2 FIX FPI

\*\* FPI - Convert Floating Point Number to Integer

\*

\* ENTRY JSR FPI  
\* FR0 = FR0+5 = floating point number

\*

\*

\* EXIT  
\* C set, if error  
\* C clear, if no error  
\* FR0 = FR0+1 = integer

\*

\*

\* MODS  
\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

;FPI = \* ;entry

; Initialize.

D9D2 A900 LDA #0  
D9D4 85F7 STA ZTEMP4 ;zero integer  
D9D6 85F8 STA ZTEMP4+1

; Check exponent.

D9D8 A5D4 LDA FR0 ;exponent  
D9DA 3066 ^DA42 BMI FPI4 ;if sign of exponent is neg;D9DC C943 CMP #\$40+3 ;bias+3  
D9DE 8062 ^DA42 BCS FPI4 ;if number too big, errorD9E0 38 SEC ;subtract bias  
D9E1 E940 SBC #\$40 ;if number less than 1, test  
D9E3 903F ^DA24 BCC FPI2

; Compute number of digits to convert.

D9E5 6900 ADC #0 ;add carry  
D9E7 0A ASL A ;2 times exponent-\$40+1  
D9E8 85F5 STA ZTEMP1 ;number of digits to convert

; Convert.

D9EA 205ADA FPI1 JSR SIL ;shift integer left  
D9ED 8053 ^DA42 BCS FPI4 ;if number too big, error

OS - Operating System  
Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

```

D9EF  A5F7          LDA      ZTEMP4          ;2 times integer
D9F1  85F9          STA      ZTEMP3          ;save 2 times integer
D9F3  A5F8          LDA      ZTEMP4+1
D9F5  85FA          STA      ZTEMP3+1
D9F7  205ADA        JSR      SIL              ;shift integer left
D9FA  B046 ^DA42    BCS      FPI4            ;if number too big, error

D9FC  205ADA        JSR      SIL              ;shift integer left
D9FF  B041 ^DA42    BCS      FPI4            ;if number too big, error

DA01  18            CLC
DA02  A5F8          LDA      ZTEMP4+1        ;8 times integer
DA04  65FA          ADC      ZTEMP3+1        ;add 2 times integer
DA06  85F8          STA      ZTEMP4+1        ;10 times integer
DA08  A5F7          LDA      ZTEMP4
DA0A  65F9          ADC      ZTEMP3
DA0C  85F7          STA      ZTEMP4
DA0E  B032 ^DA42    BCS      FPI4            ;if overflow, error

DA10  20B9DC        JSR      GND              ;get next digit
DA13  18            CLC
DA14  65F8          ADC      ZTEMP4+1        ;insert digit
DA16  85F8          STA      ZTEMP4+1
DA18  A5F7          LDA      ZTEMP4
DA1A  6900          ADC      #0              ;add carry
DA1C  B024 ^DA42    BCS      FPI4            ;if overflow, error

DA1E  85F7          STA      ZTEMP4
DA20  C6F5          DEC      ZTEMP1          ;decrement count of digits :
DA22  D0C6 ^D9EA    BNE      FPI1            ;if not done

;      Check for round required.

DA24  20B9DC        JSR      GND              ;get next digit
DA27  C905          CMP      #5
DA29  900D ^DA38    BCC      FPI3            ;if digit less than 5, do n:

;      Round.

DA2B  18            CLC
DA2C  A5F8          LDA      ZTEMP4+1
DA2E  6901          ADC      #1              ;add 1 to round
DA30  85F8          STA      ZTEMP4+1
DA32  A5F7          LDA      ZTEMP4
DA34  6900          ADC      #0
DA36  85F7          STA      ZTEMP4

;      Return integer.

DA38  A5F8          LDA      ZTEMP4+1        ;low integer
DA3A  85D4          STA      FR0            ;low integer result
DA3C  A5F7          LDA      ZTEMP4          ;high integer
DA3E  85D5          STA      FR0+1         ;high integer result
DA40  18            CLC                    ;indicate success
DA41  60            RTS                    ;return

;      Return error.

```

DA42 38 FPI4 SEC ;indicate error  
DA43 60 RTS ;return

DA44 FIX ZFR0

\*\* ZFR0 - Zero FR0  
\*  
\* ENTRY JSR ZFR0  
\*  
\* MODS  
\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

;ZFR0 = \* ;entry

DA44 A2D4 LDX #FR0 ;indicate zero FR0  
; JMP ZF1 ;zero floating point number, return

DA46 FIX ZF1

\*\* ZF1 - Zero Floating Point Number  
\*  
\* ENTRY JSR ZF1  
\* X = offset to register  
\*  
\* MODS  
\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

;ZF1 = \* ;entry

DA46 A006 LDY #6 ;number of bytes to zero  
; JMP ZXLY ;zero bytes, return

OS - Operating System  
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```

**      ZXLY - Zero Page Zero Location X for Length Y
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      ZXLY
*              X = offset
*              Y = length
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = DA48      ZXLY      =      *      ;entry
DA48  A900      LDA      #0
DA4A  9500      ZXLY1     STA      $0000,X ;zero byte
DA4C  E8        INX
DA4D  88        DEY
DA4E  D0FA ^DA4A BNE      ZXLY1   ;if not done
DA50  60        RTS      ;return

```

```

**      ILP - Initialize Line Buffer Pointer
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      ILP
*
*      EXIT
*
*      INBUFF = INBUFF+1 = line buffer address
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = DA51      ILP      =      *
DA51  A905      LDA      #high LBUFF      ;high buffer address
DA53  85F4      STA      INBUFF+1        ;high line buffer pointer
DA55  A980      LDA      #low LBUFF       ;low buffer address
DA57  85F3      STA      INBUFF          ;low line buffer pointer
DA59  60        RTS      ;return

```

```

**      SIL - Shift Integer Left
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SIL
*              ZTEMP4 - ZTEMP4+1 = number (high, low) to s:
*
*      EXIT
*              ZTEMP4 - ZTEMP4+1 shifted left 1
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= DASA
DA5A 18
DA5B 26F8
DA5D 26F7
DA5F 60

```

```

SIL      =      *      ;entry
          CLC
          ROL     ZTEMP4+1  ;shift low
          ROL     ZTEMP4    ;shift high
          RTS

```

DA60

FIX FSUB

```

**      FSUB - Perform Floating Point Subtract
*
*      FSUB subtracts FR1 from FR0.
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      FSUB
*              FR0 - FR0+5 = minuend
*              FR1 - FR1+5 = subtrahend
*
*      EXIT
*              C set, if error
*              C clear, if no error
*              FR0 - FR0+5 = difference
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

;FSUB = * ;entry

```

```

; Complement sign of subtrahend and add.

```

```

DA60 A5E0
DA62 4980
DA64 85E0

```

```

LDA     FR1      ;subtrahend exponent
EOR     #80      ;complement sign of subtrahend
STA     FR1      ;update subtrahend exponent
;      JMP     FADD ;perform add, return

```

```

DA66          FIX      FADD

**          FADD - Perform Floating Point Add
*
*          ENTRY      JSR      FADD
*                  FR0 = FR0+5 = augend
*                  FR1 = FR1+5 = addend
*
*          EXIT
*                  C set, if error
*                  C clear, if no error
*                  FR0 = FR0+5 = sum
*
*          MODS
*                  Original Author Unknown
*                  1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*                  R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

;FADD      =      *      ;entry
;          Initialize.

DA66  A5E0      FADD1  LDA      FR1      ;exponent of addend
DA68  297F      AND      #S7F      ;clear sign of addend mantissa
DA6A  85F7      STA      ZTEMP4    ;save addend exponent
DA6C  A5D4      LDA      FR0      ;exponent of augend
DA6E  297F      AND      #S7F      ;clear sign of augend mantissa
DA70  38        SEC
DA71  E5F7      SBC      ZTEMP4    ;subtract addend exponent
DA73  1010 ^DA85 BPL      FADD3    ;if augend exponent >= addend expon:

;          Swap augend and addend.

DA75  4205      LDX      #FPREC-1    ;offset to last byte

DA77  B5D4      FADD2  LDA      FR0,X      ;byte of augend
DA79  B4E0      LDY      FR1,X      ;byte of addend
DA7B  95E0      STA      FR1,X      ;move byte of augend to add:
DA7D  98        TYA
DA7E  95D4      STA      FR0,X      ;move byte of addend to aug:
DA80  CA        DEX
DA81  10F4 ^DA77 BPL      FADD2    ;if not done

DA83  30E1 ^DA66 BMI      FADD1    ;re-initialize

;          Check alignment.

DA85  F007 ^DA8E FADD3  BEQ      FADD4    ;if exponent difference zero, alrea:
DA87  C905      CMP      #FMPREC ;mantissa precision
DA89  B019 ^DAA4 BCS      FADD6    ;if exponent difference < mantissa :

;          Align.

```

```

DAB8 203EDC          JSR      S1R      ;shift FR1 right
;                  ; Check for like signs of mantissas.
DABE  F8             FADD4   SED
DABF  ASD4          LDA      FR0      ;augend exponent
DA91  45E0          FJR      FR1      ;EOR with addend exponent
DA93  301E ^DAB3    BMI      FADD8   ;if signs differ, subtract
;
;                  ; Add.
DA95  A204          LDX      #FMPREC-1    ;offset to last byte of man:
DA97  18            CLC
;
DA98  B5D5          FADD5   LDA      FROM,X    ;byte of augend mantissa
DA9A  75E1          ADC      FR1M,X    ;add byte of addend mantiss:
DA9C  95D5          STA      FROM,X    ;update byte of result mant:
DA9E  CA            DEX
DA9F  10F7 ^DA98    BPL      FADD5    ;if not done
;
DAA1  D8            CLD
DAA2  8003 ^DAA7    BCS      FADD7    ;if carry, process carry
;
;                  ; Exit.
DAA4  4C00DC        FADD6   JMP      NORM      ;normalize, return
;
;                  ; Process carry.
DAA7  A901          FADD7   LDA      #1      ;indicate shift 1
DAA9  203ADC        JSR      S0R      ;shift FR0 right
DAAC  A901          LDA      #1      ;carry
DAAE  85D5          STA      FROM    ;set carry in result
;
;                  ; Exit.
DAB0  4C00DC        JMP      NORM      ;normalize, return
;
;                  ; Subtract.
DAB3  A204          FADD8   LDX      #FMPREC-1    ;offset to last byte of man:
DAB5  38            SEC
;
DAB6  B5D5          FADD9   LDA      FROM,X    ;byte of augend mantissa
DAB8  F5E1          SBC      FR1M,X    ;subtract byte of addend ma:
DABA  95D5          STA      FROM,X    ;update byte of result mant:
DABC  CA            DEX
DABD  10F7 ^DAB6    BPL      FADD9    ;if not done
;
DABF  9004 ^DAC5    BCC      FADD10   ;if borrow, process borrow
;
;                  ; Exit.
DAC1  D8            CLD
DAC2  4C00DC        JMP      NORM      ;normalize, return

```



```

; Process borrow.
DAC5 ASD4 FADD10 LDA FR0 ;result exponent
DAC7 4980 EOR #580 ;complement sign of result
DAC9 85D4 STA FR0 ;update result exponent

DACB 38 SEC
DACC A204 LDX #FMPREC-1 ;offset to last byte of mantissa

DACE A900 FADD11 LDA #0
DAD0 F5D5 SBC FROM,X ;complement byte of result
DAD2 95D5 STA FROM,X ;update byte of result mantissa
DAD4 CA DEX
DAD5 10F7 ^DACE BPL FADD11 ;if not done

; Exit.
DAD7 D8 CLD
DAD8 4C00DC JMP NORM ;normalize, return

DAD3 FIX FMUL

```

```

** FMUL - Perform Floating Point Multiply
*
* ENTRY JSR FMUL
* FR0 - FR0+5 = multiplicand
* FR1 - FR1+5 = multiplier
*
* EXIT
* C set, if error
* C clear, if no error
* FR0 - FR0+5 = product
*
* MODS
* Original Author Unknown
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

;FMUL = * ;entry

```

```

; Check for zero multiplicand.

```

```

DAD8 ASD4 LDA FR0 ;multiplicand exponent
DADD F045 ^D824 BEQ FMULB ;if multiplicand exponent zero, result

```

```

; Check for zero multiplier.

```

```

DADF ASE0 LDA FR1 ;multiplier exponent
DAE1 F03E ^D821 BEQ FMUL7 ;if multiplier exponent zero, result

```

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```

DAE3 20CFDC      JSR      SUE      ;set up exponent
DAE6 38          SEC
DAE7 E940        SBC      #$40     ;subtract bias
DAE9 33          SEC      ;add 1
DAEA 65E0        ADC      FR1     ;add multiplier exponent
DAEC 3038 ^DB26  BMI      FMUL9    ;if overflow, error

;      Set up.

DAEE 20E0DC      JSR      SUP      ;set up

;      Compute number of times to add multiplicand.

DAF1 A5DF        FMUL1   LDA      FRE+FPREC-1 ;last byte of FRE
DAF3 290F        AND      #$0F     ;extract low order digit
DAF5 85F6        STA      ZTEMP1+1

;      Check for completion.

DAF7 C6F6        FMUL2   DEC      ZTEMP1+1    ;decrement counter
DAF9 3006 ^DB01  BMI      FMUL3     ;if done

DAFB 2001DD      JSR      FRA10    ;add FR1 to FR0
DAFE 4CF7DA      JMP      FMUL2     ;continue

;      Compute number of times to add 10 times multiplicand:

DB01 A5DF        FMUL3   LDA      FRE+FPREC-1 ;last byte of FRE
DB03 4A          LSR      A
DB04 4A          LSR      A
DB05 4A          LSR      A
DB06 4A          LSR      A
DB07 85F6        STA      ZTEMP1+1 ;high order digit

;      Check for completion.

DB09 C6F6        FMUL4   DEC      ZTEMP1+1    ;decrement counter
DB0B 3006 ^DB13  BMI      FMUL5     ;if done

DB0D 2005DD      JSR      FRA20    ;add FR2 to FR0
DB10 4C09DB      JMP      FMUL4     ;continue

;      Set up for next set of adds.

DB13 2062DC      FMUL5   JSR      S0ER      ;shift FR0/FRE right

;      Decrement counter and test for completion.

DB16 C6F5        DEC      ZTEMP1     ;decrement
DB18 D0D7 ^DAF1  BNE      FMUL1     ;if not done

;      Set exponent.

DB1A A5ED        FMUL6   LDA      EEXP      ;exponent
DB1C 85D4        STA      FR0      ;result exponent
DB1E 4C04DC      JMP      NOE      ;normalize, return

```

```

;      Return zero result.
DB21  2044DA  FMUL7  JSR      ZFR0      ;zero FR0
;      Return no error.
DB24  18      FMUL8  CLC          ;indicate no error
DB25  60      RTS          ;return
;      Return error.
DB26  38      FMUL9  SEC          ;indicate error
DB27  60      RTS          ;return

DB28      FIX      FDIV

**      FDIV - Perform Floating Point Divide
*
*      ENTRY  JSR      FDIV
*              FR0 = FR0+5 = dividend
*              FR1 = FR1+5 = divisor
*
*      EXIT
*              C clear, if no error
*              C set, if error
*              FR0 = FR0+5 = quotient
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
;
;FDIV  =      *      ;entry
;
;      Check for zero divisor.
DB28  ASE0      LDA      FR1      ;divisor exponent
DB2A  F0FA ^DB26  BEQ      FMUL9      ;if divisor exponent zero, error
;
;      Check for zero dividend.
DB2C  A5D4      LDA      FR0      ;dividend exponent
DB2E  F0F4 ^DB24  BEQ      FMUL8      ;if dividend exponent zero, result :
DB30  20CFDC     JSR      SUE      ;set up exponent
DB33  38        SEC
DB34  E5E0      SBC      FR1      ;subtract divisor exponent
DB36  18        CLC
DB37  6940      ADC      #340     ;add bias
DB39  30E6 ^DB26  RMI      FMUL9      ;if overflow, error

```

```

DB3B 20E0DC      JSR      SUP      ;set up
DB3E E6F5        INC      ZTEMP1   ;divide requires extra pass
DB40 4C4EDb     JMP      FDIV3    ;skip shift

; Shift FR0/FRE left one byte.

DB43 A200        FDIV1   LDX      #0      ;offset to first byte to shi
DB45 B5D5        FDIV2   LDA      FR0+1,X ;byte to shift
DB47 95D4        STA      FR0,X     ;byte of destination
DB49 E8          INX
DB4A E00C        CPX      #FMPREC*2+2 ;number of bytes to shift
DB4C D0F7 ^DB45  BNE      FDIV2    ;if not done

; Subtract 2 times divisor from dividend.

DB4E A005        FDIV3   LDY      #FPREC-1   ;offset to last byte
DB50 38          SEC
DB51 F8          SED

DB52 B9DA00     FDIV4   LDA      FRE,Y     ;byte of dividend
DB55 F9E600     SBC      FR2,Y     ;subtract byte of 2*divisor
DB58 99DA00     STA      FRE,Y     ;update byte of dividend
DB5B 88          DEY
DB5C 10F4 ^DB52 RPL      FDIV4    ;if not done

DB5E D8          CLD
DB5F 9004 ^DB65 BCC      FDIV5    ;if difference < 0

DB61 E6D9        INC      QTEMP     ;increment
DB63 D0E9 ^DB4E BNE      FDIV3    ;continue

; Adjust.

DB65 200FDD     FDIV5   JSR      FRA2E    ;add FR2 to FR0

; Shift last byte of quotient left one digit.

DB68 06D9        ASL      QTEMP
DB6A 06D9        ASL      QTEMP
DB6C 06D9        ASL      QTEMP
DB6E 06D9        ASL      QTEMP

; Subtract divisor from dividend.

DB70 A005        FDIV6   LDY      #FPREC-1   ;offset to last byte
DB72 38          SEC
DB73 F8          SED

DB74 B9DA00     FDIV7   LDA      FRE,Y     ;byte of dividend
DB77 F9E000     SBC      FR1,Y     ;subtract byte of divisor
DB7A 99DA00     STA      FRE,Y     ;update byte of dividend
DB7D 88          DEY
DB7E 10F4 ^DB74 RPL      FDIV7    ;if not done

DB80 D8          CLD

```

```

DB81  9004 ^DB87      BCC      FDIV8      ;if difference < 0
DB83  E6D9            INC      QTEMP      ;increment
DB85  D0E9 ^DB370     BNE      FDIV6      ;continue

; Adjust.

DB87  2099D0         FDIV8     JSR      FRA1E    ;add FR1 to FR0
DB8A  C6F5           DEC      ZTEMP1    ;decrement
DB8C  D0B5 ^DB43     BNE      FDIV1    ;if not done

; Clear exponent.

DB8E  2062DC         JSR      S0ER      ;shift FR0/FRE right

; Exit.

DB91  4C1A9B         JMP      FMUL6
  
```

```

**      GNC - Get Next Character
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      GNC
*              INBUFF = INBUFF+1 = line buffer pointer
*              CIX = offset to character
*
*      EXIT
*              C set, if character not numeric
*              A = non-numeric character
*              C clear, if character numeric
*              CIX = offset to next character
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*                 R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

= DB94      GNC      =      *
DB94  20AFDB      JSR      TNC      ;entry
DB97  A4F2        LDY      CIX      ;test for numeric character
DB99  9002 ^DB9D     BCC      ICX      ;offset
;              ;if numeric, increment offs:

DB9B  B1F3        LDA      (INBUFF),Y ;character
;              JMP      ICX      ;increment offset, return
  
```

```

**      ICX - Increment Character Offset
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      ICX
*              Y = offset
*
*      EXIT
*              CIX = offset to next character
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

      = DB9D
DB9D  C8
DB9E  84F2
DBA0  60
  
```

```

ICX   = *      ;entry
      INY      ;increment offset
      STY      CIX  ;offset
      RTS      ;return
  
```

```

**      SLB - Skip Leading Blanks
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SLB
*              INBUFF = INBUFF+1 = line buffer pointer
*              CIX = offset
*
*      EXIT
*              CIX = offset to first non-blank character
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

      = DBA1
DBA1  A4F2
DBA3  A920

DBA5  D1F3
DBA7  D003 ^DBA3

DBA9  C8
DBAA  D0F9 ^DBA5
  
```

```

SLB   = *      ;entry
;      Initialize.
      LDY      CIX      ;offset to character
      LDA      #' '
;      Search for first non-blank character.
DBA5  CMP      (INBUFF),Y ;character.
DBA7  BNE      SLB2      ;if non-blank character

DBA9  INY
DBAA  BNE      SLB1      ;if not done
;      Exit.
DBAC  STY      CIX      ;offset to first non-blank :
DBAE  RTS      ;return
  
```

```

**      TNC - Test for Numeric Character
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      TNC
*              INBUFF - INBUFF+1 = line buffer pointer
*              CIX = offset
*
*      EXIT
*              C set, if numeric
*              C clear if non-numeric
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*                R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= DBAF      TNC      =      *      ;entry
DBAF A4F2      LDY      CIX      ;offset
DBB1 B1F3      LDA      (INBUFF),Y ;character
DBR3 38        SEC
DBB4 E930      SBC      #'0'
DBB6 9018 ^D&D0 BCC      TVN2      ;if < "0", return failure

DBB8 C90A      CMP      #'9'-'0'+1 ;return success or failure
DBBA 60        RTS      ;return
    
```

```

**      TVN - Test for Valid Number Character
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      TVN
*
*      EXIT
*              C set, if not number
*              C clear, if number
*
*      NOTES
*              Problem: bytes wasted by BCC TVN5.
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*                R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= DBB6      TVN      =      *      ;entry
;          Initialize.
DBB8 A5F2      LDA      CIX      ;offset
DBBD 48        PHA      ;save offset
;
;          Check next character.
DBBE 2094DB    JSR      GNC      ;get next character
DBC1 901F ^D&E2 BCC      TVN5      ;if numeric, return success
    
```

```

DBC3 C92E      CMP    #'.'
DBC5 F014 ^DBD8 BEQ    TVN4    ;if ".", check next character

DBC7 C92B      CMP    #'+'
DBC9 F007 ^DBD2 BEQ    TVN3    ;if "+", check next character

DBC8 C92D      CMP    #'-'
DBCD F003 ^DBD2 BEQ    TVN3    ;if "-", check next character
    
```

```

; Clean stack,
DBCF 68        TVN1  PLA          ;clean stack
; Return failure.
    
```

```

DBD0 38        TVN2  SEC          ;indicate failure
DBD1 60        RTS          ;return
; Check character after "+" or "-",
    
```

```

DBD2 2094DB    TVN3  JSR    GNC    ;get next character
DBD5 9008 ^DBE2 BCC    TVN5    ;if numeric, return success
    
```

```

DBD7 C92E      CMP    #'.'
DBD9 D0F4 ^DBCF BNE    TVN1    ;if not ".", return failure
; Check character after ".".
    
```

```

DBD8 2094DB    TVN4  JSR    GNC    ;get next character
DBDE 9002 ^DBE2 BCC    TVN5    ;if numeric, return success
    
```

```

DBE0 B0ED ^DBCF BCS    TVN1    ;return failure
; Return success.
    
```

```

DBE2 68        TVN5  PLA          ;saved offset
DBE3 85F2      STA    CIX    ;restore offset
DBE5 18        CLC          ;indicate success
DBE6 60        RTS          ;return
    
```

\*\* S2L - Shift FR2 Left One Digit

\* ENTRY JSR S2L

\* MODS

Original Author Unknown  
1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

DBE7 = DBE7    S2L    = *        ;entry
DBE7 A2E7      LDX    #FR2+1 ;indicate shift of FR2 mantissa
    
```



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DBE9 D002 ^DbED BNE SML ;shift mantissa left 1 digit, retur:

\*\* SOL - Shift FR0 Left One Digit

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR SOL\*  
\* MODS\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83DBEB = DBEB SOL = \* ;entry  
A205 A205 LDX #FROM ;indicate shift of FR0 mantissa  
; JMP SML ;shift mantissa left 1 digit, retur:

\*\* SML - Shift Mantissa Left One Digit

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR SML\*  
\* EXIT FRX = excess digit\*  
\* MODS\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83DBED = DBED SML = \* ;entry  
A004 A004 LDY #4 ;number of bits to shiftDBEF 18 SML2 CLC  
DBF0 3604 ROL \$0004,X ;shift 5th byte left 1 bit  
DBF2 3603 ROL \$0003,X ;shift 4th byte left 1 bit  
DBF4 3602 ROL \$0002,X ;shift 3rd byte left 1 bit  
DBF6 3601 ROL \$0001,X ;shift 2nd byte left 1 bit  
DBF8 3600 ROL \$0000,X ;shift 1st byte left 1 bit  
DBFA 26FC ROL FRX ;shift excess digit left 1 bit  
DBFC 88 DEY  
DBFD D0F0 ^DBFF BNE SML2 ;if not done  
DBFF 60 RTS ;return

```

**      NORM - Normalize FR0
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      NORM
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

      = DC00      NORM      =      *      ;entry
DC00  A200      LDX      #0
DC02  86DA      STX      FRE      ;byte to shift in
;              JMP      NOE      ;normalize FR0/FRE, return
  
```

```

**      NOE - Normalize FR0/FRE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      NOE
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

      = DC04      NOE      =      *      ;entry
DC04  A204      LDX      #FMPREC-1 ;mantissa size
DC06  A5D4      LDA      FR0      ;exponent
DC08  F02E ^DC38 BEQ      NOE5      ;if exponent zero, number 1:
  
```

```

DC0A  A5D5      NOE1     LDA      FROM      ;first byte of mantissa
DC0C  D01A ^DC26 BNE      NOE3      ;if not zero, no shift
  
```

```

;      Shift mantissa left 1 byte.
  
```

```

DC0E  A000      LDY      #0      ;offset to first byte of ma:
  
```

```

DC10  B9D600    NOE2     LDA      FROM+1,Y ;byte to shift
DC13  99D500    STA      FROM,Y ;byte of destination
DC16  C8        INY
DC17  C005      CPY      #FMPREC ;size of mantissa
DC19  90F5 ^DC10 BCC      NOE2      ;if not done
  
```

```

;      Decrement exponent and check for completion.
  
```

```

DC1B  C6D4      DEC      FR0      ;decrement exponent
DC1D  CA        DEX
DC1E  D0EA ^DC0A BNE      NOE1      ;if not done
  
```

```

;      Check first byte of mantissa.
  
```

```

DC20  A5D5      LDA      FROM      ;first byte of mantissa
DC22  D004 ^DC26 BNE      NOE3      ;if mantissa not zero
  
```

```

; Zero exponent.
DC24 85D4 STA FR0 ;zero exponent
DC26 18 CLC
DC27 60 RTS ;return

; Check for overflow.
DC28 A5D4 NOE3 LDA FR0 ;exponent
DC2A 297F AND #57F ;clear sign
DC2C C971 CMP #540+49 ;bias+49
DC2E 9001 ^DC31 BCC NOE4 ;if exponent < 49, no overflow

; Return error.
DC30 60 SEC ;indicate error
RTS ;return

; Check for underflow.
DC31 C90F NOE4 CMP #540-49
DC33 B003 ^DC36 BCS NOE5 ;if exponent >= -49, no underflow

; Zero result.
DC35 2044DA JSR ZFR0 ;zero FR0

; Exit.
DC38 18 NOE5 CLC ;indicate no error
DC39 60 RTS ;return

** SOR - Shift FR0 Right
*
* ENTRY JSR SOR
* A = shift count
*
* MODS
* Original Author Unknown
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= DC3A SOR = * ;entry
DC3A A2D4 LDX #FR0 ;indicate shift of FR0
DC3C D002 ^DC40 BNE SRR ;shift register right, return

```

```

**      S1R - Shift FR1 Right
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      S1R
*              A = shift count
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= DC3E      S1R      =      *      ;entry
DC3E      A2E0      LDX      #FR1      ;indicate shift of FR1
;          JMP      SRR      ;shift register right, return

```

```

**      SRR - Shift Register Right
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SRR
*              X = offset to register .
*              A = shift count
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= DC40      SRR      =      *      ;entry
DC40      86F9      STX      ZTEMP3      ;register
DC42      85F7      STA      ZTEMP4      ;shift count
DC44      85F8      STA      ZTEMP4+1      ;save shift count

DC46      A004      SRR1   LDY      #FMPREC-1      ;mantissa size-1

DC48      B504      SRR2   LDA      $0004,X      ;byte to shift
DC4A      9505      STA      $0005,X      ;byte of destination
DC4C      CA        DEX
DC4D      88        DEY
DC4E      D0F8 ^DC46 BNE      SRR2      ;if not done

DC50      A400      LDA      #0
DC52      9505      STA      $0005,X      ;first byte of mantissa
DC54      A6F9      LDX      ZTEMP3      ;register
DC56      C6F7      DEC      ZTEMP4      ;decrement shift count
DC58      D0EC ^DC46 BNE      SRR1      ;if not done

;          Adjust exponent.

DC5A      B500      LDA      $0000,X      ;exponent
DC5C      18        CLC
DC5D      65F8      ADC      ZTEMP4+1      ;subtract shift count
DC5F      9500      STA      $0000,X      ;update exponent
DC61      60        RTS      ;return

```

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\*\* SOER - Shift FR0/FRE Right

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR SOER\*  
\* MUDS\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= DC62	SOER	=	*	}entry
DC62 A20A	LDX	#FMPREC*2		}number of bytes to shift
DC64 B5D4	SOER1	LDA	FR0,X	}byte to shift
DC66 95D5	STA	FR0+1,X		}byte of destination
DC68 CA	DEX			
DC69 10F9 ^DC64	BPL	SOER1		}if not done
DC6B A900	LDA	#0		
DC6D B5D4	STA	FR0		}shift in 0
DC6F 60	RTS			}return

\*\* COA - Convert FR0 to ASCII

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR COA  
\* A = decimal point position\*  
\* MUDS\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= DC70	COA	=	*	}entry
				} Initialize.
DC70 B5F7	STA	ZTEMP4		}decimal point position counter
DC72 A200	LDX	#0		}offset to first byte of FROM
DC74 A000	LDY	#0		}offset to first byte of LBUF
				} Convert next byte.
DC76 2093DC	COA1	JSR	TDP	}test for decimal point
DC79 38	SEC			
DC7A E901	SBC	#1		}decrement decimal point position
DC7C B5F7	STA	ZTEMP4		}update decimal point position count
				} Convert first digit of next byte.
DC7E B5D5	LDA	FROM,X		}byte
DC80 4A	LSR	A		
DC81 4A	LSR	A		
DC82 4A	LSR	A		

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```

DC83 4A          LSR      A          ;first digit
DC84 209DDC     JSR      SNL        ;store number in line buffer

; Convert second digit of next byte.

DC87 85D5      LDA      FROM,X    ;byte
DC89 290F      AND      #SOF     ;extract second digit
DC8B 209DDC     JSR      SNL        ;store number in line buffer
DC8E E8        INX
DC8F E005      CPX      #FMPREC  ;number of bytes
DC91 90E3 ^DC76 BCC      COA1     ;if not done

; Exit.

; JMP      TDP      ;test for decimal point, return

**          TDP = Test for Decimal Point
*
*          ENTRY   JSR      TDP
*                  ZTEMP4 = decimal point position counter
*
*          MODS
*
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= DC93      TDP      =      *          ;entry

;          Check decimal point position counter.

DC93  ASF7      LDA      ZTEMP4  ;decimal point position counter
DC95  D005 ^DC9C BNE      TDP1     ;if not decimal point position, exit

;          Insert decimal point.

DC97  A92E      LDA      #",."
DC99  209FDC     JSR      SAL        ;store ASCII character in line buff:

;          Exit.

DC9C  60        TDP1   RTS          ;return

```

```

**      SNL - Store Number in Line Buffer
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SNL
*              A = digit to store
*              Y = offset
*
*      EXIT
*              ASCII digit placed in line buffer
*
*      MUDS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

DC9D = DC9D  
0930

```

SNL = *      ;entry
ORA #S30 ;convert digit to ASCII
JMP SAL ;store ASCII character in line buff:
    
```

```

**      SAL - Store ASCII Character in Line Buffer
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SAL
*              Y = offset
*              A = character
*
*      EXIT
*              Character placed in line buffer
*              Y = incremented offset
*
*      MUDS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

DC9F = DC9F  
098005  
DCA2 C8  
DCA3 60

```

SAL = *      ;entry
STA LBUFF,Y ;store character in line buffer
INY ;increment offset
RTS ;return
    
```

```

**      FNZ - Find Last Non-zero Character in Line Buffer
*
*      FNZ returns the last non-zero character.  If the last
*      non-zero character is ".", FNZ returns the character
*      preceding the ".".  If no other non-zero character is
*      encountered, FNZ returns the first character.
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   FNZ
*
*      EXIT
*
*      A = character
*      X = offset to character
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = DCA4      FNZ      =      *      ;entry
;      Initialize.
DCA4  A20A      LDX      #10      ;offset to last possible character
;      Check next character.
DCA6  BD8005      FNZ1     LDA      LBUFF,X ;character
DCA9  C92E      CMP      #"."
DCAB  F007 ^DCB4  BEQ      FNZ2     ;if ".", return preceding character
DCAD  C930      CMP      #'0'
DCAF  D007 ^DCB6  BNE      FNZ3     ;if not "0", exit
;      Decrement offset and check for completion.
DCB1  CA      DEX
DCB2  D0F2 ^DCA6  BNE      FNZ1     ;if not done
;      Return character preceding "." or first character.
DCB4  CA      FNZ2     DEX      ;offset to character
DCB5  BDB005      LDA      LBUFF,X ;character
;      Exit.
DCB8  60      FNZ3     RTS      ;return

```



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```

**      GND - Get Next Digit
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      GND
*              FR0 - FR0+5 = number
*
*      EXIT
*              A = digit
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= DCR9
DCB9  20EBDB
DCBC  A5FC
DCBE  290F
DCC0  60
    
```

```

GND      =      *      ;entry
          JSR      S0L      ;shift FR0 left 1 digit
          LDA      FRX      ;excess digit
          AND      #S0F     ;extract low order digit
          RTS
    
```

```

**      DLP - Decrement Line Buffer Pointer
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DLP
*              INBUFF - INBUFF+1 = line buffer pointer
*
*      EXIT
*              INBUFF - INBUFF+1 = incremented line buffer:
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= DCC1
DCC1  38
DCC2  A5F3
DCC4  E901
DCC6  A5F3
DCC8  A5F4
DCCA  E900
DCCC  25F4
DCCE  60
    
```

```

DLP      =      *      ;entry
          SEC
          LDA      INBUFF   ;line buffer pointer
          SBC      #1      ;subtract 1
          STA      INBUFF   ;update line buffer pointer
          LDA      INBUFF+1
          SBC      #0
          STA      INBUFF+1
          RTS
          ;return
    
```

```

**      SUE - Set Up Exponent for Multiply or Divide
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SUE
*
*      EXIT
*
*      A = FR0 exponent (without sign)
*      FR1 = FR1 exponent (without sign)
*      FRSIGN = sign of result
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= DCCF      SUE      =      *      ;entry
DCCF      A5D4      LDA      FR0      ;FR0 exponent
DCD1      45E0      EUR      FR1      ;EOR with FR1 exponent
DCD3      2980      AND      #380     ;extract sign
DCD5      85EE      STA      FRSIGN   ;sign of result
DCD7      06E0      ASL      FR1      ;shift out FR1 sign
DCD9      46E0      LSR      FR1      ;FR1 exponent without sign
DCDB      A5D4      LDA      FR0      ;FR0 exponent
DCDD      297F      AND      #57F     ;FR0 exponent without sign
DCDF      60        RTS           ;return
    
```

```

**      SUP - Set Up for Multiply or Divide
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SUP
*              A = exponent
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= DCE0      SUP      =      *      ;entry
DCE0      05EE      ORA      FRSIGN   ;place sign in exponent
DCE2      85E0      STA      EEXP     ;exponent
DCE4      A900      LDA      #0       ;
DCE6      85D4      STA      FR0      ;clear FR0 exponent
DCE8      85E0      STA      FR1      ;clear FR0 exponent
DCEA      2028D0   JSR      M12     ;move FR1 to FR2
DCED      20E7D8   JSR      S2L     ;shift FR2 left 1 digit
DCF0      A5EC      LDA      FRX      ;excess digit
DCF2      290F      AND      #50F     ;extract low order digit
DCF4      85E6      STA      FR2      ;shift in low order digit
DCF6      A905      LDA      #FMPREC  ;mantissa size
DCF8      85F5      STA      ZTEMP1  ;mantissa size
DCFA      2034D0   JSR      M0E     ;move FR0 to FRE
DCFD      2044DA   JSR      ZFR0    ;zero FR0
DD00      60        RTS           ;return
    
```

```

**      FRA10 - Add FR1 to FR0
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      FRA10
*              FR0 - FR0+5 = augend
*              FR1 - FR1+5 = addend
*
*      EXIT
*              FR0 - FR0+5 = sum
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

= DD01      FRA10 = *      ;entry
DD01      A2D9      LDX      #FR0+FPREC-1 ;offset to last byte of FR0
DD03      D006 ^DD01 BNE      F1R
  
```

```

**      FRA20 - Add FR2 to FR0
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      FRA20
*              FR0 - FR0+5 = augend
*              FR2 - FR2+5 = addend
*
*      EXIT
*              FR0 - FR0+5 = sum
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

= DD05      FRA20 = *      ;entry
DD05      A2D9      LDX      #FR0+FPREC-1 ;offset to last byte of FR0
DD07      D008 ^DD11 BNE      F2R
  
```

```

**      FRA1E - Add FR1 to FRE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      FRA1E
*              FRE - FRE+5 = augend
*              FR1 - FR1+5 = addend
*
*      EXIT
*              FRE - FRE+5 = sum
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```
      = DD09      FRA1E = *          ;entry
DD09  A2DF      LDX   #FRE+FPREC-1 ;offset to last byte of FRE
      ;          JMP   F1R        ;add FR1 to register, retur:
```

```
**      F1R - Add FR1 to Register
*
*      ENTRY   JSR    F1R
*              X = offset to last byte of augend register
*              FR1 - FR1+5 = addend
*
*      EXIT
*              Sum in augend register
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
      = DD0B      F1R   = *          ;entry.
DD0B  A0E5      LDY   #FR1+FPREC-1 ;offset to last byte of FR1
DD0D  D004 ^DD13 BNE   FARR
```

```
**      FRA2E - Add FR2 to FRE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR    FRA2E
*              FRE - FRE+5 = augend
*              FR2 - FR2+5 = addend
*
*      EXIT
*              FRE - FRE+5 = sum
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
      = DD0F      FRA2E = *          ;entry
DD0F  A2DF      LDX   #FRE+FPREC-1 ;offset to last byte of FRE
      ;          JMP   F2R
```

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```

**      F2R - Add FR2 to Register
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      F2R
*              X = offset to last byte of augend register
*              FR2 - FR2+5 = addend
*
*      EXIT
*              Sum in augend register
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= DD11      F2R      =      *              }entry
DD11  A0E6   LDY      #FR2+FPREC-1    }offset to last byte of FR2
;           JMP      FARR
    
```

```

**      FARR - Add Register to Register
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      FARR
*              X = offset to last byte of augend register
*              Y = offset to last byte of addend register
*
*      EXIT
*              Sum in augend register
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= DD13      FARR      =      *              }entry
;           Initialize.
    
```

```

DD13  A905   LDA      #FPREC-1        }floating point number size:
DD15  A5F7   STA      ZTEMP4          }byte count
DD17  18     CLC
DD18  F8     SED
    
```

```

;           Add.
    
```

```

DD19  R500   FARR1  LDA      $0000,X    }byte of augend
DD18  790000 ADC      $0000,Y    }add byte of addend
DD1E  9500   STA      $0000,X    }update byte of augend
DD20  CA     DEX
DD21  83     DEY
DD22  C6F7   DEC      ZTEMP4        }decrement byte count
DD24  10F3 ^DD19 BPL      FARR1          }if not done
    
```

```

;           Exit.
    
```

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```
DD26 D8          CLD
DD27 60          RTS                ;return
```

```
**      M12 - Move FR1 to FR2
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      M12
*              FR1 - FR1+5 = number to move
*
*      EXIT
*              FR2 - FR2+5 = moved number
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
DD28 = DD28      M12   =      *      ;entry
      A005      LDY   #FPREC-1 ;offset to last byte

DD2A 89E000     M121  LDA   FR1,Y ;byte of source
DD2D 99E600     STA   FR2,Y ;byte of destination
DD30 88        DEY
DD31 10F7 ^DD2A BPL   M121 ;if not done

DD33 60        RTS                ;return
```

```
**      MOE - Move FR0 to FRE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      MOE
*              FR0 - FR0+5 = number to move
*
*      EXIT
*              FRE - FRE+5 = moved number
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
DD34 = DD34      MOE   =      *      ;entry
      A005      LDY   #FPREC-1 ;offset to last byte

DD36 89D400     MOE1  LDA   FR0,Y ;byte of source
DD39 99DA00     STA   FRE,Y ;byte of destination
DD3C 88        DEY
DD3D 10F7 ^DD36 BPL   MOE1 ;if not done
```

DD3F 60 RTS ;return

DD40 FIX PLYEVL

```

**      PLYEVL - Evaluate Polynomial
*
*      Y = A(0)+A(1)*X+A(2)*X^2+...+A(N)*X^N
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      PLYEVL
*              X = low address of coefficient table
*              Y = high address of coefficient table
*              FR0 - FR0+5 = X argument
*              A = N+1
*
*      EXIT
*              FR0 - FR0+5 = Y result
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

;PLYEVL = \* ;entry

```

DD40 86FE STX FPTR2 ;save pointer to coefficient:
DD42 84FF STY FPTR2+1
DD44 85EF STA PLYCNT ;degree
DD46 A2E0 LDX #low PLYARG
DD48 A005 LDY #high PLYARG
DD4A 20A7D0 JSR FSTOR ;save argument
DD4D 20B6D0 JSR FMOVE ;move argument to FR1
DD50 A6FE LDX FPTR2
DD52 A4FF LDY FPTR2+1
DD54 2089D0 JSR FLDOR ;initialize sum in FR0
DD57 C6EF DEC PLYCNT ;decrement degree
DD59 F020 ^DD86 BEQ PLY3 ;if complete, exit

DD5B 20DBDA PLY1 JSR FMUL ;argument times current sum
DD5E 8028 ^DD86 BCS PLY3 ;if overflow

DD60 18 CLC
DD61 A5FE LDA FPTR2 ;current low coefficient ad:
DD63 6906 ADC #FPREC ;add floating point number :
DD65 85FE STA FPTR2 ;update low coefficient add:
DD67 9006 ^DD6F BCC PLY2 ;if no carry

DD69 A5FF LDA FPTR2+1 ;current high coefficcent :
DD6B 6900 ADC #0 ;adjust high coefficient ad:
DD6D 85FF STA FPTR2+1 ;update high coefficient ad:
  
```

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```

DD6F A6FE      PLY2   LDX     FPTR2      ;low coefficient address
DD71 A4FF      LDY     FPTR2+1    ;high coefficient address
DD73 2098DD    JSR     FLD1R      ;get next coefficient
DD76 2066DA    JSR     FADD       ;add coefficient to argument
DD79 B00D ^DD88 BCS     PLY3       ;if overflow

DD78 C6EF      DEC     PLYCNT     ;decrement degree
DD7D F009 ^DD88 BEQ     PLY3       ;if complete, exit

DD7F A2E0      LDX     #low PLYARG    ;low argument address
DD81 A005      LDY     #high PLYARG   ;high argument address
DD83 2098DD    JSR     FLD1R      ;get argument
DD86 30D3 ^DD58 BMI     PLY1       ;continue

DD88 60        PLY3   RTS          ;return
    
```

```

DD89          FIX     FLDOR
    
```

```

**      FLDOR - Load FR0
*
*      ENTRY   JSR     FLDOR
*              X = low pointer
*              Y = high pointer
*
*      EXIT
*              FR0 loaded
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

DD89 86FC      ;FLDOR = *          ;entry
DD8B 84FD      STX     FLPTR     ;low pointer
          STY     FLPTR+1    ;high pointer
          JMP     FLDOP     ;load FR0, return
    
```







;      JMP      FSTOP                  ;store FR0, return

DDAB                  FIX      FSTOP

```
**      FSTOP - Store FR0
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      FSTOP
*              FR0 = FR0+5 = number
*              FLPTR = FLPTR+1 = pointer
*
*      EXIT
*              FR0 stored
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
*
```

```
                  ;FSTOP =      *                  ;entry
DDAB  A005              LDY      #FPREC-1          ;offset to last byte
DDAD  B9D400          FST01  LDA      FR0,Y          ;byte of source
DDB0  91FC              STA      (FLPTR),Y         ;byte of destination
DDB2  88               DEY
DDB3  10F8 ^DDAD      BPL      FST01          ;if not done
DDB5  60               RTS                  ;return
```

DDB6                  FIX      FMOVE

```
**      FMOVE - Move FR0 to FR1
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      FMOVE
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
*
```

```
                  ;FMOVE =      *                  ;entry
DDB6  A205              LDX      #FPREC-1          ;offset to last byte
```

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```

DDB8 B5D4      FM01   LDA     FR0,X      ;byte of source
DDBA 95E0      STA     FR1,X      ;byte of destination
DDBC CA        DEX
DDBD 10F9 ^DDB8 BPL     FM01      ;if not done

DDBF 60-      RTS                ;return

```

```

DDC0          FIX     EXP

```

```

**      EXP - Compute Power of e
*
*

```

```

*      ENTRY   JSR     EXP
*

```

```

*      MUDS

```

```

*      Original Author Unknown

```

```

*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :

```

```

*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

;EXP = * ;entry

```

```

; Initialize.

```

```

DDC0 A289      LDX     #low LOG10E   ;base 10 logarithm of e
DDC2 A0DE      LDY     #high LOG10E
DDC4 2098DD    JSR     FLD1R      ;load FR1

```

```

; Compute X*LOG10(E).

```

```

DDC7 20BDA     JSR     FMUL      ;multiply
DDCA B07F ^DE4B BCS     EXP6      ;if overflow, error

```

```

; Compute result = 10^(X*LOG10(E)).

```

```

; JMP     EXP10      ;compute power of 10, return

```

```

DDCC          FIX      EXP10

**          EXP10 - Compute Power of 10
*
*          ENTRY      JSR      EXP10
*
*          MODS
*
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

;EXP10 =      *          ;entry
;          Initialize.

DDCC  A900          LDA      #0
DDCE  85F1          STA      XFMFLG          ;zero integer part
DDD0  A5D4          LDA      FRO
DDD2  85F0          STA      SGNFLG          ;save argument sign
DDD4  297F          AND      #$7F          ;extract absolute value
DDD6  85D4          STA      FRO          ;update argument

;          Check for argument less than 1.

DDD8  38           SEC
DDD9  E940          SBC      #$40          ;subtract bias
DDDB  3026 ^DE03   BMI      EXP1          ;if argument < 1

;          Extract integer and fractional parts of exponent.

DDDD  C904          CMP      #FPREC-2
DDDF  106A ^DE4b   BPL      EXP6          ;if argument too big, error

DDE1  A2E6          LDX      #low FPSCR
DDE3  A005          LDY      #high FPSCR
DDE5  20A7DD       JSR      FSTOR          ;save argument
DDE8  20D2D9       JSR      FPI           ;convert argument to integer
DDEB  A5D4          LDA      FRO
DDED  85F1          STA      XFMFLG          ;save integer part
DDEF  A5D5          LDA      FRO+1          ;most significant byte of f;
DDF1  D058 ^DE4b   BNE      EXP6          ;if integer part too large;

DDF3  20AAD9       JSR      IFP           ;convert integer part to f;
DDF6  20F6DD       JSR      FMOVE
DDF9  A2E6          LDX      #low FPSCR
DDFB  A005          LDY      #high FPSCR
DDFD  20B9DD       JSR      FLDOR          ;argument
DE00  2060DA       JSR      FSUB          ;subtract to get fractional;

;          Compute 10 to fractional exponent.

DE03  A90A          EXP1   LDA      #NPCOEF
DE05  A24D          LDY      #low P10COF

```

```

DE07  A0DE          LDY      #high P10COF
DE09  2040DD        JSR      PLYEVL          ;P(X)
DE0C  2086DD        JSR      FMOVE
DE0F  20DBDA        JSR      FMUL          ;P(X)*P(X)

;      Check integer part.

DE12  ASF1          LDA      XFMPFLG        ;integer part
DE14  F023 ^DE39   BEQ      EXP4          ;if integer part zero

;      Compute 10 to integer part.

DE16  18            CLC
DE17  6A            ROR      A              ;integer part divided by 2
DE18  85E0          STA      FR1          ;exponent
DE1A  A901          LDA      #1          ;assume mantissa 1
DE1C  9002 ^DE20   BCC      EXP2          ;if integer part even

DE1E  A910          LDA      #310         ;substitute mantissa 10

DE20  85E1          STA      FR1M        ;mantissa
DE22  A204          LDX      #FMPREC-1     ;offset to last byte of man:
DE24  A900          LDA      #0

DE26  95E2          STA      FR1M+1,X     ;zero byte of mantissa
DE28  CA            DEX
DE29  10FB ^DE26   BPL      EXP3          ;if not done

DE2B  A5E0          LDA      FR1          ;exponent
DE2D  18            CLC
DE2E  6940          ADC      #340        ;add bias
DE30  8019 ^DE4B   BCS      EXP6          ;if too big, error

DE32  3017 ^DE4B   BMI      EXP6          ;if underflow, error

DE34  85E0          STA      FR1          ;10 to integer part

;      Compute product of 10 to integer part and 10 to fra:

DE36  20DBDA        JSR      FMUL          ;multiply to get result

;      Invert result if argument < 0.

DE39  ASF0          LDA      SGNFLG        ;argument sign
DE3B  100D ^DE4A   BPL      EXP5          ;if argument >= 0

DE3D  2086DD        JSR      FMOVE
DE40  A28F          LDX      #low FONE
DE42  A0DE          LDY      #high FONE
DE44  2089DD        JSR      FLDQR          ;load FR0
DE47  2028DB        JSR      FDIV          ;divide to get result

;      Exit.

DE4A  60            RTS              ;return

;      Return error.

```

DE4B 38 EXP6 SEC ;indicate error  
DE4C 60 RTS ;return

\*\* P10COF - Power of 10 Coefficients

DE4D 3D17941900 P10COF DB \$3D,\$17,\$94,\$19,\$00,\$00 ;0.0000179419  
DE53 3D57330500 DB \$3D,\$57,\$33,\$05,\$00,\$00 ;0.0000573305  
DE59 3E05547662 DB \$3E,\$05,\$54,\$76,\$62,\$00 ;0.0005547662  
DE5F 3E32196227 DB \$3E,\$32,\$19,\$62,\$27,\$00 ;0.0032196227  
DE65 3F01686030 DB \$3F,\$01,\$68,\$60,\$30,\$36 ;0.0168603036  
DE6B 3F07320327 DB \$3F,\$07,\$32,\$03,\$27,\$41 ;0.0732032741  
DE71 3F25433456 DB \$3F,\$25,\$43,\$34,\$56,\$75 ;0.2543345675  
DE77 3F66273730 DB \$3F,\$66,\$27,\$37,\$30,\$50 ;0.6627373050  
DE7D 4001151292 DB \$40,\$01,\$15,\$12,\$92,\$55 ;1.15129255  
DE83 3F99999999 DB \$3F,\$99,\$99,\$99,\$99,\$99 ;0.9999999999

= 000A NPCOEF = [\*-P10COF]/FPREC

\*\* LOG10E - Base 10 Logarithm of e

DE89 3F43429448 LOG10E DB \$3F,\$43,\$42,\$94,\$48,\$19 ;base 10 logarithm :

\*\* FONE - 1.0

DE8F 4001000000 FONE DB \$40,\$01,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00 ;1.0

\*\* XFORM - Transform

\*  
\* Z = (X-C)/(X+C)  
\*

\* ENTRY JSR XFORM  
\*

\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= DE95 XFORM = \* ;entry  
DE95 86FE STX FPTR2  
DE97 84FF STY FPTR2+1

OS - Operating System  
 Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

```

DE99 A2E0      LDX      #low PLYARG
DE9B A005      LDY      #high PLYARG
DE9D 20A7DD    JSR      FSTOR      ;save argument
DEA0 A6FE      LDX      FPTR2
DEA2 A4FF      LDY      FPTR2+1
DEA4 2098DD    JSR      FLD1R      ;load FR1
DEA7 2066DA    JSR      FADD       ;X+C
DEAA A2E6      LDX      #low FPSCR
DEAC A005      LDY      #high FPSCR
DEAE 20A7DD    JSR      FSTOR      ;store FR0
DEB1 A2E0      LDX      #low PLYARG
DEB3 A005      LDY      #high PLYARG
DEB5 2089DD    JSR      FLD0R      ;load FR0
DEB8 A6FE      LDX      FPTR2
DEBA A4FF      LDY      FPTR2+1
DEBC 2098DD    JSR      FLD1R      ;load FR1
DEBF 2060DA    JSR      FSUB       ;X-C
DEC2 A2E6      LDX      #low FPSCR
DEC4 A005      LDY      #high FPSCR
DEC6 2098DD    JSR      FLD1R      ;load FR1
DEC9 2028DB    JSR      FDIV       ;divide to get result
DECC 60        RTS        ;return
    
```

DECD                      FIX      LOG

```

**      LOG - Compute Base e Logarithm
*
*      ENTRY    JSR      LOG
*              FR0 = FR0+5 = argument
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

;LOG = \* ;entry

```

DECD A901                      LDA      #1      ;indicate base e logarithm
DECF D002 ^DED3                BNE      LOGS     ;compute logarithm, return
    
```



DED1

FIX LOG10

```

**      LOG10 - Compute Base 10 Logarithm
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      LOG10
*              FRO = FRO+5 = argument
*
*      MDDS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

;LOG10 = *      ;entry

```

DED1 A900

```

;      LDA      #0      ;indicate base 10 logarithm
;      JMP      LOGS    ;compute logarithm, return

```

```

**      LOGS - Compute Logarithm
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      LOGS
*              A = 0, if base 10 logarithm
*              = 1, if base e logarithm
*              FRO = FRO+5 = argument
*
*      EXIT
*              C set, if error
*              C clear, if no error
*              FRO = FRO+5 = result
*
*      MDDS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= DED3 LOGS = *      ;entry

```

```

;      Initialize.

```

DED3 85F0

```

;      STA      SGNFLG ;save logarithm base indicator

```

```

;      Check argument.

```

DED5 ASD4  
 DED7 F005 ^DEDE

```

;      LDA      FRO      ;argument exponent
;      BEQ      LOGS1    ;if argument zero, error

```

DED9 3003 ^DEDE

```

;      BMI      LOGS1    ;if argument negative, error

```

```

;      X = F*(10^Y), 1<F<10
;      10^Y HAS SAME EXP BYTE AS X

```

OS - Operating System  
Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

```

;      & MANTISSA BYTE = 1 OR 10
DEDB  4CF6DF      JMP      LOGQ
;      Return error.
DEDE  38          LOGS1  SEC          ;indicate error
DEDF  60          RTS          ;return

**      LOGC - Complete Computation of Logarithm
*
*      ENTRY JSR      LOGC
*            SGNFLG = 0, if base 10 logarithm
*                = 1, if base e logarithm
*
*      NOTES
*            Problem: logic is convoluted because LOGQ c:
*            was moved.
*
*      MODS
*            Original Author Unknown
*            1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*            R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

      = DEE0      LOGC      =      *      ;entry
;      Initialize.
DEE0  E940      SBC      #$40
DEE2  0A        ASL      A
DEE3  85F1      STA      XFMFLG      ;save Y
DEE5  A5D5      LDA      FR0+1
DEE7  29F0      AND      #$F0
DEE9  D004 ^DEEF BNE      LOGC2
DEEB  A901      LDA      #1          ;mantissa is 1
DEED  D004 ^DEF3 BNE      LOGC3      ;set mantissa
DEEF  E6F1      LOGC2  INC      XFMFLG      ;increment Y
DEF1  A910      LDA      #$10        ;mantissa is 10
DEF3  85E1      LOGC3  STA      FR1M      ;mantissa
DEF5  A204      LDX      #FMPREC-1    ;offset to last byte of man:
DEF7  A900      LDA      #0
DEF9  95E2      LOGC4  STA      FR1M+1,X  ;zero byte of mantissa
DEFB  CA        DEX
DEFC  10FB ^DEF9 BPL      LOGC4      ;if not done
DEFE  2028D8    JSR      FDIV          ;X = X/(10^Y), S.B. IN (1,1:
;      Compute LOG10(X), 1 <= X <= 10.

```

OS - Operating System  
Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

```

DF01  A266          LDX      #low SQR10
DF03  A0DF          LDY      #high SQR10
DF05  2095DE        JSR      XFORM          ;Z = (X-C)/(X+C); C*C = 10
DF08  A2E6          LDX      #low FPSCR
DF0A  A005          LDY      #high FPSCR
DF0C  20A7DD        JSR      FSTOR          ;SAVE Z
DF0F  20B6DD        JSR      FMOVE
DF12  20DBDA        JSR      FMUL           ;Z*Z
DF15  A90A          LDA      #NLCOEFF
DF17  A272          LDX      #low LGCOEF
DF19  A0DF          LDY      #high LGCOEF
DF1B  2040DD        JSR      PLYEVL        ;P(Z*Z)
DF1E  A2E6          LDX      #low FPSCR
DF20  A005          LDY      #high FPSCR
DF22  2098DD        JSR      FLD1R         ;load FR1
DF25  20DBDA        JSR      FMUL           ;Z*P(Z*Z)
DF28  A26C          LDX      #low FHALF
DF2A  A0DF          LDY      #high FHALF
DF2C  2098DD        JSR      FLD1R
DF2F  2066DA        JSR      FADD          ;0.5 + Z*P(Z*Z)
DF32  20B6DD        JSR      FMOVE
DF35  A900          LDA      #0
DF37  85D5          STA      FR0+1
DF39  A5F1          LDA      XFMFLG
DF3B  85D4          STA      FR0
DF3D  1007 ^DF46    BPL      LOGC5

DF3F  49FF          EOR      #-S01        ;complement sign
DF41  18            CLC
DF42  6901          ADC      #1
DF44  85D4          STA      FR0

DF46  20AAD9        LOGC5   JSR      IFP          ;convert integer to floatin:
DF49  24F1          BIT      XFMFLG
DF4B  1006 ^DF53    BPL      LOGC6

DF4D  A980          LDA      #380
DF4F  05D4          ORA      FR0
DF51  85D4          STA      FR0          ;update exponent

DF53  2066DA        LOGC6   JSR      FADD          ;LOG(X) = LOG(X)+Y
;      Check base of logarithm.

DF56  A5F0          LDA      SGNFLG      ;logarithm base indicator
DF58  F00A ^DF64    BEQ      LOGC7      ;if LOG10 (not LOG)
;      Compute base e logarithm.

DF5A  A289          LDX      #low LOG10E  ;base 10 logarithm of e
DF5C  A0DE          LDY      #high LOG10E
DF5E  2098DD        JSR      FLD1R        ;load FR1
DF61  2028DB        JSR      FDIV         ;result is LOG(X) divided b:
;      Exit.

DF64  18            LOGC7   CLC          ;indicate success

```

DF65 60 RTS ;return

\*\* SQR10 - Square Root of 10

DF66 4003162277 SQR10 DB \$40,\$03,\$16,\$22,\$77,\$66 ;square root of 10

\*\* FHALF - 0.5

DF6C 3F50000000 FHALF DB \$3F,\$50,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00 ;0.5

\*\* LGCOEF - Logarithm Coefficients

DF72 3F49155711 LGCOEF DB \$3F,\$49,\$15,\$57,\$11,\$08 ;0.4915571108  
 DF78 BF51704947 DB \$BF,\$51,\$70,\$49,\$47,\$08 ;-0.5170494708  
 DF7E 3F39205761 DB \$3F,\$39,\$20,\$57,\$61,\$95 ;0.3920576195  
 DF84 BF04396303 DB \$BF,\$04,\$39,\$63,\$03,\$55 ;-0.0439630355  
 DF8A 3F10093012 DB \$3F,\$10,\$09,\$30,\$12,\$64 ;0.1009301264  
 DF90 3F09390804 DB \$3F,\$09,\$39,\$08,\$04,\$60 ;0.0939080460  
 DF96 3F12425847 DB \$3F,\$12,\$42,\$58,\$47,\$42 ;0.1242584742  
 DF9C 3F17371206 DB \$3F,\$17,\$37,\$12,\$06,\$08 ;0.1737120608  
 DFA2 3F28952971 DB \$3F,\$28,\$95,\$29,\$71,\$17 ;0.2895297117  
 DFA8 3F86858896 DB \$3F,\$86,\$85,\$88,\$96,\$44 ;0.8685889644

= 000A NLCUEF = [\*-LGCOEF]/FPREC

\*\* ATCOEF - Arctangent Coefficients

\*  
\* NOTES  
\*

Problem: not used.

DFAE 3E16054449 DB \$3E,\$16,\$05,\$44,\$49,\$00 ;0.001605444900  
 DFB4 BE95683845 DB \$BE,\$95,\$68,\$38,\$45,\$00 ;-0.009568384500  
 DFBA 3F02687994 DB \$3F,\$02,\$68,\$79,\$94,\$16 ;0.0268799416  
 DFC0 BF04927890 DB \$BF,\$04,\$92,\$78,\$90,\$80 ;-0.0492789080  
 DFC6 3F07031520 DB \$3F,\$07,\$03,\$15,\$20,\$00 ;0.0703152000  
 DFCC BF08922912 DB \$BF,\$08,\$92,\$29,\$12,\$44 ;-0.0892291244  
 DFD2 3F11084009 DB \$3F,\$11,\$08,\$40,\$09,\$11 ;0.1108400911  
 DFD8 BF14283156 DB \$BF,\$14,\$28,\$31,\$56,\$04 ;-0.1428315604  
 DFDE 3F19999877 DB \$3F,\$19,\$99,\$98,\$77,\$44 ;0.1999987744  
 DFE4 BF33333331 DB \$BF,\$33,\$33,\$33,\$31,\$13 ;-0.3333333113  
 DFEA 3F99999999 DB \$3F,\$99,\$99,\$99,\$99,\$99 ;0.9999999999

OS - Operating System  
 Floating Point Package

D1:OS.ASM

DFF0 3F78539810 DB \$3F,\$78,\$53,\$98,\$16,\$34 ;pi/4 = arctan 1

```

**      LOGQ - Continue Computation of Logarithm
*
*      ENTRY JSR LOGQ
*
*      NOTES
*      Problem: logic is convoluted because this c:
*      moved.
*      Problem: for readability, this might be rel:
*      before tables.
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= DFF6      LOGQ      =
DFF6 ASD4      LDA      *      ;entry
DFF8 85E0      STA      FRO
DFFA 38        SEC      FRI
DFFB 4CE0DE    JMP      LOGC      ;complete computation of logarithm;
    
```

DFFE                      FIX            DCSORG

\*\*            Domestic Character 'Set

E000	0000000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	;S00	- spac:
E008	0018181818	DB	\$00,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00,\$18,\$00	;S01	-
E010	0066666600	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	;S02	- "
E018	0066FF6666	DB	\$00,\$66,\$FF,\$66,\$66,\$FF,\$66,\$00	;S03	- #
E020	183E603C06	DB	\$18,\$3E,\$60,\$3C,\$06,\$7C,\$18,\$00	;S04	- \$
E028	00666C1830	DB	\$00,\$66,\$6C,\$18,\$30,\$66,\$46,\$00	;S05	- %
E030	1C361C386F	DB	\$1C,\$36,\$1C,\$38,\$6F,\$66,\$3B,\$00	;S06	- &
E038	0018181800	DB	\$00,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	;S07	- '
E040	000E1C1818	DB	\$00,\$0E,\$1C,\$18,\$18,\$1C,\$0E,\$00	;S08	- (
E048	0070381818	DB	\$00,\$70,\$38,\$18,\$18,\$38,\$70,\$00	;S09	- )
E050	00663CFF3C	DB	\$00,\$66,\$3C,\$FF,\$3C,\$66,\$00,\$00	;S0A	- aster:
E058	0018187E18	DB	\$00,\$18,\$18,\$7E,\$18,\$18,\$00,\$00	;S0B	- plus
E060	0000000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$30	;S0C	- comm:
E068	0000007E00	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$7E,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	;S0D	- minu:
E070	0000000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$00	;S0E	- peri:
E078	00060C1830	DB	\$00,\$06,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$60,\$40,\$00	;S0F	- /
E080	003C666E76	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$6E,\$76,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S10	- 0
E088	0018381818	DB	\$00,\$18,\$38,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$7E,\$00	;S11	- 1
E090	003C660C18	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$7E,\$00	;S12	- 2
E098	007E0C180C	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$0C,\$18,\$0C,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S13	- 3
E0A0	000C1C3C6C	DB	\$00,\$0C,\$1C,\$3C,\$6C,\$7E,\$0C,\$00	;S14	- 4
E0A8	007E607C06	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$60,\$7C,\$06,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S15	- 5
E0B0	003C607C66	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$60,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S16	- 6
E0B8	007E060C18	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$06,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$30,\$00	;S17	- 7
E0C0	003C663C66	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S18	- 8
E0C8	003C663E06	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$3E,\$06,\$0C,\$38,\$00	;S19	- 9
E0D0	0000181800	DB	\$00,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$00	;S1A	- colo:
E0D8	0000181800	DB	\$00,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$00,\$18,\$18,\$30	;S1B	- semi:
E0E0	060C183018	DB	\$06,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$18,\$0C,\$06,\$00	;S1C	- <
E0E8	00007E0000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$7E,\$00,\$00,\$7E,\$00,\$00	;S1D	- =
E0F0	6030180C18	DB	\$60,\$30,\$18,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$60,\$00	;S1E	- >
E0F8	003C660C18	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$0C,\$18,\$00,\$18,\$00	;S1F	- ?
E100	003C666E6E	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$6E,\$6E,\$60,\$3E,\$00	;S20	- @
E108	00183C6666	DB	\$00,\$18,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$7E,\$66,\$00	;S21	- A
E110	007C667C66	DB	\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$7C,\$00	;S22	- B
E118	003C666060	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$60,\$60,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S23	- C
E120	00786C6666	DB	\$00,\$78,\$6C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$78,\$00	;S24	- D
E128	007E607C60	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$60,\$7C,\$60,\$60,\$7E,\$00	;S25	- E
E130	007E607C60	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$60,\$7C,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$00	;S26	- F
E138	003E60606E	DB	\$00,\$3E,\$60,\$60,\$6E,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S27	- G
E140	0066667E66	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$7E,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$00	;S28	- H
E148	007E181818	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$7E,\$00	;S29	- I
E150	0006060606	DB	\$00,\$06,\$06,\$06,\$06,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S2A	- J
E158	00666C7878	DB	\$00,\$66,\$6C,\$78,\$78,\$6C,\$66,\$00	;S2B	- K
E160	0060606060	DB	\$00,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$7E,\$00	;S2C	- L
E168	0063777F6B	DB	\$00,\$63,\$77,\$7F,\$6B,\$63,\$63,\$00	;S2D	- M
E170	0066767E7E	DB	\$00,\$66,\$76,\$7E,\$7E,\$6E,\$66,\$00	;S2E	- N

OS - Operating System  
 Domestic Character Set

D1:OS.ASM

E178	003C666666	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;\$2F	- O
E180	007C66667C	DB	\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$7C,\$60,\$60,\$00	;\$30	- P
E188	003C666666	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$6C,\$36,\$00	;\$31	- Q
E190	007C66667C	DB	\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$7C,\$6C,\$66,\$00	;\$32	- R
E198	003C603C06	DB	\$00,\$3C,\$60,\$3C,\$06,\$06,\$3C,\$00	;\$33	- S
E1A0	007E181818	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00	;\$34	- T
E1A8	0066666666	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$00	;\$35	- U
E1B0	0066666666	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$18,\$00	;\$36	- V
E1B8	006363687F	DB	\$00,\$63,\$63,\$6B,\$7F,\$77,\$63,\$00	;\$37	- W
E1C0	0066663C3C	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$00	;\$38	- X
E1C8	0066663C18	DB	\$00,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00	;\$39	- Y
E1D0	007E0C1830	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$60,\$7E,\$00	;\$3A	- Z
E1D8	001E181818	DB	\$00,\$1E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$1E,\$00	;\$3B	- [
E1E0	0040603018	DB	\$00,\$40,\$60,\$30,\$18,\$0C,\$06,\$00	;\$3C	- \
E1E8	0078181818	DB	\$00,\$78,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$78,\$00	;\$3D	- ]
E1F0	00081C3663	DB	\$00,\$08,\$1C,\$36,\$63,\$00,\$00,\$00	;\$3E	- ^
E1F8	0000000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$FF,\$00	;\$3F	- unde:
E200	00367F7F3E	DB	\$00,\$36,\$7F,\$7F,\$3E,\$1C,\$08,\$00	;\$40	- hears
E208	1818181F1F	DB	\$18,\$18,\$18,\$1F,\$1F,\$18,\$18,\$18	;\$41	- mid :
E210	0303030303	DB	\$03,\$03,\$03,\$03,\$03,\$03,\$03,\$03	;\$42	- right:
E218	181818F8F8	DB	\$18,\$18,\$18,\$F8,\$F8,\$00,\$00,\$00	;\$43	- low :
E220	181818F8F8	DB	\$18,\$18,\$18,\$F8,\$F8,\$18,\$18,\$18	;\$44	- mid :
E228	000000F8F8	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$F8,\$F8,\$18,\$18,\$18	;\$45	- up r:
E230	03070E1C38	DB	\$03,\$07,\$0E,\$1C,\$38,\$70,\$E0,\$C0	;\$46	- right:
E238	C0E070381C	DB	\$C0,\$E0,\$70,\$38,\$1C,\$0E,\$07,\$03	;\$47	- left:
E240	0103070F1F	DB	\$01,\$03,\$07,\$0F,\$1F,\$3F,\$7F,\$FF	;\$48	- right:
E248	000000000F	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$0F,\$0F,\$0F,\$0F	;\$49	- low :
E250	80C0E0F0F8	DB	\$80,\$C0,\$E0,\$F0,\$F8,\$FC,\$FE,\$FF	;\$4A	- left:
E258	0F0F0F0F00	DB	\$0F,\$0F,\$0F,\$0F,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	;\$4B	- up r:
E260	F0F0F0F000	DB	\$F0,\$F0,\$F0,\$F0,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	;\$4C	- up l:
E268	FFFF000000	DB	\$FF,\$FF,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00	;\$4D	- top :
E270	0000000000	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$FF,\$FF	;\$4E	- bott:
E278	00000000F0	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$F0,\$F0,\$F0,\$F0	;\$4F	- low :
E280	001C1C7777	DB	\$00,\$1C,\$1C,\$77,\$77,\$08,\$1C,\$00	;\$50	- clubs:
E288	0000001F1F	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$1F,\$1F,\$18,\$18,\$18	;\$51	- up l:
E290	000000FFFF	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$FF,\$FF,\$00,\$00,\$00	;\$52	- mid :
E298	181818F+FF	DB	\$18,\$18,\$18,\$FF,\$FF,\$18,\$18,\$18	;\$53	- mid :
E2A0	00003C7E7E	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3C,\$7E,\$7E,\$7E,\$3C,\$00	;\$54	- soli:
E2A8	00000000FF	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$FF,\$FF,\$FF,\$FF	;\$55	- bott:
E2B0	C0C0C0C0C0	DB	\$C0,\$C0,\$C0,\$C0,\$C0,\$C0,\$C0,\$C0	;\$56	- left:
E2B8	000000FFFF	DB	\$00,\$00,\$00,\$FF,\$FF,\$18,\$18,\$18	;\$57	- up m:
E2C0	181818FFFF	DB	\$18,\$18,\$18,\$FF,\$FF,\$00,\$00,\$00	;\$58	- low :
E2C8	F0F0F0F0F0	DB	\$F0,\$F0,\$F0,\$F0,\$F0,\$F0,\$F0,\$F0	;\$59	- left:
E2D0	1818181F1F	DB	\$18,\$18,\$18,\$1F,\$1F,\$00,\$00,\$00	;\$5A	- low :
E2D8	786078607E	DB	\$78,\$60,\$78,\$60,\$7E,\$18,\$1E,\$00	;\$5B	- disp:
E2E0	00183C7E18	DB	\$00,\$18,\$3C,\$7E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00	;\$5C	- up a:
E2E8	001818187E	DB	\$00,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$7E,\$3C,\$18,\$00	;\$5D	- down:
E2F0	0018307E30	DB	\$00,\$18,\$30,\$7E,\$30,\$18,\$00,\$00	;\$5E	- left:
E2F8	00180C7E0C	DB	\$00,\$18,\$0C,\$7E,\$0C,\$18,\$00,\$00	;\$5F	- right:
E300	00183C7E7E	DB	\$00,\$18,\$3C,\$7E,\$7E,\$3C,\$18,\$00	;\$60	- diam:
E308	00003C063E	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3C,\$06,\$3E,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;\$61	- a
E310	0060607C66	DB	\$00,\$60,\$60,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$7C,\$00	;\$62	- b
E318	00003C6060	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3C,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$3C,\$00	;\$63	- c

OS - Operating System  
 Domestic Character Set

D1:OS.ASM

E320	0006063E66	DB	\$00,\$06,\$06,\$3E,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S64	- d
E328	00003C667E	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$7E,\$60,\$3C,\$00	;S65	- e
E330	000E183E18	DB	\$00,\$0E,\$18,\$3E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$00	;S66	- f
E338	00003E6666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3E,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$06,\$7C	;S67	- g
E340	0060607C66	DB	\$00,\$60,\$60,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$00	;S68	- h
E348	0018003818	DB	\$00,\$18,\$00,\$38,\$18,\$18,\$3C,\$00	;S69	- i
E350	0006000606	DB	\$00,\$06,\$00,\$06,\$06,\$06,\$06,\$3C	;S6A	- j
E358	0060606C78	DB	\$00,\$60,\$60,\$6C,\$78,\$6C,\$66,\$00	;S6B	- k
E360	0038181818	DB	\$00,\$38,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$3C,\$00	;S6C	- l
E368	0000667F7F	DB	\$00,\$00,\$66,\$7F,\$7F,\$6B,\$63,\$00	;S6D	- m
E370	00007C6666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$00	;S6E	- n
E378	00003C6666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3C,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$00	;S6F	- o
E380	00007C6666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$66,\$7C,\$60,\$60	;S70	- p
E388	00003E6666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3E,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$06,\$06	;S71	- q
E390	00007C6660	DB	\$00,\$00,\$7C,\$66,\$60,\$60,\$60,\$00	;S72	- r
E398	00003E603C	DB	\$00,\$00,\$3E,\$60,\$3C,\$06,\$7C,\$00	;S73	- s
E3A0	00187E1818	DB	\$00,\$18,\$7E,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$0E,\$00	;S74	- t
E3A8	0000666666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$00	;S75	- u
E3B0	0000666666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3C,\$18,\$00	;S76	- v
E3B8	0000636B7F	DB	\$00,\$00,\$63,\$6B,\$7F,\$3E,\$36,\$00	;S77	- w
E3C0	0000663C18	DB	\$00,\$00,\$66,\$3C,\$18,\$3C,\$66,\$00	;S78	- x
E3C8	0000666666	DB	\$00,\$00,\$66,\$66,\$66,\$3E,\$0C,\$78	;S79	- y
E3D0	00007E0C18	DB	\$00,\$00,\$7E,\$0C,\$18,\$30,\$7E,\$00	;S7A	- z
E3D8	00183C7E7E	DB	\$00,\$18,\$3C,\$7E,\$7E,\$18,\$3C,\$00	;S7B	- spads
E3E0	1818181818	DB	\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18,\$18	;S7C	- i
E3E8	007E787C6E	DB	\$00,\$7E,\$78,\$7C,\$6E,\$66,\$06,\$00	;S7D	- disps
E3F0	0818387838	DB	\$08,\$18,\$38,\$78,\$38,\$18,\$08,\$00	;S7E	- disps
E3F8	10181C1E1C	DB	\$10,\$18,\$1C,\$1E,\$1C,\$18,\$10,\$00	;S7F	- disps



OS - Operating System

D1:OS.ASM

Device Handler Vector Tables

E400                   FIX        EDITRV

\*\*        EDITRV - Editor Handler Vector Table

E400	93EF	DW	EOP-1	};perform editor OPEN
E402	2DF2	DW	ECL-1	};perform editor CLOSE
E404	49F2	DW	EGB-1	};perform editor GET-BYTE
E406	AFF2	DW	EPB-1	};perform editor PUT-BYTE
E408	1DF2	DW	SST-1	};perform editor STATUS (screen STAT:
E40A	2CF2	DW	ESP-1	};perform editor SPECIAL
E40C	4C6EEF	JMP	SIN	};initialize editor (initialize scre:
E40F	00	DB	0	};reserved

E410                   FIX        SCRENV

\*\*        SCRENV - Screen Handler Vector Table

E410	8DEF	DW	SOP-1	};perform screen OPEN
E412	2DF2	DW	ECL-1	};perform screen CLOSE (editor CLOSE:
E414	7FF1	DW	SGB-1	};perform screen GET-BYTE
E416	A3F1	DW	SPB-1	};perform screen PUT-BYTE
E418	1DF2	DW	SST-1	};perform screen STATUS
E41A	AEF9	DW	SSP-1	};perform screen SPECIAL
E41C	4C6EEF	JMP	SIN	};initialize screen
E41F	00	DB	0	};reserved

E420                   FIX        KEYBDV

\*\*        KEYBDV - Keyboard Handler Vector Table

E420	1DF2	DW	SST-1	};perform keyboard OPEN (screen STAT:
E422	1DF2	DW	SST-1	};perform keyboard CLOSE (screen STA:
E424	FCF2	DW	KGB-1	};perform keyboard GET-BYTE
E426	2CF2	DW	ESP-1	};perform keyboard SPECIAL (editor S:
E428	1DF2	DW	SST-1	};perform keyboard STATUS (screen ST:
E42A	2CF2	DW	ESP-1	};perform keyboard SPECIAL (editor S:
E42C	4C6EEF	JMP	SIN	};initialize keyboard (initialize sc:
E42F	00	DB	0	};reserved



OS - Operating System  
Jump Vectors

D1:OS.ASM

```

E450          **      Jump Vectors

E450          FIX      DINITV
E450 4CA3C6    JMP      IDIO      ;initialize DIO

E453          FIX      DSKINV
E453 4CB3C6    JMP      DIO       ;perform DIO

E456          FIX      CIOV
E456 4CDFE4    JMP      CIO       ;perform CIO

E459          FIX      SIOV
E459 4C33C9    JMP      PIO       ;perform PIO

E45C          FIX      SETVBV
E45C 4C72C2    JMP      SVP       ;set VBLANK parameters

E45F          FIX      SYSVBV
E45F 4CE2C0    JMP      IVNM      ;process immediate VBLANK NMI

E462          FIX      XITVBV
E462 4C8AC2    JMP      DVNM      ;process deferred VBLANK NMI

E465          FIX      SIOINV
E465 4C5CE9    JMP      ISIO      ;initialize SIO

E468          FIX      SENDEV
E468 4C17EC    JMP      ESS       ;enable SIO SEND

E46B          FIX      INTINV
E46B 4C0CC0    JMP      IIH       ;initialize interrupt handler

E46E          FIX      CIOINV
E46E 4CC1E4    JMP      ICIO      ;initialize CIO

E471          FIX      BLKBDV
E471 4C23F2    JMP      PPD       ;perform power-up display

E474          FIX      WARMSV
E474 4C90C2    JMP      PWS       ;perform warmstart

E477          FIX      COLDSV
E477 4CC8C2    JMP      PCS       ;perform coldstart

E47A          FIX      RBLOKV
E47A 4C8DF0    JMP      RCB       ;read cassette block

E47D          FIX      CSOPIV
E47D 4CF7FC    JMP      OCI       ;open cassette for input

E480          FIX      PUPDIV
E480 4C23F2    JMP      PPD       ;perform power-up display

E483          FIX      SLFTSV
E483 4C0050    JMP      STH       ;self-test hardware

```

OS - Operating System  
Jump Vectors

D1:OS.ASM

E486		FIX	PHENTV	
E486	4CBCEE	JMP	PHE	;perform peripheral handler entry
E489		FIX	PHUNLV	
E489	4C15E9	JMP	PHU	;perform peripheral handler unlinks
E48C		FIX	PHINIV	
E48C	4C98E6	JMP	PHI	;perform peripheral handler initial:

## Generic Parallel Device Handler Vector Table

E48F                      FIX            GPDVV

\*\*            GPDVV - Generic Parallel Device Handler Table:

E48F	90C9	DN	GOP-1	;perform generic parallel device OP;
E491	95C9	DN	GCL-1	;perform generic parallel device CL;
E493	9AC9	DW	GGB-1	;perform generic parallel device GE;
E495	9FC9	DW	GPB-1	;perform generic parallel device PU;
E497	A4C9	DN	GST-1	;perform generic parallel device ST;
E499	A9C9	DW	GSP-1	;perform generic parallel device SP;
E49B	4C0CC9	JMP	GIN	;initialize generic parallel device



OS - Operating system  
Central Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

E4C1          **      ICIO - Initialize CIO
              *
              *      ENTRY   JSR      ICIO
              *
              *      MODS
              *
              *      Original Author Unknown
              *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
              *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

              = E4C1   ICIO   =      *      ;entry
              ;      Initialize IOCB's.

E4C1  A200          LDX      #0          ;index of first IOCB

E4C3  A9FF          ICIO1  LDA      #IOCFRE      ;IOCB free indicator
E4C5  9D4003        STA      ICHID,X         ;set IOCB free
E4C8  A9DB          LDA      #low [IIN-1]
E4CA  9D4603        STA      ICPTL,X         ;initialize PUT-BYTE routine
E4CD  A9E4          LDA      #high [IIN-1]
E4CF  9D4703        STA      ICPTH,X
E4D2  8A           TXA          ;index of current IOCB
E4D3  18           CLC
E4D4  6910          ADC      #IOCBSZ         ;add IOCB size
E4D6  AA           TAX          ;index of next IOCB
E4D7  C980          CMP      #MAXIOC        ;index of first invalid IOC:
E4D9  90E8 ^E4C3   BCC      ICIO1         ;if not done

E4DB  60           RTS          ;return

**      IIN - Indicate IOCB Not Open Error
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      IIN
*
*      EXIT
*      Y = IOCB Not Open error code
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

              = E4DC   IIN   =      *      ;entry
E4DC  A085          LDY      #NOTOPN ;IOCB not open error
E4DE  60           RTS          ;return

```

```

**      CIO - Central Input/Output
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   CIO
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = E4DF      CIO      =      *      )entry
;      Initialize.
E4DF 852F      STA      CIOCHR ;save possible output byte value
E4E1 862E      STX      ICIDNO ;save IOCB index
;      Check IOCB index validity.
E4E3 8A      TXA      ;IOCB index
E4E4 290F      AND      #SOF ;index modulo 16
E4E6 D004 ^E4EC BNE      CIO1 ;if IOCB not multiple of 16, error
E4E8 E080      CPX      #MAXIOC ;index of first invalid IOCB
E4EA 9005 ^E4F1 BCC      CIO2 ;if index within range
;      Indicate Invalid IOCB Index error.
E4EC A086      CIO1     LDY      #BADIOC ;invalid IOCB index error
E4EE 4C70E6    JMP      SSC ;set status and complete operation;
;      Move part of IOCB to zero page IOCB.
E4F1 A000      CIO2     LDY      #0 ;offset to first byte of pa;
E4F3 B04003    CIO3     LDA      IOCB,X ;byte of IOCB
E4F6 992000    STA      IOCBAS,Y ;byte of zero page IOCB
E4F9 E8      INX
E4FA C8      INY
E4FB C00C      CPY      #ICSPRZ-IOCBAS ;offset to first undesired ;
E4FD 90F4 ^E4F3 BCC      CIO3 ;if not done
;      Check for provisionally open IOCB.
E4FF A520      LDA      ICHIDZ ;handler ID
E501 C97F      CMP      #S7F ;provisionally open indicator
E503 D015 ^E51A BNE      PCC ;if not provisionally open, perform;
;      Check for CLOSE command.
E505 A522      LDA      ICCOMZ ;command
E507 C90C      CMP      #CLOSE
E509 F071 ^E57C BEQ      XCL ;if CLOSE command
;      Check handler load flag.
E50B ADE902    LDA      HNDLOD

```



OS - Operating System  
Central Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

E50E 0005 ^E515      BNE      LHO      ;if handler load desired
                    ;      Indicate nonexistent device error.
                    ;      JMP      IND      ;indicate nonexistent device error;

```

```

**      IND - Indicate Nonexistent Device Error
*
*      ENTRY JSR      IND
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

                    = E510      IND      =      *      ;entry
E510  A082          LDY      #NONDEV ;nonexistent device error
E512  4C70E6      IND1     JMP      SSC      ;set status and complete operation;

```

```

**      LHO - Load Peripheral Handler for OPEN
*
*      ENTRY JSR      LHO
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

                    = E515      LHO      =      *      ;entry
E515  2029CA      JSR      PHL      ;load and initialize peripheral han:
E518  30F8 ^E512  BMI      IND1     ;if error
                    ;      JMP      PCC      ;perform CIO command, return

```

OS - Operating System  
Central Input/Output

01:OS,ASM

```

**      PCC - Perform CIO Command
*
*      ENTRY JSR      PCC
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      * ES1A      PCC      =      *      /entry
;      Check command validity.
ES1A  A084      LDY      #INVALID      /assume invalid code
ES1C  A522      LDA      ICCOMZ      /command
ES1E  C903      CMP      #OPEN      /first valid command
ES20  9025 ^E547 BCC      XOP1      /if command invalid
ES22  A8        TAY      /command
ES23  C00E      CPY      #SPECIL      /last valid command
ES25  9002 ^E529 BCC      PCC1      /if valid
ES27  A00E      LDY      #SPECIL      /substitute SPECIAL command
;      Obtain vector offset.
ES29  8417      PCC1     STY      ICCOMT      /save command
ES2B  B92AE7    LDA      TCVO-3,Y      /vector offset for command
ES2E  F00F ^E53F BEQ      XOP      /if OPEN command, process
;      Perform command.
ES30  C902      CMP      #2      /if CLOSE command, process
ES32  F048 ^E57C BEQ      XCL
ES34  C908      CMP      #8      /if STATUS or SPECIAL comma:
ES36  B05F ^E597 BCS      XSS
ES38  C904      CMP      #4      /if GET command, process
ES3A  F076 ^E5B2 BEQ      XGT
ES3C  4C1EE6    JMP      XPT      /process PUT command, proces:

```

OS - Operating System  
Central Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

**      XOP - Execute OPEN Command
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      XOP
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= E53F      XOP      =      *      ;entry
;          Check IOCB free.
E53F      A520      LDA      ICHIDZ ;handler ID
E541      C9FF      CMP      #IOCFRE ;IOCB free indicator
E543      F005 ^E54A BEQ      XOP2      ;if IOCB free
;          Process error.
E545      A081      LDY      #PRVOPN ;IOCB previously open error
E547      4C70E6    XOP1     JMP      SSC      ;set status and complete operation,;
;          Check handler load.
E54A      ADE902    XOP2     LDA      HNDLOD
E54D      D027 ^E576 BNE      PPO      ;if user wants unconditional poll
;          Search handler table.
E54F      20FFE6    JSR      SHT      ;search handler table
E552      B022 ^E576 BCS      PPO      ;if not found, poll
;          Initialize status.
E554      A900      LDA      #0
E556      8DEA02    STA      DVSTAT ;clear status
E559      8DEB02    STA      DVSTAT+1
;          Initialize IOCB.
;          JMP      IIO      ;initialize IOCB for OPEN, return

```

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```

**      IIO - Initialize IOCB for OPEN
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      IIO
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = E55C      IIO      =      *      ;entry
;      Compute handler entry point.
E55C  2095E6      JSR      CEP      ;compute handler entry point
E55F  B0E6 ^E547  BCS      XOP1     ;if error
;      Execute command.
E561  20EAE6      JSR      EHC      ;execute handler command
;      Set PUT-BYTE routine address in IOCB.
E564  A90B      LDA      #PUTCHR
E566  8517      STA      ICCOMT ;command
E568  2095E6      JSR      CEP      ;compute handler entry point
E56B  A52C      LDA      ICSPRZ ;PUT-BYTE routine address
E56D  8526      STA      ICPTLZ ;IOCB PUT-BYTE routine address
E56F  A52D      LDA      ICSPRZ+1
E571  8527      STA      ICPTHZ
E573  4C72E6      JMP      CCO      ;complete CIO operation, return

```

```

**      PPO - Poll Peripheral for OPEN
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      PPO
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = E576      PPO      =      *      ;entry
E576  20F9EE      JSR      PHO      ;poll
E579  4C70E6      JMP      SSC      ;set status and complete operation,;

```

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\*\* XCL - Execute CLOSE Command

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR XCL\*  
\* MODS\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= E57C XCL = \* ;entry

; Initialize.

E57C A001 LDY #SUCCES ;assume success  
E57E 8423 STY ICSTAZ ;status  
E580 2095E6 JSR CEP ;compute handler entry point  
E583 8003 ^E588 BCS XCL1 ;if error

; Execute command.

E585 20EAE6 JSR EHC ;execute handler command

; Close IOCB.

E588 A9FF XCL1 LDA #IOCFRE ;IOCB free indicator  
E58A 8520 STA ICHIDZ ;indicate IOCB free  
E58C A9E4 LDA #high [IIN-1]  
E58E 8527 STA ICPTHZ ;reset initial PUT-BYTE rous  
E590 A9DB LDA #low [IIN-1]  
E592 8526 STA ICPTLZ  
E594 4C72E6 JMP CCO ;complete CIO operation, res

\*\* XSS - Execute STATUS and SPECIAL Commands

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR XSS\*  
\* MODS\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= E597 XSS = \* ;entry

; Check IOCB free.

E597 A520 LDA ICHIDZ ;handler ID  
E599 C9FF CMP #IOCFRE  
E59B D005 ^E5A2 BNE XSS1 ;if IOCB not free

; Open IOCB.

E59D 20FFE6 JSR SHT ;search handler table

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```

ESA0  B0A5 ^E547          BCS      XOP1      ;if error
;
;      Execute command.

ESA2  2095E6             XSS1     JSR      CEP      ;compute handler entry point
ESA5  20EAE6             JSR      EHC      ;execute handler command
;
;      Restore handler ID, in case IOCB implicitly opened.

ESA8  A62E               LDX      ICIDNO   ;IOCB index
ESAA  BD4003             LDA      ICHID,X  ;original handler ID
ESAD  8520               STA      ICHIDZ   ;restore zero page handler ID
ESAF  4C72E6             JMP      CCO      ;complete CIO operation, return

**      XGT - Execute GET Command
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      XGT
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

      = E5B2             XGT      =      *      ;entry
;
;      Check GET validity.

E5B2  A522               LDA      ICCOMZ   ;command
E5B4  252A               AND      ICAX1Z
E5B6  D005 ^E5BD        BNE      XGT2     ;if GET command valid
;
;      Process error.

E5B8  A083               LDY      #WRONLY  ;IOCB opened for write only error
E5BA  4C70E6             XGT1     JMP      SSC      ;set status and complete operation,;
;
;      Compute and check handler entry point.

E5BD  2095E6             XGT2     JSR      CEP      ;compute handler entry point
ESC0  B0F8 ^E5BA        BCS      XGT1     ;if error
;
;      Check buffer length.

ESC2  A528               LDA      ICBLLZ   ;buffer length
ESC4  0529               ORA      ICBLLZ+1
ESC6  D008 ^E5D0        BNE      XGT3     ;if buffer length non-zero
;
;      Get byte.

ESC8  20EAE6             JSR      EHC      ;execute handler command
ESCB  852F               STA      CIOCHR   ;data
ESCD  4C72E6             JMP      CCO      ;complete CIO operation, return

```

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```

;      Fill buffer.

ESD0  20EAE6      XGT3  JSR      EHC          ;execute handler command
ESD3  852F        STA      CIOCHR       ;data
ESD5  3041 ^E618  BMI      XGT7          ;if error, end transfer

ESD7  A000        LDY      #0
ESD9  9124        STA      (ICBALZ),Y    ;byte of buffer
ESDB  20D1E6      JSR      IBP          ;increment buffer pointer
ESDE  A522        LDA      ICCOMZ      ;command
ESE0  2902        AND      #502
ESE2  D00C ^ESF0  BNE      XGT4          ;if GET RECORD command

;      Check for EOL.

ESE4  A52F        LDA      CIOCHR     ;data
ESE6  C998        CMP      #EOL
ESE8  D006 ^ESF0  BNE      XGT4     ;if not EOL

;      Process EOL.

ESEA  208BE6      JSR      DBL          ;decrement buffer length
ESED  4C13E6      JMP      XGT7          ;clean up

;      Check buffer full.

ESF0  208BE6      XGT4  JSR      DBL          ;decrement buffer length
ESF3  D0D3 ^ESD0  BNE      XGT3     ;if buffer not full, continue

;      Check command.

ESF5  A522        LDA      ICCOMZ     ;command
ESF7  2902        AND      #502
ESF9  D01D ^E618  BNE      XGT7     ;if GET CHARACTER command, clean up

;      Process GET RECORD.

ESFB  20EAE6      XGT5  JSR      EHC          ;execute handler command
ESFE  852F        STA      CIOCHR     ;data
E600  300A ^E60C  BMI      XGT6     ;if error

;      Check for EOL.

E602  A52F        LDA      CIOCHR     ;data
E604  C998        CMP      #EOL
E606  D0F3 ^ESFB  BNE      XGT5     ;if not EOL, continue

;      Process end of record.

E608  A989        LDA      #TRNRCD ;truncated record error
E60A  8523        STA      ICSTAZ    ;status

;      Process error.

E60C  20C8E6      XGT6  JSR      DBP          ;decrement buffer pointer
E60F  A000        LDY      #0

```

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```

E611 A998          LDA    #EOL
E613 9124          STA    (ICBALZ),Y    ;set EOL in buffer
E615 20D1E6       JSR    IBP        ;increment buffer pointer

;      Clean up.

E618 20D8E6       XGT7   JSR    SFL        ;set final buffer length
E618 4C72E6       JMP    CCO        ;complete CIO operation, return

**      XPT - Execute PUT Command
*
*      ENTRY   JSR    XPT
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

      = E61E       XPT    =      *      ;entry
;      Check PUT validity.

E61E A522          LDA    ICCOMZ ;command
E620 252A          AND    ICAX1Z
E622 D005 ^E629   BNE    XPT2    ;if PUT command valid

;      Process error.

E624 A087          LDY    #RDONLY ;IOCB opened for read only error
E626 4C70E6       XPT1   JMP    SSC        ;set status and complete operation,;

;      Compute and check handler entry point.

E629 2095E6       XPT2   JSR    CEP        ;compute handler entry point
E62C B0F8 ^E626   BCS    XPT1    ;if error

;      Check buffer length.

E62E A528          LDA    ICBLLZ ;buffer length
E630 0529          ORA    ICBLLZ+1
E632 D006 ^E63A   BNE    XPT3    ;if buffer length non-zero

;      Put byte.

E634 A52F          LDA    CIOCHR ;data
E636 E628          INC    ICBLLZ ;set buffer length to 1
E638 D006 ^E640   BNE    XPT4    ;transfer one byte

;      Transfer data from buffer to handler.

E63A A000          XPT3   LDY    #0
E63C B124          LDA    (ICBALZ),Y    ;byte from buffer

```



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```

E63E 852F          STA      CIOCHR      ;data
E640 20EAE6      XPT4    JSR      EHC          ;execute handler command
E643 08          PHP          ;save status
E644 20D1E6      JSR      IBP        ;increment buffer pointer
E647 208BE6      JSR      DBL        ;decrement buffer length
E64A 28          PLP          ;status
E64B 301D ^E66A  BMI      XPT6      ;if error
;
;      Check command.
E64D A522          LDA      ICCOMZ     ;command
E64F 2902          AND      #$02
E651 D006 ^E659  BNE      XPT5      ;if PUT RECORD command
;
;      Check for EOL.
E653 A52F          LDA      CIOCHR     ;data
E655 C99B          CMP      #EOL
E657 F011 ^E66A  BEQ      XPT6      ;if EOL, clean up
;
;      Check for buffer empty.
E659 A528          XPT5    LDA      ICBLLZ      ;buffer length
E65B 0529          ORA      ICBLLZ+1
E65D D0DB ^E63A  BNE      XPT3      ;if buffer not empty, conti:
;
;      Check command.
E65F A522          LDA      ICCOMZ     ;command
E661 2902          AND      #$02
E663 D005 ^E66A  BNE      XPT6      ;if PUT CHARACTER command
;
;      Write EOL.
E665 A99B          LDA      #EOL
E667 20EAE6      JSR      EHC          ;execute handler command
;
;      Clean up.
E66A 20D8E6      XPT6    JSR      SFL        ;set final buffer length
E66D 4C72E6      JMP      CCO        ;complete CIO operation, return

```

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```

**      SSC - Set Status and Complete Operation
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SSC
*
*      MODS
*
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

E670      = E670      SSC      =      *      ;entry
          8423      ;      STY      ICSTAZ ;status
          ;          JMP      CCO      ;complete CIO operation, return

```

```

**      CCO - Complete CIO Operation
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CCO
*
*      MODS
*
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

          = E672      CCO      =      *      ;entry
          ;          Initialize.
E672      A42E      LDY      ICIDNO      ;IOCB index
          ;          Restore buffer pointer.
E674      B94403      LDA      ICBAL,Y
E677      8524      STA      ICBALZ      ;restore buffer pointer
E679      B94503      LDA      ICBALH,Y
E67C      8525      STA      ICBALHZ
          ;          Move part of zero page IOCB to IOCB.
E67E      A200      LDX      #0      ;first byte of zero page IO:
E680      8EE902      STX      HNDL0D
E683      B520      CCO1      LDA      IOCBAS,X      ;byte of zero page IOCB
E685      994003      STA      IOCB,Y      ;byte of IOCB
E688      E8      INX
E689      C8      INY
E68A      E00C      CPX      #ICSPRZ-IOCBAS ;offset to first undesired ;
E68C      90F5 ^E683 BCC      CCO1      ;if not done
          ;          Restore A, X and Y.
E68E      A52F      LDA      CIOCHR      ;data
E690      A62E      LDX      ICIDNO      ;IOCB index
E692      A423      LDY      ICSTAZ      ;status

```

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```

E694 60          RTS          ;return

**          CEP - Compute Handler Entry Point
*
*          ENTRY   JSR      CEP
*
*          MODS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

          = E695  CEP          =          *          ;entry
          ;          Check handler ID validity.

E695 A420        LDY          ICHIDZ          ;handler ID
E697 C022        CPY          #MAXDEV+1      ;first invalid ID
E699 9004 ^E69F  BCC          CEP1           ;if handler ID within range

          ;          Process error.

E69B A085        LDY          #NOTOPN        ;IOCB not open error
E69D B01B ^E6BA  BCS          CEP2           ;return

          ;          Compute entry point.

E69F B91B03     CEP1        LDA          HATABS+1,Y      ;low address
E6A2 852C        STA          ICSPRZ
E6A4 B91C03     LDA          HATABS+2,Y      ;high address
E6A7 852D        STA          ICSPRZ+1
E6A9 A417        LDY          ICCOMT         ;command
E6AB B92AE7     LDA          TCVO-3,Y       ;vector offset for command
E6AE A8          TAY
E6AF B12C        LDA          (ICSPRZ),Y     ;low vector address
E6B1 AA         TAX          ;low vector address
E6B2 C8         INY
E6B3 B12C        LDA          (ICSPRZ),Y     ;high vector address
E6B5 852D        STA          ICSPRZ+1      ;set high address
E6B7 862C        STX          ICSPRZ        ;set low address
E6B9 18         CLC          ;indicate success

          ;          Exit.

E6BA 60          CEP2        RTS          ;return

```

```

**      DBL - Decrement Buffer Length
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DBL
*
*      EXIT
*              Z set if buffer length = 0
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= E6BB      DdL      =      *
E6BB      A528      LDA      ICBLLZ      ;entry
E6BD      D002 ^E6C1 BNE      DBL1      ;low buffer length
;if low buffer length non-z:

E6BF      C629      DEC      ICBLLZ+1    ;decrement high buffer leng:

E6C1      C628      DBL1     DEC      ICBLLZ      ;decrement low buffer leng:
E6C3      A528      LDA      ICBLLZ
E6C5      0529      ORA      ICBLLZ+1    ;indicate buffer length sta:
E6C7      60        RTS
;return

```

```

**      DBP - Decrement Buffer Pointer
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DBP
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= E6C8      DBP      =      *
E6C8      A524      LDA      ICBALZ      ;entry
E6CA      D002 ^E6CE BNE      DBP1      ;low buffer address
;if low buffer address non=:

E6CC      C625      DEC      ICBALZ+1    ;decrement high buffer addr:

E6CE      C624      DBP1     DEC      ICBALZ      ;decrement low buffer address
E6D0      60        RTS
;return

```

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```

**      IBP - Increment Buffer Pointer
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      IBP
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

E6D1 = E6D1      IBP = *          ;entry
E6D1 E624      INC  ICBALZ      ;increment low buffer address
E6D3 D002 ^E6D7 BNE  IBP1        ;if low buffer address non-:
E6D5 E625      INC  ICBALZ+1    ;increment high buffer address
E6D7 60        IBP1 RTS          ;return

```

```

**      SFL - Set Final Buffer Length
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SFL
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

E6D8 = E6D8      SFL = *          ;entry
E6D8 A62E      LDX  ICIDNO      ;IOCB index
E6DA 38        SEC
E6DB BD4803    LDA  ICBLL,X     ;initial length
E6DE E528      SBC  ICBLLZ      ;subtract byte count
E6E0 8528      STA  ICBLLZ      ;update length
E6E2 BD4903    LDA  ICBLH,X
E6E5 E529      SBC  ICBLLZ+1
E6E7 8529      STA  ICBLHZ
E6E9 60        RTS          ;return

```

```

**      EHC - Execute Handler Command
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      EHC
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

E6EA = E6EA      EHC = *          ;entry
E6EA A092      LDY  #FNCNOT     ;assume function not defines

```

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```

E6EC 20F4E6      JSR      IDH          ;invoke device handler
E6EF 8423        STY      ICSTAZ      ;status
E6F1 C000        CPY      #0          ;set N accordingly
E6F3 60          RTS                ;return
    
```

\*\* IDH - Invoke Device Handler

\* ENTRY JSR IDH

\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= E6F4      IDH      =      *      ;entry
E6F4 AA      TAX      ;save A
E6F5 A52D    LDA      ICSPRZ+1 ;high vector
E6F7 48      PHA      ;put high vector on stack
E6F8 A52C    LDA      ICSPRZ ;low vector
E6FA 48      PHA      ;put low vector on stack
E6FB 8A      TXA      ;restore A
E6FC A62E    LDX      ICIDNO ;IOCB index
E6FE 60      RTS      ;invoke handler (address on:
    
```

\*\* SHT - Search Handler Table

\* ENTRY JSR SHT

\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= E6FF SHT = \* ;entry

; Set device number.

```

E6FF 38      SEC      ;
E700 A001    LDY      #1      ;device number
E702 B124    LDA      (ICBALZ),Y
E704 E931    SBC      #'1'
E706 3004 ^E70C BMI      SHT1      ;if number less than "1"

E708 C909    CMP      #'9'-'1'+1
E70A 9002 ^E70E BCC      SHT2      ;if number in range "1" to :

E70C A900      SHT1    LDA      #0      ;substitute device number ":
E70E 8521      SHT2    STA      ICDNOZ ;device number (0 through 8:
    
```

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```

E710 E621          INC      ICDNOZ          ;adjust number to range 1 t:
                    ;          Find device handler.

E712 A000          LDY      #0              ;offset to device code
E714 B124          LDA      (ICBALZ),Y      ;device code
                    ;          JMP      FDH          ;find device handler, return:

**          FDH - Find Device Handler
*
*          ENTRY   JSR      FDH
*
*          MODS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= E716          FDH      =          *          ;entry
                    ;          Check device code.

E716 F00C ^E724    BEQ      FDH2          ;if device code null
                    ;          Search handler table for device.

E718 A021          LDY      #MAXDEV        ;offset to last possible end:
E71A D91A03        FDH1    CMP      HATABS,Y      ;device code from table
E71D F009 ^E728    BEQ      FDH3          ;if device found

E71F 88            DEY
E720 88            DEY
E721 88            DEY
E722 10F6 ^E71A    BPL      FDH1          ;if not done
                    ;          Process device not found.

E724 A082          FDH2    LDY      #NONDEV      ;nonexistent device error
E726 38            SEC                      ;indicate error
E727 60            RTS                      ;return
                    ;          Set handler ID.

E728 98            FDH3    TYA
E729 8520          STA      ICHIDZ          ;offset to device code in t:
E72B 18            CLC                      ;set handler ID
E72C 60            RTS                      ;indicate no error
                    ;          ;return

```

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\*\* TCVO - Table of Command Vector Offsets  
\*  
\* Entry n is the vector offset for command n+3.

E72D	00	TCVO	DB	0	13 - open
E72E	04		DB	4	14
E72F	04		DB	4	15 - get record
E730	04		DB	4	16
E731	04		DB	4	17 - get byte(s)
E732	06		DB	6	18
E733	06		DB	6	19 - put record
E734	06		DB	6	110
E735	06		DB	6	111 - put byte(s)
E736	02		DB	2	112 - close
E737	08		DB	8	113 - status
E738	0A		DB	10	114 - special



Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 3

```

E739          **      PHR - Perform Peripheral Handler Loading Initializa
*
*            * Performs Power-up Polling, with Handler loading as
*            and Initialization)
*            * Performs System Reset Re-initialization of all han
*
*            Input Parameters:
*            WARMST (used to distinguish Cold and warm Start).
*
*            Output Parameters:
*            None.
*
*            Modified:
*            Registers are not saved;
*            All kinds of side effects when any handler is loaded
*            (potentially MEMLO, DVSTAT thru DVSTAT+3, the DCB,
*            CHLINK, ZCHAIN, TEMP1, TEMP2, TEMP3. This list may
*            not be complete.).
*
*            ENTRY   JSR     PHR
*
*            MODS
*
*            R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
*            1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*            R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= E739      PHR      =      *      ;entry
    
```

```

;          Check for coldstart.
    
```

```

E739  A508          LDA      WARMST          ;warmstart flag
E73B  F025 ^E762   BEQ      PHR2          ;if coldstart
    
```

```

;          Process warmstart.
    
```

```

E73D  A9E9          LDA      #low [CHLINK-18]
E73F  854A          STA      ZCHAIN
E741  A903          LDA      #high [CHLINK-18]
E743  854B          STA      ZCHAIN+1
    
```

```

;          Check next link.
    
```

```

E745  A012          PHR1   LDY      #18          ;offset to link
E747  18            CLC
E748  B14A          LDA      (ZCHAIN),Y        ;low link
E74A  AA            TAX
E74B  C8            INY
E74C  714A          ADC      (ZCHAIN),Y        ;high link
E74E  F026 ^E776   BEQ      PHR4          ;if forward link null
    
```

```

;          Re-initialize peripheral handler.
    
```

```

E750  B14A          LDA      (ZCHAIN),Y        ;high link
E752  854B          STA      ZCHAIN+1
E754  864A          STX      ZCHAIN
E756  2056CB       JSR      CLT          ;checksum linkage table
    
```

```

E759 D01B ^E776      BNE      PHR4      ;if checksum bad
E75B 2094E8          JSR      PHW      ;re-initialize peripheral h:
E75E 8016 ^E776      BCS      PHR4      ;if error
;
;      Continue with next handler.
E760 90E3 ^E745      BCC      PHR1      ;continue with next handler
;
;      Process coldstart.
E762 A900            PHR2      LDA      #0
E764 8DFB03          STA      CHLINK      ;clear chain link
E767 8DFC03          STA      CHLINK+1
E76A A94F            LDA      #S4F      ;send POLL RESET poll
E76C D02D ^E79B      BNE      PHR7
;
;      Perform type 3 poll.
E76E A900            PHR3      LDA      #0
E770 AB              TAY
E771 20BEE7          JSR      PHP
E774 1001 ^E777      BPL      PHR5      ;if poll answered
;
;      Exit.
E776 60              PHR4      RTS      ;return
;
;      Process answered poll.
E777 18              PHR5      CLC
E778 ADE702          LDA      MEMLO
E77B 6DEA02          ADC      DVSTAT
E77E 8D1203          STA      TEMP1
E781 ADEB02          LDA      MEMLO+1
E784 6DEB02          ADC      DVSTAT+1
E787 8D1303          STA      TEMP1+1      ;(TEMP2 := MEMLO + handler :
E78A 38              SEC
E78B ADE502          LDA      MEMTOP
E78E ED1203          SBC      TEMP1
E791 ADE602          LDA      MEMTOP+1
E794 ED1303          SBC      TEMP1+1      ;(subtract MEMTOP)
E797 6009 ^E7A2      BCS      PHR8      ;if room to load
;
;      Prepare for another poll.
E799 A94E            PHR6      LDA      #S4E      ;following any load or init:
;                                      ;prepare for another Type 3:
;                                      ;sending a "special" load c:
;                                      ;serial port.
;
;      Poll.
E79B AB              PHR7      TAY      ;Send either "special" load:
E79C 20BEE7          JSR      PHP
E79F 4C6EE7          JMP      PHR3      ;go poll again

```

```

;      Load peripheral handler.

E7A2  ADEC02      PHR8  LDA      DVSTAT+2      ;call the loader
E7A5  AEE702      LDX      MEMLO
E7A8  8EEC02      STX      DVSTAT+2      ;(Parameter = load address)
E7AB  AEE802      LDX      MEMLO+1
E7AE  8EED02      STX      DVSTAT+3
E7B1  20DEE7      JSR      LPH              ;load peripheral handler
E7B4  30E3 ^E799  BMI      PHR6              ;if load error, poll again

E7B6  38          SEC
E7B7  209EE8      JSR      PHC              ;Call for initialize new ha:
E7BA  B0DD ^E799  BCS      PHR6              ;(Parameter = add size to M:
;if init error, poll again

E7BC  90B0 ^E76E  BCC      PHR3              ;poll again normally

```

```

**      PHP - Perform Poll
*
*      Polling subroutine calls SIO for Type 3 or 4 Poll.
*
*      Input Parameters:
*      A      Value for AUX1
*      Y      Value for AUX2
*
*      Output Parameters:
*      Y      SIO status from poll
*      DVSTAT: Device minimum size (low), if poll answered
*      DVSTAT+1: Device minimum size (high), if poll answe:
*      DVSTAT+2: Device address for loading, if poll answe:
*      DVSTAT+3: Device version number, if poll answered
*
*      Modified:
*      The registers are not saved.
*
*      Subroutines called:
*      SIO (performs poll and returns to PHP's caller).
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      PHP
*
*      MODS
*
*      R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= E7BE      PHP      =      *      ;entry
;      Initialize.

E7BE  48          PHA              ;save parameter
;      Set up DCB.

E7BF  A209      LDX      #PHPAL-1      ;offset to last byte of DCB:

```

```

E7C1 8DD4E7      PHP1   LDA     PHPA,X      ;byte of DCB data
E7C4 9D0003      STA     DCB,X      ;byte of DCB
E7C7 CA          DEX
E7C8 10F7 ^E7C1  BPL     PHP1      ;if not done

;          Set parameters in DCB auxiliary bytes.

E7CA 8C0B03      STY     DAUX2
E7CD 68          PLA
E7CE 8D0A03      STA     DAUX1

;          Perform SIO.

E7D1 4C59E4      JMP     SIOV      ;vector to SIO, return

;          DCB Poll Request Data

E7D4 4F          PHPA   DB     $4F    ;device bus ID
E7D5 01          DB     1        ;unit number
E7D6 40          DB     'a'     ;type 3 or 4 poll command
E7D7 40          DB     $40    ;I/O direction
E7D8 EA02      DW     DVSTAT ;buffer
E7DA 1E          DB     30     ;timeout
E7DB 00          DB     0        ;
E7DC 0400      DW     4        ;buffer length

= 000A      PHPAL = *-PHPA ;length

```

```

**          LPH - Load Peripheral Handler
*
*          This subroutine calls the relocating loader to load
*          a handler from a peripheral.
*
*          Input parameters:
*          A          Peripheral serial address for load;
*          DVSTAT+2: Load address (low)
*          DVSTAT+3: Load address (high)
*
*          Output parameters:
*          From the relocating loader.
*
*          Modified:
*          TEMP1, TEMP2, TEMP3,
*          DVSTAT+3, DVSTAT+3 (forced even),
*          Relocating loader variables and parameters,
*          Registers not saved.
*
*          Subroutines called:
*          RLR (relocating loader).
*
*          ENTRY   JSR     LPH
*

```

```

*          MODS
*          R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

      = E7DE      LPH      =      *      ;entry
;              Initialize.

E7DE  8D1303      STA      TEMP2      ;save peripheral address
E7E1  A200        LDX      #0
E7E3  8E1203      STX      TEMP1      ;set starting block number
E7E6  CA          DEX
E7E7  8E1503      STX      TEMP3      ;set starting byte number

;              Ensure load address even.

E7EA  ADEC02      LDA      DVSTAT+2      ;low load address
E7ED  6A          ROR      A
E7EE  9008 ^E7F8  BCC      LPH1          ;if even

E7F0  EEEC02      INC      DVSTAT+2      ;increment low load address
E7F3  D003 ^E7F8  SNE      LPH1          ;if no carry

E7F5  EEED02      INC      DVSTAT+3      ;increment high load address

;              Set up relocating loader parameters.

E7F8  ADEC02      LPH1     LDA      DVSTAT+2      ;load address
E7FB  8DD102      STA      LOADAD
E7FE  ADED02      LDA      DVSTAT+3
E801  8DD202      STA      LOADAD+1
E804  A916        LDA      #low PHG          ;get-byte routine address
E806  8DCF02      STA      GBYTEA
E809  A9E8        LDA      #high PHG
E80B  8DD002      STA      GBYTEA+1
E80E  A980        LDA      #S80          ;loader page zero load addr
E810  8DD302      STA      ZLOADA

;              Reloacte routine.

E813  4C45C7      JMP      RLR          ;relocate routine, return

```

```

**      PHG - Perform Peripheral Handler GET-BYTE
*
*      Get a byte subroutine for relocating loader passes
*      bytes from peripheral to relocating loader via
*      cassette buffer. Calls GNL each time new
*      buffer is needed.
*
*      Input parameters:
*      TEMP1: Next block number;
*      TEMP2: Peripheral address (for GNL);
*      TEMP3: Next byte number (index to CASBUF).
*
*      Output parameters (for relocating loader):
*      Carry bit on indicates error;
*      A      Next byte, if no error.
*
*      Modified:
*      Cassette buffer CASBUF;
*      TEMP3;
*      X, Y not saved.
*
*      Subroutines called:
*      GNL, which calls SIO to get load records.
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   PHG
*
*      MODS
*
*      R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = E816      PHG      *      ;entry
;      Check for another byte in buffer.

E816 AE1503      LDX      TEMP3
E819 E8          INX
E81A 8E1503      STX      TEMP3
E81D F008 ^E827  BEQ      PHG2      ;if empty, load next block

;      Retrieve next byte.

E81F AE1503      PHG1     LDX      TEMP3
E822 B07D03      LDA      CASBUF-$80,X  ;byte
E825 18          CLC          ;indicate no error
E826 60          RTS          ;return

;      Load next block and retrieve next byte.

E827 A980        PHG2     LDA      #-128  ;offset to first byte
E829 8D1503      STA      TEMP3
E82C 2033E8      JSR      GNL      ;get next load block
E82F 10EE ^E81F  BPL      PHG1     ;if no error, retrieve next byte

;      Process error.

```

```

E831 38          SEC          ;indicate error
E832 60          RTS          ;return

```

```

**          GNL - Get Next Load Block
*
*          Subroutine to get a load block from the peripheral.
*
*          Input parameters:
*          TEMP1: Block number.
*
*          Output parameters:
*          Negative bit is set by SIO if I/O error occurs.
*
*          Modified:
*          TEMP1;
*          the DCB (SIO);
*          Registers not saved.
*
*          Subroutines called:
*          SIO.
*
*          ENTRY   JSR      GNL
*
*          MODS
*
*          R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

          = E833      GNL      =      *          ;entry
          ;          Set up DCB.

E833  A20B          LDX      #GNLAL-1          ;offset to last DCB data by:
E835  BD51E8      GNL1     LDA      GNLA,X          ;byte of DCB data
E838  9D0003          STA      DCB,X          ;byte of DCB
E83B  CA          DEX
E83C  10F7 ^E835     BPL      GNL1          ;if not done

          ;          Set DCB parameters.

E83E  AE1203      LDX      TEMP1          ;block number
E841  8E0A03      STX      DAUX1          ;auxiliary 1
E844  E8          INX
E845  8E1203      STX      TEMP1          ;next block number
E848  A01303      LDA      TEMP2          ;device address
E84B  8D0003      STA      DDEVIC        ;device bus ID

          ;          Perform SIO.

E84E  4C59E4      JMP      SIOV          ;vector to SIO, return

```

```

;      DCB Data
E851  00      GNLA  DB      $00      ;dummy device bus ID
E852  01      DB      1          ;dummy unit number
E853  26      DB      'g'       ;load command
E854  40      DB      $40       ;I/O direction
E855  FD03    DW      CASBUF     ;buffer
E857  1E      DB      30        ;timeout
E858  00      DB      0          ;
E859  8000    DW      128        ;buffer length
E85B  00      DB      0          ;auxiliary 1
E85C  00      DB      0          ;auxiliary 2

      = 000C      GNLAL  =      *-GNLA ;length

```

```

**      SHC - Search Handler Chain.
*
*      Forward chain search searches for pointer to handle:
*      table whose address matches caller's parameter. If :
*      parameter is zero, this routine looks for the point:
*      the final linkage table since this table's forward :
*      is zero (null).
*
*      Input parameters:
*      A      Linkage table address to match (High)
*      Y      Linkage table address to match (Low)
*
*      Output parameters:
*      ZCHAIN points to linkage table whose forward pointer:
*      contains the match (if match is found);
*      if the match is found just following the link:
*      chain base CHLINK, then ZCHAIN points to CH:
*      minus 18;
*      If match successful, A (High) and X (Low) contain
*      matched address (equiv. to A and Y parms.);
*      Carry bit is set to indicate no match or checksum v:
*      along the chain. [Note: the linkage table p:
*      to by ZCHAIN upon return is not checksum ch:
*
*      Modified:
*      TEMP1, TEMP2, ZCHAIN;
*      The registers are not saved.
*
*      Subroutines called:
*      CLT.
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SHC
*
*      MODS
*
*      R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```



```

      = E85D      SHC      =      *      ;entry
      ;          Initialize.
E85D  8C1203      STY      TEMP1
E860  8D1303      STA      TEMP1+1
E863  A9E9        LDA      #low [CHLINK-18]
E865  854A        STA      ZCHAIN      ;start ZCHAIN at proper off;
E867  A903        LDA      #high [CHLINK-18]
E869  854B        STA      ZCHAIN+1

      ;          Check for match.
E86B  A012        SHC1     LDY      #18
E86D  B14A        LDA      (ZCHAIN),Y
E86F  AA          TAX          ;low chain pointer
E870  C8          INY
E871  B14A        LDA      (ZCHAIN),Y      ;high chain pointer
E873  CD1303      CMP      TEMP2      ;check for match with param;
E876  D007 ^E87F BNE      SHC2      ;if no match

E878  EC1203      CPX      TEMP1
E87B  D002 ^E87F BNE      SHC2      ;if no match

      ;          Exit.
E87D  18          CLC          ;indicate match
E87E  60          RTS         ;return

      ;          Check for end of chain.
E87F  C900        SHC2     CMP      #0      ;end of chain indicator
E881  D006 ^E889 BNE      SHC4      ;if not end of chain

E883  E000        CPX      #0
E885  D002 ^E889 BNE      SHC4      ;if not end of chain

      ;          Process end of chain or checksum error.
E887  38          SHC3     SEC          ;return error (checksum or end)
E888  60          RTS         ;return

      ;          Set link to new linkage table.
E889  864A        SHC4     STX      ZCHAIN ;link to new linkage table
E88B  854B        STA      ZCHAIN+1

E88D  2056CB      JSR      CLT      ;checksum linkage table
E890  D0F5 ^E887 BNE      SHC3      ;if error

      ;          Continue searching chain.
E892  F0D7 ^E86B BEQ      SHC1      ;continue searching chain

```

## Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 3

```

**      PHW - Perform Peripheral Handler Warmstart Initializ:
*
*      PHC is the main entry. This performs full initializ:
*      including adding the new linkage table into:
*      table chain;
*      PHW does all initialization except adding to the li:
*      table chain (intended for warm start reinit:
*      PHI is the full initialization entry for calling
*      init from outside the OS.
*
*      The code does the following:
*      1) Links new handler to end of chain;
*      2) Calls handler init subroutine in handler;
*      3) If 2 failed, unlinks handler from chain,
*         and returns with carry;
*      4) Else, conditionally zeroes handler size ent:
*         handler linkage table (per parameter);
*      5) Adds handler size entry (possibly zeroed) t:
*      6) If handler size entry is nonzero, MEMLO is :
*         forced even;
*      7) Calculates and enters linkage table checksu:
*      8) Returns with carry clear.
*
*      PHC is called by PHR when loading handlers at cold
*      initialization; and by PHL when loading a ha:
*      application request under CIO;
*      PHW is called by PHR to reinitialize a handler dur:
*      warm-start;
*      PHI is vectored by OS vector at SE49E and is intend:
*      for use by system-level applications which :
*      handlers (i.e., AUTORUN.SYS handler loader, :
*
*      Input parameters:
*      PHC:
*          DVSTAT, DVSTAT+1 contain handler size (for
*          handler init, not used by this routine);
*          DVSTAT+2, DVSTAT+3 contain handler linkage :
*          address.
*      PHW:
*          DVSTAT+2, DVSTAT+3 same;
*          DVSTAT, DVSTAT+1 undefined.
*      PHI:
*          A and Y contain handler linkage table addre:
*          they are copied into DVSTAT+3 and DVSTAT+2;
*          DVSTAT, DVSTAT+1 may or may not be signific:
*          any concern about these are up to the progr:
*          of the peripheral handler init routine and :
*          is making use of the non-OS-caller entry PH:
*
*      For PHI and PHC, the Carry bit specifies whether
*      the handler size entry of the linkage table:
*      be zeroed prior to adding to MEMLO; Carry s:
*      do NOT zero this entry.
*
*      Output parameters:
*      Carry indicates error (initialization failed);
*      The registers are not saved.

```

Peripheral handler Loading Facility, Part 3

```

*
* Modified:
* DVSTAT+2, DVSTAT+3 are modified by PHI;
* ZCHAIN, TEMP1, TEMP2;
* MEMLO, MEMLO+1 conditionally incremented by handler;
*
* Subroutines called:
* SHC (to find end of linkage table chain);
* PHU (to unlink handler if init. error);
* CLT (to insert linkage table checksum);
* loaded handler's INIT entry.
*
* ENTRY JSR PHW
*
* MODS
* R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= E894 PHW = * ;entry
E894 38 SEC ;indicate not zeroing handler size
E895 08 PHP
E896 R028 ^E8C0 BCS PHQ ;initialize handler and update MEMLO
    
```

```

** PHI - Perfrom Peripheral Handler Initialization with:
*
* ENTRY JSR PHI
*
* MODS
* R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= E898 PHI = * ;entry
E898 8DED02 STA DVSTAT+3
E89B 8CEC02 STY DVSTAT+2
; JMP PHC ;perfrom coldstart initiali:
    
```

```

**      PHC - Perfrom Peripheral Handler Coldstart Initiali:
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      PHC
*
*      MODS
*              R. S. Scheiman  04/01/82
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin  11/01/83
*
      = E89E      PHC      =      *      ;entry
;              ; Initialize.
E89E  08          PHP
;              ; Search for end of chain.
E89F  A900      LDA      #0      ;indicate searching for end of chain
E8A1  A8          TAY
E8A2  205DE8     JSR      SHC      ;search handler chain
E8A5  B027 ^E8CE BCS      PHQ1     ;if error, exit
;              ; Enter at end of chain.
E8A7  A012      LDY      #18      ;offset
E8A9  ADEC02     LDA      DVSTAT+2
E8AC  914A      STA      (ZCHAIN),Y ;low link
E8AE  AA          TAX
E8AF  C8          INY
E8B0  ADED02     LDA      DVSTAT+3
E8B3  914A      STA      (ZCHAIN),Y ;high link
E8B5  864A      STX      ZCHAIN    ;link to new table
E8B7  854B      STA      ZCHAIN+1
E8B9  A900      LDA      #0      ;indicate end of chain
E8BB  914A      STA      (ZCHAIN),Y ;low link
E8BD  88          DEY
E8BE  914A      STA      (ZCHAIN),Y ;high link
;              ; Initialize handler.
;              ; JMP      PHQ      ;initialize handler, return

```

## Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 3

```

**      PHQ - Initialize Handler and Update MEMLO
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   PHQ
*
*      MODS
*
*      R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= E8C0	PHQ	=	*	entry
				Initialize handler.
E8C0	2000E9		JSR	PHX ;initialize handler
E8C3	900C ^E8D1		BCC	PHQ2 ;if no error
				Process error.
E8C5	A0ED02		LDA	DVSTAT+3
E8C8	ACEC02		LDY	DVSTAT+2
E8CB	2015E9		JSR	PHU ;unlink handler
				Exit, indicating error.
E8CE	28	PHQ1	PLP	;fix stack
E8CF	38		SEC	;indicate error
E8D0	60		RTS	;return
				Check for zeroing handler size.
E8D1	28	PHQ2	PLP	
E8D2	B009 ^E8DD		BCC	PHQ3 ;if not to zero
				Zero handler size.
E8D4	A900		LDA	#0
E8D6	A010		LDY	#16 ;offset
E8D8	914A		STA	(ZCHAIN),Y ;zero size
E8DA	C8		INY	
E8DB	914A		STA	(ZCHAIN),Y
				Increase MEMLO by size.
E8DD	18	PHQ3	CLC	
E8DE	A010		LDY	#16 ;offset to size
E8E0	ADE702		LDA	MEMLO
E8E3	714A		ADC	(ZCHAIN),Y ;add low size
E8E5	8DE702		STA	MEMLO ;new low MEMLO
E8E8	C8		INY	
E8E9	ADE802		LDA	MEMLO+1
E8EC	714A		ADC	(ZCHAIN),Y ;add high size
E8EE	8DE802		STA	MEMLO+1 ;new high MEMLO
				Put checksum in linkage table.
E8F1	A00F		LDY	#15 ;offset to checksum

OS - Operating System

D1:OS.ASM

Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 3

```

E8F3 A900 LDA #0
E8F5 914A STA (ZCHAIN),Y ;clear checksum
E8F7 2056CB JSR CLT ;checksum linkage table
E8FA A00F LDY #15 ;offset to checksum
E8FC 914A STA (ZCHAIN),Y ;checksum
    
```

```

    ) Exit.
    
```

```

E8FE 18 CLC ;indicate success
E8FF 60 RTS ;return
    
```

```

** PHX - Initialize Handler
    
```

```

* ENTRY JSR PHX
*
*
    
```

```

* MODS
    
```

```

* R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= E900 PHX = * ;entry
E900 18 CLC
E901 A54A LDA ZCHAIN
E903 690C ADC #12
E905 8D1203 STA TEMP1 ;low handler initialization:
E908 A548 LDA ZCHAIN+1
E90A 6900 ADC #0
E90C 8D1303 STA TEMP1+1 ;high handler initialization:
E90F 6C1203 JMP (TEMP1) ;initialize handler, return
    
```

OS - Operating System  
\$E912 Patch

D1:OS.ASM

E912                      FIX        \$E912

\*\*        E912 - \$E912 Patch

\*

\*        For compatibility with OS Revision B, set VBLANK par:

E912 4C72C2              JMP        SVP        ;set VBLANK parameters, return

Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 4

```

E915          **      PHU - Perform Peripheral Handler Unlinking
              *
              *      Handler entry unlinking routine. This routine is cal
              *      by the OS handler initialization to unlink a handle
              *      initialization fails, or by the handler itself if i
              *      the handler unload feature.      This routine is ent
              *      OS vector at $E498.
              *
              *      Input parameters:
              *      A      Address of linkage table to unlink (High);
              *      Y      Address of linkage table to unlink (Low).
              *      COLDST: Tested to see if PHU is called during cold ;
              *      if so, chain entry is unlinked even if at M:
              *
              *      Output parameters:
              *      Carry is set to indicate error/in this case,
              *      no unlinking has occurred.
              *
              *      Modified:
              *      TEMP1, TEMP2;
              *      ZCHAIN, ZCHAIN+1;
              *      The forward chain pointer in the predecessor of the;
              *      table being removed is modified to point to the suc;
              *      of the removed table if the removal is successful--
              *      this forward chain pointer may be CHLINK, CHLINK+1.
              *
              *      The registers are not saved.
              *
              *      Subroutines called:
              *      SHC, CLT.
              *
              *      ENTRY   JSR     PHU
              *
              *      MODS
              *
              *      R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
              *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
              *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

; * E915      PHU      =      *      ;entry
;
;      Search handler chain.
E915 205DE8      JSR      SHC      ;search handler chain
E918 B038 ^E955  BCS      PHU3     ;if error
;
;      Perform unlinking.
E91A A8          TAY          ;(save return parameter)
E91B A54A        LDA      ZCHAIN ;save ZCHAIN (points to pre:
E91D 48          PHA
E91E A548        LDA      ZCHAIN+1
E920 48          PHA
E921 864A        STX      ZCHAIN  ;make ZCHAIN point to link:
E923 844B        STY      ZCHAIN+1 ;to be removed
E925 AD4402      LDA      COLDST ;coldstart flag
E928 D00F ^E939  BNE      PHU1     ;if coldstart, unconditional:
    
```



```

E92A A010          LDY      #16          ;check if loaded at MEMLO.:
E92C 18           CLC          ;by checking if size is non:
E92D B14A        LDA      (ZCHAIN),Y
E92F C8          INY
E930 714A        ADC      (ZCHAIN),Y
E932 D01F ^E953  BNE      PHU2          ;if handler size non-zero

E934 2056C8      JSR      CLT          ;checksum linkage table
E937 D01A ^E953  BNE      PHU2          ;if checksum nonzero, bad c:

E939 A012          PHU1    LDY      #18          ;take link from table being:
E93B B14A        LDA      (ZCHAIN),Y
E93D AA          TAX
E93E C8          INY
E93F B14A        LDA      (ZCHAIN),Y
E941 A8          TAY
E942 68          PLA          ;Make ZCHAIN point to the predeces:
E943 854B        STA      ZCHAIN+1
E945 68          PLA
E946 854A        STA      ZCHAIN
E948 98          TYA          ;And put forward link from table be:
E949 A013        LDY      #19          ;removed into its predecessors links:
E94B 914A        STA      (ZCHAIN),Y
E94D 88          DEY
E94E 8A          TXA
E94F 914A        STA      (ZCHAIN),Y
E951 18          CLC          ;indicate success
E952 60          RTS          ;return

;          Clean stack and process error.

E953 68          PHU2    PLA          ;Error return==restore stack
E954 68          PLA

;          Process error.

E955 38          PHU3    SEC          ;indicate error
E956 60          RTS          ;return

```



OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

E95C      **      ISIO - Initialize SIO
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR      ISIO
          *
          *      MODS
          *      Original Author Unknown
          *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
          *

          = E95C      ISIO      =      *      ;entry

E95C      A93C      LDA      #MOTRST
E95E      8D02D3     STA      PACTL      ;turn off motor

E961      A93C      LDA      #NCOMHI
E963      8D03D3     STA      PBCTL      ;raise NOT COMMAND line

E966      A903      LDA      #S03      ;POKEY out of initialize mode
E968      8D3202     STA      SSKCTL     ;SKCTL shadow
E96B      8541      STA      SOUNDR     ;select noisy I/O
E96D      8D0FD2     STA      SKCTL

E970      60        RTS              ;return

```

```

**      SIO - Serial Input/Output
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SIO
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
*

```

```

          = E971      SIO      =      *      ;entry

          ;      Initialize.

E971      BA        TSX
E972      8E1803     STX      STACKP     ;save stack pointer
E975      A901      LDA      #1        ;critical section indicator
E977      8542      STA      CRITIC     ;indicate critical section

          ;      Check device ID.

E979      A00003     LDA      DDEVIC     ;device ID
E97C      C960      CMP      #CASET
E97E      D003 ^E983 BNE      SIO1      ;if not cassette

          ;      Process cassette.

E980      4C9DE8     JMP      PCI      ;process cassette I/O, return

```

OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/output

D1:OS.ASM

```

; Process intelligent device.
E983 A900      SIO1  LDA    #0
E985 8D0F03   STA    CASFLG ;indicate not cassette

E988 A901      SIO1  LDA    #DRETRI
E98A 8DBD02   STA    DRETRY ;set device retry count

E98D A90D      SIO2  LDA    #CRETRI
E98F 8D9C02   STA    CRETRY ;set command frame retry count

; Send command frame.
E992 A928      SIO3  LDA    #low B19200
E994 8D04D2   STA    AUDF3 ;set baud rate to 19200
E997 A900      LDA    #high B19200
E999 8D06D2   STA    AUDF4

; Set up command buffer.
E99C 18        CLC
E99D AD0003    LDA    DDEVIC ;device ID
E9A0 6D0103    ADC    DUNIT ;add unit number
E9A3 69FF      ADC    #SFF ;subtract 1
E9A5 8D3A02    STA    CDEVIC ;device bus ID
E9A8 AD0203    LDA    DCOMND ;command
E9AB 8D3802    STA    CCOMND
E9AE AD0A03    LDA    DAUX1 ;auxiliary information 1
E9B1 8D3C02    STA    CAUX1
E9B4 AD0B03    LDA    DAUX2 ;auxiliary information 2
E9B7 8D3D02    STA    CAUX2

; Set buffer pointer to command frame buffer.
E9BA 18        CLC
E9BB A93A      LDA    #low CDEVIC ;low buffer address
E9BD 8532      STA    BUFRLO ;low buffer address
E9BF 6904      ADC    #4
E9C1 8534      STA    BFENLO ;low buffer end address
E9C3 A902      LDA    #high CDEVIC ;high buffer address
E9C5 8533      STA    BUFRHI ;high buffer address
E9C7 8535      STA    BFENHI ;high buffer end address

; Send command frame to device.
E9C9 A934      LDA    #NCOMLO
E9CB 8D03D3    STA    P6CTL ;lower NOT COMMAND line
E9CE 20AFEC    JSR    SID ;send command frame
E9D1 AD3F02    LDA    ERRFLG ;error flag
E9D4 D003 ^E9D9 PNE    SIO4 ;if error received

E9D6 98        TYA ;status
E9D7 D008 ^E9E1 BNE    SIO5 ;if ACK received

; Process NAK or timeout.
E9D9 CE9C02   SIO4  DEC    CRETRY ;decrement command frame retry count

```

OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

E9DC 10B4 ^E992      SPL      SIO3      ;if retries not exhausted
                        ;      Process command frame retries exhausted.

E9DE 4C22EA          JMP      SIO10     ;process error
                        ;      Process ACK.

E9E1 AD0303          SIO5      LDA      DSTATS
E9E4 100D ^E9F3      SPL      SIO6      ;if no data to send
                        ;      Send data frame to device.

E9E6 A90D            LDA      #CRETRI
E9E8 8D9C02          STA      CRETRY     ;set command frame retry count
E9EB 2087EB          JSR      SBP        ;set buffer pointers
E9EE 20AFEC          JSR      SID        ;send data frame
E9F1 F02F ^EA22      BEQ      SIO10     ;if error
                        ;      Wait for complete.

E9F3 209AFC          SIO6      JSR      GTO        ;set device timeout
E9F6 A900            LDA      #0
E9F8 8D3F02          STA      ERRFLG     ;clear error flag
E9FB 20C0EC          JSR      STW        ;set timer and wait
E9FE F012 ^EA12      BEQ      SIO8      ;if timeout
                        ;      Process no timeout.

EA00 2C0303          BIT      DSTATS
EA03 7007 ^EA0C      BVS      SIO7      ;if more data follows

EA05 AD3F02          LDA      ERRFLG     ;error flag
EA08 D018 ^EA22      BNE      SIO10     ;if error
                        ;      Process no error.

EA0A F01E ^EA2A      BEQ      CS0        ;complete SIO operation
                        ;      Receive data frame from device.

EA0C 2087EB          SIO7      JSR      SBP        ;set buffer pointers
EA0F 20FDEA          JSR      REC        ;receive
                        ;      Check error flag.

EA12 AD3F02          SIO8      LDA      ERRFLG     ;error flag
EA15 F005 ^EA1C      BEQ      SIO9      ;if no error preceded data
                        ;      Process error.

EA17 AD1903          LDA      TSTAT      ;temporary status
EA1A 8530            STA      STATUS     ;status
                        ;      Check status.

EA1C A530            SIO9      LDA      STATUS     ;status

```

OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```
EA1E C901      CMP      #SUCCES
EA20 F008 ^EA2A BEQ      CSO      ;if successful, complete operation;

; Process error.

EA22 CEBD02    SIO10   DEC      DRETRY   ;decrement device retry count
EA25 3003 ^EA2A BMI      CSO      ;if retries exhausted, complete, re:

; Retry.

EA27 4C8DE9    JMP      SIO2    ;retry
```

\*\* CSO - Complete SIO Operation

```
*
* ENTRY JSR CSO
*
* MODS
*
* Original Author Unknown
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
= EA2A
EA2A 2084EC    CSO = * ;entry
EA2D A900     JSR DSR ;disable SEND and RECEIVE
EA2F 8542     LDA #0 ;not critical section indicator
EA31 A430     STA CRITIC ;critical section flag
EA33 8C0303   LDY STATUS ;status
EA36 60       STY DSTATS ;status
RTS          RTS ;return
```

\*\* WCA - Wait for Completion or ACK

```
*
* ENTRY JSR WCA
*
* EXIT
* Y = 0, if failure
* = SFF, if success
```

\*\* NOTES

Problem: WCA does not handle NAK correctly!!  
Just before WCA3 should be removed.

\*\* MODS

```
*
* Original Author Unknown
* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
= EA37
WCA = * ;entry
; Initialize.
```

OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

EA37 A900 LDA #0
EA39 8D3F02 STA ERRFLG ;clear error flag

; Set buffer pointer.

EA3C 18 CLC
EA3D A93E LDA #low TEMP ;low temporary address
EA3F 8532 STA BUFRLO ;low buffer address
EA41 6901 ADC #1
EA43 8534 STA BFENLO ;low buffer end address
EA45 A902 LDA #high TEMP ;high temporary address
EA47 8533 STA BUFRHI ;high buffer address
EA49 8535 STA BFENHI ;high buffer end address
EA4B A9FF LDA #$FF
EA4D 853C STA NOCKSM ;indicate no checksum follow
EA4F 20FDEA JSR REC ;receive
EA52 A0FF LDY #$FF ;assume success
EA54 A530 LDA STATUS ;status
EA56 C901 CMP #SUCCES
EA58 D019 ^EA73 BNE WCA2 ;if failure

EA5A AD3E02 LDA TEMP ;byte received
EA5D C941 CMP #ACK
EA5F F021 ^EA82 BEQ WCA4 ;if ACK, exit

EA61 C943 CMP #COMPLT
EA63 F01D ^EA82 BEQ WCA4 ;if complete, exit

EA65 C945 CMP #ERROR
EA67 D006 ^EA6F BNE WCA1 ;if device did not send back

; Process unrecognized response.

EA69 A990 LDA #DERROR
EA6B 8530 STA STATUS ;indicate device error
EA6D D004 ^EA73 BNE WCA2 ;check for timeout

; Process nothing sent back.

EA6F A98B WCA1 LDA #DNACK
EA71 8530 STA STATUS ;indicate NAK

; Check for timeout.

EA73 A530 WCA2 LDA STATUS ;status
EA75 C98A CMP #TIMOUT
EA77 F007 ^EA80 BEQ WCA3 ;if timeout

; Process other error.

EA79 A9FF LDA #$FF ;error indicator
EA7B 8D3F02 STA ERRFLG ;indicate error
EA7E D002 ^EA82 BNE WCA4 ;exit

; Indicate failure.

```

OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```
EA80 A000 WCA3 LDY #0 ;failure indicator
;
; Exit.

EA82 A530 WCA4 LDA STATUS ;status
EA84 8D1903 STA TSTAT ;temporary status
EA87 60 RTS ;return
```

```
** SEN = Send
```

```
*
```

```
* SEN sends a buffer over the serial bus.
```

```
*
```

```
* ENTRY JSR SEN
```

```
*
```

```
* NOTES
```

```
*
```

```
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```

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```
MODS
```

```
Original Author Unknown
```

```
1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
= EA88 SEN = * ;entry
```

```
; Initialize.
```

```
EA88 A901 LDA #SUCCES ;assume success
EA8A 8530 STA STATUS ;status
EA8C 2017EC JSR ESS ;enable SIO SEND
EA8F A000 LDY #0
EA91 8431 STY CHKSUM ;clear checksum
EA93 843B STY CHKSNT ;clear checksum sent flag
EA95 843A STY XMTDON ;clear transmit-frame done ;
```

```
; Initiate TRANSMIT.
```

```
EA97 B132 LDA (BUFRLO),Y ;first byte from buffer
EA99 800DD2 STA SEROUT ;serial output register
EA9C 8531 STA CHKSUM ;checksum
```

```
; Check BREAK key.
```

```
EA9E A511 SEN1 LDA BRKKEY
EAA0 D003 ^EAA5 BNE SEN2 ;if BREAK key not pressed
```

```
; Process BREAK key.
```

```
EAA2 4CC7ED JMP PBK ;process BREAK key, return
```

```
; Process BREAK key not pressed.
```



```

EAA5 A53A      SEN2   LDA     XMTDON      ;transmit-frame done flag
EAA7 F0F5 ^EA9E    BEQ     SEN1       ;if transmit-frame not done

```

```

; Exit.

```

```

EAA9 2084EC    JSR     DSR         ;disable SEND and RECEIVE
EAAC 60        RTS         ;return

```

```

**      ORIR - Process Serial Output Ready IRQ
*

```

```

*      ENTRY   JMP     ORIR
*

```

```

*      EXIT
*           Exits via RTI
*

```

```

*      MODS
*

```

```

*           Original Author Unknown
*           1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*           R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= EAAD      ORIR   =      *           ;entry

```

```

; Initialize.

```

```

EAAD 98        TYA
EAAE 48        PHA
EAAF E632      INC     BUFRLO     ;save Y
EAB1 D002 ^EAB5 BNE     ORI1      ;increment low buffer pointer
                        ;if low buffer pointer non-zero

```

```

EAB3 E633      INC     BUFRHI     ;increment high buffer pointer

```

```

; Check end of buffer.

```

```

EAB5 A532      ORI1   LDA     BUFRLO     ;buffer address
EAB7 C534      CMP     BFENLO     ;buffer end address
EAB9 A533      LDA     BUFRHI
EABB E535      SBC     BFENHI
EABD 901C ^EADB BCC     ORI4      ;if not past end of buffer

```

```

; Process end of buffer.

```

```

EABF A536      LDA     CHKSNT     ;checksum sent flag
EAC1 D008 ^EACE BNE     ORI2      ;if checksum already sent

```

```

; Send checksum.

```

```

EAC3 A531      LDA     CHKSUM     ;checksum
EAC5 800DD2    STA     SEROUT     ;serial output register
EAC8 A9FF      LDA     #$FF
EACA 8538      STA     CHKSNT     ;indicate checksum sent
EACC D009 ^EAD7 BNE     ORI3

```

```

; Enable TRANSMIT done interrupt.

```

OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

EACE  A510      ORT2   LDA      POKMSK
EAD0  0908      ORT2   ORA      #508
EAD2  8510      ORT2   STA      POKMSK
EAD4  8D0ED2    ORT2   STA      IRGEN

;      Exit.

EAD7  68        ORI3   PLA
EAD8  A8        ORI3   TAY      ;restore Y
EAD9  68        ORI3   PLA      ;restore A
EADA  40        ORI3   RTI      ;return

;      Transmit next byte from buffer.

EADB  A000      ORI4   LDY      #0
EADD  B132      ORI4   LDA      (BUFRL0),Y ;byte from buffer
EADF  8D0DD2    ORI4   STA      SEROUT ;serial output register
EAE2  18        ORI4   CLC
EAE3  6531      ORI4   ADC      CHKSUM ;add byte to checksum
EAE5  6900      ORI4   ADC      #0
EAE7  8531      ORI4   STA      CHKSUM ;update checksum
EAE9  4CD7EA    ORI4   JMP      ORI3 ;exit

```

```

**      OCIR - Process Serial Output Complete IRQ
*
*      ENTRY   JMP      OCIR
*
*      EXIT
*      Exits via RTI
*
*      MADS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= EAEC      OCIR   =      *      ;entry

;      Check checksum sent.

EAEC  A538      LDA      CHKSNT ;checksum sent flag
EAEE  F008 ^EAFB BEQ      OCII  ;if checksum not yet sent

;      Process checksum sent.

EAF0  853A      STA      XMTDON ;indicate transmit-frame done

;      Disable TRANSMIT done interrupt.

EAF2  A510      LDA      POKMSK
EAF4  29F7      AND      #5F7
EAF6  8510      STA      POKMSK
EAF8  8D0ED2    STA      IRGEN

```

OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

;      Exit.

EAFB  68      OCI1  PLA      ;restore A
E AFC  40      RTI      ;return

**      REC - Receive
*
*      ENTRY  JSR      REC
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

      = EAFD  REC      =      *      ;entry

;      Initialize.

EAFD  A900      LDA      #0
EAFF  AC0F03     LDY      CASFLG
EB02  D002 ^EB06 BNE      REC1      ;if cassette

EB04  8531      STA      CHKSUM ;initialize checksum

EB06  8538      REC1  STA      BUFRL  ;clear buffer full flag
EB08  8539      STA      RECVDN ;clear receive-frame done flag
EB0A  A901      LDA      #SUCCES ;assume success
EB0C  8530      STA      STATUS  ;status
EB0E  2040EC     JSR      ESR      ;enable SIO RECEIVE
EB11  A93C      LDA      #NCOMHI
EB13  8D03D3     STA      PBCTL

;      Check BREAK key.

EB16  A511      REC2  LDA      BRKKEY
EB18  D003 ^EB1D BNE      REC3      ;if BREAK key not pressed

;      Process BREAK key.

EB1A  4CC7ED     JMP      PBK      ;process BREAK key, return

;      Process BREAK key not pressed.

EB1D  AD1703     REC3  LDA      TIMFLG ;timeout flag
EB20  F005 ^EB27 BEQ      ITO      ;if timeout, indicate timeout

;      Process no timeout.

EB22  A539      LDA      RECVDN ;receive-frame done flag
EB24  F0F0 ^EB16 BEQ      REC2      ;if receive-frame done, continue

;      Exit.

```

OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

EB26 60

RTS ;return

\*\* ITO - Indicate Timeout  
\*

\* ENTRY JSR ITO  
\*

\* MODS  
\*

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83  
\*

= EB27  
EB27 A98A  
EB29 8530  
EB28 60

ITO = \* ;entry  
LDA #TIMOUT ;timeout indicator  
STA STATUS ;indicate timeout  
RTS ;return

\*\* IRIR - Process Serial Input Ready IRQ  
\*

\* ENTRY JMP IRIR  
\*

\* EXIT  
\* Exits via RTI  
\*

\* MODS  
\*

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83  
\*

= EB2C

IRIR = \* ;entry

; Initialize.

EB2C 98  
EB2D 48  
EB2E AD0FD2  
EB31 8D0AD2

TYA  
PHA ;save Y  
LDA SKSTAT  
STA SKRES ;reset status register

; Check for frame error.

EB34 3004 ^EB3A

BMI IRI1 ;if no frame error

; Process frame error.

EB36 A08C  
EB38 8430

LDY #FRMERR ;frame error  
STY STATUS ;indicate frame error

; Check for overrun error.

OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

EB3A 2920      IRI1   AND    #$20
EB3C 0004 ^EB42      BNE    IRI2      ;if no overrun error
;
; Process overrun error.

EB3E A08E      LDY    #OVRUN ;overrun error
EB40 8430      STY    STATUS ;indicate overrun error
;
; Check for buffer full.

EB42 A538      IRI2   LDA    BUFRFL
EB44 F013 ^EB59      SEQ    IRI5      ;if buffer not yet full
;
; Process buffer full.

EB46 AD0DD2     LDA    SERIN ;checksum from device
EB49 C531      CMP    CHKSUM ;computed checksum
EB48 F004 ^EB51      BEQ    IRI3      ;if checksums match
;
; Process checksum error.

EB4D A08F      LDY    #CHKERR ;checksum error
EB4F 8430      STY    STATUS ;indicate checksum error
;
; Indicate receive-frame done.

EB51 A9FF      IRI3   LDA    #$FF ;receive-frame done indicator
EB53 8539      STA    RECDN ;indicate receive-frame done
;
; Exit.

EB55 68       IRI4   PLA
EB56 A8       TAY    ;restore Y
EB57 68       PLA    ;restore A
EB58 40       RTI    ;return
;
; Process buffer not full.

EB59 AD0DD2     IRI5   LDA    SERIN ;serial input register
EB5C A000      LDY    #0
EB5E 9132     STA    (BUFRLO),Y ;byte of buffer
EB60 18       CLC
EB61 6531     ADC    CHKSUM ;add byte to checksum
EB63 6900     ADC    #0
EB65 8531     STA    CHKSUM ;update checksum
EB67 E632     INC    BUFRLO ;increment low buffer pointer
EB69 D002 ^EB6D     BNE    IRI6      ;if low buffer pointer non-zero

EB6B E633     INC    BUFRHI ;increment high buffer pointer
;
; Check end of buffer.

EB6D A532      IRI6   LDA    BUFRLO ;buffer address
EB6F C534      CMP    BFENLO ;buffer end address
EB71 A533      LDA    BUFRHI
EB73 E535     SBC    BFENHI
EB75 90DE ^EB55     BCC    IRI4      ;if not past end of buffer

```

OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/Output

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; Process end of buffer.

```
EB77 A53C LDA NOCKSM ;no checksum follows flag
EB79 F006 ^EB81 BEQ IRI7 ;if checksum will follow
```

; Process no checksum will follow.

```
EB7B A900 LDA #0
EB7D 853C STA NOCKSM ;clear no checksum follows :
EB7F F0D0 ^EB51 BEQ IRI3 ;indicate receive-frame done
```

; Process checksum will follow.

```
EB81 A9FF IRI7 LDA #$FF
EB83 853B STA BUFRFL ;indicate buffer full
EB85 D0CE ^EB55 BNE IRI4 ;exit
```

\*\* SBP - Set Buffer Pointers

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR SBP\*  
\* MODS\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= EB87 SBP = * ;entry
EB87 18 CLC
EB88 AD0403 LDA DBUFLO
EB8B 8532 STA BUFRLO ;low buffer address
EB8D 6D0803 ADC DBYTLO
EB90 8534 STA BFENLO ;low buffer end address
EB92 AD0503 LDA OBUFHI
EB95 8533 STA BUFRHI ;high buffer address
EB97 6D0903 ADC DBYTHI
EB9A 8535 STA BFENHI ;high buffer end address
EB9C 60 RTS ;return
```

OS - Operating System  
Serial Input/Output

D1:OS.ASM

```

**      PCI - Process Cassette I/O
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      PCI
*
*      MUDS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= E89D	PCI	=	*	entry	
					; Check command type.
E89D	A00303		LDA	DSTATS	;command type
E8A0	1032 ^E8D4		BPL	PCI3	;if READ
					; Write a record.
E8A2	A9CC		LDA	#low B00600	
E8A4	8D04D2		STA	AUDF3	;set 600 baud
E8A7	A905		LDA	#high B00600	
E8A9	8D06D2		STA	AUDF4	
E8AC	2017EC		JSR	ESS	;enable SIO SEND
E8AF	A662		LDX	PALNTS	;PAL/NTSC offset
E8B1	8C15EE		LDY	WSIRGX,X	;low short WRITE IRG time
E8B4	A00803		LDA	DAUX2	;IRG type
E8B7	3003 ^E8BC		BMI	PCI1	;if short IRG is desired
E8B9	8C11EE		LDY	WIRGLX,X	;low long WRITE IRG time
E8BC	A200	PCI1	LDX	#WIRGHI	;high IRG time
E8BE	20E2ED		JSR	SSV	;set SIO VBLANK parameters
E8C1	A934		LDA	#MOTRGO	
E8C3	8D02D3		STA	PACTL	;turn on motor
E8C6	A01703	PCI2	LDA	TIMFLG	;timeout flag
E8C9	D0FB ^E8C6		BNE	PCI2	;if no timeout
E8CB	2087EB		JSR	SBP	;set buffer pointers
E8CE	2088EA		JSR	SEN	;send
E8D1	4C04EC		JMP	PCI6	;exit
					; Read a record.
E8D4	A9FF	PCI3	LDA	#\$FF	;cassette I/O indicator
E8D6	8D0F03		STA	CASFLG	;cassette I/O flag
E8D9	A662		LDX	PALNTS	;PAL/NTSC offset
E8DB	8C17EE		LDY	RSIRGX,X	;low short READ IRG time
E8DE	A00803		LDA	DAUX2	;IRG type
E8E1	3003 ^E8E6		BMI	PCI4	;if short IRG desired
E8E3	8C13EE		LDY	RIRGLX,X	;low long READ IRG time
E8E6	A200	PCI4	LDX	#RIRGHI	;high READ IRG time
E8E8	20E2ED		JSR	SSV	;set SIO VBLANK parameters

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```

EBEB A934 LDA #MOTRGO
EBED 8D02D3 STA PACTL ;turn on motor

EBF0 AD1703 PC15 LDA TIMFLG ;timeout flag
EBF3 D0FB ^EBF0 BNE PCIS ;if no timeout

EBF5 2087EB JSR SBP ;set buffer pointers
EBF8 209AEC JSR GTO ;get device timeout
EBFB 20E2ED JSR SSV ;set SIO VBLANK parameters
EBFE 203DED JSR SBR ;set initial baud rate
EC01 20FDEA JSR REC ;receive

; Exit.

EC04 AD0803 PC16 LDA DAUX2 ;IRG type
EC07 3005 ^EC0E BMI PCI7 ;if doing short IRG

EC09 A93C LDA #MOTRST
EC0B 8D02D3 STA PACTL ;turn off motor

EC0E 4C2AEA PC17 JMP CSO ;complete SIO operation, re:
    
```

\*\* PTE - Process Timer Expiration

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR PTE

\*  
\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= EC11 PTE = * ;entry
EC11 A900 LDA #0 ;timeout indicator
EC13 8D1703 STA TIMFLG ;timeout flag
EC16 60 RTS ;return
    
```

\*\* ESS - Enable SIO SEND

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR ESS

\*  
\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= EC17 ESS = * ;entry
; Initialize.
    
```



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```

EC17 A907 LDA #S07 ;mask off previous serial bus contr:
EC19 2D3202 AND SSKCTL
EC1C 0920 ORA #S20 ;set SEND mode

```

; Check device type.

```

EC1E AC0003 LDY DDEVIC
EC21 C060 CPY #CASET
EC23 D00C ^EC31 BNE ESS1 ;if not cassette

```

; Process cassette.

```

EC25 0908 ORA #S08 ;set FSK output
EC27 A007 LDY #LOTONE ;set FSK tone frequencies
EC29 AC02D2 STY AUDF2
EC2C A005 LDY #HITONE
EC2E 8C00D2 STY AUDF1

```

; Set serial bus control.

```

EC31 8D3202 ESS1 STA SSKCTL ;SKCTL shadow
EC34 8D0FD2 STA SKCTL
EC37 A9C7 LDA #SC7 ;mask off previous serial bus inter:
EC39 2510 AND POKMSK ;and with POKEY IRQ enable
EC3B 0910 ORA #S10 ;enable output data needed interrupt:
EC3D 4C56EC JMP SSR ;set for SEND, return

```

\*\* ESR - Enable SIO RECEIVE

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR ESR\*  
\* MODS\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83  
\*

```

= EC40 ESR = * ;entry
EC40 A907 LDA #S07 ;mask off previous serial bus contr:
EC42 2D3202 AND SSKCTL
EC45 0910 ORA #S10 ;set receive mode asynchronous
EC47 8D3202 STA SSKCTL ;SKCTL shadow
EC4A 8D0FD2 STA SKCTL
EC4D 8D0AD2 STA SKRES
EC50 A9C7 LDA #SC7 ;mask off previous serial bus inter:
EC52 2510 AND POKMSK ;and with POKEY IRQ enable
EC54 0920 ORA #S20 ;enable RECEIVE interrupt
; JMP SSR ;set for RECEIVE, return

```

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```

**      SSR = Set for SEND or RECEIVE
*
*      ENTRY JSR      SSR
*
*      MGDS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= EC56      SSR      =      *      ;entry
;
;      Initialize.
EC56      8510      STA      POKMSK      ;update POKEY IRQ enable
EC58      8D0ED2      STA      IRGEN      ;IRQ enable
EC58      A928      LDA      #S28      ;clock ch. 3 with 1.79 MHz, ch. 4 w:
EC5D      8D08D2      STA      AUDCTL      ;set audio control
;
;      Set voice controls.
EC60      A206      LDX      #6      ;offset to last voice control
EC62      A9A8      LDA      #SA8      ;pure tone, half volume
EC64      A441      LDY      SOUNDH      ;noisy I/O flag
EC66      D002 ^EC6A      BNE      SSR1      ;if noisy I/O desired
EC68      A9A0      LDA      #SA0      ;pure tone, no volume
EC6A      9D01D2      SSR1      STA      AUDC1,X      ;set tone and volume
EC6D      CA      DEX
EC6E      CA      DEX
EC6F      10F9 ^EC6A      BPL      SSR1      ;if not done
;
;      Turn off certain voices.
EC71      A9A0      LDA      #SA0      ;pure tone, no volume
EC73      8D05D2      STA      AUDC3      ;turn off sound on voice 3
EC76      AC0003      LDY      DDEVIC      ;device bus ID
EC79      C060      CPY      #CASET      ;cassette device ID
EC7B      F006 ^EC73      BEQ      SSR2      ;if cassette device
EC7D      8D01D2      STA      AUDC1      ;turn off sound on voice 1
EC80      8D03D2      STA      AUDC2      ;turn off sound on voice 2
EC83      60      SSR2      RTS      ;return

```

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```

**      DSR - Disable SEND and RECEIVE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DSR
*
*      NOTES
*              Problem: NOP may not be necessary.
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*                 R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= EC84      DSR      =      *      ;entry
;           Disable serial bus interrupts.
    
```

```

EC84      EA          NOP
EC85      A9C7        LDA      #$C7      ;mask to clear serial bus interrupt:
EC87      2510        AND      POKMSK   ;and with POKEY IRQ enable
EC89      8510        STA      POKMSK   ;update POKEY IRQ enable
EC8B      8D0ED2      STA      IRQEN    ;IRQ enable
    
```

```

;           Turn off audio volume.
    
```

```

EC8E      A206        LDX      #6        ;offset to last voice control
EC90      A900        LDA      #$500     ;no volume
    
```

```

EC92      9D0102      DSR1     STA      AUDC1,X ;turn off voice
EC95      CA          DEX
EC96      CA          DEX
EC97      10F9 ^FC92  BPL      DSR1    ;if not done
EC99      60          RTS          ;return
    
```

```

**      GTO - Get Device Timeout
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      GTO
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*                 R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= EC9A      GTO      =      *      ;entry
EC9A      A00603     LDA      DTIMLO  ;device timeout
EC9D      6A         ROR      A
EC9E      6A         ROR      A
EC9F      4B         TAY          ;rotated timeout
ECA0      293F       AND      #$3F    ;lower 6 bits
ECA2      AA         TAX          ;high timeout
ECA3      98         TYA          ;rotated timeout
ECA4      6A         ROR      A
    
```

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```

ECA5 29C0      AND    #5C0    ;upper 2 bits
ECA7 A8        TAY      ;low timeout
ECA8 60        RTS       ;return

```

```

**      TSIH - Table of SIO Interrupt Handlers
*

```

```

*      NOTES
*

```

```

        Problem: not used.

```

```

ECA9 2CEB      TSIH    DW    IRIR    ;serial input ready IRQ
ECAB ADEA      DW    ORIR    ;serial output ready IRQ
ECAD ECEA      DW    OCIR    ;serial output complete IRQ

```

```

**      SID - Send to Intelligent Device
*

```

```

*      ENTRY JSR    SID
*

```

```

*      NOTES
*

```

```

        Problem: bytes wasted by outer delay loop.

```

```

*      MODS
*

```

```

        Original Author Unknown

```

```

        1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
           R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

        = ECAF      SID      =      *      ;entry
        ;          Delay.
ECAF A201          LDX      #1
ECB1 A0FF          SID1     LDY      #255
ECB3 88           SID2     DEY
ECB4 D0FD ^ECB3   BNE      SID2      ;if inner loop not done
ECB6 CA          DEX
ECB7 D0F6 ^ECB1   BNE      SID1      ;if outer loop not done
        ;          Send data frame.
ECB9 2088EA       JSR      SEN      ;send
        ;          Set timer and wait.
ECBC A002         LDY      #low CTIM    ;frame acknowledge timeout
ECBE A200         LDX      #high CTIM   ;set timer and wait, return
        ;          JMP      STW

```

```

**      STW - Set Timer and Wait
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   STW
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= ECC0      STW      =
ECC0      20E2ED      JSR      *      ;entry
ECC3      2037EA      JSR      SSV     ;set SIO VBLANK parameters
ECC6      98          JSR      WCA     ;wait for completion or ACK
ECC7      60          TYA          ;wait termination status
                        RTS         ;return

```

```

**      CBR - Compute Baud Rate
*
*      CBR computes value for POKEY frequency for the baud:
*      measured by an interval of the VCOUNT timer.
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   CBR
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= ECC6      CBR      =
ECC8      801003      STA      *      ;entry
ECC8      8C1103      STY      TIMER2   ;save final timer value
ECCE      202EED      JSR      AVV     ;adjust VCOUNT value
ECD1      801003      STA      TIMER2   ;save adjusted timer 2 value
ECD4      AD0C03      LDA      TIMER1
ECD7      202EED      JSR      AVV     ;adjust VCOUNT value
ECDA      8D0C03      STA      TIMER1   ;save adjusted timer 1 value
ECDD      AD1003      LDA      TIMER2
ECE0      38          SEC
ECE1      ED0C03      SBC      TIMER1
ECE4      8D1203      STA      TEMP1   ;save difference
ECE7      AD1103      LDA      TIMER2+1
ECEA      38          SEC
ECEB      ED0D03      SBC      TIMER1+1
ECEE      A8          TAY          ;difference
ECEF      A662      LDX      PALNTS
ECF1      A900      LDA      #0
ECF3      38          SEC
ECF4      FD19EE      SBC      CONS1X,X

ECF7      18          CBR1      CLC
ECF8      7D19EE      ADC      CONS1X,X   ;accumulate product
ECF8      28          DEY
ECFC      10F9 ^ECF7 BPL      CBR1      ;if not done

```

```

ECFE 18          CLC
ECFF 6D1203      ADC     TEMP1      ;add to get total VCOUNT di:
ED02 A8          TAY          ;total VCOUNT difference
ED03 4A          LSR     A
ED04 4A          LSR     A
ED05 4A          LSR     A
ED06 0A          ASL     A          ;interval divided by 4
ED07 38          SEC
ED08 E916        SBC     #22      ;adjust offset
ED0A AA          TAX          ;offset
ED0B 98          TYA          ;total VCOUNT difference
ED0C 2907        AND     #7       ;extract lower 3 bits of in:
ED0E A8          TAY          ;lower 3 bits of interval
ED0F A9F5        LDA     #-11

ED11 18          CBR2      CLC
ED12 690B        ADC     #11      ;accumulate interpolation c:
ED14 88          DEY
ED15 10FA ^ED11 BPL     CBR2      ;if done

ED17 A000        LDY     #0       ;assume no addition correct:
ED19 38          SEC
ED1A E907        SBC     #7       ;adjust interpolation const:
ED1C 1001 ^ED1F BPL     CBR3

ED1E 88          DEY          ;indicate addition correct:

ED1F 18          CBR3      CLC
ED20 7DF9ED      ADC     TPFV,X     ;add constant to table valu:
ED23 8DEE02      STA     CBAUDL    ;low POKEY frequency value
ED26 98          TYA
ED27 7DFAED      ADC     TPFV+1,X
ED2A 8DEF02      STA     CBAUDH    ;high POKEY frequency value
ED2D 60          RTS          ;return
    
```

```

**      AVV - Adjust VCOUNT Value
*
*      ENTRY JSR     AVV
*
*      MUDS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= ED2E          AVV      =
ED2E C97C        CMP     #$7C
ED30 3004 ^ED30 BMI     AVV1     ;if >= $7C

ED32 38          SEC
ED33 E97C        SBC     #$7C
ED35 60          RTS          ;return
    
```

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```

ED36 18          AvV1   CLC
ED37 A662        LDX     PALNTS
ED39 7D1BEE     ADC     CONS2X,X
ED3C 60         RTS     ;return

```

```

**      SBR - Set Initial Baud Rate
*
*      INITIAL BAUD RATE MEASUREMENT -- USED TO SET THE
*      BAUD RATE AT THE START OF A RECORD.
*
*      IT IS ASSUMED THAT THE FIRST TWO BYTES OF EVERY
*      RECORD ARE $AA.
*
*      ENTRY   JSR     SBR
*
*      NOTES
*
*      Problem: bytes wasted by branch around bran:
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*         R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = ED3D      SBR      =      *      ;entry
ED3D AS11        SBR1     LDA     BRKKEY
ED3F D003 ^ED44 BNE     SBR2         ;if BREAK key not pressed
ED41 4CC7ED     JMP     PBK         ;process BREAK key, return
ED44 78         SBR2     SEI
ED45 AD1703     LDA     TIMFLG      ;timeout flag
ED48 D002 ^ED4C BNE     SBR3         ;if no timeout
ED4A F025 ^ED71 BEQ     SBR5         ;process timeout
ED4C AD0FD2     SBR3     LDA     SKSTAT
ED4F 2910     AND     #S10         ;extract start bit
ED51 D0EA ^ED3D BNE     SBR1         ;if start bit
ED53 B01603     STA     SAVIO       ;save serial data in
ED56 AE0BD4     LDX     VCOUNT     ;vertical line counter
ED59 A414     LDY     RTCLOCK+2     ;low byte of VBLANK clock
ED5B 8E0C03     STX     TIMER1
ED5E 8C0D03     STY     TIMER1+1   ;save initial timer value
ED61 A201     LDX     #1
ED63 8E1503     STX     TEMP3      ;set mode flag
ED66 A00A     LDY     #10         ;10 bits
ED68 AS11        SBR4     LDA     BRKKEY
ED6A F05B ^EDC7 BEQ     PBK         ;if BREAK key pressed, proc:
ED6C AD1703     LDA     TIMFLG      ;timeout flag

```

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```

ED6F 0004 ^ED75      BNE      SBR6      ;if no timeout
ED71 58              SBR5      CLI
ED72 4C27EB          JMP      ITO       ;indicate timeout, return

ED75 A00FD2          SBR6      LDA      SKSTAT
ED78 2910            AND      #S10      ;extract
ED7A CD1603          CMP      SAVIO     ;previous serial data in
ED7D F0E9 ^ED68      BEQ      SBR4      ;if data in not changed

ED7F 8D1603          STA      SAVIO     ;save serial data in
ED82 88              DEY
ED83 D0E3 ^ED68      BNE      SBR4      ;decrement bit counter
                          ;if not done

ED85 CE1503          DEC      TEMP3     ;decrement mode
ED88 300C ^ED96      BMI      SBR7     ;if done with both modes

ED8A A00BD4          LDA      VCOUNT
ED8D A414            LDY      RTCLOK+2
ED8F 20C8EC          JSR      CBR       ;compute baud rate
ED92 A009            LDY      #9        ;9 bits
ED94 D0D2 ^ED68      BNE      SBR4      ;set bit counter

ED96 ADEE02          SBR7      LDA      CBAUDL
ED99 8D04D2          STA      AUDF3
ED9C ADEF02          LDA      CBAUDH
ED9F 8D06D2          STA      AUDF4     ;set POKEY baud rate
EDA2 A900            LDA      #0
EDA4 8D0FD2          STA      SKSTAT
EDA7 AD3202          LDA      SSKCTL
EDAA 8D0FD2          STA      SKSTAT   ;initialize POKEY serial port
EDAD A955            LDA      #S55
EDAF 9132            STA      (BUFRLO),Y ;first byte of buffer
EDB1 C8              INY
EDB2 9132            STA      (BUFRLO),Y ;second byte of buffer
EDB4 A9AA            LDA      #SAA     ;checksum
EDB6 8531            STA      CHKSUM   ;checksum
EDB8 15              CLC
EDB9 A532            LDA      BUFRLO
EDBB 6902            ADC      #2        ;add 2
EDBD 8532            STA      BUFRLO   ;update low buffer pointer
EDBF A533            LDA      BUFRHI
EDC1 6900            ADC      #0
EDC3 8533            STA      BUFRHI   ;update high buffer pointer
EDC5 58              CLI
EDC6 60              RTS      ;return

```



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```

**      PBK - Process BREAK Key
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   PBK
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

PBK      =
EDC7    = EDC7      JSR   DSR      ;entry
EDCA    A93C      LDA   #MOTRST ;disable SEND and RECEIVE
EDCC    8D02D3    STA   PACTL   ;turn off motor
EDCF    A93C      LDA   #NCOMHI
EDD1    8D03D3    STA   PBCTL   ;raise NOT COMMAND line
EDD4    A980      LDA   #BRKABT ;BREAK abort error
EDD6    8530      STA   STATUS  ;status
EDD8    AE1803    LD   X   STACKP ;saved stack pointer
EDDB    9A        TXS   ;restore stack pointer
EDDC    C611      DEC   BRKKEY  ;indicate BREAK
EDDE    58        CLI
EDDF    4C2AEA    JMP   CSO     ;complete SIO operation, return to ;

```

```

**      SSV - Set SIO VBLANK Parameters
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   SSV
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

SSV      =
EDE2    = EDE2     LDA   #low PTE      ;entry
EDE4    A911      STA   CDTMA1       ;timer expiration routine a:
EDE7    8D2602    LDA   #high PTE
EDE9    8D2702    STA   CDTMA1+1
EDEEC   A901      LDA   #1           ;timer 1
EDEE    78        SEI
EDEEF   205CE4    JSR   SETVBV      ;set VBLANK parameters
EDF2    A901      LDA   #1           ;no timeout indicator
EDF4    8D1703    STA   TIMFLG     ;timeout flag
EDF7    58        CLI
EDFB    60        RTS           ;return

```

```

**      TPFV - Table of POKEY Frequency Values
*
*      TPFV translates VCOUNT interval timer measurements :
*      frequency register values,
*
*      Table entries are AUDF+7.
*
*      Frequency-out is Frequency-in divided by 2*(AUDF+M);
*      Frequency-in = 1.78979 Mhz and M = 7.
*
*      AUDF+7=(11.365167)*T-out, where T-out is the number:
*      (127 used cd resolution) of VCOUNT for one character
*      time (10 bit times).

```

```

;      DW      636      ;baud rate 1407, VCOUNT interval 56
;      DW      727      ;baud rate 1231, VCOUNT interval 64
;      DW      818      ;baud rate 1094, VCOUNT interval 72
;      DW      909      ;baud rate 985, VCOUNT interval 80

EDF9  E803      TPFV   DW      1000      ;baud rate 895, VCOUNT interval 88
EDFB  4304      DW      1091      ;baud rate 820, VCOUNT interval 96
EDFD  9E04      DW      1182      ;baud rate 757, VCOUNT interval 104
EDFF  F904      DW      1273      ;baud rate 703, VCOUNT interval 112
EE01  5405      DW      1364      ;baud rate 656, VCOUNT interval 120
EE03  AF05      DW      1455      ;baud rate 615, VCOUNT interval 128
EE05  0A06      DW      1546      ;baud rate 579, VCOUNT interval 136
EE07  6506      DW      1637      ;baud rate 547, VCOUNT interval 144
EE09  C006      DW      1728      ;baud rate 518, VCOUNT interval 152
EE0B  1A07      DW      1818      ;baud rate 492, VCOUNT interval 160
EE0D  7507      DW      1909      ;baud rate 469, VCOUNT interval 168
EE0F  D007      DW      2000      ;baud rate 447, VCOUNT interval 176

;      DW      2091      ;baud rate 428, VCOUNT interval 184
;      DW      2182      ;baud rate 410, VCOUNT interval 192
;      DW      2273      ;baud rate 394, VCOUNT interval 200
;      DW      2364      ;baud rate 379, VCOUNT interval 208
;      DW      2455      ;baud rate 365, VCOUNT interval 216
;      DW      2546      ;baud rate 352, VCOUNT interval 224
;      DW      2637      ;baud rate 339, VCOUNT interval 232
;      DW      2728      ;baud rate 328, VCOUNT interval 240
;      DW      2819      ;baud rate 318, VCOUNT interval 248

```

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## \*\* NTSC/PAL Constant Tables

EE11	84	WIRGLX	DB	low WIRGLN	;NTSC low long write IRG
EE12	96		DB	low WIRGLP	;PAL low long write IRG
EE13	78	RIRGLX	DB	low RIRGLN	;NTSC low long read IRG
EE14	64		DB	low RIRGLP	;PAL low long read IRG
EE15	0F	WSIRGX	DB	low WSIRGN	;NTSC low short write IRG
EE16	0D		DB	low WSIRGP	;PAL low short write IRG
EE17	0A	RSIRGX	DB	low RSIRGN	;NTSC low short read IRG
EE18	0B		DB	low RSIRGP	;PAL low short read IRG
EE19	83	CONS1X	DB	131	;NTSC
EE1A	9C		DB	156	;PAL
EE1B	07	CONS2X	DB	7	;NTSC
EE1C	20		DB	32	;PAL

```

EE1D      **      TSMA - Table of Screen Memory Allocation
          *
          *      Entry n is the number of 340-byte blocks to allocate
          *      graphics mode n.
          *
          *      NOTES
          *      Problem: For readability, this, and other ts
          *      this area, could be moved closer to the other
          *      the Keyboard, Editor and Screen Handler (just
          *      the EF6B patch).

```

EE1D	18	TSMA	DB	24	10
EE1E	10		DB	16	11
EE1F	0A		DB	10	12
EE20	0A		DB	10	13
EE21	10		DB	16	14
EE22	1C		DB	28	15
EE23	34		DB	52	16
EE24	64		DB	100	17
EE25	C4		DB	196	18
EE26	C4		DB	196	19
EE27	C4		DB	196	110
EE28	C4		DB	196	111
EE29	1C		DB	28	112
EE2A	10		DB	16	113
EE2B	64		DB	100	114
EE2C	C4		DB	196	115

```

**      TDLE - Table of Display List Entry Counts
*
*      Each entry is 2 bytes.

```

EE2D	1717	TDLE	DB	23,23	10
EE2F	0B17		DB	11,23	11
EE31	2F2F		DB	47,47	12
EE33	5F5F		DB	95,95	13
EE35	6161		DB	97,97	14
EE37	6161		DB	97,97	15
EE39	170B		DB	23,11	16
EE3B	8F61		DB	191,97	17
EE3D	1313		DB	19,19	18
EE3F	0913		DB	9,19	19
EE41	2727		DB	39,39	110
EE43	4F4F		DB	79,79	111
EE45	4141		DB	65,65	112
EE47	4141		DB	65,65	113
EE49	1309		DB	19,9	114
EE4B	9F41		DB	159,65	115

## \*\* TAGM - Table of ANTIC Graphics Modes

\*

\* Entry n is the ANTIC graphics mode corresponding to:  
\* graphics mode n.

EE4D	02	TAGM	DB	\$02	;internal 0 - 40x2x8 characters
EE4E	06		DB	\$06	;internal 1 - 20x5x8 characters
EE4F	07		DB	\$07	;internal 2 - 20x5x16 characters
EE50	08		DB	\$08	;internal 3 - 40x4x8 graphics
EE51	09		DB	\$09	;internal 4 - 80x2x4 graphics
EE52	0A		DB	\$0A	;internal 5 - 80x4x4 graphics
EE53	0B		DB	\$0B	;internal 6 - 160x2x2 graphics
EE54	0D		DB	\$0D	;internal 7 - 160x4x2 graphics
EE55	0F		DB	\$0F	;internal 8 - 320x2x1 graphics
EE56	0F		DB	\$0F	;internal 9 - 320x2x1 GTIA "lum" mo:
EE57	0F		DB	\$0F	;internal 10 - 320x2x1 GTIA "color/:
EE58	0F		DB	\$0F	;internal 11 - 320x2x1 GTIA "color":
EE59	04		DB	\$04	;internal 12 - 40x5x8 characters
EE5A	05		DB	\$05	;internal 13 - 40x5x16 characters
EE5B	0C		DB	\$0C	;internal 14 - 160x2x1 graphics
EE5C	0E		DB	\$0E	;internal 15 - 160x4x1 graphics

## \*\* TDLV - Table of Display List Vulnerability

\*

\* Entry n is non-zero if the display list for mode n :  
\* cross a page boundary.

EE5D	00	TDLV	DB	0	;0
EE5E	00		DB	0	;1
EE5F	00		DB	0	;2
EE60	00		DB	0	;3
EE61	00		DB	0	;4
EE62	00		DB	0	;5
EE63	00		DB	0	;6
EE64	01		DB	1	;7
EE65	01		DB	1	;8
EE66	01		DB	1	;9
EE67	01		DB	1	;10
EE68	01		DB	1	;11
EE69	00		DB	0	;12
EE6A	00		DB	0	;13
EE6B	01		DB	1	;14
EE6C	01		DB	1	;15

## \*\* TLSC - Table of Left Shift Counts

\*

\* Entry n is the NUMBER OF LEFT SHIFTS NEEDED TO MULT:  
\* COLCRS BY # BYTES/ROW ((ROWCRS\*5)/(2\*\*TLSC)) for mo:

EE6D	03	TLSC	DB	3	10
EE6E	02		DB	2	11
EE6F	02		DB	2	12
EE70	01		DB	1	13
EE71	01		DB	1	14
EE72	02		DB	2	15
EE73	02		DB	2	16
EE74	03		DB	3	17
EE75	03		DB	3	18
EE76	03		DB	3	19
EE77	03		DB	3	110
EE78	03		DB	3	111
EE79	03		DB	3	112
EE7A	03		DB	3	113
EE7B	02		DB	2	114
EE7C	03		DB	3	115

## \*\* TMCC - Table of Mode Column Counts

\*

\* Entry n is the low column count for mode n.

EE7D	28	TMCC	DB	low 40	10
EE7E	14		DB	low 20	11
EE7F	14		DB	low 20	12
EE80	28		DB	low 40	13
EE81	50		DB	low 80	14
EE82	50		DB	low 80	15
EE83	40		DB	low 160	16
EE84	40		DB	low 160	17
EE85	40		DB	low 320	18
EE86	50		DB	low 80	19
EE87	50		DB	low 80	110
EE88	50		DB	low 80	111
EE89	28		DB	low 40	112
EE8A	28		DB	low 40	113
EE8B	40		DB	low 160	114
EE8C	40		DB	low 160	115

\*\* TMRC - Table of Mode Row Counts  
\*  
\* Entry n is the row count for mode n.

EE8D	18	TMRC	DB	24	10
EE8E	18		DB	24	11
EE8F	0C		DB	12	12
EE90	18		DB	24	13
EE91	30		DB	48	14
EE92	30		DB	48	15
EE93	60		DB	96	16
EE94	60		DB	96	17
EE95	C0		DB	192	18
EE96	C0		DB	192	19
EE97	C0		DB	192	110
EE98	C0		DB	192	111
EE99	18		DB	24	112
EE9A	0C		DB	12	113
EE9B	C0		DB	192	114
EE9C	C0		DB	192	115

\*\* TRSC - Table of Right Shift Counts  
\*  
\* Entry n is HOW MANY RIGHT SHIFTS FOR HCRSR FOR PART;  
\* BYTE MODES for mode n.

EE9D	00	TRSC	DB	0	10
EE9E	00		DB	0	11
EE9F	00		DB	0	12
EEA0	02		DB	2	13
EEA1	03		DB	3	14
EEA2	02		DB	2	15
EEA3	03		DB	3	16
EEA4	02		DB	2	17
EEA5	03		DB	3	18
EEA6	01		DB	1	19
EEA7	01		DB	1	110
EEA8	01		DB	1	111
EEA9	00		DB	0	112
EEAA	00		DB	0	113
EEAB	03		DB	3	114
EEAC	02		DB	2	115

\*\* TDSM - Table of Display Masks

\*

\* NOTES

\* Includes TBTM - Table of Bit Masks.

EEAD	FF	TDSM	DB	\$FF	11
EEAE	F0		DB	\$F0	12
EEAF	0F		DB	\$0F	13
EEB0	C0		DB	\$C0	14
EEB1	30		DB	\$30	15
EEB2	0C		DB	\$0C	16
EEB3	03		DB	\$03	17
EEB4	80	TBTM	DB	\$80	18 (0)
EEB5	40		DB	\$40	19 (1)
EEB6	20		DB	\$20	110 (2)
EEB7	10		DB	\$10	111 (3)
EEB8	08		DB	\$08	112 (4)
EEB9	04		DB	\$04	113 (5)
EEBA	02		DB	\$02	114 (6)
EEBB	01		DB	\$01	115 (7)



```

EEBC      **      PHE = Perform Peripheral Handler Entry
          *
          *      PHE attempts to enter a peripheral handler in the h:
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR      PHE
          *                X = device code
          *                A = high linkage table address
          *                Y = low linkage table address
          *
          *      EXIT
          *                Success:
          *                C clear
          *                Handler table entry made
          *
          *                Failure due to entry previously made:
          *                C set
          *                N clear
          *                X = offset to second byte of duplicate entr:
          *                A, Y unchanged
          *
          *                Failure due to handler table full:
          *                C set
          *                N set
          *
          *      CHANGES
          *                A X Y
          *
          *      CALLS
          *                -none-
          *
          *      MODS
          *                R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
          *                1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *                R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

          = EEBC      PHE      =      *      ;entry
          ;          ; Initialize.

EEBC      48          PHA          ;save high linkage table address
EEBD      98          TYA
EEBE      48          PHA          ;save low linkage table address
          ;          ; Search for device code in handler table.

EEBF      8A          TXA          ;device code
EEC0      A200        LDX          #0          ;offset to first entry of t:

EEC2      DD1A03      PHE1        CMP      HATARS,X      ;device code from table
EEC5      F01E ^EEE5  BEQ      PHE3      ;if device code found

EEC7      E8          INX
EEC8      E8          INX
EEC9      E8          INX
EECA      E022        CPX          #MAXDEV+1      ;offset+1 of last possible :
EECC      30F4 ^EEC2  BMI          PHE1          ;if not done

```

```

; Search for empty entry in handler table.
EECE A200          LDX #0          ;offset to first entry of t:
EED0 A8           TAY          ;save device code
EED1 A900          LDA #0
EED3 DD1A03       PHE2        CMP HATABS,X      ;device code from table
EED6 F013 ^EEEE8 BEQ PHE4        ;if empty entry found
EED8 E8           INX
EED9 E8           INX
EEDA E8           INX
EEDB E022         CPX #MAXDEV+1 ;offset+1 of last possible :
EEDD 30F4 ^EED3   BMI PHE2        ;if not done
; Return table full condition.
EEDF 68           PLA          ;clean stack
EEE0 68           PLA
EEE1 A0FF         LDY #3FF      ;indicate table full (set N)
EEE3 38           SEC          ;indicate failure
EEE4 60           RTS          ;return
; Return device code found condition.
EEES 68           PHE3        PLA          ;saved Y
EEE6 A8           TAY          ;restore Y
EEE7 66           PLA          ;restore A
EEE8 E6           INX          ;indicate device code found (clear :
EEE9 38           SEC          ;indicate failure
EEEA 60           RTS          ;return
; Enter handler in table.
EEEB 98           PHE4        TYA          ;device code
EEEC 9D1A03       STA HATABS,X    ;enter device code
EEEF 68           PLA          ;saved low linkage table ad:
EEF0 9D1B03       STA HATABS+1,X  ;low address
EEF3 68           PLA          ;saved high linkage table a:
EEF4 9D1C03       STA HATABS+2,X  ;high address
; Return success condition.
EEF7 18           CLC          ;indicate success
EEF8 60           RTS          ;return

```

```

**      PH0 - Perform Peripheral Handler Poll at OPEN
*
*      Subroutine to perform Type 4 Poll at OPEN time, and
*      "provisionally" open IOCB if peripheral answers.
*
*      Input parameters:
*      ICIDNO identifies calling IOCB;
*      From zero-page IOCB:
*          ICBALZ,ICBAHZ (buffer pointer)
*          ICDNOZ (device number from caller's filespec;
*      From caller's buffer: device name (in filespec.)).
*
*      Output parameters:
*      "no device" error returned if Poll not answered.
*      If poll is answered, the calling IOCB is "Provisional";
*      opened (and successful status is returned)-:
*          ICHIDZ set to mark provisional open
*          ICPTLZ,ICPTHZ points to PTL (special PUT-BY;
*          ICSPR in calling IOCB set to device name (f;
*          ICSPR+1 in calling IOCB set to device serial
*
*      Modified:
*      Registers not saved.
*
*      Subroutines called:
*      PHP performs poll.
*
*      ENTRY   JSR     PH0
*
*      NOTES
*      Problem: in the CRASS65 version, ICIDNO was:
*      zero-page.
*
*      MUCS
*      R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

EEF9	A000	PH0	LDY	#0	;entry
EEFB	R124		LDA	(ICBALZ),Y	;Call for Type 4 Poll with
EEFD	A421		LDY	ICDNOZ	;device name from user
EEFF	20BEE7		JSR	PHP	;OPEN
EF02	1003 ^EF07		BPL	PH0I	;if poll answered
EF04	A082		LDY	#NONDEV	;Return "no device" error
EF06	60		RTS		;return
EF07	A97F	PH0I	LDA	#\$7F	;"Provisionally" OPEN the I;
EF09	8520		STA	ICHIDZ	;(Mark "provisional")
EF0B	A925		LDA	#low (PTL-1)	
EF0D	8526		STA	ICPTLZ	;(Special put byte routine ;
EF0F	A9EF		LDA	#high (PTL-1)	
EF11	8527		STA	ICPTHZ	
EF13	ADEC02		LDA	DVSTAT+2	;(Peripheral address for io;
			LDX	ICIDNO	

OS - Operating system

D1:OS.ASM

Peripheral Handler Loading Facility, Part 5

```

EF16 AE2E00      VFD      8\SAE,8\low ICIDNO,8\high ICIDNO
EF19 9D4003      STA      ICSPR+1,X
EF1C A000        LDY      #0
EF1E 8124        LDA      (ICBALZ),Y      ;(Device name from user)
EF20 9D4C03      STA      ICSPR,X
EF23 A001        LDY      #SUCCES      ;indicate success
EF25 60          RTS       ;return

```

```

**      PTL - Perform PUT-BYTE for Provisionally Open IOCB
*
*      Put byte entry for provisionally opened IOCB's.
*      This routine performs load, relocation, initializat:
*      and finishes OPEN, then calls handler's put byte en:
*
*      Input parameters:
*      A      Byte to output;
*      X      IOCB index (IOCB number times 16);
*      Y      "Function not supported" error code $92.
*      AUX1 and AUX2 in zero-page IOCB are copied from the:
*      IOCB prior to the call to PTL.
*
*      Output parameters:
*      Various errors may be returned if loading fails (eif:
*      did not allow loading by setting HNDLOD fla:
*      was a loading error or calling error);
*      If no loading error, this routine returns nothing--:
*      returned is returned by the loaded PUT-BYTE:
*      is called by this routine after the handler:
*      initialized, and opened.
*
*      Modified:
*      ICIDNO (a CIO variable);
*      all of the zero-page IOCB is copied from the callin:
*      normal CIO open-operation variables are affected;
*      after opening, the zero-page IOCB is copied to the :
*      Registers not saved if error return;if handler is l:
*      and opened properly, the caller's A and X r:
*      passed to the loaded handler's PUT-BYTE rou:
*      Y is passed to that routine as $92)--then r:
*      on return is up to handler PUT-BYTE since i:
*      directly to caller.
*
*      Subroutines called:
*      PHL (does loading, initializing and opening--calls :
*      loaded handler's INIT, OPEN, and PUT-BYTE entries a:
*      The PUT-BYTE entry returns directly to the PTL call:
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      PTL
*
*      NOTES
*      Problem: in the CRASS65 version, ICIDNO was:
*      zero-page.
*
*      MUDS

```

```

*           R. S. Scheiman 04/01/82
*           1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*           R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= EF26      PTL      =      *      ;entry
EF26      48          PHA          ;save byte to output
EF27      8A          TXA          ;IOCB index
EF28      48          PHA          ;save IOCB index
EF29      290F        AND          #$0F      ;IOCB index modulo 16
EF2B      D010 ^EF3D  BNE          PTL2      ;if IOCB not divisble by 16, error

EF2D      E080        CPX          #MAXIOC
EF2F      100C ^EF3D  BPL          PTL2      ;if IOCB index invalid

EF31      ADE902      LDA          HNDLOD
EF34      D008 ^EF41  BNE          PTL3      ;if user wants loading

EF36      A082        LDY          #NONDEV ;indicate nonexistent device error

;           Return error.

EF38      68          PTL1      PLA          ;clean stack
EF39      68          PLA
EF3A      C000        CPY          #0          ;indicate failure (set N)
EF3C      60          RTS          ;return

EF3D      A086        PTL2      LDY          #BADIOC ;indicate bad IOCB number error
EF3F      30F7 ^EF38  BMI          PTL1      ;return error

;           Simulate beginning of CIO, since CIO bypassed.

EF41      PTL3
;           STX          ICIDNO ;IOCB index
EF41      8E2E00      VFD          8\S8E,8\low ICIDNO,8\high ICIDNO
EF44      A000        LDY          #0          ;offset to first byte of page zero ;

;           Copy IOCB to page zero IOCB.

EF46      BD4003      PTL4      LDA          IOCB,X ;byte of IOCB
EF49      992000      STA          ZIOCB,Y ;byte of page zero IOCB
EF4C      E8          INX
EF4D      C8          INY
EF4E      C00C        CPY          #12
EF50      30F4 ^EF46  BMI          PTL4      ;if not done

EF52      2029CA      JSR          PHL          ;load and initialize peripheral han:
EF55      30E1 ^EF38  BMI          PTL1      ;if error

EF57      68          PLA          ;Re-do the put byte call,
EF58      AA          TAX          ;this time calling real handler...
EF59      68          PLA
EF5A      A3          TAY
EF5B      A527        LDA          ICPTHZ
EF5D      48          PHA          ;(Put byte entry address minus one)
EF5E      A526        LDA          ICPTLZ
EF60      48          PHA

```

OS - Operating System

D1:OS.ASM

Peripheral handler Loading Facility, Part 5

```
EF61 98          TYA
EF62 A092        LDY    #FNCNOT
EF64 60          RIS    ;invoke handler (address on stack)
```



```

EF6E      **      SIN - Initialize Screen
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR      SIN
          *
          *      MODS
          *
          *      Original Author Unknown
          *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

          = EF6E      SIN      =      *      ;entry

EF6E      A9FF      LDA      #$FF      ;clear code indicator
EF70      8DFC02    STA      CH        ;key code

EF73      ADE402    LDA      RAMSIZ    ;size of RAM
EF76      856A      STA      RAMTOP    ;RAM size

EF78      A740      LDA      #$40      ;CAPS lock indicator
EF7A      8DBE02    STA      SHFLOK    ;shift/control lock flags

EF7D      A951      LDA      #low TCKD  ;table of character key def:
EF7F      A579      STA      KEYDEF    ;key definition table address
EF81      A9F8      LDA      #high TCKD
EF83      857A      STA      KEYDEF+1

EF85      A911      LDA      #low TFKD  ;table of function key def:
EF87      8560      STA      FKDEF     ;function key definition table
EF89      A9FC      LDA      #high TFKD
EF8B      8561      STA      FKDEF+1

EF8D      60        RTS              ;return

          **      SUP - Perform Screen OPEN
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR      SOP
          *
          *      MODS
          *
          *      Original Author Unknown
          *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

          = EF8E      SOP      =      *      ;entry

          ;      Check mode.

EF8E      A523      LDA      ICAX2Z
EF90      240F      AND      #$0F
EF92      D008 ^EF9C BNE      COC      ;if not mode 0, complete OPEN comma:

          ;      Process mode 0.

          ;      JMP      EOP      ;perform editor OPEN, return

```



```

**      EOP - Perform Editor OPEN
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      EOP
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= EF94      EOP      =      *      ;entry
EF94      A52A      LDA      ICAX1Z
EF96      290F      AND      #SOF
EF98      B52A      STA      ICAX1Z
EF9A      A900      LJA      #0
;          JMP      COC      ;complete OPEN command, return
    
```

```

**      COC - Complete OPEN Command
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      COC
*              A = mode
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= EF9C      COC      =      *      ;entry
;          Check mode.
EF9C      B557      STA      DINDEX ;save mode
EF9E      C910      CMP      #16
EFA0      9005 ^EFA7 BCC      COC1    ;if mode within range
    
```

```

;          Process invalid mode.
    
```

```

EFA2      A991      LDA      #BADMOD
EFA4      4C54F1    JMP      COC17
    
```

```

;          Initialize for OPEN.
    
```

```

EFA7      A9E0      COC1    LDA      #high DCSORG ;high domestic character set
EFA9      BDF402    STA      CHBAS ;character set base
EFAC      A9CC      LDA      #high ICSORG ;high international character set
EFAE      B05B02    STA      CHSALT ;alternate character set base
EFB1      A902      LDA      #2
EFB3      BDF302    STA      CHACT
EFB6      B02F02    STA      SDMCTL ;turn off DMA
EFB9      A901      LDA      #SUCCES
EFBB      B54C      STA      DSTAT ;clear status
EFBD      A9C0      LDA      #SCO ;enable IRQ
EFBF      0510      ORA      POKMSK
    
```

```

EFC1  8510          STA    POKMSK
EFC3  8D0ED2       STA    IRQEN

;          Set DLI status.

EFC6  A940          LDA    #340          ;disable DLI
EFC8  8D0ED4       STA    NMIEN
EFCB  2C6E02       BIT    FINE
EFCE  100C ^EFDC   BPL    CUC2          ;if not fine scrolling (VBL:

EFD0  A9C4          LDA    #low FDL
EFD2  8D0002       STA    VDSLST        ;DLI vector
EFD5  A9FC          LDA    #high FDL
EFD7  8D0102       STA    VDSLST+1
EFDA  A9C0          LDA    #3C0

EFDC  8D0ED4       COC2   STA    NMIEN

;          Clear control.

EFDf  A900          LDA    #0
EFE1  8D9302       STA    TINDEX        ;clear text index (must alw:
EFE4  8564          STA    ADDRESS
EFE6  8578          STA    SWPFLG
EFE8  8DF002       STA    CRSINH

;          Set initial tab stops.

EFEB  A00E          LDY    #14          ;offset to last byte of bit:
EFED  A901          LDA    #S01        ;tab stop every 8 character:

EFEF  994302       COC3   STA    TABMAP,Y    ;set tab stop
EFF2  88           DEY
EFF3  10FA ^EFEF   BPL    COC3          ;if not done

;          Load initialize color register shadows.

EFF5  A204          LDX    #4          ;offset to last color regis:
EFF7  8D08FB       COC4   LDA    TDSC,X      ;default screen color
EFAA  9DC402       STA    COLOR0,X    ;set color register shadow
EFFD  CA           DEX
EFEE  10F7 ^EFF7   BPL    COC4          ;if not done

;          Set up.

F000  A46A          LDY    RAMTOP        ;(high) RAM size
F002  88           DEY          ;decrement (high) RAM size
F003  8C9502       STY    TXTMSC+1
F006  A960          LDA    #low [S0000-160] ;low RAM size - 160
F008  8D9402       STA    TXTMSC
F00B  A657          LDY    DINDEX        ;mode
F00D  8D4DEE       LDA    TAGM,X      ;convert to ANTIC code
F010  8551          STA    HOLD1        ;ANTIC code
F012  A56A          LDA    RANTOP        ;(high) RAM size
F014  8565          STA    ADDRESS+1

```

```

;      Allocate memory.

F016  BC1DEE          LDY      TSMA,X          ;number of 40-byte blocks t:
F019  A928           COC5   LDA      #40          ;40 bytes
F01B  207AF5         JSR      DBS          ;perform double byte subtra:
F01E  88             DEY
F01F  D0F8 ^F019     BNE      COC5          ;if not done

;      Clear GTIA modes.

F021  AD6F02         LDA      GPRIOR
F024  293F          AND      #$3F          ;clear GTIA modes
F026  8567          STA      OPNTMP+1
F028  A8            TAY

;      Determine mode.

F029  E008          CPX      #8
F02B  901F ^F04C     BCC      CUC7          ;if mode < 8

F02D  E00F          CPX      #15
F02F  F00D ^F03E     BEQ      COC6          ;if mode 15

F031  E00C          CPX      #12
F033  B017 ^F04C     BCS      CUC7          ;if mode >= 12

;      Process modes 9, 10 and 11.

F035  8A            TXA
F036  6A            ROR      A          ;mode
F037  6A            ROR      A
F038  6A            ROR      A
F039  29C0          AND      #$C0          ;extract 2 low bits (in 2 h:
F03B  0567          ORA      OPNTMP+1
F03D  A8            TAY

;      Establish line boundary at X000.

F03E  A910          COC6   LDA      #16          ;subtract 16 for page bound:
F040  207AF5         JSR      DBS          ;perform double byte subtra:

;      Check for mode 11.

F043  E008          CPX      #11
F045  D005 ^F04C     BNE      COC7          ;if mode 11

;      Set GTIA luminance.

F047  A906          LDA      #6           ;GTIA luminance value
F049  8DC802        STA      COLOR4       ;background color

;      Set new priority.

F04C  8C6F02        COC7   STY      GPRIOR          ;new priority

;      Set memory scan counter.

```

```

F04F A564          LDA      ADDRESS      ;memory scan counter
F051 8558          STA      SAVMSC       ;save memory scan counter
F053 A565          LDA      ADDRESS+1
F055 8559          STA      SAVMSC+1

;      Wait for VBLANK.

F057 A00d04      COC8   LDA      VCOUNT
F05A C97A        CMP      #$7A
F05C D0F9 ^F057   BNE      COC8       ;if VBLANK has not occurred

;      Put display list under RAM.

F05E 2078F5      JSR      DSD          ;perform double byte single:
F061 B05DEE      LDA      TDLV,X      ;display list vulnerability
F064 F006 ^F06C  BEQ      COC9          ;if not vulnerable

F066 A9FF        LDA      #$FF
F068 8564        STA      ADDRESS
F06A C665        DEC      ADDRESS+1      ;drop down 1 page

F06C 2065F5      COC9   JSR      DDD          ;perform double byte double:
F06F A564        LDA      ADDRESS      ;end of display list
F071 856d        STA      SAVAOR      ;save address
F073 A565        LDA      ADDRESS+1
F075 8569        STA      SAVADR+1

;      Set up.

F077 A941        LDA      #$41          ;ANTIC wait for VBLANK and :
F079 2070F5      JSR      SDI          ;store data indirect
F07C 8366        STX      OPNTMP
F07E A918        LDA      #24
F080 80BF02      STA      BOTSCR

;      Check for modes 9 ,10 and 11.

F083 A557        LDA      DINDEX      ;mode
F085 C70C        CMP      #12
F087 8004 ^F08D  BCS      COC10      ;if mode >= 12, mixed mode :

F089 C909        CMP      #9
F08B 8039 ^F0C0  BCS      COC12      ;if mode >= 9, mixed mode n:

;      Check for mixed mode.

F08D A52A        COC10  LDA      ICAX1Z
F08F 2910        AND      #MXDMOD
F091 F033 ^F0C6  BEQ      COC12      ;if not mixed mode

;      Process mixed mode.

F093 A904        LDA      #4
F095 80BF02      STA      BOTSCR
F098 A202        LDX      #2
F09A A06E02      LDA      FINE

```

```

F09D F003 ^F0A2      BEQ      COC11      ;if not fine scrolling
F09F 20A0F5          JSR      SSE          ;set scrolling display list:
F0A2 A902           COC11 LDA      #$02
F0A4 2069F5          JSR      SDF          ;store data indirect for fi:
F0A7 CA             DEX
F0A8 10F8 ^F0A2      BPL      COC11      ;if not done
;      Reload MSC for text.
F0AA A46A           LDY      RAMTOP      ;(high) RAM size
F0AC 88             DEY          ;decrement (high) RAM size
F0AD 98             TYA
F0AE 2070F5          JSR      SDI          ;store data indirect
F0B1 A960           LDA      #low [$0000-160] ;low RAM size - 160
F0B3 2070F5          JSR      SDI          ;store data indirect
F0B6 A942           LDA      #$42        ;fine scrolling
F0B8 2069F5          JSR      SDF          ;store data indirect
F0B8 13             CLC
F0BC A910           LDA      #MXDMUD
F0BE 6566           ADC      OPNTMP
F0C0 A3             TAY
F0C1 BE2DEE          LDX      TDLE,Y
F0C4 D015 ^F0D8      BNE      COC13
;      Check mode.
F0C6 A466           COC12 LDY      OPNTMP
F0C8 BE2DEE          LDX      TDLE,Y      ;number of display list ent:
F0CB A557           LDA      DINDEX      ;mode
F0CD D00C ^F0DD      BNE      COC13      ;if not mode 0
;      Check for fine scrolling.
F0CF AD6E02          LDA      FINE          ;fine scrolling flag
F0D2 F007 ^F0D8      BEQ      COC13      ;if not fine scrolling
;      Process fine scrolling.
F0D4 20A0F5          JSR      SSE          ;set scrolling display list:
F0D7 A922           LDA      #$22
F0D9 8551           STA      HOLD1
;      Continue.
F0DB A551           COC13 LDA      HOLD1
F0DD 2070F5          JSR      SDI          ;store data indirect
F0E0 CA             DEX
F0E1 D0F8 ^F0DB      BNE      COC13      ;if not done
;      Determine mode.
F0E3 A557           LDA      DINDEX      ;mode
F0E5 C906           CMP      #8
F0E7 9026 ^F10F      BCC      COC16      ;if mode < 8

```

OS - Operating System

D1:OS.ASM

Keyboard, Editor and Screen Handler, Part 2

```

FOE9 C90F          CMP      #15
FOEB F004 ^F0F1    BEQ      COC14      ;if mode 15

FOED C90C          CMP      #12
FOEF B01E ^F10F    BCS      COC16      ;if mode >= 12

;      Process modes 8, 9, 10, 11 and 15.

FOF1 A25D          COC14  LDX      #93      ;remaining number of DLE's
FOF3 A56A          LDA      RAMTOP   ;(high) RAM size
FOF5 33            SEC
FOF6 E910          SBC      #high $1000 ;subtract 4K
FOF8 2070F5        JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect
FOFB A900          LDA      #low $0000
FOFD 2070F5        JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect
F100 A551          LDA      HOLD1   ;ANTIC MSC code
F102 0940          ORA      #$40
F104 2070F5        JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect

F107 A551          COC15  LDA      HOLD1   ;remaining DLE's
F109 2070F5        JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect
F10C CA            DEX
F10D 00FB ^F107    BNE      COC15      ;if DLE's remain

;      Complete display list with LMS.

F10F A559          COC16  LDA      SAVMSC+1 ;high saved memory scan cou:
F111 2070F5        JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect
F114 A558          LDA      SAVMSC   ;low saved memory scan count:
F116 2070F5        JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect
F119 A551          LDA      HOLD1
F11B 0940          ORA      #$40
F11D 2070F5        JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect
F120 A970          LDA      #$70      ;8 blank lines
F122 2070F5        JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect
F125 A970          LDA      #$70      ;8 blank lines
F127 2070F5        JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect
F12A A564          LDA      ADDRESS ;display list address
F12C 803002        STA      SDLSTL   ;save display list address
F12F A565          LDA      ADDRESS+1
F131 803102        STA      SDLSTL+1
F134 A970          LDA      #$70      ;8 blank lines
F136 2070F5        JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect
F139 A564          LDA      ADDRESS ;display list address
F13B 80E502        STA      MEMTOP   ;update top of memory
F13E A565          LDA      ADDRESS+1
F140 80E602        STA      MEMTOP+1
F143 A001          LDY      #1      ;offset
F145 803002        LDA      SDLSTL   ;saved display list address
F148 9168          STA      (SAVADR),Y
F14A C8            INY
F14B 803102        LDA      SDLSTL+1
F14E 9168          STA      (SAVADR),Y

;      Check status.

F150 A54C          LDA      DSTAT      ;status

```

```

F152 1010 ^F164      BPL      COC18      ;if no error
;
;      Process error.

F154 8DEC03      COC17      STA      DERRF      ;screen OPEN error flag
F157 2094EF      JSR      EOP      ;perform editor OPEN
F15A ADEC03      LDA      DERRF      ;restore status
F15D A000      LDY      #0      ;no screen OPEN error indic:
F15F 8CEC03      STY      DERRF      ;screen OPEN error flag
F162 A8      TAY      ;status
F163 60      RTS      ;return

;      Check clear inhibit.

F164 A52A      COC18      LDA      ICAX1Z
F166 2920      AND      #$20      ;extract clear inhibit bit
F168 D006 ^F175      BNE      COC19      ;if clear inhibited

;      Clear screen.

F16A 2020F4      JSR      CSC      ;clear screen
F16D 8D9002      STA      TXTROW      ;set cursor at top row
F170 A552      LDA      LMARGN      ;left margin
F172 8D9102      STA      TXTCOL      ;set cursor at left margin

;      Exit.

F175 A922      COC19      LDA      #$22      ;turn on DMA control
F177 0D2F02      ORA      SDMCTL
F17A 8D2F02      STA      SDMCTL
F17D 4C08F2      JMP      SEC      ;set exit conditions, retur:
    
```

\*\* SGB - Perform Screen GET-BYTE

```

*
*      ENTRY      JSR      SGB
*
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F180      SGB      =      *      ;entry
F180 20CAF6      JSR      CCR      ;check cursor range
F183 208FF1      JSR      GDC      ;get data under cursor
F186 206AF7      JSR      CIA      ;convert internal character to ATAS:
F189 200AF6      JSR      SZA      ;set zero data and advance cursor
F18C 4C1EF2      JMP      SST      ;perform screen STATUS, return
    
```

\*\* GDC - Get Data under Cursor

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR GDC  
\*  
\* MQDS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

	= F18F	GDC	=	*	entry
F18F	20ACF5		JSR	CCA	convert cursor row/column to address
F192	B164		LDA	(ADDRESS),Y	
F194	204002		AND	DMASK	
F197	466F	GDC1	LSR	SHFAMT	shift data down to low bits
F199	B003 ^F19E		BCS	GDC2	if done
F19B	4A		LSR	A	
F19C	10F9 ^F197		RPL	GDC1	continue shifting
F19E	8DFA02	GDC2	STA	CHAR	
F1A1	C900		CMP	#0	restore flags
F1A3	60		RTS		return

\*\* SPB - Perform Screen PUT-BYTE

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR SPB  
\*  
\* MQDS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

	= F1A4	SPB	=	*	entry
F1A4	8DF802		STA	ATACHR	
			JSR	R0D	restore old data under cursor
F1A7	C97D		CMP	#CLS	
F1A9	D006 ^F1B1		BNE	SPB1	if not clear screen
F1AB	2020F4		JSR	CSC	clear screen
F1AE	4C0BF2		JMP	SEC	set exit conditions, return
F1B1	2JCAF6	SPB1	JSR	CCR	check cursor range
			JMP	CEL	check EOL, return



```

**      CEL - Check End of Line
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   CEL
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = F184      CEL      =      *      ;entry
F184  ADFB02      LDA      ATACHR
F187  C99B        CMP      #EOL
F189  0006 ^F1C1  BNE      CEL1    ;if not EOL

F1BB  2061F6      JSR      RWS      ;return with scrolling
F1BE  4C0BF2      JMP      SEC      ;set exit conditions, return

F1C1  20CAF1      CEL1     JSR      PLO      ;plot point
F1C4  200EF0      JSR      SEA      ;set EOL data and advance cursor
F1C7  4C0BF2      JMP      SEC      ;set exit conditions, return

```

```

**      PLO - Plot Point
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   PLO
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = F1CA      PLO      =      *      ;entry
;      Wait for start/stop flag clear.

F1CA  ADFF02      PLO0     LDA      SSFLAG      ;start/stop flag
F1CD  00FB ^F1CA  BNE      PLO0     ;if start/stop flag non-zero

;      Save cursor row/column.

F1CF  A202        LDX      #2          ;offset to last byte

F1D1  8554        PLO1     LDA      ROWCRS,X      ;byte of cursor row/column
F1D3  955A        STA      OLDROW,X      ;save byte of cursor row/co:
F1D5  CA          DEX
F1D6  10F9 ^F1D1  BPL      PLO1     ;if not done

;      Convert ATASCII character to internal.

F1D8  ADFB02      LDA      ATACHR      ;character
F1DB  AB          TAY      ;character
F1DC  2A          ROL      A
F1DD  2A          ROL      A

```

```

**      SEC - Set Exit Conditions
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SEC
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F20B      SEC      =
F20B 208FF1      JSR      *      ;entry
F20E 855D          STA      GDC      ;get data under cursor
F210 A657          LDX      OLDCHR
F212 D00A ^F21E   BNE      DINDEX ;mode
                                SST      ;if graphics, no cursor

F214 AEF02        LDX      CRSINH ;cursor inhibit flag
F217 D005 ^F21E   BNE      SST      ;if cursor inhibited

F219 4980          EOR      #$80    ;complement most significant bit
F21B 20E9F1        JSR      SPQ      ;display
                                JMP      SST      ;perform screen status, return
;
    
```

```

**      SST - Perform Screen STATUS
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SST
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F21E      SST      =
F21E A44C          LDY      *      ;entry
F220 4C26F2        JMP      DSTAT ;status
                                SST1   ;continue
    
```

```

F1DE 2A          ROL    A
F1DF 2A          ROL    A
F1E0 2903        AND    #3
F1E2 AA          TAX
F1E3 98          TYA
F1E4 299F        AND    #S9F
F1E6 1D49FB      ORA    TAIC,X
;               JMP    SPQ          ;index into TAIC
;                                     ;character
;                                     ;strip off column address
;                                     ;or in new column address
;                                     ;display, return

**          SPR - Display
*
*          ENTRY   JSR    SPQ
*
*          MODS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= F1E9      SPQ   =    *          ;entry
;          Set CHAR.

F1E9 8DFA02     STA    CHAR          ;character
;          Convert cursor row/column to address.

F1EC 20ACF5     JSR    CCA          ;convert cursor row/column :
;          Snift up to proper position.

F1EF ADFA02     LDA    CHAR          ;character

F1F2 406F      SPQ1  LSR    SHFAMT
F1F4 B004 ^F1FA BCS    SPQ2          ;if done

F1F6 0A        ASL    A
F1F7 4CF2F1    JMP    SPQ1          ;continue shifting

;          Update data.

F1FA 2DA002     SPQ2  AND    DMASK
F1FD 8550       STA    TMPCHR          ;save shifted data
F1FF ADA002     LDA    DMASK          ;display mask
F202 49FF       EOR    #SFF          ;complement display mask
F204 3164       AND    (ADDRESS),Y    ;mask off old data
F206 0550       ORA    TMPCHR          ;or in new data
F208 9164       STA    (ADDRESS),Y    ;update data
F20A 60         RTS                    ;return

```



```

F226          ;      Continue.

F226  A901      SST1  LDA      #SUCCES ;indicate success
F228  854C      STA      DSTAT  ;status
F22A  ADF302    LDA      ATACHR  ;data
          ;      JMP      ESP      ;return

**          ESP - Perform Editor SPECIAL
*
*          ESP does nothing.
*
*          ENTRY  JSR      ESP
*
*          MODS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

          = F22D      ESP      =      *          ;entry
F22D  60          RTS      *          ;return

**          ECL - Perform Editor CLOSE
*
*          ENTRY  JSR      ECL
*
*          MODS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

          = F22E      ECL      =      *          ;entry
          ;          Check for fine scrolling.

F22E  2C6E02    BIT      FINE      ;fine scrolling flag
F231  10EB ^F21E  BPL      SST      ;if not fine scrolling, perform STA:

          ;          Process fine scrolling.

F233  A940      LDA      #540
F235  8D0ED4    STA      NMIEN      ;disable DLI
F238  A900      LDA      #0          ;clear fine scrolling flag
F23A  8D6E02    STA      FINE
F23D  A9CE      LDA      #low RIR    ;return from interrupt rout:
F23F  8D0002    STA      VDLSLST    ;restore initial DLI vector:
F242  A9C0      LDA      #high RIR
F244  8D0102    STA      VDLSLST+1
F247  4C94EF    JMP      EQP          ;perform editor OPEN, retur:

```

```

**      EGB - Perform Editor GET-BYTE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      EGB
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = F24A      EGB      =      *      ;entry
;      Initialize.
F24A 2062F9      JSR      SWA      ;swap
F24D 20BCF6      JSR      CRE      ;check cursor range for editor
F250 A568        LDA      BUFCNT   ;buffer count
F252 D034 ^F288  BNE      EGB4      ;if something in the buffer
;      Get line.
F254 A554        LDA      ROWCRS   ;cursor row
F256 856C        STA      BUFSTR   ;buffer start pointer
F258 A555        LDA      COLCRS   ;low cursor column
F25A 856D        STA      BUFSTR+1 ;high buffer start pointer
F25C 20FDF2      EGB1     JSR      KGB      ;perform keyboard GET-BYTE
F25F 844C        STY      DSTAT    ;status
F261 ADFB02      LDA      ATACHR   ;ATASCII character
F264 C998        CMP      #EOL      ;EOL
F266 F012 ^F27A  BEQ      EGB3      ;if EOL
F268 20BEF2      JSR      PCH      ;process character
F26B 2062F9      JSR      SWA      ;swap
F26E A563        LDA      LOGCOL   ;logical column
F270 C971        CMP      #113    ;column near column 120
F272 D003 ^F277  BNE      EGB2      ;if not near column 120, no beep
F274 2056F5      JSR      BEL      ;beep
F277 4C5CF2      EGB2     JMP      EGB1     ;process next character
;      Process EOL.
F27A 2018F7      EGB3     JSR      ROD      ;restore old data under cur
F27D 20B1F8      JSR      CBC      ;compute buffer count
F280 A56C        LDA      BUFSTR   ;buffer start pointer
F282 8554        STA      ROWCRS   ;cursor row
F284 A56D        LDA      BUFSTR+1 ;high buffer start pointer
F286 8555        STA      COLCRS   ;low cursor column
;      Check buffer count.
F288 A56b        EGB4     LDA      BUFCNT   ;buffer count
F28A F011 ^F29D  BEQ      EGB6      ;if buffer count zero
;      Decrement and check buffer count.

```

```

F28C C66B      EGB5  DEC      BUFCNT  ;decrement buffer count
F28E F000 ^F29D  REG      EGB6    ;if buffer count zero

;          Check status.

F290 A54C      LDA      DSTAT  ;status
F292 30FB ^F29C  BMI     EGB5    ;if error, continue decrementing.

;          Perfrom GET-BYTE.

F294 2080F1    JSR     SGB     ;perform screen GET-BYTE
F297 80FB02    STA     ATACHR ;ATASCII character
F29A 4C62F9    JMP     SWA     ;swap, return

;          Exit.

F29D 2061F6    EGB6  JSR     RWS     ;return with scrolling
F2A0 A99B      LDA     #EOL
F2A2 80FB02    STA     ATACHR ;ATASCII character
F2A5 2006F2    JSR     SEC     ;set exit conditions
F2A8 844C      STY     DSTAT  ;status
F2AA 4C62F9    JMP     SWA     ;swap, return
    
```

```

**      IRA - Invoke Routine Pointed to by ADRESS
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      IRA
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F2AD      IRA = *          ;entry
F2AD 6C64D0  JMP     (ADRESS) ;execute, return
    
```

```

**      EPB - Perform Editor PUT-BYTE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      EPB
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F2B0      EPB = *          ;entry
F2B0 80FB02  STA     ATACHR ;ATASCII character
F2B3 2062F9  JSR     SWA     ;swap
F2B6 20BCF6  JSR     CRE     ;check cursor range for editor
    
```

```
F2B9 A900          LDA    #0
F2BB 8DE803       STA    SUPERF ;clear super function flag
;                JMP    PCH    ;process character, return
```

```
**      PCH - Process Character
*
*      PCH displays the character or processes control cha:
*      super functions (shifted function keys).
*
*      ENTRY JSR    PCH
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
= F2BE          PCH = *      ;entry
F2BE 2018F7     JSR    ROD    ;restore old data under cursor
F2C1 203CF9     JSR    CCC    ;check for control character
F2C4 F009 ^F2CF BEQ    PCH2   ;if control character
```

; Display character.

```
F2C6 0EA202     PCH1 ASL    ESCFLG ;escape flag
F2C9 20B4F1     JSR    CEL    ;check EOL
F2CC 4C62F9     JMP    SWA    ;swap, return
```

; Process control character.

```
F2CF ADFE02     PCH2 LDA    DSPFLG ;display flag
F2D2 0DA202     ORA    ESCFLG ;escape flag
F2D5 D0EF ^F2C6 BNE    PCH1   ;if display or escape, display chara:
```

; Continue.

```
F2D7 0EA202     ASL    ESCFLG
F2DA E3         INX
```

; Check for super function.

```
F2DB ADE803     LDA    SUPERF
F2DE F005 ^F2E5 BEQ    PCH3   ;if not super function
```

; Adjust for super function.

```
F2E0 8A         TXA
F2E1 18         CLC
F2E2 692D     ADC    #TSFR-TCCR-3
F2E4 AA         TAX    ;adjusted offset
```

; Process control character or super function.

```
F2E5 BD0DF3     PCH3 LDA    TCCR,X    ;low routine address
```



```

F2E8 8564          STA  ADDRESS
F2EA 8D0EF3       LDA  TCCR+1,X      ;high routine address
F2ED 8365          STA  ADDRESS+1
F2EF 20A0F2       JSR  IRA          ;invoke routine pointed to :
F2F2 200BF2       JSR  SEC          ;set exit conditions
F2F5 4C62F9       JMP  SWA          ;swap, return
    
```

```

**      IGN - Ignore Character and Perform Keyboard GET-BYT:
*
*      ENTRY  JSR      IGN
*
*      EXIT
*
*      CH = $FF
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F2F8          IGN      =      *      ;entry
F2F8 A9FF       LDA      #$FF    ;clear code indicator
F2FA 8DFC02     STA      CH      ;key code
;              JMP      KGB      ;perform keyboard GET-BYTE, return
    
```

```

**      KGB - Perform Keyboard GET-BYTE
*
*      ENTRY  JSR      KGB
*
*      NOTES
*
*      Problem: byte wasted by unnecessary TAX near:
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F2FD          KGB      =      *      ;entry
;              Initialize.
F2FD A900       KGB1    LDA      #0
F2FF 8DE803     STA      SUPERF ;clear super function flag
;              Check for special edit read mode.
F302 A52A       LDA      ICAX1Z
F304 4A         LSR      A
F305 806F ^F376 BCS      KGB11 ;if special edit read mode
    
```

```

; Check for BREAK abort.
F307 A980 LDA #BRKABT ;assume BREAK abort
F309 A611 LDX BRKKEY ;BREAK key flag
F30B F065 ^F372 BEQ KGB10 ;if BREAK abort

; Check for character.
F30D ADFC02 LDA CH ;key code
F310 C9FF CMP #SFF ;clear code indicator
F312 F0E9 ^F2FD BEQ KGB1 ;if no character

; Process character.
F314 857C STA HOLDCH ;save character
F316 A2FF LDX #SFF ;clear code indicator
F318 8EFC02 STX CH ;key code

; Sound key click if desired.
F31B AEDB02 LDX NOCLIK ;click inhibit flag
F31E D003 ^F323 SNE KGB2 ;if click inhibited
F320 20B3F9 JSR SKC ;sound key click

; Set offset to key definition.
F323 A8 KGB2 TAY ;save character

; Check for CTRL and SHIFT together.
F324 C0C0 CPY #SC0
F326 B0D0 ^F2F8 BCS IGN ;if CTRL and SHIFT together, ignore

; Convert to ATASCII character.
F328 B179 LDA (KEYDEF),Y ;ATASCII character

; Set ATASCII character.
F32A 8DFB02 KGB3 STA ATACHR ;ATASCII character
F32D AA TAX
F32E 3003 ^F333 BMI KGB4 ;if special key
F330 4CB4F3 JMP KGB17 ;process shift/control lock

; Check for null character.
F333 C980 KGB4 CMP #S80
F335 F0C1 ^F2F8 BEQ IGN ;if null, ignore

; Check for inverse video key.
F337 C981 CMP #S81
F339 D00A ^F345 BNE KGB5 ;if not inverse video key

; Process inverse video key.

```

```

F33B A0B002          LDA    INVFLG
F33E 4980            EOR    #S80
F340 80B002          STA    INVFLG
F343 B0B3 ^F2F8      RCS    IGN    ;ignore

;      Check for CAPS key.

F345 C982            KGB5    CMP    #S82
F347 D00C ^F355      BNE    KGB6    ;if not CAPS key

;      Process CAPS key.

F349 ADBE02          LDA    SHFLOK ;shift/control lock flags
F34C F00B ^F359      BEQ    KGB7    ;if no lock, process CAPS lock

F34E A900            LDA    #S00    ;no lock indicator
F350 8DBE02          STA    SHFLOK ;shift/control lock flags
F353 F043 ^F2F8      BEQ    IGN    ;ignore

;      Check for SHIFT-CAPS key.

F355 C983            KGB6    CMP    #S83
F357 D007 ^F360      BNE    KGB8    ;if not SHIFT-CAPS

;      Process SHIFT-CAPS key.

F359 A940            KGB7    LDA    #S40    ;CAPS lock indicator
F35B 8DBE02          STA    SHFLOK ;shift/control lock flags
F35E D098 ^F2F8      BNE    IGN    ;ignore

;      Check for CTRL-CAPS key.

F360 C984            KGB8    CMP    #S84
F362 D008 ^F36C      BNE    KGB9    ;if not CTRL-CAPS

;      Process CTRL-CAPS key.

F364 A9A0            LDA    #S80    ;control lock indicator
F366 8DBE02          STA    SHFLOK ;shift/control lock flags
F369 4CF8F2          JMP    IGN    ;ignore

;      Check for CTRL-3 key.

F36C C985            KGB9    CMP    #S85
F36E D00B ^F37B      BNE    KGB12   ;if not CTRL-3 key.

;      Process CTRL-3 key.

F370 A988            LDA    #EOFERR

;      Set status and BREAK key flag.

F372 854C            KGB10   STA    DSTAT   ;status
F374 8511            STA    BRKKEY  ;BREAK key flag

;      Set EOL character.

```

```

F376 A99B      KGB11 LDA    #EOL
F378 4CDAF3    JMP    KGB19    ;set ATASCII character

;      Check for CTRL-F3 key.

F37B C989      KGB12 CMP    #$89
F37D D010 ^F38F BNE    KGB14    ;if not CTRL-F3 key

;      Process CTRL-F3 key.

F37F ADDB02    LDA    NUCLIK    ;toggle keyclick status
F382 49FF      EUR    #SFF
F384 8DD802    STA    NOCLIK
F387 D003 ^F38C BNE    KGB13    ;if click inhibited

F389 2083F9    JSR    SKC      ;sound key click

F38C 4CF8F2    KGB13 JMP    IGN      ;ignore

;      Check for function key.

F38F C98E      KGB14 CMP    #$8E
F391 B012 ^F3A5 BCS    KGB16    ;if code >= $8E, .not a function key

F393 C98A      CMP    #$8A
F395 90F5 ^F38C BCC    KGB13    ;if code < $8A, not a function key,;

;      Process function key.

F397 F98A      SBC    #$8A      ;convert $8A - $8D TO 0 - 3
F399 067C      ASL    HOLDCH    ;saved character
F39B 1002 ^F39F BPL    KGB15    ;if no SHIFT

F39D 0904      ORA    #$04      ;convert 0 - 3 to 4 - 7

F39F AB        KGB15 TAY
F3A0 B160      LDA    (FKDEF),Y ;function key
F3A2 4C2AF3    JMP    KGB3     ;set ATASCII character

;      Check for super function.

F3A5 C992      KGB16 CMP    #$92
F3A7 800B ^F3B4 BCS    KGB17    ;if code >= $92, process shift/control;

F3A9 C98E      CMP    #$8E
F3AB 90DF ^F38C BCC    KGB13    ;if code < $8E, not super function,;

;      Process super function.

F3AD E972      SBC    #$8E-$1C ;convert $8E - $91 TO $1C -;
F3AF EEE803    INC    SUPERF    ;set super function flag
F3B2 D026 ^F3DA BNE    KGB19    ;set ATASCII character

;      Process shift/control lock.

F3B4 A57C      KGB17 LDA    HOLDCH ;saved character

```

```

F3B6 C940          CMP      #$40
F3B8 B015 ^F3CF   9CS      KGB18   ;if not lower case

F3BA ADFB02       LDA      ATACHR ;ATASCII character
F3BD C961         CMP      #'a'
F3BF 900E ^F3CF   BCC      KGB18   ;if < "a", do not process

F3C1 C978         CMP      #'z'+1
F3C3 B00A ^F3CF   BCS      KGB18   ;if > "z", do not process

F3C5 ADBE02       LDA      SHFLOK ;shift/control lock flags
F3C8 F005 ^F3CF   BEQ      KGB18   ;if no lock

F3CA 057C         ORA      HOLDCH ;modify character
F3CC 4C23F3       JMP      KGB2    ;reprocess character

;      Invert character, if necessary.

F3CF 203CF9       KGB18   JSR      CCC      ;check for control character
F3D2 F009 ^F3DD   BEQ      KGB20   ;if control character, do not invert

F3D4 ADFB02       LDA      ATACHR ;ATASCII character
F3D7 409602       EOR      INVFLG ;invert character

;      Set ATASCII character.

F3DA 8DFB02       KGB19   STA      ATACHR ;ATASCII character

;      Exit.

F3DD 4C1EF2       KGB20   JMP      SST      ;perform screen status, return

**      ESC - Escape
*
*      ENTRY JSR ESC
*
*      MUDS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= F3E0          ESC      =      *      ;entry
F3E0 A980         LDA      #$80   ;indicate escape detected
F3E2 8D4202       STA      ESCFLG ;escape flag
F3E5 60           RTS      ;return

```

\*\* CUP - Move Cursor Up

\*

\* ENTRY JSR CUP

\*

\* MODS

\*

Original Author Unknown

\*

1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :

\*

R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

	= F3E6	CUP	=	*	entry
F3E6	C654		DEC	ROWCRS	decrement cursor row
F3E8	1006 ^F3F0		BPL	CUP2	if row positive
F3EA	AEBF02		LDX	BOTSCR	screen bottom
F3ED	CA		DEX		screen bottom - 1
F3EE	8654	CUP1	STX	ROWCRS	update cursor row
F3F0	4C0CF9	CUP2	JMP	SBS	set buffer start and logical column

\*\* CDN - Move Cursor Down

\*

\* ENTRY JSR CDN

\*

\* MODS

\*

Original Author Unknown

\*

1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :

\*

R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

	= F3F3	CDN	=	*	entry
F3F3	E654		INC	ROWCRS	increment cursor row
F3F5	A554		LDA	ROWCRS	cursor row
F3F7	CDBF02		CMP	BOTSCR	screen bottom
F3FA	90F4 ^F3F0		BCC	CUP2	if at bottom, set buffer start, re:
F3FC	A200		LDX	#0	
F3FE	F0EE ^F3EE		BEQ	CUP1	update cursor row, return

```

**      CLF - Move Cursor Left
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CLF
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

          = F400      CLF      =      *      ;entry
F400     C655        DEC      COLCRS ;decrement low cursor column
F402     A555        LDA      COLCRS ;low cursor column
F404     3004 ^F40A  BMI      CRM      ;if negative, move cursor to margin:

F406     C552        CMP      LMARGN ;left margin
F408     B004 ^F40E  BCS      SCC1    ;if at left margin, set logical col:

          ;          JMP      CRM      ;move cursor to right margin, return:
  
```

```

**      CRM - Move Cursor to Right Margin
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CRM
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

          = F40A      CRM      =      *      ;entry
F40A     A553        LDA      RMARGN ;right margin
          ;          JMP      SCC      ;set cursor column, return
  
```

```

**      SCC - Set Cursor Column
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SCC
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

          = F40C      SCC      =      *      ;entry
F40C     8555        STA      COLCRS ;set low cursor column

F40E     4C8EF8     SCC1     JMP      SLC      ;set logical column, return
  
```

```

**      CRT - Move Cursor Right
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CRT
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= F411      CRT      =      *      ;entry
F411      E655      INC      COLCRS ;increment low cursor column
F413      A555      LDA      COLCRS ;low cursor column
F415      C553      CMP      RMARGN ;right margin
F417      90F5 ^F40E BCC      SCC1   ;if before right margin, process, r:
F419      F0F3 ^F40E BEQ      SCC1   ;if at right margin
;          JMP      CLM      ;move cursor to left margin, return

```

```

**      CLM - Move Cursor to Left Margin
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CLM
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= F418      CLM      =      *      ;entry
F418      A552      LDA      LMARGN ;left margin
F41D      4C0CF4    JMP      SCC      ;set cursor column, return

```

```

**      CSC - Clear Screen
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CSC
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= F420      CSC      =      *      ;entry
;          Set memory scan counter address.
F420      20A6F9    JSR      SMS      ;set memory scan counter ad:
;          Clear address.

```



```

F423 A464          LDY    ADDRESS
F425 A900          LDA    #0
F427 8564          STA    ADDRESS

F429 9164          CSC1   STA    (ADDRESS),Y
F42B C8            INY
F42C D0F8 ^F429   BNE    CSC1          ;if not done with page

F42E E665          INC    ADDRESS+1
F430 A665          LDX    ADDRESS+1
F432 E46A          CPX    RAMTOP          ;(high) RAM size
F434 90F3 ^F429   BCC    CSC1          ;if not done

;      Clean up logical line bit map.

;      LDY    #0          ;offset to first byte of bit
F436 A9FF          LDA    #$FF

F436 99B202        CSC2   STA    LOGMAP,Y          ;byte of logical line bit m:
F438 C8            INY
F43C C004          CPY    #4          ;4 bytes
F43E 90F8 ^F438   BCC    CSC2          ;if not done

;      Exit.

;      JMP    CHM          ;move cursor home, return

**      CHM - Move Cursor Home
*
*      ENTRY   JSR    CHM
*
*      MUDS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= F440          CHM    =      *          ;entry
F440 2097F9      JSR    SCL          ;set cursor at left edge
F443 8563          STA    LOGCOL          ;logical column
F445 8560          STA    BUFSTR+1          ;high buffer start
F447 A900          LDA    #0
F449 8554          STA    ROWCRS          ;cursor row
F44B 8556          STA    CGLCRS+1          ;high cursor column
F44D 856C          STA    BUFSTR          ;low buffer start pointer
F44F 60           RTS          ;return
    
```

```

**      BSP - Backspace
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   BSP
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F450      BSP      =      *      ;entry
F450      A563      LDA      LOGCOL ;logical column
F452      C552      CMP      LMARGN ;left margin
F454      F021 ^F477 BEQ      BSP3   ;if at left margin

F456      A555      LDA      COLCRS ;low cursor column
F458      C552      CMP      LMARGN ;left margin
F45A      D003 ^F45F BNE      BSP1   ;if not at left margin

F45C      2023F9    JSR      DW0     ;see if line should be deleted

F45F      2000F4    RSP1    JSR      CLF     ;move cursor left
F462      A555      LDA      COLCRS ;low cursor column
F464      C553      CMP      RMARGN ;right margin
F466      D007 ^F46F BNE      BSP2   ;if not at right margin

F468      A554      LDA      ROWCRS ;cursor row
F46A      F003 ^F46F BEQ      BSP2   ;if row zero } this can't happen!

F46C      20E6F3    JSR      CUP     ;move cursor up

F46F      A920      BSP2    LDA      # ' '
F471      8DFB02    STA      ATACHR ;ATASCII character
F474      20CAF1    JSR      PLO     ;plot point

F477      4C8EF8    BSP3    JMP      SLC     ;set logical column, return
    
```

*because top line is start of*

```

**      TAB - Tab
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   TAB
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F47A      TAB      =      *      ;entry
F47A      2011F4    TAB1    JSR      CRT     ;move cursor right
F47D      A555      LDA      COLCRS ;low cursor column
F47F      C552      CMP      LMARGN ;left margin
F481      D008 ^F481 BNE      TAB2   ;if not at left margin
    
```

```

F483 2065F6      JSR    RET      ;return
F486 2058F7      JSR    BLG      ;get bit from logical line bit map
F489 B007 AF492   BCS    TAB3     ;if end of logical line

```

```

;      Check for tab stop.

```

```

F488 A563        TAB2   LDA    LOGCOL   ;logical column
F48D 205DF7      JSR    BMG      ;get bit from bit map
F490 90E8 AF47A  BCC    TAB1     ;if not tab stop, keep looking

```

```

;      Set logical column.

```

```

F492 4C8EF8      TAB3   JMP    SLC      ;set logical column, return

```

```

**     STB - Set Tab

```

```

*
*     ENTRY   JSR    STB

```

```

*
*     MODS

```

```

*
*     Original Author Unknown
*     1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*     R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= F495          STB    =
F495 A563        LDA    LOGCOL   ;logical column
F497 4C3EF7      JMP    BMS      ;set bit in bit map, return

```

```

**     CTB - Clear Tab

```

```

*
*     ENTRY   JSR    CTB

```

```

*
*     MODS

```

```

*
*     Original Author Unknown
*     1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*     R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= F49A          CTB    =
F49A A563        LDA    LOGCOL   ;logical column
F49C 4C4AF7      JMP    BMC      ;clear bit in bit map, return

```

```

**      ICH - Insert Character
*
*      ENTRY  JSR      ICH
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = F49F      ICH      =      *      ;entry
F49F  204CF9      JSR      SRC      ;save row and column
F4A2  208FF1      JSR      GDC      ;get data under cursor
F4A5  857D        STA      INSDAT
F4A7  A900        LDA
F4A9  808B02      STA      SCRFLG

F4AC  20E9F1      ICH1     JSR      SPQ      ;store data
F4AF  A563        LDA      LOGCOL    ;logical column
F4B1  48          PHA      ;save logical column
F4B2  2012F6      JSR      ACC      ;advance cursor column
F4B5  68          PLA      ;saved logical column
F4B6  C563        CMP      LOGCOL    ;logical column
F4B8  800C ^F4C6 BCS      ICH2     ;if saved logical column >= logical:

F4BA  A57D        LDA      INSDAT
F4BC  48          PHA
F4BD  208FF1      JSR      GDC      ;get data under cursor
F4C0  857D        STA      INSDAT
F4C2  63          PLA
F4C3  4CACF4      JMP      ICH1     ;continue

;      Exit.

F4C6  2057F9      ICH2     JSR      RRC      ;restore row and column

F4C9  CE8B02      ICH3     DEC      SCRFLG
F4CC  3004 ^F4D2  BMI      ICH4     ;if scroll occurred

F4CE  C654        DEC      ROWCRS   ;decrement cursor row
F4D0  D0F7 ^F4C9  BNE      ICH3     ;continue

F4D2  40BEF6      ICH4     JMP      SLC      ;set logical column, return

```

```

**      DCH - Delete Character
*
*      ENTRY JSR      DCH
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = F4D5      DCH      =      *      ;entry
;      Save row and column.
F4D5 204CF9      JSR      SRC      ;save row and column
;      Get data to the right of cursor.
F4D8 20ACF5      DCH1     JSR      CCA      ;convert cursor row/column to address
F4D8 A564        LDA      ADDRESS
F4DD 8568        STA      SAVADR ;save address
F4DF A565        LDA      ADDRESS+1
F4E1 8569        STA      SAVADR+1
F4E3 A563        LDA      LOGCOL ;logical column.
F4E5 48          PHA      ;save logical column
F4E6 200AF0      JSR      SZA      ;set zero data and advance cursor
F4E9 68          PLA      ;saved logical column
F4EA C563        CMP      LOGCOL ;logical column
F4EC B010 ^F4FE  BCS      DCH2     ;if saved logical column >= logical:
F4EE A554        LDA      ROWCRS ;cursor row
F4F0 C0BF02      CMP      BOTSCR ;screen bottom
F4F3 B009 ^F4FE  BCS      DCH2     ;if row off screen, exit
F4F5 208FF1      JSR      GDC      ;get data under cursor
F4F8 A000        LDY      #0
F4FA 9168        STA      (SAVADR),Y ;put data in previous posit:
F4FC F0DA ^F4D8  BEQ      DCH1     ;continue
F4FE A000        DCH2     LDY      #0
F500 98          TYA
F501 9168        STA      (SAVADR),Y ;clear last position
F503 2018F9      JSR      DQQ      ;try to delete a line
F506 2057F9      JSR      RRC      ;restore row and column
F509 4C8EF8      JMP      SLC      ;set logical column, return

```

```

**      ILN - Insert Line
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      ILN
*
*      MODS
*
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

F50C    = F50C      ILN    =      *      ;entry
38      SEC
        JMP      ILN1
    
```

```

**      ILN1 - Insert Line
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      ILN1
*
*      MODS
*
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

F500    = F500      ILN1   =      *      ;entry
20C2F7  JSR      ELL      ;extend logical line
F510    A552        LDA      LMARGN  ;left margin
F512    8555        STA      COLCRS  ;low cursor column
F514    20ACF5      JSR      CCA      ;convert cursor row/column to address
F517    208EF7      JSR      MLN      ;move line
F51A    20E2F7      JSR      CLN      ;clear current line
F51D    4C8EF8      JMP      SLC      ;set logical column, return
    
```

```

**      DLN - Delete Line
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DLN
*
*      MODS
*
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

F520    = F520      DLN    =      *      ;entry
208EF8  JSR      SLC      ;set logical column
F523    A451        LDY      HOLD1
F525    8454        STY      ROWCRS  ;cursor row
        JMP      DLN1
    
```

```

**      DLN1 - Delete Line
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DLN1
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = F527      DLN1      =      *      ;entry
F527  A454      DLN0      LDY      ROWCRS      ;cursor row
F529  98        DLN2      TYA
F52A  38        SEC
F52B  205BF7    JSR      BLG2      ;get next bit
F52E  08        PHP
F52F  98        TYA
F530  16        CLC
F531  6978     ADC      #8*(LOGMAP-TABMAP)      ;add offset for log:
F533  28        PLP
F534  203CF7    JSR      BMP      ;put bit in bit map
F537  C8        INY
F538  C018     CPY      #24
F53A  D0ED ^F529 BNE      DLN2      ;if not done

F53C  A0B402    LDA      LOGMAP+2
F53F  0901     ORA      #1      ;set least significant bit
F541  80B402    STA      LOGMAP+2    ;update logical line bit ma:
F544  A900     LDA      #0      ;delete line of data
F546  8555     STA      COLCRS    ;low cursor column
F548  20ACF5    JSR      CCA      ;convert cursor row/column :
F54B  202AF8    JSR      SSD      ;scroll screen for delete

;      Check for new logical line.

F54E  205BF7    JSR      BLG      ;get bit from logical line :
F551  90D4 ^F527 BCC      DLN0      ;if not new logical line

;      Move cursor to left margin.

F553  4C1BF4    JMP      CLM      ;move cursor to left margin:

```

```

**      BEL - Sound Bell
*
*      ENTRY   JSR     BEL
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

      = F556      BEL      =      *      ;entry
F556  A020      LOY      #S20
      F558 2083F9      BEL1   JSR      SKC      ;sound key click
      F55B 88          DEY
      F55C 10FA ^F558   BPL      BEL1   ;if not done
      F55E 60          RTS
  
```

```

**      CBT - Move Cursor to Bottom
*
*      ENTRY   JSR     CBT
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

      = F55F      CBT      =      *      ;entry
F55F  2040F4     JSR      CHM      ;move cursor home
F562  4CE6F3     JMP      CUP      ;move cursor up, return
  
```

```

**      DDD - Perform Double Byte Double Decrement
*
*      ENTRY   JSR     DDD
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
  
```

```

      = F565      DDD      =      *      ;entry
F565  A902      LDA      #2      ;indicate subtracting 2
F567  D011 ^F57A  SNE      DBS      ;perform double byte subtract, retu:
  
```



```

**      SDF - Store Data Indirect for Fine Scrolling
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SDF
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F569      SDF      =      *      ;entry
F569 AC6E02  LDY      FINE
F56C F002 ^F570  BEQ      SDI      ;if not fine scrolling
F56E 0920      ORA      #$20  ;enable vertical scroll
;           JMP      SDI      ;store data indirect, return
    
```

```

**      SDI - Store Data Indirect
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SDI
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F570      SDI      =      *      ;entry
;           Check current status.
F570 A44C      LDY      DSTAT  ;status
F572 3028 ^F59F BMI      DBS3   ;if error, return
;           Store data.
F574 A000      LDY      #0
F576 9164      STA      (ADDRESS),Y
;           Decrement.
;           JMP      DSD      ;perform double byte single decreme:
    
```

```

**      DSD - Perform Double Byte Single Decrement
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DSD
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= F578      DSD      =      *      ;entry
F578      A901      LDA      #1      ;indicate subtracting 1
;           JMP      DBS      ;perform double byte subtract, retu:

```

```

**      DBS - Perform Double Byte Subtract
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DBS
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= F57A      DBS      =      *      ;entry
;           ; Initialize.
F57A      8D9E02      STA      SUBTMP
;           ; Check current status.
F57D      A54C      LDA      DSTAT      ;status
F57F      301E ^F59F  BMI      DBS3      ;if error
;           ; Subtract.
F581      A564      LDA      ADRESS
F583      38        SEC
F584      ED9E02      SBC      SUBTMP
F587      8564      STA      ADRESS
F589      B002 ^F58D  RCS      DBS1      ;if no borrow
F58B      C365      DEC      ADRESS+1      ;adjust high byte
;           ; Check for overwriting APPMHI.
F58D      A50F      DBS1  LDA      APPMHI+1
F58F      C565      CMP      ADRESS+1
F591      900C ^F59F  BCC      DBS3      ;if not overwriting APPMHI
F593      D006 ^F598  BNE      DBS2      ;if overwriting APPMHI, err:
F595      A50E      LDA      APPMHI

```

```

F597 C564      CMP      ADDRESS
F599 9004 ^F59F BCC      DBS3      ;if not overwriting APPMHI

;          Process error.

F598 A993      DBS2      LDA      #SCRMEM      ;indicate insufficient memo:
F59D 854C      STA      DSTAT      ;status

;          Exit.

F59F 60        DBS3      RTS          ;return
    
```

```

**      SSE - Set Scrolling Display List Entry
*
*      Store extra line in display list for fine scrolling:
*
*      ENTRY      JSR      SSE
*
*      MODS
*
*      H. Stewart      06/01/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F540      SSE      =      *          ;entry
F5A0 4902      LDA      #S02
F5A2 2070F5    JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect
F5A5 A9A2      LDA      #SA2      ;DLI on last visible line
F5A7 2070F5    JSR      SDI      ;store data indirect
F5AA CA        DEX
F5AB 60        RTS          ;return
    
```

```

**      CCA - Convert Cursor Row/Column to Address
*
*      ENTRY      JSR      CCA
*
*      MODS
*
*      L. Winner      06/01/82
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F54C      CCA      =      *          ;entry
F5AC A201      LDX      #1
F5AE 8666      STX      MLTTP      ;initialize
F5B0 CA        DEX
F5B1 8665      STX      ADDRESS+1      ;clear high address
F5B3 A554      LDA      ROWCRS      ;cursor row position
F5B5 0A        ASL      A          ;2 times row position
F5B6 2665      ROL      ADDRESS+1
F5B8 0A        ASL      A          ;4 time row position
    
```

OS - Operating System

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Keyboard, Editor and Screen Handler, Part 3

```

F5B9 2665          ROL    ADDRESS+1
F5BB 6354          ADC    ROWCRS      ;add to get 5 times row pos:
F5BD 8564          STA    ADDRESS
F5BF 9002 ^F5C3    BCC    CCA1

F5C1 E665          INC    ADDRESS+1

F5C3 A457          CCA1  LDY    DINDEX      ;mode
F5C5 BE6DEE        LDX    TLSC,Y      ;left shift count

F5C8 0664          CCA2  ASL    ADDRESS    ;ADDRESS = ADDRESS*X
F5CA 2665          ROL    ADDRESS+1    ;divide
F5CC CA           DEX
F5CD D0F9 ^F5C8    BNE    CCA2

F5CF A550          LDA    COLCRS+1     ;high cursor column
F5D1 4A           LSR    A           ;save least significant bit
F5D2 A555          LDA    COLCRS      ;low cursor column
F5D4 BE9DEE        LDX    TRSC,Y      ;right shift count
F5D7 F006 ^F5DF    BEQ    CCA4        ;if no shift

F5D9 6A           CCA3  ROR    A           ;roll in carry
F5DA 0666          ASL    MLTTPM      ;shift index
F5DC CA           DEX
F5DD D0FA ^F5D9    BNE    CCA3

F5DF 6364          CCA4  ADC    ADDRESS    ;add address
F5E1 9002 ^F5E5    BCC    CCAS        ;if no carry

F5E3 E665          INC    ADDRESS+1    ;adjust high address

F5E5 18           CCA5  CLC
F5E6 6558          ADC    SAVMSC      ;add saved memory scan count:
F5E8 8564          STA    ADDRESS    ;update address
F5EA 855E          STA    OLDADR     ;save address
F5EC A565          LDA    ADDRESS+1
F5EE 6559          ADC    SAVMSC+1
F5F0 8565          STA    ADDRESS+1
F5F2 855F          STA    OLDADR+1

F5F4 BE9DEE        LDX    TRSC,Y
F5F7 BD04FB        LDA    TMSK,X
F5FA 2555          AND    COLCRS     ;and in low cursor column
F5FC 6566          ADC    MLTTPM
F5FE A3           TAY
F5FF B9ACEE        LDA    TDSM-1,Y   ;display mask
F602 8DA002        STA    DMASK      ;display mask
F605 856F          STA    SHFAMT
F607 A000          LDY    #0

F609 60           CCA6  RTS          ;return

```

```

**      SZA - Set Zero Data and Advance Cursor Column
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SZA
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

      = F60A      SZA      =      *      ;entry
F60A  A900      LDA      #0
F60C  F002 ^F610  BEQ      SDA      ;set data and advance cursor
    
```

```

**      SEA - Set EOL Data and Advance Cursor Column
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SEA
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

      = F60E      SEA      =      *      ;entry
F60E  A990      LDA      #EOL      ;special case eliminator
      ;          JMP      SDA      ;set data and advance cursor, retur:
    
```

```

**      SDA - Set Data and Advance Cusor Column
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SDA
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

      = F610      SDA      =      *      ;entry
F610  857D      STA      INSDAT    ;set data
      ;          JMP      ACC      ;advance cursor column, return
    
```

\*\* ACC - Advance Cursor Column

\* ENTRY JSR ACC

\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown

\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :

\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

	= F612	ACC	=	*	;entry
F612	E663		INC	LOGCOL	;increment logical column
F614	E655		INC	COLCRS	;increment low cursor column
F616	D002 ^F61A		BNE	ACC1	;if no carry
F618	E656		INC	COLCRS+1	;adjust high cursor column
F61A	A555	ACC1	LDA	COLCRS	;low cursor column
F61C	A657		LDX	DINDEX	;mode
F61E	DD7DEE		CMP	TMCC,X	
F621	F00A ^F62D		BEQ	ACC2	;if equal, process EOL
F623	E000		CPX	#0	
F625	D0E2 ^F609		BNE	CCA6	;if not mode 0, exit
F627	C553		CMP	RMARGN	;right margin
F629	FUDE ^F609		BEQ	CCA6	;if at right margin, exit
F62B	90DC ^F609		BCC	CCA6	;if before right margin, exit
F62D	E006	ACC2	CPX	#8	
F62F	D004 ^F635		BNE	ACC3	;if not mode 8
F631	A556		LDA	COLCRS+1	;high cursor column
F633	F0D4 ^F609		BEQ	CCA6	;if only at 64
F635	A557	ACC3	LDA	DINDEX	;mode
F637	D02C ^F665		BNE	RET	;if mode 0, exit
F639	A563		LDA	LOGCOL	;logical column
F63B	C951		CMP	#81	
F63D	900A ^F649		BCC	ACC4	;if < 81, definitely not 118
F63F	A57D		LDA	INSDAT	
F641	F022 ^F665		BEQ	RET	;if non-zero, do not do logs
F643	2061F6		JSR	RWS	;return with scrolling
F646	4CABF6		JMP	RETS	;return
F649	2065F6	ACC4	JSR	RET	;return
F64C	A554		LDA	ROWCRS	;cursor row
F64E	18		CLC		
F64F	6978		ADC	#8*(LOGMAP-TABMAP)	;add offset for logs
F651	205DF7		JSR	BMG	;get bit from bit map
F654	9008 ^F65E		BCC	ACCS	
F656	A57D		LDA	INSDAT	

```
F658 F004 ^F65E      BEQ      ACC5      ;if zero, do not extend
F65A 18
F65B 200DF5          JSR      ILM1      ;insert line
F65E 4C8EF8          ACC5     JMP      SLC      ;set logical column, return
```

\*\* RWS - Return with Scrolling

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR RWS

\*  
\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```
      = F661      RWS      =      *      ;entry
F661 A99B          LDA      #EOL     ;select scrolling
F663 857D          STA      INSDAT
;              JMP      RET      ;return, return .
```

\*\* RET - Return

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR RET

\*  
\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```
      = F665      RET      =      *      ;entry
F665 2097F9        JSR      SCL      ;set cursor at left edge
F668 A900          LDA      #0
F66A 8556          STA      COLCRS+1 ;high cursor column
F66C Eb54          INC      ROWCRS   ;increment cursor row
F66E Aa57          LDY      DINDEX
F670 A018          LDY      #24      ;assume 24 lines
F672 247B          BIT      SWPFLG
F674 1005 ^F67B    BPL      RET1     ;if normal

F676 A004          LDY      #4        ;substitute 4 lines
F678 9d            TYA
F679 D003 ^F67E    BNE      RET2

F67B BD8DEE        RET1     LDA      TMRC,X   ;mode row count

F67E C554          RET2     CMP      ROWCRS   ;cursor row
F680 D029 ^F6AB    BNE      RET5     RET5
```

Keyboard, Editor and Screen Handler, Part 3

```

F682 8C9D02          STY   HOLD3
F685 8A              TXA           ;mode
F686 D023 ^F6AB     SNE   RET5           ;if mode not 0, do not scroll

F688 A57D           LDA   INSDAT
F68A F01F ^F6AB     BEQ   RET5           ;if zero, do not scroll

;           If EOL, roll in a 0.

F68C C99B           CMP   #EOL           ;to extend bottom logical line
F68E F001 ^F691     BEQ   RET3           ;if EOL

F690 19             CLC

F691 20F7F7         RET3    JSR   SCR
F694 EEB802         INC   SCRFLG
F697 C86C           DEC   BUFSTR
F699 1002 ^F69D     BPL   RET4

F69B E66C           INC   BUFSTR

F69D CE9D02         RET4    DEC   HOLD3
F6A0 ADB202         LDA   LOGMAP
F6A3 38             SEC           ;indicate for partial line
F6A4 10EB ^F691     BPL   RET3           ;if partial logical line

F6A6 AD9D02         LDA   HOLD3
F6A9 8554           STA   ROWCRS       ;cursor row

F6AB 4C8EF3         RET5    JMP   SLC           ;set logical column, return
    
```

```

**      SEP - Subtract End Point
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   SEP
*              X = 0, if row or 2, if column
*
*      MODS
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*                 R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F6AE      SEP      =      *           ;entry
F6AE 38      SEC
F6AF B570    LDA   ROWAC,X           ;low value from which to su:
F6B1 E574    SBC   ENDPT
F6B3 9570    STA   ROWAC,X           ;new low value
F6B5 B571    LDA   ROWAC+1,X         ;high value from which to s:
F6B7 E575    SBC   ENDPT+1
F6B9 9571    STA   ROWAC+1,X         ;new high value
F6BB 60      RTS           ;return
    
```



```

**      CRE - Check Cursor Range for Editor
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   CRE
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F68C      CRE      =      *      ;entry
;          Check for mixed mode.

F68C      A0BF02      LDA      BOTSCR
F68F      C904          CMP      #4          ;mixed mode indicator
F6C1      F007 ^F6CA    BEQ      CCR          ;if mixed mode, check cursor range;

;          Check for mode 0.

F6C3      A557          LDA      DINDEX ;mode
F6C5      F003 ^F6CA    BEQ      CCR          ;if mode 0, check cursor range

;          Open editor.

F6C7      2094EF       JSR      EOP          ;perform editor OPEN
;          JMP      CCR          ;check cursor range, return
    
```

```

**      CCR - Check Cursor Range
*
*      ENTRY   JSR   CCR
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F6CA      CCR      =      *      ;entry
F6CA      A927          LDA      #39
F6CC      C553          CMP      RMARGN      ;right margin
F6CE      B002 ^F6D2    BCS      CCR1        ;if 39 >= right margin

F6D0      8553          STA      RMARGN      ;set right margin

F6D2      A657          CCR1   LDX      DINDEX
F6D4      B08DEE        LDA      TMRC,X      ;mode row count
F6D7      C554          CMP      ROWCRS      ;cursor row
F6D9      902A ^F705    BEQ      CCR5        ;if count > row position, e:

F6DB      F028 ^F705    BEQ      CCR5        ;if count = row position, e:

F6DD      E008          CPX      #8
F6DF      D00A ^F6EB    BNE      CCR2        ;if not mode 8
    
```

```

F6E1 A556          LDA      COLCRS+1      ;high cursor column
F6E3 F013 ^F6F8   BEQ      CCR4          ;if high cursor column zero

F6E5 C901          CMP      #1
F6E7 D01C ^F705   BNE      CCR5          ;if >1, bad

F6E9 F004 ^F6EF   BEQ      CCR3          ;if 1, check low

F6EB A556          CCR2    LDA      COLCRS+1      ;high cursor column
F6ED D016 ^F705   BNE      CCR5          ;if high cursor column non=

F6EF B07DEE        CCR3    LDA      TMCC,X          ;mode column count
F6F2 C555          CMP      COLCRS        ;low cursor column
F6F4 900F ^F705   BCC      CCR5          ;if count > column position:

F6F6 F00D ^F705   BEQ      CCR5          ;if count = column position:

F6F8 A901          CCR4    LDA      #SUCCES        ;success indicator
F6FA 854C          STA      DSTAT         ;indicate success
F6FC A980          LDA      #BRKABT       ;assume BREAK abort
F6FE A611          LDX     BRKKEY         ;BREAK key status
F700 8511          STA      BRKKEY       ;clear BREAK key status
F702 F006 ^F70A   BEQ      CCR6          ;if BREAK

F704 60           RTS

; Process range error.

F705 2040F4        CCR5    JSR      CHM          ;move cursor home
F708 A98D          LDA      #CRSROR       ;indicate cursor overrange

; Exit.

F70A 854C          CCR6    STA      DSTAT         ;status
F70C 68           PLA
F70D 68           PLA
F70E A57B          LDA      SWPFLG        ;clean stack for return to :
F710 1003 ^F715   BPL     CCR7          ;if not swapped

F712 4C62F9        JMP     SWA            ;swap, return

F715 4C1EF2        CCR7    JMP     SST            ;return (to CIO)

```

OS - Operating System

Keyboard, Editor and Screen Handler, Part 3

```

**      ROD - Restore Old Data under Cursor
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      ROD
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= F71d      ROD      =      *      ;entry
F718  A000      LDY      #0
F71A  A55F      LDA      OLDADR+1
F71C  F004 ^F722  BEQ      ROD1      ;if page zero

F71E  A55D      LDA      OLDCHR      ;old data
F720  915E      STA      (OLDADR),Y

F722  60        ROD1   RTS          ;return

```

```

**      BMI - Initialize for Bit Map Operation
*
*      BMI sets the bit mask in BITMSK and byte offset in :
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      BMI
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= F723      BMI      =      *      ;entry
F723  4d        PHA      ;save logical column
F724  2907      AND      #7      ;logical column modulo 8
F726  AA        TAX      ;offset to bit mask
F727  B0B4EE    LDA      TBTM,X  ;bit mask
F72A  856E      STA      BITMSK  ;set bit mask
F72C  6b        PLA      ;logical column
F72D  4A        LSR      A
F72E  4A        LSR      A
F72F  4A        LSR      A      ;logical column divided by 8
F730  AA        TAX      ;offset
F731  60        RTS          ;return

```

```

**      BLR - Rotate Logical Line Bit Map Left
*
*      BLR rotates the logical line bit map left, scrolling
*      logical lines up.
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      BLR
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

          = F732      BLR      =      *      ;entry
F732    2EB402      ROL      LOGMAP+2
F735    2EB302      ROL      LOGMAP+1
F738    2EB202      ROL      LOGMAP
F736    60          RTS          ;return
    
```

```

**      BMP - Put Bit in Bit Map
*
*      PUT CARRY INTO BITMAP
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      BMP
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

          = F73C      BMP      =      *      ;entry
F73C    900C ^F74A  BCC      BMC      ;if C clear, clear bit in bit map ;
;          JMP      BMS      ;set bit in bit map, return
    
```

```

**      BMS - Set Bit in Bit Map
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      BMS
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

          = F73E      BMS      =      *      ;entry
F73E    2023F7      JSR      BMI      ;initialize for bit mask op:
F741    BDA302      LDA      TABMAP,X
F744    056E        ORA      BITMSK   ;set bit
F746    9DA302      STA      TABMAP,X   ;update bit map
    
```



\*\* BLG2 - Get bit from Logical Line Bit Map

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR BLG2

\*  
\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

	= F75B	BLG2	=	*	;	entry	
F75B	6978			ADC	#8*	(LOGMAP-TABMAP)	;
				JMP	BMG	;	get bit from bit map, return

\*\* BMG - Get Bit from Bit Map

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR BMG

\*  
\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

	= F75D	BMG	=	*	;	entry	
F75D	2023F7			JSR	BMI	;	initialize for bit mask operation
F760	18			CLC			
F761	BDA302			LDA	TABMAP,X		
F764	256E			AND	BITMSK		
F766	F001 ^F769			REQ	BMG1		
F768	38			SEC			
F769	60	BMG1		RTS		;	return

\*\* CIA - Convert Internal Character to ATASCII

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR CIA

\*  
\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

	= F76A	CIA	=	*	;	entry	
							Initialize.
F76A	ADFA02			LDA	CHAR		

; Check mode.

```
F76D A457          LDY    DINDEX ;mode
F76F C00E          CPY    #14
F771 B017 ^F78A   BCS    CIA2    ;if mode >= 14

F773 C00C          CPY    #12
F775 B004 ^F77B   BCS    CIA1    ;if mode 12 or 13

F777 C003          CPY    #3
F779 B00F ^F78A   BCS    CIA2    ;if mode >= 3
```

; Convert internal character to ATASCII.

```
F77B 2A           CIA1  ROL    A
F77C 2A           ROL    A
F77D 2A           ROL    A
F77E 2A           ROL    A
F77F 2903        AND    #3
F781 AA          TAX
F782 ADFA02      LDA    CHAR    ;character
F785 299F        AND    #39F    ;strip off column address
F787 1D4DFB      ORA    TIAC,X   ;or in new column address
```

; Exit.

```
F78A 8DF002      CIA2  STA    ATACHR ;ATASCII character
F78D 60          CIA3  RTS      ;return
```

\*\* MLN - Move Line

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR MLN

\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```
= F78E MLN = * ;entry
```

; Initialize.

```
F78E A66A          LDX    RAMTOP    ;(high) RAM size
F790 CA          DEX      ;decrement (high) RAM size
F791 8669          STX    FRMADR+1  ;high source address
F793 8667          STX    TOADR+1   ;high destination address
F795 A9B0          LDA    #low [$0000-80] ;low RAM size = 80
F797 8568          STA    FRMADR    ;low source address
F799 A9D8          LDA    #low [$0000-40] ;low RAM size = 40
F79B 8566          STA    TOADR     ;low destination address
```

```

F79D A654          LDX      ROWCRS          ;cursor row
                    ;      Check for completion.

F79F E8           MLN1     INX
F7A0 ECBF02       CPX      BOTSCR          ;screen bottom
F7A3 F0E8 ^F79D   BEQ      CIA3           ;if done, return
                    ;      Move line.

F7A5 A027          LDY      #39            ;offset to last byte

F7A7 B168         MLN2     LDA      (FRMADR),Y  ;byte of source
F7A9 9166         STA      (TOADR),Y        ;byte of destination
F7AB 88           DEY
F7AC 10F9 ^F7A7   BPL      MLN2           ;if not done
                    ;      Adjust source and destination addresses.

F7AE 38           SEC
F7AF A568         LDA      FRMADR          ;source address
F7B1 8566         STA      TOADR          ;update destination address
F7B3 E928         SBC      #low 40        ;subtract 40
F7B5 8568         STA      FRMADR          ;update source address
F7B7 A569         LDA      FRMADR+1
F7B9 8567         STA      TOADR+1
F7BB E900         SBC      #high 40
F7BD 8569         STA      FRMADR+1
                    ;      Continue.

F7BF 4C9FF7       JMP      MLN1           ;continue

**      ELL - Extend Logical Line
*
*      ENTRY JSR      ELL
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= F7C2          ELL      =      *      ;entry
F7C2 08         PHP
F7C3 A016         LDY      #22          ;save bit

F7C5 98         ELL1    TYA
F7C6 205AF7     JSR      BLG1
F7C9 08         PHP
F7CA 98         TYA
F7CB 18         CLC
F7CC 6979     ADC      #8*(LOGMAP-TABMAP)+1 ;add offset for log:
F7CE 28         PLP

```



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```

F7CF 203CF7      JSR      BMP      ;put bit in bit map
F7D2 88          DEY
F7D3 3004 ^F7D9  BMI      ELL2

F7D5 C454          CPY      ROWCRS ;cursor row
F7D7 B0EC ^F7C5   BCS      ELL1

F7D9 A554          LDA      ROWCRS ;cursor row
F7DB 18          CLC
F7DC 6978          ADC      #8*(LOGMAP-TABMAP) ;add offset for log:
F7DE 28          PLP
F7DF 4C3CF7      JMP      BMP      ;put bit in bit map, return
    
```

```

**      CLN - Clear Line
*
*      ENTRY JSR      CLN
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F7E2      CLN      =
F7E2 A552      LDA      LMARGN ;left margin
F7E4 8555      STA      COLCRS ;low cursor column
F7E6 20ACF5    JSR      CCA      ;convert cursor row/column to address
F7E9 38        SEC
F7EA A553      LDA      RMARGN ;right margin
F7EC E552      SBC      LMARGN ;subtract left margin
F7EE A8        TAY
F7EF A900      LDA      #0

F7F1 9164      STA      (ADDRESS),Y
F7F3 88        DEY
F7F4 10FB ^F7F1 BPL      CLN1    ;if not done

F7F6 60        RTS      ;return
    
```

```

**      SCR - Scroll
*
*      ENTRY JSR      SCR
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F7F7      SCR      =      *      ;entry
    
```

```

; Initialize.
F7F7 2032F7 JSR BLR ;rotate logical line bit map left
; Check for fine scrolling.
F7FA AD6E02 LDA FINE
F7FD F028 ^F827 BEQ SCR5 ;if not fine scrolling
F7FF AD6C02 SCR1 LDA VSFLAG ;vertical scroll count
F802 D0FB ^F7FF BNE SCR1 ;if prior scroll not yet done
F804 A908 LDA #8
F806 8D6C02 STA VSFLAG ;vertical scroll count
; Wait for scroll to complete.
F809 AD6C02 SCR2 LDA VSFLAG ;vertical scroll count
F80C C901 CMP #1 ;start of last scan
F80E D0F9 ^F809 BNE SCR2 ;if not done waiting
F810 A008D4 SCR3 LDA VCOUNT
F813 C940 CMP #540
F815 B0F9 ^F810 BCS SCR3 ;if not done waiting for safe place
F817 A20D LDX #50D
F819 ADBF02 LDA BOTSCR
F81C C904 CMP #4
F81E D002 ^F822 BNE SCR4 ;if not split screen
F820 A270 LDX #570
F822 EC0BD4 SCR4 CPX VCOUNT
F825 B0FB ^F822 BCS SCR4 ;if not done waiting
; Exit.
F827 20A6F9 SCR5 JSR SMS ;set memory scan counter address
; JMP SSD ;scroll screen for delete, return

```

\*\* SSD - Scroll Screen for Delete

\* ENTRY JSR SSD

\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
 \* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
 \* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= F82A SSD = \* ;entry

; Initialize.

```

F82A A564          LDA      ADDRESS      ;address
F82C A665          LDX      ADDRESS+1

;          Calculate number of bytes to move.

F82E E8           SSD1   INX
F82F E46A         CPX      RAMTOP
F831 F006 ^F839   BEQ      SSD2          ;if at RAMTOP

F833 38           SEC
F834 E910         SBC      #510
F836 4C2EF8       JMP      SSD1          ;continue

F839 6927         SSD2   ADC      #39          ;(CLC and ADC #40)
F83B D00A ^F847   BNE      SSD3          ;if byte count non-zero

F83D A665          LDX      ADDRESS+1
F83F E8           INX
F840 E46A         CPX      RAMTOP
F842 F038 ^F87C   BEQ      SSD6          ;if at RAMTOP

F844 18           CLC
F845 6910         ADC      #510

;          Adjust address.

F847 A8           SSD3   TAY          ;number of bytes
F848 857E         STA      COUNTR
F84A 38           SEC
F84B A564         LDA      ADDRESS
F84D E57E         SBC      COUNTR          ;subtract
F84F 8564         STA      ADDRESS          ;update low address
F851 B002 ^F855   BCS      SSD4          ;if no borrow

F853 C665         DEC      ADDRESS+1        ;adjust high address

;          Move data down.

F855 A564         SSD4   LDA      ADDRESS
F857 18           CLC
F858 6928         ADC      #40
F85A 857E         STA      COUNTR          ;address + 40
F85C A565         LDA      ADDRESS+1
F85E 6900         ADC      #0
F860 857F         STA      COUNTR+1

F862 B17E         SSD5   LDA      (COUNTR),Y        ;byte to move
F864 9164         STA      (ADDRESS),Y        ;move byte
F866 C8           INY
F867 D0F9 ^F862   BNE      SSD5          ;if not done (256-16 times)

F869 A010         LDY      #256-240
F86B A564         LDA      ADDRESS
F86D C9D8         CMP      #-40
F86F F00B ^F87C   BEQ      SSD6          ;if all done

F871 18           CLC
    
```

OS - Operating System

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```

F872 69F0          ADC      #240
F874 8564          STA      ADDRESS      ;update low address
F876 90DD ^F855    BCC      SSD4          ;if no carry

F878 E065          INC      ADDRESS+1     ;adjust high address
F87A D0D9 ^F855    BNE      SSD4          ;continue

;      Clear last line.

F87C A66A          SSD6    LDX      RAMTOP
F87E CA            DEX
F87F 867F          STX      COUNTR+1
F881 A2D8          LDX      #-40
F883 867E          STX      COUNTR
F885 A900          LDA      #0
F887 A027          LDY      #39

F889 917E          SSD7    STA      (COUNTR),Y     ;clear byte of last line
F88B 88            DEY
F88C 10FB ^F889    BPL      SSD7          ;if not done

;      JMP      SLC          ;set logical column, return

**      SLC - Set Logical Column
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SLC
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      . R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= F88E          SLC      =      *      ;entry
;      Initialize.

F88E A900          LDA      #0
F890 8563          STA      LOGCOL      ;initialize logical column
F892 A554          LDA      ROWCRS     ;cursor row
F894 8551          STA      HOLD1      ;working row

;      Search for beginning of line.

F896 A551          SLC1    LDA      HOLD1      ;add in row component
F898 205AF7        JSR      BLG1
F89B B00C ^F8A9    BCS      SLC2          ;if beginning of line found

F89D A563          LDA      LOGCOL      ;logical column
F89F 18            CLC
F8A0 6928          ADC      #40      ;add number of characters per line
F8A2 8563          STA      LOGCOL      ;update logical column
F8A4 C651          DEC      HOLD1      ;decrement working row
F8A6 4C96F8        JMP      SLC1          ;continue

```

```

;      Add in cursor column.

F8A9  18      SLC2  CLC
F8AA  A563    LDA      LOGCOL  ;logical column
F8AC  6555    ADC      COLCRS  ;add low cursor cloumn
F8AE  8563    STA      LOGCOL  ;update logical column
F8B0  60      RTS      ;return

**      CBC - Compute Buffer Count
*
*      CBC computes the buffer count as the number of bytes
*      buffer start to the end of the logical line (with t:
*      spaces removed).
*
*      ENTRY  JSR      CBC
*
*      MOVS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83.

= F8B1  CBC = * ;entry

;      Inititalize.

F8B1  204CF9  JSR      SRC      ;save row and column
F8B4  A563    LDA      LOGCOL  ;logical column
F8B6  48      PHA      ;save logical column
F8B7  A56C    LDA      BUFSTR  ;start of buffer
F8B9  8554    STA      ROWCRS  ;cursor row
F8BB  A56D    LDA      BUFSTR+1
F8BD  8555    STA      COLCRS  ;low cursor column
F8BF  A901    LDA      #1
F8C1  8568    STA      BUFCNT  ;initialize buffer count

;      Determine last line on screen.

F8C3  A217    CBC1   LDX      #23      ;normal last line on screen
F8C5  A578    LDA      SWPFLG
F8C7  1002 ^F8Cb BPL      CBC2      ;if not swapped

F8C9  A203    LDX      #3      ;last line on screen

;      Check for cursor on last line of screen.

F8CB  E454    CBC2   CPX      ROWCRS  ;cursor row
F8CD  D00B ^F8DA BNE      CBC3      ;if cursor on last line

F8CF  A555    LDA      COLCRS  ;low cursor column
F8D1  C553    CMP      RMARGN  ;right margin
F8D3  D005 ^F8DA BNE      CBC3      ;if not at right margin
    
```

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```

F8D5 E668      INC      BUFCNT  ;fake SEA to avoid scrolling
F8D7 4CEAF8    JMP      CBC4

F8DA 200AF6    CBC3     JSR      SZA      ;set zero data and advance cursor
F8DD E668      INC      BUFCNT
F8DF A563      LDA      LOGCOL   ;logical column
F8E1 C552      CMP      LMARGN   ;left margin
F8E3 D0DE ^F8C3 BNE      CBC1     ;if not yet at left margin

F8E5 C654      DEC      ROWCRS   ;decrement cursor row
F8E7 2000F4    JSR      CLF      ;move cursor left

F8EA 208FF1    CBC4     JSR      GDC      ;get data under cursor
F8ED D017 ^F906 BNE      CBC6     ;if non-zero, quit

F8EF C668      DEC      BUFCNT   ;DECREMENT COUNTER
F8F1 A563      LDA      LOGCOL   ;logical column
F8F3 C552      CMP      LMARGN   ;left margin
F8F5 F00F ^F906 BEQ      CBC6     ;if beginning of logical line, exit

F8F7 2000F4    JSR      CLF      ;move cursor left
F8FA A555      LDA      COLCRS   ;low cursor column
F8FC C553      CMP      RMARGN   ;right margin
F8FE D002 ^F902 BNE      CBC5     ;if cursor column not right margin

F900 C654      DEC      ROWCRS   ;decrement cursor row

F902 A568      CBC5     LDA      BUFCNT
F904 D0E4 ^F8EA BNE      CBC4     ;if BUFCNT non-zero, continue

F906 68        CBC6     PLA
F907 8563      STA      LOGCOL   ;restore logical column
F909 4C57F9    JMP      RRC      ;restore row and column, return
    
```

advance cursor ed.

```

**      SBS - Set Buffer Start and Logical Column
*
*      ENTRY JSR      SBS
*
*      MUDS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F90C      SBS      =      *      ;entry
F90C 208EF8 JSR      SLC      ;set logical column
F90F A551      LDA      HOLD1
F911 856C      STA      BUFSTR
F913 A552      LDA      LMARGN   ;left margin
F915 856D      STA      BUFSTR+1

F917 60        SBS1     RTS      ;return
    
```

```

**      DQQ - Delete Line
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DQQ
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F918      DQQ      =      *      ;entry
F918      A563      LDA      LOGCOL ;logical column
F91A      C552      CMP      LMARGN ;left margin
F91C      D002 ^F920 BNE      DQQ1  ;if not at left margin

F91E      C654      DEC      ROWCRS ;decrement cursor row

F920      208EF8    DQQ1    JSR      SLC      ;set logical column
;          JMP      DWQ
    
```

```

**      DWQ - Delete Line
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      DWQ
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F923      DWQ      =      *      ;entry
;          Check for left margin.

F923      A563      LDA      LOGCOL ;logical column
F925      C552      CMP      LMARGN ;left margin
F927      F0EE ^F917 BEQ      SBS1  ;if at left margin, return

F929      20ACF5    JSR      CCA      ;convert cursor row/column to address
F92C      A553      LDA      RMARGN ;right margin
F92E      38        SEC
F92F      E552      SBC      LMARGN ;subtract left margin
F931      A8        TAY      ;offset to last byte

F932      B164      DWQ1    LDA      (ADDRESS),Y
F934      D0E1 ^F917 BNE      SBS1

F936      88        DEY
F937      10F9 ^F932 SPL      DWQ1  ;if not done

F939      4C27F5    JMP      DLN1  ;delete line, return
    
```

```

**      CCC - Check for Control Character
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CCC
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

      = F93C      CCC      =      *      ;entry
F93C  A220                LDX      #TCCRL-3      ;offset to last entry
F93E  BD0DF8      CCC1    LDA      TCCR,X        ;control character
F941  CDFB02                CMP      ATACHR      ;ATASCII character
F944  F005 ^F94b      BEQ      CCC2            ;if character found, exit
F946  CA                DEX
F947  CA                DEX
F948  CA                DEX
F949  10F3 ^F93E      BPL      CCC1            ;if not done, continue search
F94B  60                CCC2    RTS                ;return
    
```

```

**      SRC - Save Row and Column
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SRC
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

      = F94C      SRC      =      *      ;entry
F94C  A202                LDX      #2                ;offset to last byte
F94E  B554                LDA      ROWCRS,X      ;byte of cursor row/column
F950  9DB802              STA      TMPROW,X      ;save byte of cursor row/co:
F953  CA                DEX
F954  10FB ^F94E      BPL      SRC1            ;if not done
F956  60                RTS                ;return
    
```



```

**      RRC - Restore Row and Column
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      RRC
*
*      MODS
*
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

F957  = F957      RRC      =      *      ;entry
      A202      LDX      #2      ;offset to last byte

F959  BDB802     RRC1     LDA      TMPROW,X      ;byte of saved cursor row/c:
F95C  9554      STA      ROWCRS,X      ;byte of cursor row/column
F95E  CA        DEX
F95F  10F8 ^F959 BPL      RRC1      ;if not done

F961  60        RTS      ;return

```

```

**      SWA - Swap Cursor Position with Regular Cursor Posi:
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      SWA
*
*      MODS
*
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = F962      SWA      =      *      ;entry
;      Check for split screen.

F962  ADBF02     LDA      BUTSCR      ;screen bottom
F965  C918      CMP      #24      ;normal indicator
F967  F017 ^F980 SEQ      SWA2      ;if not split screen

;      Swap cursor parameters.

F969  A20B      LDX      #11      ;offset to last byte

F96B  B554      SWA1     LDA      ROWCRS,X      ;destination cursor paramet:
F96D  48        PHA      ;save cursor parameter
F96E  BD9002    LDA      TXTR0W,X      ;source cursor parameter
F971  9554      STA      ROWCRS,X      ;update destination cursor :
F973  68        PLA      ;saved cursor paramater
F974  9D9002    STA      TXTR0W,X      ;update source cursor param:
F977  CA        DEX
F978  10F1 ^F96B BPL      SWA1      ;if not done

;      Complement swap flag.

F97A  A57D      LDA      SWPFLG      ;swap flag

```

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```

F97C 49FF      EOR      #$FF      ;complement swap flag
F97E 857B      STA      SWPFLG    ;update swap flag

;      Exit.

F980 4C1EF2    SWA2     JMP      SST      ;perform screen STATUS, return

**      SKC - Sound Key Click
*
*      ENTRY JSR      SKC
*
*      MDS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

      = F983    SKC      =      *      ;entry
;      Initialize.

F983 A27E      LDX      #2*63     ;2 times trip count
F985 48        PHA          ;save A

;      Turn loudspeaker on.

F986 8E1FD0    SKC1     STX      CONSOL ;turn loudspeaker on
;      Wait for VBLANK (loudspeaker off).

F989 AD0BD4      LDA      VCOUNT ;vertical line counter

F98C CD0BD4      SKC2     CMP      VCOUNT ;current vertical line counter
F98F F0FB ^F98C  BEQ      SKC2     ;if vertical line not changed

;      Decrement and check trip count.

F991 CA        DEX
F992 CA        DEX
F993 10F1 ^F986 SPL      SKC1     ;if not done

;      Exit.

F995 68        PLA          ;restore A
F996 60        RTS          ;return

```

\*\* SCL - Set Cursor at Left Edge

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR SCL

\*  
\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83  
\*

	= F997	SCL	=	*	}entry
F997	A900		LDA	#0	}assume 0
F999	A678		LDX	SWPFLG	}swap flag
F99B	D004 ^F9A1		BNE	SCL1	}if not swapped
F99D	A657		LDX	DINDEX	}mode
F99F	D002 ^F9A3		BNE	SCL2	}if not mode 0
F9A1	A552	SCL1	LDA	LMARGN	}use left margin instead of 0
F9A3	8555	SCL2	STA	COLCRS	}set low cursor column
F9A5	60		RTS		}return

\*\* SMS - Set Memory Scan Counter Address

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR SMS

\*  
\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83  
\*

	= F9A6	SMS	=	*	}entry
F9A6	A558		LDA	SAVMSC	}saved low memory scan count
F9A8	8564		STA	ADRESS	}set low address
F9AA	A559		LDA	SAVMSC+1	}saved high memory scan count
F9AC	8565		STA	ADRESS+1	}set high address
F9AE	60		RTS		}return

```

**      SSP - Perform Screen SPECIAL
*
*      SSP draws a line from OLDROW/OLDCOL to NEWROW/NEWCO:
*
*      ENTRY JSR      SSP
*
*      MUDS
*
*      A. Miller
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= F9AF      SSP      =      *      ;entry
;          Determine command.
F9AF      A200      LDX      #0          ;assume no fill
F9B1      A522      LDA      ICCOMZ     ;command
F9B3      C911      CMP      #$11      ;DRAW command
F9B5      F008 ^F9BF BEQ      SSP2     ;if DRAW command
F9B7      C912      CMP      #$12      ;FILL command
F9B9      F003 ^F9BE BEQ      SSP1     ;if FILL command
F9BB      A084      LDY      #INVALID   ;invalid command error
F9BD      60        RTS              ;return
F9BE      E8        SSP1     INX          ;indicate fill
F9BF      8E8702    SSP2     STX      FILFLG ;right fill flag
;          Set destination row/column.
F9C2      A554      LDA      ROWCRS     ;cursor row
F9C4      8DF502    STA      NEWROW
F9C7      A555      LDA      COLCRS     ;cursor column
F9C9      8DF602    STA      NEWCOL
F9CC      A556      LDA      COLCRS+1
F9CE      8DF702    STA      NEWCOL+1
;          Compute row increment and difference.
F9D1      A901      LDA      #1          ;assume increment +1
F9D3      8DF802    STA      ROWINC     ;row increment
F9D6      8DF902    STA      COLINC     ;column increment
F9D9      38        SEC
F9DA      ADF502    LDA      NEWROW     ;destination row
F9DD      E55A      SBC      OLDROW     ;subtract source row
F9DF      8576      STA      DELTAR     ;row difference
F9E1      B00E ^F9F1 BCS      SSP3     ;if difference positive
;          Set row increment to -1 and complement row difference:
F9E3      A9FF      LDA      #$FF      ;increment -1
F9E5      8DF802    STA      ROWINC     ;update row increment
F9E8      A576      LDA      DELTAR     ;row difference
F9EA      49FF      EUR      #$FF
    
```

```

F9EC 18          CLC
F9ED 6901        ADC     #1          ;add 1 for 2's complement
F9EF 8576        STA     DELTAR      ;update row difference

;      Compute column increment and difference.

F9F1 38          SSP3  SEC
F9F2 ADF602      LDA     NEWCOL      ;destination column
F9F5 E55B        SBC     OLDCOL      ;source column
F9F7 8577        STA     DELTAC      ;column difference
F9F9 ADF702      LDA     NEWCOL+1
F9FC E55C        SBC     OLDCOL+1
F9FE 8578        STA     DELTAC+1
FA00 B017 ^FA19  BCS     SSP4          ;if difference positive

;      Set column increment to -1 and complement column d:

FA02 A9FF        LDA     #$FF          ;increment -1
FA04 8DF902      STA     COLINC      ;update column increment
FA07 A577        LDA     DELTAC      ;column difference
FA09 49FF        EOR     #$FF          ;absolute value of column d:
FA0B 8577        STA     DELTAC      ;update column difference
FA0D A578        LDA     DELTAC+1
FA0F 49FF        EOR     #$FF
FA11 8576        STA     DELTAC+1
FA13 E677        INC     DELTAC      ;add 1 for 2's complement
FA15 D002 ^FA19  BNE     SSP4          ;if no carry

FA17 E678        INC     DELTAC+1      ;adjust for 2's complement

;      Set up working row/column and cursor row/column.

FA19 A202        SSP4  LDX     #2          ;offset to last byte
FA1B A000        LDY     #0
FA1D 8473        STY     COLAC+1      ;zero high working column

FA1F 98          SSP5  TYA
FA20 9570        STA     ROWAC,X      ;zero byte of working row/c:
FA22 855A        LDA     OLDROW,X     ;byte of source row/column
FA24 9554        STA     ROWCRS,X     ;byte of cursor row/column
FA26 CA          DEX
FA27 10F6 ^FA1F  BPL     SSP5          ;if not done

;      Determine difference.

FA29 A577        LDA     DELTAC      ;low column difference
FA2B E8          INX
FA2C A8          TAY
FA2D A578        LDA     DELTAC+1     ;high column difference
FA2F 857F        STA     COUNTR+1     ;initialize high iteration :
FA31 8575        STA     ENDPT+1     ;initialize high end point
FA33 D00B ^FA40  BNE     SSP6          ;if high column difference :

FA35 A577        LDA     DELTAC      ;low column difference
FA37 C576        CMP     DELTAR      ;row difference
FA39 8005 ^FA40  RCS     SSP6          ;if column difference > row:

```

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```

FA3B A576          LDA    DELTAR      ;row difference
FA3D A202          LDX    #2         ;offset to working column
FA3F 48            TAY                    ;row difference

FA40 98            SSP6   TYA                    ;low maximum difference
FA41 857E          STA    COUNTR      ;low iteration counter
FA43 8574          STA    ENDPT        ;low end point
FA45 48            PHA                    ;save low end point
FA46 A575          LDA    ENDPT+1    ;high end point
FA48 4A            LSR    A           ;C = LSB of high end point
FA49 68            PLA                    ;saved low end point
FA4A 6A            ROR    A           ;
FA4B 9570          STA    ROWAC,X    ;low working row or column

;      Check for iteration counter zero.

FA4D A57E          SSP7   LDA    COUNTR      ;low iteration counter
FA4F 057F          ORA    COUNTR+1    ;or in high iteration count:
FA51 D003 ^FA56    BNE    SSP8        ;if iteration counter is no:

FA53 4C01F8       JMP    SSP19       ;exit

;      Update working row.

FA56 18            SSP8   CLC                    ;
FA57 A570          LDA    ROWAC        ;working row
FA59 6576          ADC    DELTAR      ;row difference
FA5B 8570          STA    ROWAC        ;update working row
FA5D 9002 ^FA61    BCC    SSP9        ;if no carry

FA5F E671          INC    ROWAC+1    ;adjust high working row

FA61 A571          SSP9   LDA    ROWAC+1    ;high working row
FA63 C575          CMP    ENDPT+1    ;high end point
FA65 9015 ^FA7C    BCC    SSP11       ;if high working row < high:

FA67 D006 ^FA6F    BNE    SSP10       ;if high working row > high:

FA69 A570          LDA    ROWAC        ;low working row
FA6B C574          CMP    ENDPT        ;low end point
FA6D 9000 ^FA7C    BCC    SSP11       ;if low working row < low e:

FA6F 18            SSP10  CLC                    ;
FA70 A554          LDA    ROWCRS      ;cursor row
FA72 6DF802        ADC    ROWINC      ;add row increment
FA75 8554          STA    ROWCRS      ;update cursor row
FA77 A200          LDX    #0         ;indicate subtract from work:
FA79 20AEF6        JSR    SEP         ;subtract end pointer

FA7C 18            SSP11  CLC                    ;
FA7D A572          LDA    COLAC        ;low working column
FA7F 6577          ADC    DELTAC      ;add column difference
FA81 8572          STA    COLAC        ;update working column
FA83 A573          LDA    COLAC+1    ;
FA85 6578          ADC    DELTAC+1    ;
FA87 8573          STA    COLAC+1    ;
FA89 C575          CMP    ENDPT+1    ;high end point

```

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```

FA8B 9026 ^FA85      BCC      SSP15      ;if high working column < h:
FA8D D006 ^FA95      BNE      SSP12      ;if high working column > h:
FA8F A572            LDA      COLAC      ;low working column
FA91 C574            CMP      ENDPT      ;low end point
FA93 9020 ^FA85      RCC      SSP15      ;if low working column < lo:
FA95 2CF902         SSP12  RIT      COLINC      ;column increment
FA98 1010 ^FAAA      BPL      SSP13      ;if column increment posit:
FA9A C655            DEC      COLCRS     ;decrement low cursor colum:
FA9C A555            LDA      COLCRS     ;low cursor column
FA9E C9FF            CMP      #$FF
FAA0 D00E ^FAB0      BNE      SSP14
FAA2 A556            LDA      COLCRS+1   ;high cursor column
FAA4 F00A ^FAB0      BEQ      SSP14      ;if zero, do not decrement
FAA6 C656            DEC      COLCRS+1   ;decrement high cursor colu:
FAA8 1006 ^FAB0      BPL      SSP14
FAAA E655            SSP13  INC      COLCRS     ;increment low cursor colum:
FAAC D002 ^FAB0      BNE      SSP14      ;if no carry
FAAE E656            INC      COLCRS+1   ;adjust high cursor column
FAB0 A202            SSP14  LDX      #2
FAB2 20AEF6         JSR      SEP        ;indicate subtract from wor:
;                                     ;subtract end pointer
;                                     ; Plot point.
FAB5 20CAF6         SSP15  JSR      CCR        ;check cursor range
FAB8 20CAF1         JSR      PLO        ;plot point
;                                     ; Check for right fill.
FABB ADB702          LDA      FILFLG     ;right fill flag
FABE F02F ^FAEF     BEQ      SSP18      ;if no right fill
;                                     ; Process right fill.
FAC0 204CF9         JSR      SRC        ;save row and column
FAC3 ADFB02          LDA      ATACHR     ;plot point
FAC6 80BC02          STA      HOLD4      ;save plot point
FAC9 A554            SSP16  LDA      ROWCRS     ;cursor row
FACB 48             PHA
FACC 2012F6         JSR      ACC        ;advance cursor column
FACF 68             PLA        ;saved cursor row
FAD0 8554            STA      ROWCRS     ;restore cursor row
FAD2 20CAF6         JSR      CCR        ;check cursor range
FAD5 208FF1         JSR      GDC        ;get data under cursor
FAD8 D00C ^FAE0     BNE      SSP17      ;if non-zero data encounter:
FADA ADFD02          LDA      FILDAT     ;fill data
FADD 8DFB02          STA      ATACHR     ;plot point

```

```

FAE0 20CAF1      JSR    PLO          ;plot point
FAE3 4CC9FA      JMP    SSP16       ;continue

FAE6 ADBC02      SSP17  LDA    HOLD4      ;saved plot point
FAE9 8DFB02      STA    ATACHR     ;restore plot point
FAEC 2057F9      JSR    RRC        ;restore row and column

;      Subtract 1 from iteration counter.

FAEF 38          SSP18  SEC
FAF0 A57E        LDA    COUNTR     ;iteration counter
FAF2 E901        SBC    #1         ;subtract 1
FAF4 857E        STA    COUNTR     ;update iteration counter
FAF6 A57F        LDA    COUNTR+1
FAF8 E900        SBC    #0
FAFA 857F        STA    COUNTR+1

;      Check for completion.

FAFC 3003 ^FB01  BMI    SSP19      ;if iteration counter negative, exit
FAFE 4C4DFA      JMP    SSP7       ;continue

;      Exit.

FB01 4C1EF2      SSP19  JMP    SST        ;perform screen STATUS, return
    
```

\*\* TMSK - Table of Bit Masks

```

FB04 00          TMSK  DB    $00      ;0 = mask for no bits
FB05 01          DB    $01      ;1 = mask for lower 1 bit
FB06 03          DB    $03      ;2 = mask for lower 2 bits
FB07 07          DB    $07      ;3 = mask for lower 3 bits
    
```

\*\* TDSC - Table of Default Screen Colors

```

FB08 28          TDSC  DB    $28      ;default playfield 0 color
FB09 CA          DB    $CA      ;default playfield 1 color
FB0A 94          DB    $94      ;default playfield 2 color
FB0B 46          DB    $46      ;default playfield 3 color
FB0C 00          DB    $00      ;default background color
    
```



\*\* TCCR - Table of Control Character Routines  
 \*  
 \* Each entry is 3 bytes. The first byte is the control  
 \* character; the second and third bytes are the address  
 \* of the routine which processes the control character.

FB0D	1B	TCCR	DB	\$1B	
FB0E	E0F3		DW	ESC	;escape
FB10	1C		DB	\$1C	
FB11	E6F3		DW	CUP	;move cursor up
FB13	1D		DB	\$1D	
FB14	F3F3		DW	CDN	;move cursor down
FB16	1E		DB	\$1E	
FB17	00F4		DW	CLF	;move cursor left
FB19	1F		DB	\$1F	
FB1A	11F4		DW	CRT	;move cursor right
FB1C	7D		DB	\$7D	
FB1D	20F4		DW	CSC	;clear screen .
FB1F	7E		DB	\$7E	
FB20	50F4		DW	BSP	;backspace
FB22	7F		DB	\$7F	
FB23	7AF4		DW	TAB	;tab
FB25	9B		DB	\$9B	
FB26	61F6		DW	RWS	;return with scrolling
FB28	9C		DB	\$9C	
FB29	20F5		DW	DLN	;delete line
FB2B	9D		DB	\$9D	
FB2C	0CF5		DW	ILN	;insert line
FB2E	9E		DB	\$9E	
FB2F	9AF4		DW	CTB	;clear tab
FB31	9F		DB	\$9F	
FB32	95F4		DW	STB	;set tab
FB34	FD		DB	\$FD	
FB35	56F5		DW	BEL	;sound bell
FB37	FE		DB	\$FE	
FB38	D5F4		DW	DCH	;delete character
FB3A	FF		DB	\$FF	
FB3B	9FF4		DW	ICH	;insert character
	= 0030	TCCRL	=	*-TCCR	;length

\*\* TSFR - Table of Super Function (Shifted Function Key)  
 \*  
 \* Each entry is 3 bytes. The first byte is the super:  
 \* character; the second and third bytes are the address  
 \* routine which processes the super function.

FB3D	1C	TSFR	DB	\$1C	
FB3E	40F4		DW	CHM	;move cursor home
FB40	1D		DB	\$1D	
FB41	5FF5		DW	CBT	;move cursor to bottom
FB43	1E		DB	\$1E	
FB44	1BF4		DW	CLM	;move cursor to left margin
FB46	1F		DB	\$1F	
FB47	0AF4		DW	CRM	;move cursor to right margin

\*\* TAIC - Table of ATASCII to Internal Conversion Cons:

FB49	40	TAIC	DB	\$40	10
FB4A	00		DB	\$00	11
FB4B	20		DB	\$20	12
FB4C	60		DB	\$60	13

\*\* TIAC - Table of Internal to ATASCII Conversion Cons:

FB4D	20	TIAC	DB	\$20	10
FB4E	40		DB	\$40	11
FB4F	00		DB	\$00	12
FB50	60		DB	\$60	13

\*\* TCKD - Table of Character Key Definitions

\*  
 \* Entry n is the ATASCII equivalent of key code n.

= FB51

TCKD = \*

; Lower Case Characters

FB51	6C	DB	\$6C	1\$00 - i
FB52	6A	DB	\$6A	1\$01 - j
FB53	3B	DB	\$3B	1\$02 - semicolon
FB54	8A	DB	\$8A	1\$03 - F1

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FB55	88	DB	\$88	JS04	= F2
FB56	68	DB	\$68	JS05	= k
FB57	28	DB	\$28	JS06	= +
FB58	2A	DB	\$2A	JS07	= *
FB59	6F	DB	\$6F	JS08	= o
FB5A	80	DB	\$80	JS09	= (invalid)
FB5B	70	DB	\$70	JS0A	= p
FB5C	75	DB	\$75	JS0B	= u
FB5D	98	DB	\$98	JS0C	= return
FB5E	69	DB	\$69	JS0D	= i
FB5F	2D	DB	\$2D	JS0E	= -
FB60	3D	DB	\$3D	JS0F	= =
FB61	76	DB	\$76	JS10	= v
FB62	80	DB	\$80	JS11	= (invalid)
FB63	63	DB	\$63	JS12	= c
FB64	8C	DB	\$8C	JS13	= F3
FB65	8D	DB	\$8D	JS14	= F4
FB66	62	DB	\$62	JS15	= b
FB67	78	DB	\$78	JS16	= x
FB68	7A	DB	\$7A	JS17	= z
FB69	34	DB	\$34	JS18	= 4
FB6A	80	DB	\$80	JS19	= (invalid)
FB6B	33	DB	\$33	JS1A	= 3
FB6C	30	DB	\$36	JS1B	= 6
FB6D	18	DB	\$18	JS1C	= escape
FB6E	35	DB	\$35	JS1D	= 5
FB6F	32	DB	\$32	JS1E	= 2
FB70	31	DB	\$31	JS1F	= 1
FB71	2C	DB	\$2C	JS20	= comma
FB72	20	DB	\$20	JS21	= space
FB73	2E	DB	\$2E	JS22	= period
FB74	6E	DB	\$6E	JS23	= n
FB75	80	DB	\$80	JS24	= (invalid)
FB76	6D	DB	\$6D	JS25	= m
FB77	2F	DB	\$2F	JS26	= /
FB78	81	DB	\$81	JS27	= inverse
FB79	72	DB	\$72	JS28	= r
FB7A	80	DB	\$80	JS29	= (invalid)
FB7B	65	DB	\$65	JS2A	= e
FB7C	79	DB	\$79	JS2B	= y
FB7D	7F	DB	\$7F	JS2C	= tab
FB7E	74	DB	\$74	JS2D	= t
FB7F	77	DB	\$77	JS2E	= w
FB80	71	DB	\$71	JS2F	= q
FB81	39	DB	\$39	JS30	= 9
FB82	80	DB	\$80	JS31	= (invalid)
FB83	30	DB	\$30	JS32	= 0
FB84	37	DB	\$37	JS33	= 7
FB85	7E	DB	\$7E	JS34	= backspace
FB86	38	DB	\$38	JS35	= 8
FB87	3C	DB	\$3C	JS36	= <
FB88	3E	DB	\$3E	JS37	= >
FB89	66	DB	\$66	JS38	= f
FB8A	68	DB	\$68	JS39	= h

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FB8B	64	DB	\$64	!\$3A	- d
FB8C	80	DB	\$80	!\$3B	- (invalid)
FB8D	82	DB	\$82	!\$3C	- CAPS
FB8E	67	DB	\$67	!\$3D	- g
FB8F	73	DB	\$73	!\$3E	- s
FB90	61	DB	\$61	!\$3F	- a
; Upper Case Characters					
FB91	4C	DB	\$4C	!\$40	- L
FB92	4A	DB	\$4A	!\$41	- J
FB93	3A	DB	\$3A	!\$42	- colon
FB94	8A	DB	\$8A	!\$43	- SHIFT-F1
FB95	8B	DB	\$8B	!\$44	- SHIFT-F2
FB96	4B	DB	\$4B	!\$45	- K
FB97	5C	DB	\$5C	!\$46	- \
FB98	5E	DB	\$5E	!\$47	- ^
FB99	4F	DB	\$4F	!\$48	- O
FB9A	80	DB	\$80	!\$49	- (invalid)
FB9B	50	DB	\$50	!\$4A	- P
FB9C	55	DB	\$55	!\$4B	- U
FB9D	9B	DB	\$9B	!\$4C	- SHIFT-return
FB9E	49	DB	\$49	!\$4D	- I
FB9F	5F	DB	\$5F	!\$4E	- _
FBA0	7C	DB	\$7C	!\$4F	-
FBA1	56	DB	\$56	!\$50	- V
FBA2	80	DB	\$80	!\$51	- (invalid)
FBA3	43	DB	\$43	!\$52	- C
FBA4	8C	DB	\$8C	!\$53	- SHIFT-F3
FBA5	8D	DB	\$8D	!\$54	- SHIFT-F4
FBA6	42	DB	\$42	!\$55	- B
FBA7	58	DB	\$58	!\$56	- X
FBA8	5A	DB	\$5A	!\$57	- Z
FBA9	24	DB	\$24	!\$58	- S
FBAA	80	DB	\$80	!\$59	- (invalid)
FBAB	23	DB	\$23	!\$5A	- #
FBAC	26	DB	\$26	!\$5B	- &
FBAD	1B	DB	\$1B	!\$5C	- SHIFT-escape
FBAE	25	DB	\$25	!\$5D	- %
FBAF	22	DB	\$22	!\$5E	- "
FBB0	21	DB	\$21	!\$5F	- !
FBB1	5B	DB	\$5B	!\$60	- [
FBB2	20	DB	\$20	!\$61	- SHIFT-space
FBB3	5D	DB	\$5D	!\$62	- ]
FBB4	4E	DB	\$4E	!\$63	- N
FBB5	80	DB	\$80	!\$64	- (invalid)
FBB6	4D	DB	\$4D	!\$65	- M
FBB7	3F	DB	\$3F	!\$66	- ?
FBB8	81	DB	\$81	!\$67	- SHIFT-inverse
FBB9	52	DB	\$52	!\$68	- R
FBBA	80	DB	\$80	!\$69	- (invalid)
FBBB	45	DB	\$45	!\$6A	- E
FBBC	59	DB	\$59	!\$6B	- Y
FBBD	9F	DB	\$9F	!\$6C	- SHIFT-tab
FBBE	54	DB	\$54	!\$6D	- T



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FBF2	20	D8	\$20	ISA1	- CTRL-space
FBF3	60	D8	\$60	ISA2	- CTRL-period
FBF4	0E	D8	\$0E	ISA3	- CTRL-N
FBF5	80	D8	\$80	ISA4	- (invalid)
FBF6	0D	D8	\$0D	ISA5	- CTRL-M
FBF7	80	D8	\$80	ISA6	- (invalid)
FBF8	81	D8	\$81	ISA7	- CTRL-inverse
FBF9	12	D8	\$12	ISA8	- CTRL-R
FBFA	80	D8	\$80	ISA9	- (invalid)
FBFB	05	D8	\$05	ISAA	- CTRL-E
FBFC	19	D8	\$19	ISAB	- CTRL-Y
FBFD	9E	D8	\$9E	ISAC	- CTRL-tab
FBFE	14	D8	\$14	ISAD	- CTRL-T
FBFF	17	D8	\$17	ISAE	- CTRL-W
FC00	11	D8	\$11	ISAF	- CTRL-Q
FC01	80	D8	\$80	ISB0	- (invalid)
FC02	80	D8	\$80	ISB1	- (invalid)
FC03	80	D8	\$80	ISB2	- (invalid)
FC04	80	D8	\$80	ISB3	- (invalid)
FC05	FE	D8	\$FE	ISB4	- CTRL-delete
FC06	80	D8	\$80	ISB5	- (invalid)
FC07	7D	D8	\$7D	ISB6	- CTRL-clear
FC08	FF	D8	\$FF	ISB7	- CTRL-insert
FC09	06	D8	\$06	ISB8	- CTRL-F
FC0A	08	D8	\$08	ISB9	- CTRL-H
FC0B	04	D8	\$04	ISBA	- CTRL-D
FC0C	80	D8	\$80	ISBB	- (invalid)
FC0D	84	D8	\$84	ISBC	- CTRL-CAPS
FC0E	07	D8	\$07	ISBD	- CTRL-G
FC0F	13	D8	\$13	ISBE	- CTRL-S
FC10	01	D8	\$01	ISBF	- CTRL-A

\*\* TFKD - Table of Function Key Definitions

\*

\* Entry n is the ATASCII equivalent of adjusted funct:  
\* code n.

FC11	1C	TFKD	D8	\$1C	I0	- F1 key
FC12	1D		D8	\$1D	I1	- F2 key
FC13	1E		D8	\$1E	I2	- F3 key
FC14	1F		D8	\$1F	I3	- F4 key
FC15	8E		D8	\$8E	I4	- SHIFT-F1 key
FC16	8F		D8	\$8F	I5	- SHIFT-F2 key
FC17	90		D8	\$90	I6	- SHIFT-F3 key
FC18	91		D8	\$91	I7	- SHIFT-F4 key

```

**      KIR - Process Keyboard IRQ
*
*      ENTRY  JMP      KIR
*
*      EXIT
*
*              Exits via RTI
*
*      MODS
*
*              Original Author Unknown
*              1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*              R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= FC19      KIR      =      *      ;entry
;
;          Inititalize.

FC19      8A          TXA
FC1A      48          PHA          ;save X
FC1B      98          TYA
FC1C      48          PHA          ;save Y
FC1D      AC01D3     LDY          PORTB ;port B memory control
FC20      AD09D2     LDA          KBCODE ;keyboard code
FC23      CDF202     CMP          CH1      ;last key code
FC26      D005 ^FC20 BNE          KIR1     ;if not last key code

FC28      AEF102     LDX          KEYDEL ;keyboard debounce delay
FC2B      D049 ^FC76 BNE          KIR8     ;if delay not expired, treat as bou:

;          Check for CTRL-F1.

FC2D      AE6D02     KIR1     LDX          KEYDIS ;save keyboard disable flag
FC30      C983      CMP          #CNTLF1
FC32      D013 ^FC47 BNE          KIR4     ;if not CTRL-F1

;          Process CTRL-F1.

FC34      8A          TXA          ;keyboard disable flag
FC35      49FF     EOR          #$FF     ;complement keyboard disable flag
FC37      8D6D02     STA          KEYDIS ;update keyboard disable flag
FC3A      D005 ^FC41 BNE          KIR2     ;if keyboard disabled

FC3C      98          TYA          ;port B memory control
FC3D      0904     ORA          #$04     ;turn off LED 1
FC3F      D003 ^FC44 BNE          KIR3     ;update port B memory control

FC41      98          KIR2     TYA          ;port B memory control
FC42      29FB     AND          #$FB     ;turn on LED 1

FC44      A8          KIR3     TAY          ;updated port B memory control
FC45      B026 ^FC6D BCS          KIR7     ;reset keyboard controls

;          Check keyboard disable.

FC47      8A          KIR4     TXA          ;keyboard disable flag
FC48      D03D ^FCB7 BNE          KIR9     ;if keyboard disabled, exit

```

```

; Get character.
FC4A AD09D2 LDA KBCODE ;keyboard code
FC4D AA TAX ;character

; Check for CTRL-1.
FC4E C99F CMP #CNTL1
FC50 D00A ^FC50 RNE KIR5 ;if not CTRL-1

; Process CTRL-1.
FC52 A0FF02 LDA SSFLAG ;start/stop flag
FC55 49FF EOR #SFF ;complement start/stop flag
FC57 A0FF02 STA SSFLAG ;update start/stop flag
FC5A B011 ^FC6D BCS KIR7 ;make CTRL-1 invisible

; Check character.
FC5C 293F KIR5 AND #$3F ;mask off shift and control bits
FC5E C911 CMP #HELP
FC60 D02E ^FC90 BNE KIR10 ;if not HELP key

; Process HELP.
FC62 8EDC02 STX HELPPG ;indicate HELP key pressed
FC65 F006 ^FC6D BEQ KIR7 ;reset keyboard controls

; Process character.
FC67 8EFC02 KIR6 STX CH ;key code
FC6A 8EF202 STX CH1 ;reset previous key code

; Reset keyboard controls.
FC6D A903 KIR7 LDA #3
FC6F 8DF102 STA KEYDEL ;re-initialize for debounce
FC72 A900 LDA #0
FC74 854D STA ATTRACT ;clear attract-mode timer/flag

; Prepare to exit.
FC76 ADD902 KIR8 LDA KRPDEL ;auto-repeat delay
FC79 8D2802 STA SRTIMR ;reset software key repeat timer
FC7C AD2F02 LDA SDMCTL ;DMA control
FC7F D006 ^FC87 BNE KIR9 ;if DMA not disabled, exit

FC81 ADDD02 LDA DMASAV ;saved DMA control
FC84 8D2F02 STA SDMCTL ;DMA control

; Exit.
FC87 8C01D3 KIR9 STY PORTB ;update port B memory control
FC8A 68 PLA ;saved Y
FC8B AB TAY ;restore Y
FC8C 68 PLA ;saved X
FC8D AA TAX ;restore X

```



```

FC8E 68          PLA          ;restore A
FC8F 40          RTI          ;return

;          ; Check for CTRL-F2 or CTRL-F4.

FC90 E084        KIR10       CPX          #CNTLF2
FC92 F021 ^FC85  REQ          KIR12       ;if CTRL-F2

FC94 E094        CPX          #CNTLF4
FC96 D0CF ^FC67  BNE          KIR6         ;if not CTRL-F4

;          ; Process CTRL-F4.

FC98 ADF402      LDA          CHBAS       ;character set base
FC9B AE6B02      LDX          CHSALT      ;character set alternate
FC9E 8D6B02      STA          CHSALT      ;update character set alternate
FCA1 8EF402      STX          CHBAS       ;update character set base

FCA4 EUCC        CPX          #high ICSORG ;high international charact:
FCA6 F006 ^FCAE  BEQ          KIR11       ;if international character:

FCA8 98          TYA          ;port B memory control
FCA9 0908        ORA          #$08       ;turn off LED 2
FCAB A8          TAY          ;updated port B memory control
FCAC D0BF ^FC6D  BNE          KIR7       ;reset keyboard controls

FCAE 98          KIR11       TYA          ;port B memory control
FCAF 29F7        AND          #$F7       ;turn on LED 2
FCB1 A8          TAY          ;updated port B memory control
FCB2 4C6DFC      JMP          KIR7       ;reset keyboard controls

;          ; Process CTRL-F2.

FCB5 AD2F02      KIR12       LDA          SDMCTL      ;DMA control
FCB8 F0CD ^FC87  BEQ          KIR9       ;if disabled, exit

FCBA 8DD002      STA          DMASAV      ;save DMA state
FCBD 4900        LDA          #0          ;disable DMA
FCBF 8D2F02      STA          SDMCTL      ;DMA control
FCC2 F0C3 ^FC87  BEQ          KIR9       ;exit
    
```

```

**          FDL - Process Display List Interrupt for Fine Scroll:
*
*          ENTRY   JMP       FDL
*
*          EXIT
*          Exits via RTI
*
*          NOTES
*          Problem: in the CRASS65 version, COLRSH was:
*          zero-page.
*          Problem: in the CRASS65 version, DRKMSK was:
*          zero-page.
*
    
```

```

*           MUDS
*           H. Stewart      06/01/82
*           1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*           R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

           = FCC4      FDL      =           *           ;entry
FCC4      48           PHA           ;save A
FCC5      ADC602      LDA           COLOR2      ;playfield 2 color
           ;          EOR           COLRSH      ;modify with attract-mode c:
FCC8      404F00      VFD           8\S4D,8\low COLRSH,8\high COLRSH
           ;          AND           DRKMSK      ;modify with attract-mode l:
FCCB      204E00      VFD           8\S2D,8\low DRKMSK,8\high COLRSH
FCCE      800AD4      STA           WSYNC      ;wait for HBLANK synchroniz:
FCD1      8D17D0      STA           COLPF1     ;playfield 1 color/luminanc:
FCD4      68          PLA           ;restore A
FCD5      40          RTI           ;return
    
```



OS - Operating System  
Cassette Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

FCDB      **      CIN - Initialize Cassette
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR      CIN
          *
          *      MODS
          *
          *      Original Author Unknown
          *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
          *

          = FCDB      CIN      =      *      ;entry
FCDB      A9CC          LDA      #low B00600      ;indicate 600 baud
FCDD      80EE02        STA      CBAUDL          ;cassette baud rate
FCE0      A905          LDA      #high B00600
FCE2      8DEF02        STA      CBAUDH
          ;      JMP      CSP                      ;return

          **      CSP - Perform Cassette SPECIAL
          *
          *      CSP does nothing.
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR      CSP
          *
          *      MODS
          *
          *      Original Author Unknown
          *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
          *

          = FCES      CSP      =      *      ;entry
FCES      60          RTS                      ;return

          **      COP - Perform Cassette OPEN
          *
          *      ENTRY   JSR      COP
          *
          *      MODS
          *
          *      Original Author Unknown
          *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
          *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
          *

          = FCE6      COP      =      *      ;entry
          ;      Set cassette IRG type.

          LDA      ICAX2Z ;second auxiliary information
          STA      FTYPE  ;cassette IRG type

          ;      Check OPEN mode.

```

OS - Operating System  
Cassette Handler

```

FCEA A52A          LDA      ICAX1Z  ;OPEN mode
FCEC 290C          AND      #S0C   ;open for input and output bits
FCEE C904          CMP      #S04   ;open for input bit
FCF0 F005 ^FCF7   BEQ      OCI     ;if open for input, process, return

FCF2 C908          CMP      #S08   ;open for output bit
FCF4 F03E ^FD34   BEQ      OCO    ;if open for output, process, return

; Exit.

FCF6 60           RTS      ;return

```

\*\* OCI - Open Cassette for Input

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR OCI

\*  
\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= FCF7 OCI = * ;entry

```

; Process open for input.

```

FCF7 A900          LDA      #0      ;indicate reading
FCF9 8D8902        STA      WMODE   ;WRITE mode
FCFC 853F          STA      FEOF    ;indicate no EOF yet
FCFE A901          LDA      #TONE2  ;tone for pressing PLAY
FD00 20FCFD        JSR      AUB     ;alert user with beep
FD03 3029 ^FD2E   BMI      PBC1   ;if error

```

; Initiate cassette READ.

```

; JMP ICR ;initiate cassette READ, return

```

\*\* ICR - Initiate Cassette READ

\*  
\* ENTRY JSR ICR

\*  
\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
\* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
\* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= FD05 ICR = * ;entry

```

; Initialize.

OS - Operating System  
Cassette Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

FD05  A934          LDA    #MOTRGO      ;motor on
FD07  800203       STA    PACTL        ;port A control

;      Wait for leader read.

FD0A  A662          LDY    PALNTS
FD0C  BC93FE       LDY    RLEADL,X     ;low READ leader
FD0F  8D91FE       LDA    RLEADH,X     ;high READ leader
FD12  AA            TAX
FD13  A903          LDA    #3
FD15  8D2A02       STA    CDTMF3
FD18  205CE4       JSR    SETVBV      ;set up VBLANK timer

FD1B  AD2A02       ICR1   LDA    CDTMF3
FD1E  D0FB ^FD1B   BNE    ICR1        ;if not done waiting

;      Initialize.

FD20  A980          LDA    #128     ;buffer size
FD22  853D          STA    BPTR      ;initialize buffer pointer
FD24  8D8A02       STA    BLIM      ;initialize buffer limit
FD27  4C77FD       JMP    OC02      ;exit

```

```

**      PBC - Process BREAK for Cassette Operation

```

```

*      ENTRY   JSR    PBC

```

```

*      MUOS

```

```

*      Original Author Unknown

```

```

*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= FD2A          PBC   =    *      ;entry
FD2A  A080          LDY    #BRKABT ;BREAK abort error
FD2C  C611          DEC    BRKKEY ;reset BREAK key flag

FD2E  A900          PBC1  LDA    #0      ;indicate reading
FD30  8D8902       STA    WMODE   ;WRITE mode
FD33  60           RTS     ;return

```

OS - Operating System  
Cassette Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

**      OCO - Open Cassette for Output
*
*      ENTRY JSR      OCO
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

      = FD34      OCO      =      *      ;entry
;      Initialize.
FD34  A980      LDA      #S80      ;indicate writing
FD36  8D8902    STA      WMODE      ;WRITE mode
FD39  A902      LDA      #TONE1
FD3B  20FCFD    JSR      AUB      ;alert user with beep
FD3E  30EE ^FU2E BMI      PBC1      ;if error
;      Set baud rate to 600.
FD40  A9CC      LDA      #low B00600      ;600 baud
FD42  8D04D2    STA      AUDF3
FD45  A905      LDA      #high B00600
FD47  8D06D2    STA      AUDF4
;      Write marks.
FD4A  A960      LDA      #S60
FD4C  8D0003    STA      DDEVIC
FD4F  2068E4    JSR      SENDEV
FD52  A934      LDA      #MOTRGO      ;write 5 second blank tape
FD54  8D02D3    STA      PACTL
;      Wait for leader written.
FD57  A662      LDX      PALNTS
FD59  BC8FFE    LDY      WLEADL,X
FD5C  BD8DFE    LDA      WLEADH,X
FD5F  AA        TAX
FD60  A903      LDA      #3
FD62  205CE4    JSR      SETVBV      ;set VBLANK parameters
FD65  A9FF      LDA      #SFF
FD67  8D2A02    STA      CDTMF3
FD6A  A511      OCO1     LDA      BRKKEY      ;BREAK key flag
FD6C  F0BC ^FU2A BEQ      PBC      ;if BREAK during write leader, proc:
FD6E  AD2A02    LDA      CDTMF3
FD71  D0F7 ^FU6A BNE      OCO1      ;if not done waiting
;      Initialize buffer pointer.
FD73  A900      LDA      #0
FD75  853D      STA      BPTR      ;buffer pointer

```

OS - Operating System  
Cassette Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

;      Indicate success.

FD77  A001      0C02  LDY      #SUCCES ;indicate success
FD79  60                RTS          ;return

**      CGB - Perform Cassette GET-BYTE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CGB
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

      = FD7A      CGB      =      *      ;entry

;      Check for EOF.

FD7A  A53F      LDA      FEOF          ;EOF flag
FD7C  3033 ^FD81 BMI      RCB3          ;if at EOF already

;      Check for end of buffer.

FD7E  A63D      LDX      BPTR          ;buffer pointer
FD80  EC8A02    CPX      BLIM          ;buffer limit
FD83  F008 ^FD8D BEQ      RCB          ;if end of buffer, read blo:

;      Get next byte.

FD85  BD0004    LDA      CASBUF+3,X    ;byte
FD88  E63D      INC      BPTR          ;increment pointer
FD8A  A001      LDY      #SUCCES    ;indicate success

FD8C  60                CGB1     RTS          ;return

**      RCB - Read Cassette Block
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      RCB
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

      = FD8D      RCB      =      *      ;entry

;      Perform READ.

FD8D  A952      LDA      #'R'      ;read
    
```



OS - Operating System  
Cassette handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

FD8F 203FFe      JSR      SCB      ;perform SIO on cassette buffer
FD92 98          TYA
FD93 30F7 ^FD8C  BMI      CGB1    ;if SIO error

FD95 A900        LDA      #0
FD97 853D        STA      BPTR    ;reset pointer
FD99 A280        LDX      #$80    ;default number of bytes

;      Check for header.

FD9B ADFF03      LDA      CASBUF+2
FD9E C9FE        CMP      #EOT
FDA0 F00D ^FDAF  BEQ      RCB2    ;if header, read again

;      Check for last record.

FDA2 C9FA        CMP      #DT1
FDA4 D003 ^FDA9  BNE      RCB1    ;if not last data record

FDA6 AE7F04      LDX      CASBUF+130 ;number of bytes

;      Set number of bytes.

FDA9 8E8A02      RCB1    STX      BLIM

;      Perform cassette GET-BYTE.

FDAC 4C7AFD      JMP      CGB      ;perform cassette GET-BYTE,;

;      Set EOF flag.

FDAF C63F        RCB2    DEC      FEOF    ;set EOF flag

;      Exit.

FDB1 A088        RCB3    LDY      #EOFERR  ;end of file indicator
FDB3 60          RTS      ;return

**      CPB - Perform Cassette PUT-BYTE
*
*      ENTRY JSR      CPB
*
*      MQDS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= FDB4 CPB      =      *      ;entry

;      Move data to buffer.

FDB4 A03D        LDX      BPTR    ;buffer pointer
FDB6 9D0004      STA      CASBUF+3,X ;data

```

OS - Operating System  
Cassette handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

FDB9 E63D      INC      BPTR      ;increment buffer pointer
FDBB A001      LDY      #SUCCES  ;assume success

;      Check buffer full.

FDBD E07F      CPX      #127    ;offset to last byte of buf:
FDBF F001 ^FDC2 BEQ      CPB1    ;if buffer full

FDC1 60        RTS            ;return

;      Write cassette buffer.

FDC2 A9FC      CPB1     LDA      #DTA    ;indicate data record type
FDC4 207CFE    JSR      WCB    ;write cassette buffer
FDC7 A900      LDA      #0      ;
FDC9 853D      STA      BPTR   ;reset buffer pointer
FDCB 60        RTS            ;return

```

```

**      CST - Perform Cassette STATUS
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CST
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= FDCC      CST      =      *      ;entry
FDCD A001    LDY      #SUCCES ;indicate success
FDCE 60      RTS      ;return

```

```

**      CCL - Perform Cassette CLOSE
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      CCL
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= FDCF      CCL      =      *      ;entry

;      Check mode.

FDCF AD8902   LDA      WMODE  ;WRITE mode
FDD2 3008 ^FDDC BMI     CCL2    ;if writing

;      Process reading.

```

OS - Operating System  
Cassette handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

FDD4  A001          LDY      #SUCCES ;indicate success
;
;      Exit.

FDD6  A93C          CCL1     LDA      #MOTRST
FDD8  8D02D3        STA      PACTL  ;stop motor
FDD8  60            RTS      ;return
;
;      Process writing.

FDDC  A63D          CCL2     LDX      BPTR      ;buffer pointer
FDEE  F00A ^FDEA    BEQ      CCL3     ;if no data bytes in buffer
;
FDE0  8E7F04        STX      CASBUF+130 ;number of bytes
FDE3  A9FA          LDA      #DT1     ;indicate data record type
FDE5  207CFE        JSR      WCB      ;write cassette buffer
FDE8  30EC ^FDD6    BMI      CCL1     ;if error, exit
;
;      Zero buffer.

FDEA  A27F          CCL3     LDX      #127      ;offset to last byte in buf:
FDEC  A900          LDA      #0
;
FDEE  9D0004        CCL4     STA      CASBUF+3,X ;zero byte
FDF1  CA            DEX
FDF2  10FA ^FDEE    BPL      CCL4     ;if not done
;
;      Write cassette buffer.

FDF4  A9FE          LDA      #EOT     ;indicate EOT record type
FDF6  207CFE        JSR      WCB      ;write cassette buffer
;
;      Exit.

FDF9  4CD6FD        JMP      CCL1     ;exit

**      AUB - Alert User with Beep
*
*      ON ENTRY A= FREQ
*
*      ENTRY JSR AUB
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

      = FDFC      AUB      =      *      ;entry
;
;      Initialize.

FDFC  8540          STA      FREQ      ;frequency

```

OS - Operating System  
Cassette Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

; Compute termination time of beep duration.
FD0E A514 AUB1 LDA RTCLOK+2 ;current time
FE00 18 CLC
FE01 A662 LDX PALNTS
FE03 7D95FE ADC BEEPFX,X ;add constant for 1 second :
FE06 AA TAX ;beep duration termination :

; Turn on speaker.
FE07 A9FF AUB2 LDA #$FF
FE09 8D1FD0 STA CONSOL ;turn on speaker
FE0C A900 LDA #$00

; Delay.
FE0E A0F0 LDY #$F0

FE10 88 AUB3 DEY
FE11 D0FD ^FE10 BNE AUB3 ;if not done delaying

; Turn off speaker.
FE13 8D1FD0 STA CONSOL ;turn off speaker

; Delay.
FE16 A0F0 LDY #$F0

FE18 88 AUB4 DEY
FE19 D0FD ^FE18 BNE AUB4 ;if not done delaying

; Check for beep duration termination time.
FE1B E414 CPX RTCLOK+2 ;compare current time
FE1D D0E8 ^FE07 BNE AUB2 ;if termination time not re:

FE1F C640 DEC FREQ ;decrement frequency
FE21 F00E ^FE31 BEQ AUB6 ;if all done, wait for anot:

; Compute termination time of beep separation.
FE23 8A TXA
FE24 18 CLC
FE25 A662 LDX PALNTS
FE27 7D97FE ADC BEEPFX,X ;add constant
FE2A AA TAX ;beep separation terminatio:

; Wait for termination of beep separation.
FE2B E414 AUB5 CPX RTCLOK+2 ;compare current time
FE2D D0FC ^FE28 BNE AUB5 ;if termination time not re:

; Beep again.
FE2F F0CD ^FD0E BEQ AUB1 ;beep again

```

OS - Operating System  
 Cassette handler

```

;      Wait for key.

FE31  2036FE  AUB6  JSR    WFK      ;wait for key
FE34   98      TYA      ;status
FE35   60      RTS      ;return
    
```

```

**      WFK - Wait for Key
*
*      ENTRY   JSR    WFK
*
*      NOTES
*      Problem: bytes wasted by not doing LDA #high
*      and LDA #low[KGB-1].
*      Problem: bytes wasted by this being a subro:
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= FE36      WFK      =      *      ;entry
FE36  AD25E4  LDA    KEYBDV+5    ;keyboard GET-BYTE routine :
FE39   48      PHA      ;put address on stack
FE3A  AD24E4  LDA    KEYBDV+4
FE3D   48      PHA
FE3E   60      RTS      ;invoke keyboard GET-BYTE r:
    
```

```

**      SCB - Perform SIO on Cassette Buffer
*
*      ENTRY   JSR    SCB
*
*      NOTES
*      Problem: byte wasted by JSR/RTS exit.
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= FE3F      SCB      =      *      ;entry
FE3F  8D0203  STA    DCOMND      ;command
FE42   A900   LDA    #high 131
FE44  8D0903  STA    DBYTHI      ;buffer length
FE47   A983   LDA    #low 131
FE49  8D0803  STA    DBYTLO
FE4C   A903   LDA    #high CASBUF
FE4E  8D0503  STA    DBUFHI      ;buffer address
FE51   A9FD   LDA    #low CASBUF
FE53  8D0403  STA    DBUFLO
    
```

OS - Operating System  
Cassette Handler

```

FE56 A960          LDA      #$60          ;cassette bus ID
FE58 800003       STA      DDEVIC
FE5B A900          LDA      #0
FE5D 800103       STA      DUNIT
FE60 A923          LDA      #35          ;timeout
FE62 800603       STA      DTIMLO
FE65 AD0203       LDA      DCOMND      ;command
FE68 A040          LDY      #GETDAT      ;assume SIO GET-DATA comman:
FE6A C952          CMP      #READ
FE6C F002 ^FE70   BEQ      SCB1          ;if READ command

FE6E A080          LDY      #PUTDAT      ;SIO PUT-DATA command

FE70 8C0303       SCB1     STY      DSTATS      ;SIO command
FE73 A53E          LDA      FTYPE      ;IRG type
FE75 800803       STA      DAUX2      ;second auxiliary informati:
FE78 2059E4       JSR      SIOV      ;vector to SIO
FE7B 60           RTS          ;return
    
```

```

**      WCB - Write Cassette Buffer
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      WCB
*
*      NOTES
*      Problem: byte wasted by JSR/RTS exit.
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
    
```

```

= FE7C          WCB     =      *      ;entry
FE7C 80FF03     STA      CASBUF+2      ;record type
FE7F A955       LDA      #$55
FE81 80FD03     STA      CASBUF+0
FE84 80FE03     STA      CASBUF+1
FE87 A957       LDA      #'W'          ;write
FE89 203FFE     JSR      SCB          ;perform SIO on cassette bus
FE8C 60         RTS          ;return
    
```

## \*\* NTSC/PAL Constant Tables

FE8D	04	WLEADH	DB	high WLEADN	;high NTSC WRITE file leader
FE8E	03		DB	high WLEADP	;high PAL WRITE file leader
FE8F	80	WLEADL	DB	low WLEADN	;low NTSC WRITE file leader
FE90	C0		DB	low WLEADP	;low PAL WRITE file leader
FE91	02	RLEADH	DB	high RLEADN	;high NTSC READ file leader
FE92	01		DB	high RLEADP	;high PAL READ file leader
FE93	40	RLEADL	DB	low RLEADN	;low NTSC READ file leader
FE94	E0		DB	low RLEADP	;low PAL READ file leader
FE95	1E	BEEPX	DB	BEEPNN	;NTSC beep duration
FE96	19		DB	BEEPNP	;PAL beep duration
FE97	0A	BEEPIX	DB	BEEPFN	;NTSC beep separation
FE98	08		DB	BEEPPF	;PAL beep separation

OS - Operating System  
Printer Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```
FE99          **      PIN - Initialize Printer
              *
              *      ENTRY   JSR      PIN
              *
              *      MODS
              *
              *      Original Author Unknown
              *      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
              *      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
          = FE99      PIN      =      *      ;entry
FE99     A91E          LDA      #30      ;30 second timeout
FE9B     8D1403        STA      PTIMOT   ;printer timeout
FE9E     60            RTS          ;return
```

```
**      Printer Handler Address Data
*
*      NOTES
*      Problem: bytes wasted by tables and code. :
*      Immediate instructions should be used.
```

```
FE9F     EA02          PSTB     DW      DVSTAT   ;status buffer address
FEA1     C003          PPRB     DW      PRNBUF   ;printer buffer address
```

```
**      PST - Perform Printer STATUS
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      PST
*
*      MODS
*
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
          = FEA3      PST      =      *      ;entry
;      Get status,
```

```
FEA3     A904          LDA      #4      ;4 bytes for status
FEA5     8DDF02        STA      PBUFSZ   ;buffer size
FEA8     AE9FFE        LOX      PSTB     ;address of status buffer
FEAB     ACA0FE        LOY      PSTB+1
FEAE     A953          LDA      #STATC   ;status command
FEB0     8D0203        STA      DCOMND   ;command
FEB3     8D0A03        STA      DAUX1
FEB6     2014FF        JSR      SDP      ;set up DCB for printer
FEB9     2059E4        JSR      SIOV     ;vector to SIO
FEBC     3003 ^FEC1    BMI      PSP      ;if error, return
```



OS - Operating System  
Printer Handler

01:OS.ASM

```

;      Exit.
FEBC 2044FF .      JSR   STS   ;set printer timeout from status
;      JMP   PSP   ;return

```

```

**      PSP - Perform Printer SPECIAL
*
*

```

```

*      PSP does nothing.
*

```

```

*      ENTRY   JSR   PSP
*

```

```

*      MODS
*

```

```

*      Original Author Unknown
*

```

```

*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= FEC1      = FEC1      PSP      =      *      ;entry
FEC1 60      60          RTS      *      ;return

```

```

**      POP - Perform Printer OPEN
*
*

```

```

*      ENTRY   JSR   POP
*

```

```

*      MODS
*

```

```

*      Original Author Unknown
*

```

```

*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= FEC2      = FEC2      POP      =      *      ;entry
FEC2 20A3FE 20A3FE      JSR   PST   ;perform printer STATUS
FEC5 A900    A900      LDA   #0
FEC7 80DE02 80DE02      STA   PBPNT ;clear printer buffer pointer
FECA 60      60          RTS      *      ;return

```

```

**      PPB - Perform Printer PUT-BYTE
*
*

```

```

*      ENTRY   JSR   PPB
*

```

```

*      MODS
*

```

```

*      Original Author Unknown
*

```

```

*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= FECB      = FECB      PPB      =      *      ;entry

```

OS - Operating System  
Printer Handler

D1:OS.ASM

```

; Initialize.
FECB 48          PHA          ;save data
FECC BD4103     LDA          ICDNO,X ;device number
FECC 8521       STA          ICDNOZ ;device number
FED1 204BFF     JSR          PPM     ;process print mode

; Put data in buffer.
FED4 AEDE02     LDX          PBPNT   ;printer buffer pointer
FED7 68         PLA          ;saved data
FED8 9DC003     STA          PRNBUF,X ;put data in buffer
FEDB E8         INX

; Check for buffer full.
FEDC ECDF02     CPX          PBUFSZ ;printer buffer size
FEDF F015 ^FEF6 BEQ          PPP     ;if buffer full, perform PU:

; Update printer buffer pointer.
FEE1 8EDE02     STX          PBPNT   ;printer buffer pointer

; Check for EOL.
FEE4 C99B       CMP          #EOL
FEE6 F003 ^FEEB BEQ          PPB1    ;if EOL, space fill

; Exit.
FEE8 A001       LDY          #SUCCES ;indicate success
FEEA 60         RTS          ;return

; Space fill buffer.
FEEB A920       PPB1     LDA          #' ' ;indicate space fill
;                JMP          FPB     ;fill printer buffer, return

**          FPB - Fill Printer Buffer
*
*          ENTRY   JSR          FPB
*
*          MUDDS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

= FEED       FPB = * ;entry
; Fill printer buffer.
FEED 9DC003     FPB1     STA          PRNBUF,X ;byte of printer buffer
FEF0 E8         INX

```

OS - Operating System  
Printer Handler

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```

FEF1 ECDF02          CPX      PBUFSZ      ;printer buffer size
FEF4 D0F7 ^FEED     BNE      FPB1        ;if not done

; Perform printer PUT.

; JMP      PPP        ;perform printer PUT, return

**      PPP - Perform Printer PUT
*
*      ENTRY  JSR      PPP
*
*      MODS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

      = FEF6      PPP      =      *      ;entry
; Clear printer buffer pointer.

FEF6 A900          LDA      #0
FEF8 8DDE02        STA      PBPNT      ;clear printer buffer pointer

; Set up DCB.

FEFB AEA1FE        LDX      PPRB      ;address of printer buffer
FEFE ACA2FE        LDY      PPRB+1
FF01 2014FF        JSR      SDP      ;set up DCB for printer

; Perform PUT.

FF04 4C59E4        JMP      SIOV      ;vector to SIO, return

**      PCL - Perform Printer CLOSE
*
*      ENTRY  JSR      PCL
*
*      MODS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

      = FF07      PCL      =      *      ;entry
; Initialize.

FF07 204BFF        JSR      PPM      ;process print mode

; Check buffer pointer.

```

OS - Operating System  
 Printer Handler

```

FF0A A998 LDA #EOL ;indicate EOL fill
FF0C AEDE02 LDX PBPNT ;printer buffer pointer
FF0F D0DC ^FEED BNE FPB ;if buffer pointer non-zero, fill b:
    
```

; Exit.

```

FF11 A001 LDY #SUCCES ;indicate success
FF13 60 RTS ;return
    
```

\*\* SDP - Set Up DCB for Printer

\*  
 \* ENTRY JSR SDP  
 \*

\* MODS

\* Original Author Unknown  
 \* 1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :  
 \* R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

= FF14 SDP = * ;entry
FF14 8E0403 STX DBUFLO ;low buffer address
FF17 8C0503 STY DBUFHI ;high buffer address
FF1A A940 LDA #PDEVN ;printer device bus ID
FF1C 8D0003 STA DDEVIC ;device bus ID
FF1F A521 LDA ICDNOZ ;device number
FF21 8D0103 STA DUNIT ;unit number
FF24 A980 LDA #$80 ;SIO WRITE command
FF26 AE0203 LDX DCOMND ;I/O direction
FF29 E053 CPX #STATC ;STATUS command
FF2B D002 ^FF2F BNE SDP1 ;if STATUS command

FF2D A940 LDA #$40 ;SIO READ command

FF2F 8D0303 SDP1 STA DSTATS ;SIO command
FF32 ADDF02 LDA PBUFSZ
FF35 8D0803 STA DBYTLO ;low buffer size
FF38 A900 LDA #0
FF3A 8D0903 STA DBYTHI ;high buffer size
FF3D AD1403 LDA PTIMOT
FF40 8D0603 STA DTIMLO ;device timeout
FF43 60 RTS ;return
    
```

OS - Operating System  
Printer Handler

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```

**      STS - Set Printer Timeout from Status
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      STS
*
*      NOTES
*      Problem: bytes wasted by this code's being :
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= FF44      STS      =      *      ;entry
FF44      ADEC02    LDA      DVSTAT+2    ;timeout
FF47      8D1403    STA      PTIMOT      ;set printer timeout
FF4A      60        RTS                ;return

```

```

**      PPM - Process Print Mode
*
*      PPM sets up the DCB according to the print mode.
*
*      ENTRY   JSR      PPM
*
*      MODS
*      Original Author Unknown
*      1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*      R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

```

```

= FF48      PPM      =      *      ;entry
;          Initialize.
FF48      A057      LDY      #WRITE    ;WRITE command
FF4D      A528      LDA      ICAX2Z    ;print mode
;          Determine buffer size.
FF4F      C94E      PPM1     CMP      #NORMAL ;NORMAL mode
FF51      D004 ^FF57 BNE      PPM2     ;if not NORMAL mode
FF53      A228      LDX      #NBUFSZ  ;NORMAL mode buffer size
FF55      D00E ^FF65 BNE      PPM4     ;set buffer size
FF57      C944      PPM2     CMP      #DOUBLE  ;DOUBLE mode
FF59      D004 ^FF5F BNE      PPM3     ;if not DOUBLE mode
FF5B      A214      LDX      #DBUFSZ  ;DOUBLE mode buffer size
FF5D      D006 ^FF65 BNE      PPM4     ;set buffer size
FF5F      C953      PPM3     CMP      #SIDWAY  ;SIDEWAYS mode
FF61      D00C ^FF6F BNE      PPM5     ;if not SIDEWAYS mode, assume NORMA:

```

OS - Operating System  
Printer Handler

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```
FF63 A210          LDX    #SBUF SZ ;SIDEWAYS mode buffer size
                  ;      Set buffer size.
FF65 8EDF02       PPM4    STX    PBUF SZ ;set printer buffer size
                  ;      Set DCB command and mode.
FF68 8C0203       STY    DCOMND ;command
FF6B 8D0A03       STA    DAUX1 ;print mode
FF6E 60           RTS     ;return
                  ;      Assume NORMAL mode.
FF6F A94E         PPM5    LDA    #NORMAL ;NORMAL mode
FF71 D0DC ^FF4F   BNE    PPM1 ;set buffer size
```

OS - Operating System  
Self-test, Part 4

```

FF73          **      VFR - Verify First 8K ROM
              *
              *      ENTRY   JSR     VFR
              *
              *      EXIT
              *          C clear, if verified
              *          set, if not verified
              *
              *      MODS
              *          Original Author Unknown
              *          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
              *          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

          = FF73      VFR      =      *          ;entry
              ;      Initialize.

FF73  A200          LDX      #0          ;offset to first region to checksum
FF75  868B          STX      STCHK      ;initial sum is zero
FF77  868C          STX      STCHK+1

              ;      Checksum ROM.

FF79  20A9FF      VFR1     JSR      CRR      ;checksum region of ROM
FF7C  E00C          CPX      #12
FF7E  D0F9 ^FF79   BNE      VFR1     ;if not done

              ;      Compare result.

FF80  AD00C0      LDA      SC000     ;low checksum in ROM
FF83  AE01C0      LDX      SC001     ;high checksum in ROM
              JMP      VCS          ;verify checksum, return

**          VCS - Verify Checksum
*
*          ENTRY   JSR     VCS
*
*          MODS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83

          = FF86      VCS      =      *          ;entry
FF86  C58B          CMP      STCHK     ;low checksum
FF88  D006 ^FF90   BNE      VCS1     ;if low checksum bad

FF8A  E48C          CPX      STCHK+1 ;high checksum
FF8C  D002 ^FF90   BNE      VCS1     ;if high checksum bad

FF8E  18           CLC              ;indicate verified
FF8F  60           RTS              ;return

```

```
FF90 38          VCS1      SEC          ;indicate not verified
FF91 60          RTS          ;return
```

```
**          VSR - Verify Second 8K ROM
*
*          ENTRY   JSR      VSR
*
*          EXIT
*          C clear, if verified
*          set, if not verified
*
*          MODS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
= FF92          VSR          =          *          ;entry
FF92 A200       LDX          #0
FF94 8688       STX          STCHK   ;initial sum is zero
FF96 868C       STX          STCHK+1
FF98 A20C       LDX          #12    ;offset to first region to checksum
FF9A 20A9FF     JSR          CRR     ;checksum region of ROM
FF9D 20A9FF     JSR          CRR     ;checksum region of ROM
FFA0 ADF8FF     LDA          $FFF8   ;low checksum from ROM
FFA3 AEF9FF     LDX          $FFF9   ;high checksum from ROM
FFA6 4C86FF     JMP          VCS     ;verify checksum, return
```

```
**          CRR - Checksum Region of ROM
*
*          ENTRY   JSR      CRR
*          X = offset
*
*          MODS
*          Original Author Unknown
*          1. Bring closer to Coding Standard (object :
*          R. K. Nordin 11/01/83
```

```
= FFA9          CRR          =          *          ;entry
;          Transfer range addresses.
FFA9 A000       LDY          #0
FFAB BDD7FF     CRR1       LDA          TARV,X
FFAE 999E00     STA          STADR1,Y
FFB1 E8         INX
FFB2 C8         INY
FFB3 C004       CPY          #4      ;4 bytes for 2 addresses
FFB5 D0F4 ^FFAB BNE          CRR1     ;if not done
```



OS - Operating System  
Self-test, Part 4

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```

;          Checksum range.

FFB7  A000          LDY      #0

FFB9  18           CRR2    CLC
FFBA  B19E          LDA      (STADR1),Y
FFBC  658B          ADC      STCHK
FFBE  858B          STA      STCHK
FFC0  9002 ^FFC4    BCC      CRR3      ;if low value non-zero

FFC2  E68C          INC      STCHK+1 ;adjust high value

FFC4  E69E          CRR3    INC      STADR1 ;advance address
FFC6  D002 ^FFCA    BNE      CRR4      ;if low address non-zero

FFC8  E69F          INC      STADR1+1 ;adjust high address

FFCA  A59E          CRR4    LDA      STADR1 ;current address
FFCC  C5A0          CMP      STADR2 ;end of range
FFCE  D0E9 ^FFB9    BNE      CRR2      ;if not done

FFD0  A59F          LDA      STADR1+1
FFD2  C5A1          CMP      STADR2+1
FFD4  D0E3 ^FFB9    BNE      CRR2      ;if not done

FFD6  60           RTS      ;return

```

\*\* TARV - Table of Address Ranges to Verify

```

FFD7  02C000D0     TARV   DW      $C002,$D000      ;first 8K ROM, $C002 - $CFF:
FFD8  00500058     DW      $5000,$5800      ;first 8K ROM, $D000 - $D7F:
FFDF  00D800E0     DW      $D800,$E000      ;first 8K ROM, $D800 - $DFF:

FFE3  00E0F8FF     DW      $E000,$FFF8      ;second 8K ROM, $E000 - $FF:
FFE7  FAFF0000     DW      $FFFA,$0000      ;second 8K ROM, $FFFA - $FF:

```





AFP15	D8B2	141/51	142# 5						
AFP16	D8B6	140/24	140/40	141/43	142#10				
AFP17	D8C3	142/13	142/15	142#20					
AFP18	D8CE	142/25	142#29						
AFP19	D8E4	142/40	142#50						
AFP2	D81C	139/22	139#31						
AFP20	D8E5	142/35	142#52						
AFP3	D837	139/38	139#58						
AFP4	D83E	139/60	140# 9						
AFP5	D841	139/12	140#13						
AFP6	D842	139/32	140#17						
AFP7	D856	140/30	140#34						
AFP8	D85A	140/18	140#39						
AFP9	D863	140/21	140#48						
n ALLPUT	D208	21#37							
ANTIC	D400	22#31	58/61						
n APPEND	0001	5#34							
APPMHI	000E	10#24	50/32	50/32	50/34	50/34	307/55	307/61	
AST	56AA	131/28	131#52						
AST1	56B5	131/57	131#61						
ATACHR	02FB	16#30	281/44	282/16	282/58	286/ 9	287/33	288/17	
		288/24	288/59	291/45	294/ 8	294/26	294/31	299/37	
		320/32	329/20	336/48	336/61	337/ 9			
ATTRACT	004D	11#26	34/26	38/13	38/23	38/26	107/60	119/50	
		345/43							
AUB	FDFC	350/38	352/22	356#56					
AUB1	FDFE	357# 7	357/60						
AUB2	FE07	357#15	357/40						
AUB3	FE10	357#23	357/24						
AUB4	FE18	357#34	357/35						
AUB5	FE2B	357#55	357/56						
AUB6	FE31	357/43	358# 7						
AUDC1	D201	21#47	124/44	125/ 5	130/37	251/33	251/46	252/33	
AUDC2	D203	21#50	121/ 6	125/ 6	251/47				
AUDC3	D205	21#53	59/39	125/ 7	251/41				
AUDC4	D207	21#56	59/40	125/ 8					
AUDCTL	D208	21#58	59/43	104/23	251/22				
AUDF1	D200	21#46	124/42	130/35	250/21				
AUDF2	D202	21#49	120/57	250/19					
AUDF3	D204	21#52	237/19	248/25	257/29	352/28			
AUDF4	D206	21#55	237/21	248/27	257/31	352/30			
AVV	ED2E	254/40	254/43	255#54					
AVV1	ED36	255/56	256# 5						
B00600	05CC	9#11	248/24	248/26	349/16	349/18	352/27	352/29	
B19200	0028	9#10	237/18	237/20					
BADIUC	0086	6#32	201/33	270/32					
BADMOD	0091	6#43	274/46						
BAI	C5B8	62#42	67/16						
BAI1	C5C0	62#51	64/14	64/28					
BAI2	C5C8	61/41	61/54	62#58					
BASICF	03F8	17#43	51/10	57/11					
BEEPFN	000A	8#15	360/23						
BEEPFP	0008	8#24	360/24						
BEEPFX	FE97	357/50	360#23						
BEEPNN	001E	8#14	360/20						
BEEPNP	0019	8#23	360/21						
BEEPNX	FE95	357/10	360#20						

BEL	F55b	287/43	305#15	339/52				
BEL1	F558	305#18	305/20					
BFENHI	0035	11# 7	237/46	240/18	242/45	246/60	247/45	
BFENLO	0034	11# 6	237/43	240/15	242/43	246/58	247/41	
BIR	C092	34#18	60/21	60/23				
n BIR1	C09E	34#30						
BITMSK	006E	11#56	316/45	317/60	318/22	319/36		
BLG	F758	300/ 6	304/42	318#41				
BLG1	F75A	318#58	321/56	325/53				
BLG2	F756	304/21	319#15					
BLIM	028A	15# 6	351/25	353/33	354/28			
BLKBDV	E471	24#43	196/42					
BLR	F732	317#18	323/ 7					
BMC	F74A	300/51	317/40	318#20				
BMG	F75D	300/12	311/58	319#32				
BMG1	F769	319/37	319#41					
BMI	F723	316#40	317/58	318/21	319/33			
BMP	F73C	304/27	317#39	322/ 5	322/16			
BMS	F73E	300/34	317#57					
BMSG	C43D	55#34	65/45	65/46				
BOOT?	0009	10#21	61/39	64/33	66/56	67/20		
BOOTAD	0242	14#12	63/28	63/30	64/54	64/57		
BOTSCR	028F	15#32	277/39	277/59	295/19	295/42	302/36	314/19
		321/10	323/31	330/42				
BPTR	003D	11#14	351/24	352/60	353/32	353/39	354/10	354/60
		355/ 5	355/20	356/15				
BRKABT	0080	6#26	258/21	291/ 7	315/25	351/42		
BRKKEY	0011	10#31	34/23	60/19	241/53	244/44	256/34	256/58
		258/25	291/ 8	292/59	315/26	315/27	351/43	352/51
BRKKY	0236	13#52	37/14	60/22	60/24			
BSP	F450	299#15	338/31					
BSP1	F45F	299/22	299#26					
BSP2	F46F	299/29	299/32	299#36				
BSP3	F477	299/18	299#40					
BUFADR	0015	10#33	69/48	70/ 6	70/11	70/42	70/44	
BUFCNT	006B	11#54	287/21	287/58	288/ 6	326/43	327/ 5	327/ 9
		327/20	327/32					
BUFRFL	0038	11# 9	244/34	246/15	247/20			
BUFRHI	0033	11# 5	237/45	240/17	242/38	242/44	246/53	246/59
		247/43	257/46	257/48				
BUFRLO	0032	10#61	237/41	240/13	241/47	242/35	242/42	243/21
		246/45	246/50	246/57	247/39	257/37	257/39	257/43
		257/45						
BUFSTR	006C	11#55	287/27	287/29	287/51	287/53	298/49	298/53
		313/21	313/24	326/38	326/40	327/55	327/57	
COA	DC70	143/49	144/14	166#41				
COA1	DC76	166#51	167/15					
CAL	C7D2	72/ 6	73#52					
CART	BFFC	19#18	52/51	56/43				
CARTAD	BFFE	19#20	54/28	56/51				
CARTCK	03EB	17#37	58/35	58/36				
CARTCS	BFFA	19#17	54/ 7					
CARTFG	BFFD	19#19	53/36	53/58	56/46			
CASBUF	03FD	17#47	62/22	62/24	63/21	63/33	63/35	63/40
		223/49	225/11	353/38	354/15	354/24	354/61	356/18
		356/28	358/58	358/60	359/41	359/43	359/44	
CASET	006U	6#52	236/55	250/12	251/43			

CASET	V E440	24#24	55/15	60/47	195/26				
CASFLG	030F	16#58	237/ 8	244/29	248/51				
CASINI	0002	10#13	67/23	67/25	67/33				
CASSBT	03EA	17#36	62/53	64/13	64/20	66/19	67/14	67/18	
CASSET	0043	5#47	55/14						
CAUX1	023C	13#56	237/33						
CAUX2	023D	13#57	237/35						
CBAUDH	02EF	16#17	255/38	257/30	349/19				
CBAUDL	02EE	16#16	255/35	257/28	349/17				
CBC	F8B1	287/50	326#31						
CBC1	F8C3	326#47	327/12						
CBC2	F8CB	326/49	326#55						
CBC3	F8DA	326/56	326/60	327# 8					
CBC4	F8EA	327/ 6	327#17	327/33					
CBC5	F902	327/28	327#32						
CBC6	F906	327/18	327/23	327#35					
CBI	C5C9	62/47	63#15						
CBI1	C5CB	63#21	63/24						
CBI2	C5E8	63#38	64/ 8						
CBI3	C5EA	63#40	63/43						
CBI4	C607	64# 7	64/16						
CBI5	C616	63/58	64#20						
CBI6	C61E	64/21	64#27						
CBR	ECC8	254#37	257/24						
CBR1	ECF7	254#56	254/61						
CBR2	ED11	255#21	255/24						
CBR3	ED1F	255/29	255#33						
CBT	F55F	305#37	339/16						
CCA	F5AC	281/16	283/35	302/23	303/36	304/37	308#53	322/34	
		328/46							
CCA1	F5C3	309/ 8	309#12						
CCA2	F5C8	309#15	309/18						
CCA3	F5D9	309#26	309/29						
CCA4	F5DF	309/24	309#31						
CCA5	F5E5	309/32	309#36						
CCA6	F609	309#55	311/28	311/31	311/33	311/39			
CCC	F93C	289/27	294/23	329#15					
CCC1	F93E	329#19	329/26						
CCC2	F948	329/21	329#28						
CCE	C4C9	46/37	52/55	58#19					
CCE1	C4CD	58#29	58/31						
CCL	FDCF	195/34	355#53						
CCL1	FDD6	356# 9	356/21	356/39					
CCL2	FDDC	355/58	356#15						
CCL3	FDEA	356/16	356#25						
CCL4	FDEE	356#28	356/30						
CCO	E672	205/35	206/36	207/17	207/61	209/12	210/46	211#32	
CCO1	E683	211#50	211/55						
CCOMND	0238	13#55	237/31						
CCR	F6CA	280/51	281/54	314/21	314/26	314#46	336/37	336/56	
CCR1	F6D2	314/49	314#53						
CCR2	F6EB	314/61	315#14						
CCR3	F6EF	315/12	315#17						
CCR4	F6F8	315/ 7	315#23						
CCR5	F705	314/56	314/58	315/10	315/15	315/19	315/21	315#34	
CCR6	F70A	315/28	315#39						
CCR7	F715	315/43	315#47						

CDEVIC	023A	13#54	237/29	237/40	237/44				
CDN	F3F3	295#39	338/19						
CDTMA1	0226	13#37	43/24	258/44	258/46				
CDTMA2	0228	13#38	43/40						
CDTMF3	022A	13#40	40/37	351/15	351/18	352/49	352/54		
n	CDTMF4	022C	13#42						
n	CDTMF5	022E	13#44						
	CDTMV1	0218	13#30	43/61	44/7	44/10	44/12	44/15	45/10
			45/12						
n	CDTMV2	021A	13#31						
	CDTMV3	021C	13#32	40/32	40/33				
n	CDTMV4	021E	13#33						
n	CDTMV5	0220	13#34						
CEL	F1B4	282#15	289/33						
CEL1	F1C1	282/18	282#23						
CEP	E695	205/19	205/30	206/21	207/9	207/48	209/43	212#20	
CEP1	E69F	212/26	212#35						
CEP2	E6BA	212/31	212#52						
CG8	FD7A	195/35	353#23	354/32					
CG81	FD8C	353#42	354/7						
CH	02FC	16#31	41/40	105/13	106/11	122/39	122/46	122/51	
		273/18	290/30	291/13	291/21	345/35			
CH1	02F2	16#20	344/28	345/36					
CHACT	02F3	16#21	40/15	52/37	274/56				
CHACTL	D401	22#43	40/16						
CHAR	02FA	16#29	281/26	283/31	283/39	319/61	320/26		
CHBAS	02F4	16#22	40/13	52/39	274/52	346/18	346/21		
CHBASE	D409	22#49	40/14						
CHKERR	008F	6#41	246/26						
CHK9NT	003B	11#12	241/42	242/50	242/58	243/49			
CHKSUM	0031	10#60	241/41	241/49	242/55	243/24	243/26	244/32	
		246/21	246/47	246/49	257/41				
CHLINK	03F8	17#46	218/41	218/43	219/17	219/18	226/11	226/13	
CHM	F440	298#46	305/38	315/34	339/13				
CHSALT	026B	14#27	274/54	346/19	346/20				
CIA	F76A	280/53	319#57						
CIA1	F77B	320/13	320#20						
CIA2	F78A	320/10	320/16	320#32					
CIA3	F78D	320#34	321/11						
CIN	FCDB	195/39	349#15						
CIO	E4DF	196/15	201#15						
CIO1	E4EC	201/26	201#33						
CIO2	E4F1	201/29	201#38						
CIO3	E4F3	201#40	201/45						
CIOCHR	002F	10#57	201/19	207/60	208/9	208/21	208/44	208/49	
		209/54	210/5	210/22	211/59				
CIOINV	E46E	24#42	60/51	196/39					
CIOV	E456	24#34	53/12	65/59	196/15				
CIR	COA0	33/21	33/38	34#49					
CIR1	COAD	34/59	35#11						
CIR2	COB8	35/12	35#21						
CIR3	COC9	35/27	35#37						
CIX	00F2	12#49	140/48	141/23	142/6	142/10	144/17	144/38	
		144/42	144/51	144/53	158/47	159/21	159/46	159/59	
		160/22	160/55	161/42					
CKEY	03E9	17#35	61/13	67/7	67/19				
CLF	F400	296#15	299/26	327/15	327/25	338/22			

CLM	F41B	297#38	304/47	339/19					
CLN	F7E2	303/38	322#31						
CLN1	F7F1	322#41	322/43						
CLOSE	000C	5#13	201/56						
CLS	007D	6# 8	281/48						
CLT	C856	99#25	218/61	226/52	231/ 7	234/13			
CLT1	C85B	99#31	99/33						
n CMCMU	0007	10#16							
CNTL1	009F	6#16	41/21	345/12					
CNTLF1	0083	6#12	41/24	344/37					
CNTLF2	0084	6#13	41/27	346/10					
n CNTLF3	0093	6#14							
CNTLF4	0094	6#15	41/30	346/13					
COC	EF9C	273/57	274#36						
COC1	EFA7	274/42	274#51						
COC10	F08D	277/45	277#52						
COC11	F0A2	278/ 5	278# 9	278/12					
COC12	F0C6	277/48	277/54	278#33					
COC13	F0DB	278/29	278/36	278/41	278#51	278/54			
COC14	F0F1	279/ 6	279#13						
COC15	F107	279#24	279/27						
COC16	F10F	278/60	279/ 9	279#31					
COC17	F154	274/47	280# 9						
COC18	F164	280/ 5	280#19						
COC19	F175	280/21	280#32						
COC2	EFDC	275/13	275#21						
COC3	EFEF	275#36	275/38						
COC4	EFF7	275#44	275/47						
COC5	F019	276# 9	276/12						
COC6	F03E	276/27	276#44						
COC7	F04C	276/24	276/30	276/50	276#59				
COC8	F057	277#13	277/15						
COC9	F06C	277/21	277#27						
COLAC	0072	11#59	334/39	335/55	335/57	335/58	335/60	336/ 9	
n COLBK	D01A	20#43							
COLCRS	0055	11#34	287/28	287/54	296/16	296/17	296/56	297/16	
		297/17	298/52	299/20	299/27	299/58	303/35	304/36	
		309/20	309/22	309/47	311/17	311/20	311/22	311/38	
		312/46	315/ 6	315/14	315/18	322/33	326/10	326/41	
		326/58	327/26	332/27	333/40	333/42	336/16	336/17	
		336/21	336/24	336/27	336/30				
COLDST	0244	14#13	46/42	50/19	53/51	81/24	233/60		
COLDSV	E477	24#45	196/48						
COLINC	02F9	16#27	333/49	334/23	336/13				
COLOR0	02C4	15#39	134/61	275/45					
COLOR1	02C5	15#40	38/35	135/ 7					
COLOR2	02C6	15#41	135/10	347/13					
n COLOR3	02C7	15#42							
COLOR4	02C8	15#44	119/44	135/13	276/55				
COLPF0	D016	20#38	107/56						
COLPF1	D017	20#39	38/38	119/43	347/19				
COLPF2	D018	20#40	119/45						
n COLPF3	D019	20#41							
COLPM0	D012	20#33	40/ 7						
n COLPM1	D013	20#34							
n COLPM2	D014	20#35							
n COLPM3	D015	20#36							



COLRSH	004F	11#28	38/31	38/36	40/ 5	347/15	347/15	347/17
COMPLT	0043	7#32	240/31					
CONS1X	EE19	254/56	254/59	260#20				
CONS2X	EE1B	256/ 7	260#23					
CONSOL	D01F	19#32	39/54	57/18	61/10	105/ 8	108/19	108/36
		120/16	120/27	120/38	120/51	331/34	357/16	357/28
COP	FCE6	195/33	349#53					
COUNTR	007E	12#10	324/32	324/35	324/46	324/49	324/51	325/16
		325/18	325/22	334/54	335/10	335/21	335/22	337/15
		337/17	337/18	337/20				
CPB	FDB4	195/36	354#56					
CPB1	FDC2	355/11	355#17					
CRE	F6BC	287/20	288/61	314#15				
CRETRI	000D	9#26	237/13	238/18				
CRETRY	029C	15#15	237/14	237/61	238/19			
CRITIC	0042	11#20	38/50	83/13	83/13	83/50	83/50	88/38
		88/38	88/42	88/42	89/19	89/19	236/50	239/33
CRM	F40A	296/18	296#38	339/22				
CRR	FFA9	368/29	369/30	369/31	369#50			
CRR1	FFAB	369#56	369/61					
CRK2	FFB9	370#10	370/25	370/29				
CRR3	FFC4	370/14	370#18					
CRR4	FFCA	370/19	370#23					
CRSINH	02F0	16#18	34/25	275/29	284/21			
CRSROR	008D	6#39	315/35					
CRT	F411	297#15	299/57	338/25				
CSC	F420	280/25	281/51	297#55	338/28			
CSC1	F429	298#10	298/12	298/17				
CSC2	F438	298#24	298/27					
CSU	EA2A	238/42	239/ 6	239/11	239#30	249/25	258/27	
CSOPIV	E47D	24#47	67/15	196/54				
CSP	FCE5	195/38	349#37					
CST	F0CC	195/37	355#36					
CTB	F49A	300#49	338/46					
CTIA	D000	19#28	58/60					
CTIM	0002	9#28	253/58	253/59				
CUP	F3E6	295#15	299/34	305/39	338/16			
CUP1	F3EE	295#22	295/46					
CUP2	F3F0	295/17	295#24	295/43				
DATAER	009C	8#45	71/35	71/40	71/60	72/45	72/50	
DAUX1	030A	16#53	62/20	64/ 5	221/15	224/51	237/32	361/57
		367/14						
DAUX2	030B	16#54	62/18	221/13	237/34	248/31	248/55	249/19
		359/20						
DAW	53B7	117/46	118#32	124/10	124/13	130/44		
DAW1	53B7	118#34	118/41					
DAW2	53B9	118#36	118/38					
DBE	C63E	62/51	64/12	65#41				
DBL	E6B8	208/27	208/32	210/10	213#18			
DBL1	E6C1	213/20	213#24					
DBP	E6C8	208/60	213#42					
DBP1	E6CE	213/44	213#48					
DBS	F57A	276/10	276/45	305/56	307#32			
DBS1	F58D	307/49	307#55					
DBS2	F59B	307/59	308#10					
DBS3	F59F	306/40	307/41	307/57	308/ 6	308#15		
DBSECT	0241	14#11	63/57					

DBUFHI	0305	16#48	62/25	69/18	70/43	247/42	358/59	365/30
DBUFLO	0304	16#47	62/23	69/16	70/41	247/38	358/61	365/29
DBUFSZ	0014	9#31	366/56					
DBYTHI	0309	16#52	69/32	70/20	247/44	358/55	365/46	
DBYTLO	0308	16#51	69/31	70/18	247/40	358/57	365/44	
DCB	0300	16#42	221/ 7	224/44				
DCH	F4D5	302#15	338/55					
DCH1	F4D8	302#23	302/42					
DCH2	F4FE	302/33	302/37	302#44				
DCOMND	0302	16#45	61/52	66/29	68/44	68/56	69/42	69/53
		237/30	358/53	359/11	361/56	365/36	367/13	
DCSORG	E000	4#57	52/38	191/ 6	191/ 6	191/ 6	191/ 6	191/ 6
		191/ 6	274/51					
DCT	C255	38/43	40/21	40/36	43#60			
DCT1	C262	44/ 5	44#12					
DCT2	C26F	44/ 8	44/13	44/16	44#21			
DDD	F565	277/27	305#54					
DDEVIC	0300	16#43	68/42	224/55	236/54	237/26	250/11	251/42
		352/35	359/ 6	365/32				
DELTAC	0077	12# 5	334/14	334/17	334/24	334/26	334/27	334/29
		334/30	334/33	334/50	334/53	334/58	335/56	335/59
DELTAR	0076	11#61	333/53	333/60	334/ 7	334/59	335/ 5	335/31
QERRF	03EC	17#38	50/26	280/ 9	280/11	280/13		
DERROR	0090	6#42	240/39					
DFLAGS	0240	14#10	63/22					
DFS	538E	113/28	113/38	116#39				
DIGRT	00F1	12#47	139/20	139/47	139/53	139/59	140/39	140/43
		142/12	142/18					
DINDEX	0057	11#35	274/40	275/56	277/43	278/35	278/58	284/18
		309/12	311/23	311/41	312/48	314/25	314/53	320/ 8
		332/22						
DINITV	E450	24#32	60/54	196/ 9				
DIO	C6B3	68#37	196/12					
DIO1	C6C4	68/46	68#50					
DIO10	C736	69/55	70#24					
DIO2	C6D4	68/58	69# 6					
DIO3	C6D6	68/61	69#10					
DIO4	C6EA	69/11	69#25					
DIO5	C6F0	69/21	69#30					
DIO6	C6FF	69/34	69#42					
DIO7	C710	69/44	69#53					
DIO8	C71C	69#60	70/ 8					
DIO9	C71E	70# 6	70/14					
n DIRECT	0002	5#35						
n DISK	0044	5#48						
DISKID	0031	6#50	68/41					
DISL1	513A	104/31	104/32	109#19	109/39			
DISL2	51D1	110#49	113/10	113/11				
DISL3	51ED	111/ 6	111#14	111/58	112/26			
DISL4	5215	111#45	122/ 6	122/ 7				
DISL5	5231	112# 8	127/16	127/17				
DISPLY	0053	5#52	55/20					
DLISTH	D403	22#45	39/29					
DLISTL	D402	22#44	39/31					
DLN	F520	303#54	338/40					
DLN0	F527	304#17	304/43					
DLN1	F527	304#15	328/58					

DLN2	F529	304#19	304/30						
DLP	DCC1	143/59	145/52	170#42					
DLW	5385	115/41	116/19	118#15	122/34	129/48	130/14		
DMACTL	D400	22#42	39/33						
DMASAV	02DD	16# 5	345/52	346/41					
DMASK	02A0	15#19	281/18	283/49	283/51	309/51			
DMW	53B1	113/29	113/48	115/34	117#44	128/13			
DNACK	008B	6#37	240/45						
DOSINI	000C	10#23	63/34	63/36	65/22	67/22	67/24		
DOSVEC	000A	10#22	49/51	49/53	54/11				
DOURLE	0044	7#20	366/53						
DQQ	F918	302/47	328#15						
DQQ1	F920	328/18	328#22						
n DRAWLN	0011	5#25							
DRETRI	0001	9#27	237/10						
DRETRY	028D	15#30	237/11	239/10					
DRKMSK	004E	11#27	38/30	38/37	40/ 6	347/17			
DRS	53C3	114/26	115/36	115/46	118#58				
DSCTLN	02D5	15#56	68/19	68/21	69/25	69/26			
DSCTSZ	0080	4#49	68/18	68/20					
DSD	F578	277/19	307#15						
n DSKFMS	0018	10#35							
DSKINV	E453	24#33	61/53	66/32	196/12				
DSKTIM	0246	14#15	68/17	68/43	69/49				
n DSKUTL	001A	10#36							
DSPFLG	02FE	16#33	289/38						
DSK	EC84	239/31	242/10	252#18	258/16				
DSR1	EC92	252#33	252/36						
DSS	5399	113/47	113/57	116#59					
DSTAT	004C	11#25	274/59	279/61	284/42	286/ 8	287/32	288/11	
		288/26	292/58	306/39	307/40	308/11	315/24	315/39	
DSTATS	0303	16#46	69/30	70/24	83/51	83/52	238/13	238/34	
		239/35	248/19	359/18	365/42				
DT1	00FA	7#54	354/21	356/19					
DTA	00FC	7#53	355/17						
DTIMLO	0306	16#49	68/50	252/54	359/10	365/48			
DUNIT	0301	16#44	61/50	66/31	83/14	83/47	237/27	359/ 8	
		365/34							
n DUNUSE	0307	16#50							
DVN	5685	127/57	128/20	128/30	128/40	128/44	128/48	128/58	
		129/ 5	129/ 9	129/19	129/23	129/27	129/37	129/41	
		131#15							
DVN1	5694	131#25	131/30	131/35					
DVNM	C28A	39/ 5	45#31	56/14	196/27				
DVSTAT	02EA	16#15	69/15	69/17	204/42	204/43	219/37	219/40	
		220/ 7	220/ 9	220/11	221/28	222/23	222/27	222/30	
		222/34	222/36	228/44	228/45	229/31	229/35	230/24	
		230/25	268/60	361/30	366/19				
DWQ	F923	299/24	328#38						
DWQ1	F932	328#52	328/56						
EBL	C629	64/27	64#49						
ECL	F22E	194/14	194/34	286#43					
EDITRV	E400	24#20	55/18	60/43	194/ 6				
EEXP	00ED	12#35	139/16	140/ 5	140/56	140/58	141/ 9	141/11	
		141/14	141/15	141/18	141/19	141/31	141/35	141/41	
		141/42	142/11	142/24	142/29	144/49	144/54	144/59	
		144/60	145/11	155/58	171/47				

EGB	F24A	194/15	287#15						
EGB1	F25C	287#31	287/45						
EGB2	F277	287/41	287#45						
EGB3	F27A	287/35	287#49						
EGB4	F288	287/22	287#58						
EGB5	F28C	288# 6	288/12						
EGB6	F29D	287/59	288/ 7	288#22					
EHC	F6EA	205/24	206/26	207/10	207/59	208/ 8	208/43	210/ 7	
		210/41	214#60						
ELL	F7C2	303/33	321#51						
ELL1	F7C5	321#55	322/10						
ELL2	F7D9	322/ 7	322#12						
EMS	5003	52/40	103#41						
END	C795	71/46	72#43	80/41					
END1	C7C0	73#12	73/21						
END2	C7C6	72/56	73#15						
END3	C7C8	72/46	72/51	73#17					
END4	C7C9	72/58	73#19						
ENDPT	0074	11#60	313/53	313/56	334/55	335/11	335/13	335/38	
		335/44	335/61	336/10					
n ENTVEC	002C	10#55							
EOFERR	0088	6#34	292/54	354/40					
EOL	0098	6# 9	55/34	55/42	208/22	208/50	209/ 5	210/23	
		210/40	282/17	287/34	288/23	293/ 6	310/33	312/26	
		313/14	363/30	365/ 6					
EOP	EF94	194/13	274#15	280/10	286/60	314/30			
EOT	00FE	7#55	354/16	356/34					
EPB	F280	194/16	288#58						
EPC	C9DC	85/17	85/34	85/51	86/17	86/34	86/51	88#31	
EPC1	C9E0	88#48	89/31						
EPC2	CA03	88/49	89#10						
EPC3	CA05	89/ 6	89#14						
EPC4	CA18	88/56	89#27						
ERRFLG	023F	14# 6	14/ 8	237/53	238/28	238/37	238/51	240/ 7	
		240/57							
ERROR	0045	7#33	240/34						
ESC	F3E0	294#50	338/13						
ESCFLG	02A2	15#21	289/32	289/39	289/44	294/52			
ESIGN	00EF	12#41	141/26	141/53					
ESP	F22D	194/13	194/56	194/58	286#27				
ESR	EC40	244/38	250#45						
ESS	EC17	196/33	241/39	248/28	249#58				
ESS1	EC31	250/13	250#25						
EST	5009	103/26	103#58						
EXP	DDC0	23#45	181/17						
EXP1	DE03	182/35	182#60						
EXP10	DDCC	23#46	182/ 6						
EXP2	DE20	183/21	183#25						
EXP3	DE26	183#29	183/31						
EXP4	DE39	183/13	183#48						
EXP5	DE4A	183/49	183#59						
EXP6	DE4B	181/42	182/40	182/49	183/36	183/38	184# 6		
F1R	DD08	172/22	173#29						
F2R	DD11	172/44	174#20						
FADD	DA66	23#32	152/ 6	177/ 8	185/11	188/24	188/45		
FADD1	DA66	152#31	152/52						
FADD10	DACS	153/55	154# 7						

FADD11	DACE	154#14	154/18						
FADD2	DA77	152#44	152/50						
FADD3	DA85	152/38	152#56						
FADD4	DA8E	152/56	153#10						
FADD5	DA98	153#20	153/24						
FADD6	DAA4	152/59	153#31						
FADD7	DAA7	153/27	153#35						
FADD8	DAB3	153/13	153#46						
FADD9	DAB6	153#49	153/53						
FALSE	0000	4# 8	4/ 9	4/12	4/13	4/14			
FARR	DD13	173/31	174#42						
FARR1	DD19	174#53	174/59						
FASC	D8E6	23#26	143/ 6						
FASC1	D914	143/55	143#59						
FASC10	D988	143/57	145#31						
FASC11	D99C	143/60	145/33	145#47					
FASC12	D9A9	145/48	145#59						
FASC2	D91A	143/36	144# 7						
FASC3	D920	143/40	143/43	144#13					
FASC4	D94C	144/40	144#44						
FASC5	D94F	144/30	144#49						
FASC6	D969	144/55	145# 7						
FASC7	D96B	145/ 5	145# 9						
FASC8	D972	145#13	145/18						
FASC9	D97A	145/15	145#20						
FCHFLG	00F0	12#44	139/27	140/23					
FDH	E716	91/16	216#26						
FDH1	E71A	216#36	216/42						
FDH2	E724	216/30	216#46						
FDH3	E728	216/37	216#52						
FDIV	DB28	23#34	156/23	183/55	185/25	187/58	188/57		
FDIV1	DB43	157#12	158/14						
FDIV2	DB45	157#14	157/18						
FDIV3	DB4E	157/ 8	157#22	157/36					
FDIV4	DB52	157#26	157/30						
FDIV5	DB65	157/33	157#40						
FDIV6	DB70	157#51	158/ 8						
FDIV7	DB74	157#55	157/59						
FDIV8	DB87	158/ 5	158#12						
FDL	FCC4	275/15	275/17	347#11					
FE0F	003F	11#16	350/36	353/27	354/36				
FHALF	DF6C	188/21	188/22	189#21					
FILDAT	02FD	16#32	336/60						
FILFLG	02A7	15#25	333/34	336/42					
n FILLIN	0012	5#26							
FINE	026E	14#30	275/12	277/61	278/40	286/47	286/55	306/16	
		323/11							
FIX	mac	28#36	100/ 6	103/ 6	138/11	138/37	143/ 6	146/ 6	
		147/11	149/14	149/37	151/29	152/ 6	154/29	156/23	
		176/11	177/25	178/ 6	178/39	179/ 6	179/39	180/11	
		180/45	181/17	182/ 6	185/32	186/ 6	191/ 6	194/ 6	
		194/26	194/46	195/ 6	195/26	196/ 9	196/12	196/15	
		196/18	196/21	196/24	196/27	196/30	196/33	196/36	
		196/39	196/42	196/45	196/48	196/51	196/54	196/57	
		196/60	197/ 6	197/ 9	197/12	198/ 6	199/ 6	232/ 6	
		235/ 6	272/ 6	285/ 6	348/ 6	371/ 6	372/ 6		
FKDEF	0060	11#41	273/32	273/34	293/42				

FLD01	DD8F	178#28	178/31						
FLD0P	DU8D	23#37	178/ 6						
FLD0R	DU89	23#36	176/45	177/25	182/55	183/54	185/17		
FLD11	DD9E	179#28	179/31						
FLD1P	DD9C	23#39	179/ 6						
FLD1R	DD98	23#38	177/ 7	177/16	178/39	181/37	185/10	185/20	
		185/24	188/19	188/23	188/56				
FLPTR	00FC	12#56	177/45	177/46	178/28	178/59	178/60	179/28	
		179/60	179/61	180/35					
FM01	DDB8	181# 6	181/ 9						
FMOVE	DDB6	23#42	176/42	180/45	182/52	183/ 7	183/51	188/11	
		188/25							
FMPREC	0005	7#44	139/42	139/43	152/58	153/17	153/46	154/12	
		157/17	163/34	163/48	165/40	166/16	167/14	171/56	
		183/26	187/51						
n FMSZPG	0043	11#22							
FMUL	DA0B	23#33	154/29	176/49	181/41	183/ 8	183/44	188/12	
		188/20							
FMUL1	DAF1	155#18	155/54						
FMUL2	DAF7	155#24	155/28						
FMUL3	D801	155/25	155#32						
FMUL4	D809	155#41	155/45						
FMUL5	D813	155/42	155#49						
FMUL6	D81A	155#58	158/22						
FMUL7	D821	154/60	156# 7						
FMUL8	D824	154/55	156#11	156/54					
FMUL9	D826	155/10	156#16	156/49	156/61				
FNCNOT	0092	6#44	88/11	214/61	271/ 6				
FNZ	DCA4	143/50	144/15	169#24					
FNZ1	DCA6	169#32	169/42						
FNZ2	DCB4	169/34	169#46						
FNZ3	DCB8	169/37	169#51						
FOMAT	0021	7# 8	68/45	69/54					
FONE	DE8F	183/52	183/53	184#42					
FPB	FEED	363#56	365/ 8						
FPB1	FEED	363#60	364/ 6						
FPI	D9D2	23#28	147/11	182/45					
FPI1	D9EA	147#59	148/34						
FPI2	DA24	147/49	148#38						
FPI3	DA38	148/40	148#54						
FPI4	DA42	147/42	147/45	147/60	148/10	148/13	148/22	148/30	
		149# 6							
FPREC	0006	7#42	7/44	152/42	155/18	155/32	157/22	157/51	
		172/21	172/43	173/ 8	173/30	173/52	174/21	174/46	
		175/28	175/55	176/54	178/26	179/26	180/32	180/61	
		182/39	184/26	189/40					
FPSCR	05E6	18#35	182/42	182/43	182/53	182/54	185/12	185/13	
		185/22	185/23	188/ 8	188/ 9	188/17	188/18		
n FPSCR1	05EC	18#36							
FPTR2	00FE	12#57	176/36	176/37	176/43	176/44	176/53	176/55	
		176/58	176/60	177/ 5	177/ 6	184/60	184/61	185/ 8	
		185/ 9	185/18	185/19					
FR0	00D4	12#22	142/32	142/44	142/46	143/35	144/21	145/47	
		146/28	146/30	146/44	146/45	146/46	146/58	147/41	
		148/55	148/57	149/30	152/34	152/44	152/48	153/11	
		154/ 7	154/ 9	154/54	155/59	156/53	157/14	157/15	
		163/35	163/53	164/ 7	164/13	164/52	166/18	166/19	

		166/24	171/21	171/27	171/49	172/21	172/43	175/57
		178/29	180/34	181/ 6	182/26	182/29	182/46	182/48
		186/55	187/40	188/27	188/29	188/35	188/42	188/43
		190/28						
FROM	00D5	12#23	139/37	139/42	139/43	153/20	153/22	153/38
		153/49	153/51	154/15	154/16	162/21	163/38	163/45
		163/46	163/59	166/58	167/10			
FR1	00E0	12#28	151/56	151/58	152/31	152/45	152/46	153/12
		154/59	155/ 9	156/48	156/58	157/56	165/17	171/22
		171/25	171/26	171/50	173/30	175/30	179/29	181/ 7
		183/19	183/33	183/40	190/29			
FR1M	00E1	12#29	153/21	153/50	183/25	183/29	187/50	187/54
FR2	00E6	12#31	157/27	161/61	171/55	174/21	175/31	
FRA10	DD01	155/27	172#20					
FRA1E	DD09	158/12	173# 7					
FRA20	DD05	155/44	172#42					
FRA2E	DD0F	157/40	173#51					
FRE	00DA	12#26	155/18	155/32	157/26	157/28	157/55	157/57
		163/17	173/ 8	173/52	175/58			
FREQ	0040	11#17	356/60	357/42				
FRMADR	0068	11#51	320/55	320/58	321/17	321/25	321/28	321/29
		321/32						
FRMEKR	008C	6#38	245/57					
FRSIGN	00EE	12#37	171/24	171/46				
FRX	00EC	12#33	140/49	142/ 5	162/49	170/21	171/53	
FST01	DDAD	180#34	180/37					
FSTOP	DDA8	23#41	180/11					
FSTOR	DDA7	23#40	176/41	179/39	182/44	185/ 7	185/14	188/10
FSUB	DA60	23#31	151/29	182/56	185/21			
FTX	C851	74/49	76#30					
FTYPE	003E	11#15	67/13	349/58	359/19			
GBY	C7CF	71/34	71/39	71/59	72/44	72/49	73#36	
GBYTEA	02CF	15#52	73/37	222/39	222/41			
GCL	C996	85#32	198/14					
GDC	F18F	280/52	281#15	284/16	301/17	301/32	302/39	327/17
		336/57						
GDC1	F197	281#20	281/24					
GDC2	F19E	281/21	281#26					
n GETCHR	0007	5#10						
GETDAT	0040	9#23	68/54	359/12				
n GETREC	0005	5# 9						
GGB	C998	85#49	198/15					
GIN	C90C	82#15	198/19					
GIN1	C911	82#24	82/38					
GIN2	C928	82/29	82/33	82#37				
GINTLK	03FA	17#45	30/23	39/19	46/27			
GNC	DB94	139/31	140/50	141/ 5	141/57	158#45	160/60	161/26
		161/34						
GND	DCB9	148/24	148/38	170#19				
GNL	E833	223/57	224#37					
GNL1	E835	224#43	224/46					
GNLA	E851	224/43	225# 7	225/18				
GNLAL	000C	224/41	225#18					
GNS	C659	62/46	64/ 7	64/23	66#15			
GNS1	C661	66/20	66#28					
GOP	C991	85#15	198/13					
GPB	C9A0	86#15	198/16					

	GPDVV	E48F	25# 8	61/ 6	198/ 6				
	GPRIOR	026F	14#31	39/34	276/16	276/59			
n	GRACTL	D010	20#47						
n	GRAFM	D011	20#31						
n	GRAFP0	D00D	20#26						
n	GRAFP1	D00E	20#27						
n	GRAFP2	D00F	20#28						
n	GRAFP3	D010	20#29						
	GSP	C9AA	86#49	198/18					
	GST	C9A5	86#32	198/17					
	GTO	EC9A	238/26	249/12	252#53				
	HATABS	031A	17#12	52/ 9	212/35	212/37	216/36	266/54	267/12
			267/41	267/43	267/45				
n	HDR	00FB	7#52						
	HELP	0011	6#11	41/34	345/25				
	HELPG	02DC	15#61	106/36	119/54	119/60	345/30		
	HIBYTE	0288	14#61	71/38	71/44	74/60	75/51	78/43	80/ 9
			80/19						
	HIG	C8B5	79#43	80/38	80/39				
	HIG1	C8D1	80#11	80/22					
	HIG2	C8D2	79/54	80#15					
n	HITCLR	D01E	20#48						
	HITONE	0005	9#13	250/20					
	HIUSED	02CB	15#48	75/34	75/40	75/45	75/48		
	HNDL0D	02E9	16#14	201/61	204/31	211/48	270/20		
	HOLD1	0051	11#30	275/58	278/47	278/51	279/20	279/24	279/35
			303/56	325/48	325/52	325/60	327/54		
n	HOLD2	029F	15#18						
	HOLD3	029D	15#16	313/ 5	313/26	313/31			
	HOLD4	028C	15#29	336/49	337/ 8				
	HOLDCH	007C	12# 8	291/19	293/36	293/61	294/18		
n	HPOSM0	D004	20#14						
n	HPOSM1	D005	20#15						
n	HPOSM2	D006	20#16						
n	HPOSM3	D007	20#17						
n	HPOSP0	D000	20# 9						
n	HPOSP1	D001	20#10						
n	HPOSP2	D002	20#11						
n	HPOSP3	D003	20#12						
n	HSCROL	D404	22#46						
	IBP	E6D1	208/14	209/ 7	210/ 9	214#15			
	IBP1	E6D7	214/17	214#21					
	IBS	C63B	61/45	64/32	65#21				
	ICAX1	034A	17#29	53/11					
	ICAX1Z	002A	10#51	207/37	209/32	274/16	274/18	277/52	280/19
			290/58	350/ 5					
n	ICAX2	034B	17#30						
	ICAX2Z	002B	10#52	273/55	349/57	366/43			
	ICBAH	0345	17#24	53/ 9	65/51	211/42			
	ICBAHZ	0025	10#46	211/43					
	ICBAL	0344	17#23	53/ 7	65/49	211/40			
	ICBALZ	0024	10#45	208/13	209/ 6	209/61	211/41	213/43	213/46
			213/48	214/16	214/19	215/52	216/10	268/46	269/ 8
	ICBLH	0349	17#28	214/42					
	ICBLHZ	0029	10#50	214/44					
	ICBLL	0348	17#27	65/55	214/39				
	ICBL LZ	0028	10#49	207/53	207/54	209/48	209/49	209/55	210/28



		210/29	213/19	213/22	213/24	213/25	213/26	214/40
		214/41	214/43					
ICCOM	0342	17#21	53/ 5	65/53				
ICCOMT	0017	10#34	91/29	203/33	205/29	212/39		
ICCOMZ	0022	10#43	201/55	203/20	207/36	208/15	208/37	209/31
		210/16	210/34	333/22				
ICDNO	0341	17#20	363/ 8					
ICDNOZ	0021	10#42	215/61	216/ 5	268/47	363/ 9	365/33	
ICH	F49F	301#15	338/58					
ICH1	F4AC	301#22	301/35					
ICH2	F4C6	301/28	301#39					
ICH3	F4C9	301#41	301/45					
ICH4	F4D2	301/42	301#47					
ICHID	0340	17#19	91/23	200/22	207/15			
ICHIDZ	0020	10#41	91/24	201/49	204/19	206/31	206/55	207/16
		212/24	216/53	268/55				
ICIDNO	002E	10#56	90/57	90/57	91/14	91/14	91/22	91/22
		201/20	207/14	211/36	211/60	214/37	215/30	269/ 5
		269/ 5	270/39	270/39				
ICIO	E4C1	196/39	200#15					
ICIO1	E4C3	200#21	200/32					
ICPTH	0347	17#26	200/26					
ICPTHZ	0027	10#48	205/34	206/33	268/59	270/58		
ICPTL	0346	17#25	200/24					
ICPTLZ	0026	10#47	205/32	206/35	268/57	270/60		
ICR	FD05	272/15	350#58					
ICR1	FD18	351#18	351/19					
ICS	C429	52/56	54#27					
ICSORG	CC00	4#56	100/ 6	100/ 6	100/ 6	100/ 6	100/ 6	100/ 6
		274/53	346/23					
ICSPR	034C	17#31	90/58	91/15	269/ 6	269/ 9		
ICSPRZ	002C	10#53	201/44	205/31	205/33	211/54	212/36	212/38
		212/42	212/45	212/46	212/47	215/25	215/27	
n ICSTA	0343	17#22						
ICSTAZ	0023	10#44	206/20	208/56	211/16	211/61	215/ 6	
ICX	DB9D	141/24	158/48	159#19				
IDCPU	0002	4#26	371/14					
IDDAY	0010	4#23	29/14	371/13				
IDH	E6F4	215/ 5	215#23					
IDIO	C6A3	68#15	196/ 9					
IDMON	0005	4#24	29/14	371/13				
IDPN1	0042	4#27	29/16	371/15				
IDPN2	0042	4#28	29/16	371/15				
IDPN3	0000	4#29	29/16	371/15				
IDPN4	0000	4#30	29/16	371/15				
IDPN5	0001	4#31	29/16	371/15				
IDREV	0002	4#22	29/17	371/16				
IDYEAR	0083	4#25	29/14	371/13				
IFP	D9AA	23#27	146/ 6	182/51	188/37			
IFP1	D988	146#39	146/51					
IFP2	D98E	146#44	146/48					
IGN	F2F8	290#28	291/37	291/54	292/ 9	292/23	292/34	292/45
		293/23						
IHW	C4DA	56/55	58#52					
IHW1	C4E0	58#60	59/12					
IHW2	C4F0	59/ 7	59#11					
IIH	C00C	30#17	196/36					

IIN	E4DC	200/23	200/25	200#52	206/32	206/34			
IIO	E55C	91/30	205#15						
IIR	C030	32#18	56/ 7						
IIR1	C045	32/28	32#40						
IIR2	C052	32/53	32#61						
IIR3	C054	33# 6	33/17						
IIR4	C05F	33/ 8	33#13						
IIR5	C064	33/11	33#16						
IIR6	C06A	33/14	33#25						
IIR7	C07D	33/33	33#42						
ILN	F50C	303#15	338/43						
ILN1	F50D	303#32	312/ 8						
ILP	DA51	143/29	150#44						
n IMASK	0288	15# 7							
INBUFF	00F3	12#50	145/38	145/40	145/41	145/43	145/55	150/46	
		150/48	158/50	159/51	160/23	170/44	170/46	170/47	
		170/49							
IND	E510	91/34	202#24						
IND1	E512	202#27	202/44						
INIML	0700	4#54	60/36	60/38					
n INSCLR	0020	5#39							
INSDAT	007D	12# 9	301/18	301/30	301/33	310/50	311/48	311/61	
		312/27	313/ 9						
INTABS	0200	13#16	33/44	33/46	37/14	37/15.	37/16	37/17	
		37/18	37/19	37/20	37/21	51/57			
INTEMP	022D	13#43	44/53	45/ 9					
INTINV	E46B	24#41	60/53	196/36					
INTZBS	0010	10#28	50/52						
INVFLG	02B6	15#24	292/ 6	292/ 8	294/27				
IOCB	0340	17#18	201/40	211/51	270/44				
IOCBAS	0020	10#40	201/41	201/44	211/50	211/54			
IOCBSZ	0010	4#44	4/46	4/47	200/29				
IOCFRE	00FF	9# 8	200/21	204/20	206/30	206/56			
IPH	C9CA	87#60	88/55						
IRA	F2AD	288#42	290/ 8						
IRI1	EB3A	245/53	246# 5						
IRI2	EB42	246/ 6	246#15						
IRI3	EB51	246/22	246#31	247/15					
IRI4	EB55	246#36	246/61	247/21					
IRI5	E859	246/16	246#43						
IRI6	EB6D	246/51	246#57						
IRI7	E881	247/ 9	247#19						
IRIR	EB2C	55/58	245#42	253/18					
IRQ	C02C	31#39	372/15						
IRGEN	D20E	22# 6	32/33	32/35	33/26	33/28	243/ 9	243/61	
		251/20	252/26	275/ 6					
IRQST	D20E	21#41	32/26	33/13					
ISIO	E95C	196/30	236#15						
IST	5086	103/42	103/59	105#58					
ISW	C535	52/15	60#15						
ITO	EB27	244/54	245#21	257/ 8					
IVN1	C0EE	38/11	38/15	38#21					
IVN10	C19D	40/34	40#39						
IVN11	C1B0	40/46	40/51	40#57					
IVN12	C1EE	41/ 5	41#45						
IVN13	C1F3	40/58	41/ 8	41/13	41/22	41/25	41/28	41/31	
		41/35	41/41	41#50					

IVN14	C21F	42#26	42/32					
IVN15	C232	42#43	42/61					
IVN2	C0FC	38/24	38#30					
IVN3	C114	38/44	38#50					
IVN4	C120	38/51	39# 5					
IVN5	C123	38/58	39# 9					
IVN6	C162	39/40	39#53					
IVN7	C167	39#60	40/ 9					
IVN8	C18B	40/22	40#28					
IVN9	C18D	40#30	40/40					
IVNM	C0E2	38# 6	56/13	196/24				
n JMPERS	030E	16#57						
JVECK	028C	15# 8	33/45	33/47	33/50	35/22	35/31	35/37
KBCODE	D209	21#38	41/17	41/39	344/27	345/ 7		
KBD	004B	5#50	55/23					
KBK	5527	123/27	125#42					
KEYBDV	E420	24#22	55/24	60/45	194/46	358/30	358/32	
KEYDEF	0079	12# 6	273/27	273/29	291/41			
KEYDEL	02F1	16#19	40/50	40/53	344/31	345/41		
KEYDIS	026D	14#29	33/37	41/12	344/36	344/44		
KEYREP	02DA	15#59	41/15	51/43				
KGB	F2FD	194/55	287/31	290#49				
KGB1	F2FD	290#53	291/15					
KGB10	F372	291/ 9	292#58					
KGB11	F376	290/60	293# 6					
KGB12	F378	292/50	293#11					
KGB13	F38C	293/19	293#23	293/31	293/51			
KGB14	F38F	293/12	293#27					
KGB15	F39F	293/37	293#41					
KGB16	F3A5	293/28	293#47					
KGB17	F3B4	291/49	293/48	293#61				
KGB18	F3CF	294/ 6	294/10	294/13	294/16	294#23		
KGB19	F3DA	293/ 7	293/57	294#31				
KGB2	F323	291/26	291#32	294/19				
KGB20	F3DD	294/24	294#35					
KGB3	F32A	291#45	293/43					
KGB4	F333	291/47	291#53					
KGB5	F345	291/59	292#13					
KGB6	F355	292/14	292#27					
KGB7	F359	292/19	292#32					
KGB8	F360	292/28	292#38					
KGB9	F36C	292/39	292#49					
KIR	FC19	55/57	344#18					
KIR1	FC2D	344/29	344#36					
KIR10	FC90	345/26	346#10					
KIR11	FCAE	346/24	346#31					
KIR12	FCB5	346/11	346#38					
KIR2	FC41	344/45	344#51					
KIR3	FC44	344/49	344#54					
KIR4	FC47	344/38	344#59					
KIR5	FC5C	345/13	345#24					
KIR6	FC67	345#35	346/14					
KIR7	FC6D	344/55	345/20	345/31	345#40	346/29	346/34	
KIR8	FC76	344/32	345#47					
KIR9	FC87	344/60	345/50	345#57	346/39	346/44		
KRK	5539	123/30	126#22					
KRPDEL	02D9	15#58	51/45	345/47				

KSB	551F	123/21	125#24						
KTK	552F	123/24	125#60						
n LBPR1	057E	18#30							
LBPR2	057F	18#31	143/31						
LBUFF	0580	18#32	143/52	143/53	144/ 8	144/28	144/34	144/35	
		144/36	144/37	145/31	150/45	150/47	168/44	169/32	
		169/47							
LCOUNT	0233	13#49	71/33	71/56	72/ 7	74/45	76/33	79/51	
LEDGE	0002	4#51	51/23						
LGCOEF	DF72	188/14	188/15	189#29	189/40				
LHO	E515	202/ 5	202#42						
LMARGN	0052	11#31	51/24	280/27	296/20	297/39	299/17	299/21	
		299/59	303/34	322/32	322/37	327/11	327/22	327/56	
		328/17	328/43	328/49	332/25				
LNBUG	0000	4#13	19/ 8	31/18	31/47	48/57			
n LNFLG	0000	10# 8							
LOADAD	02D1	15#53	73/ 7	73/10	75/12	75/15	77/34	77/42	
		78/58	80/16	80/18	222/35	222/37			
LOG	DECD	23#43	185/32						
LOG10	DED1	23#44	186/ 6						
LOG10E	DE89	181/35	181/36	184#34	188/54	188/55			
LOGC	DEE0	187#33	190/31						
LOGC2	DEEF	187/42	187#47						
LOGC3	DEF3	187/45	187#50						
LOGC4	DEF9	187#54	187/56						
LOGC5	DF46	188/30	188#37						
LOGC6	DF53	188/39	188#45						
LOGC7	DF64	188/50	188#61						
LOGCOL	0063	11#43	287/39	298/48	299/16	300/11	300/33	300/50	
		301/23	301/27	302/28	302/32	311/16	311/44	325/46	
		325/56	325/59	326/ 9	326/11	326/36	327/10	327/21	
		327/36	328/16	328/42					
LOGMAP	02B2	15#23	298/24	304/25	304/32	304/34	311/57	313/27	
		317/19	317/20	317/21	319/16	321/60	322/14		
LOGQ	DF66	187/ 7	190#27						
LOGS	DED3	185/50	186#47						
LOGS1	DEDE	186/56	186/58	187#11					
LOO	C892	78#41	80/32	80/33	80/34	80/35			
LOO1	C89D	78/45	78#49						
LOTONE	0007	9#14	250/18						
LPENH	0234	13#50	39/27						
LPENV	0235	13#51	39/25						
LPH	E7DE	90/59	220/12	222#11					
LPH1	E7F8	222/25	222/28	222#34					
LTEMP	0036	11# 8	76/37	76/40	76/43	77/27	77/30	77/32	
		77/35	77/36	77/39	77/41	77/43	78/51	78/54	
		78/56	78/59	79/60	80/ 6	80/ 8	80/21		
M0E	DD34	171/58	175#54						
M0E1	DD36	175#57	175/60						
n M0PF	D000	19#36							
n M0PL	D008	19#46							
M12	DD26	171/51	175#27						
M121	DD2A	175#30	175/33						
n M1PF	D001	19#37							
n M1PL	D009	19#47							
n M2PF	D002	19#38							
n M2PL	D00A	19#48							

n	M3PF	D003	19#39							
n	M3PL	D00b	19#49							
	MAXDEV	0021	4#43	212/25	216/34	266/60	267/18			
	MAXIOC	0080	4#47	200/31	201/28	270/17				
	MEMEKR	009D	8#46	76/10						
	MEMLO	02E7	16#13	60/37	60/39	219/36	219/39	220/ 8	220/10	
			230/51	230/53	230/55	230/57				
	MEMTOP	02E5	16#12	60/30	60/32	75/57	76/ 5	219/43	219/45	
			279/49	279/51						
n	MINTLK	03F9	17#44							
	MLN	F78E	303/37	320#49						
	MLN1	F79F	321# 9	321/36						
	MLN2	F7A7	321#17	321/20						
	MLTTMP	0066	11#46	308/55	309/27	309/48				
	MOTRGO	0034	9#19	248/38	249/ 5	351/ 5	352/37			
	MOTRST	003C	9#20	236/17	249/22	258/17	356/ 9			
	MXDMOD	0010	5#38	277/53	278/25					
	NOE	DC04	155/60	163#33						
	NOE1	DC0A	163#38	163/55						
	NOE2	DC10	163#45	163/49						
	NOE3	DC28	163/39	163/60	164#13					
	NOE4	DC31	164/16	164#25						
	NOE5	DC38	163/36	164/26	164#34					
n	NACK	004E	7#34							
	NBUFSZ	0028	9#30	366/50						
	NCOMHI	003C	9#17	236/20	244/39	258/19				
	NCOMLO	0034	9#16	237/50						
	NEWADR	028E	15# 9	74/52	74/58	75/13	75/16	75/19	75/23	
			76/36	76/39	77/26	77/29	78/50	78/53	79/59	
			80/ 5							
	NEWCOL	02F6	16#25	333/41	333/43	334/12	334/15			
	NEWROW	02F5	16#24	333/39	333/51					
	NGFLAG	0001	10# 9	49/10	49/29	49/36	50/10	52/28		
	NLCOEF	000A	188/13	189#40						
	NMI	C018	30#46	30/48	372/13					
	NMI1	C020	30/53	30#59						
	NMIEN	D40E	22#51	30/20	104/28	104/61	106/ 7	275/11	275/21	
			286/53							
	NMIRE5	D40F	22#52	31/14						
	NMIST	D40F	22#38	30/52						
	NOCKSM	003C	11#13	240/20	247/ 8	247/14				
	NOCLIK	02DB	15#60	291/25	293/16	293/18				
n	NODAT	0000	9#22							
	NONDEV	00E2	6#28	89/10	202/25	216/46	268/51	270/23		
	NORM	DC00	142/34	147/ 5	153/31	153/42	153/60	154/23	163#15	
	NORMAL	004E	7#21	366/47	367/19					
	NOTOPN	0085	6#31	200/53	212/30					
	NPCOEF	000A	182/60	184#26						
	NSIGN	00EE	12#38	140/34	142/39					
	NVALID	0084	6#30	203/19	333/29					
	OCI	FCF7	196/54	350/ 8	350#30					
	OCI1	EAFB	243/50	244# 8						
	OCIR	EAEC	55/60	243#45	253/20					
	OCO	FD34	350/11	352#15						
	OCO1	FD6A	352#51	352/55						
	OCO2	FD77	351/26	353# 7						
	OLDADR	005E	11#40	309/39	309/43	316/17	316/21			

	OLDCHR	0050	11#39	284/17	316/20					
	OLDCOL	0058	11#38	334/13	334/16					
n	OLDPAR	02CF	15#51							
	OLDROW	005A	11#37	282/52	333/52	334/43				
	OPEN	0003	5# 8	52/60	91/28	203/21				
	OPNIN	0004	5#36	53/10						
	OPNOT	0008	5#37	53/10						
	OPNTMP	0066	11#47	276/18	276/39	277/37	278/26	278/33		
	ORI1	EAB5	242/36	242#42						
	ORI2	EACE	242/51	243# 6						
	ORI3	EAD7	242/59	243#13	243/27					
	ORI4	EADB	242/46	243#20						
	ORIR	EAAD	55/59	242#29	253/19					
	OVRRUN	008E	6#40	246/10						
n	POPF	D004	19#41							
n	POPL	D00C	19#51							
	P10COF	DE4D	182/61	183/ 5	184#15	184/26				
n	P1PF	D005	19#42							
n	P1PL	D00D	19#52							
n	P2PF	D006	19#43							
n	P2PL	D00E	19#53							
n	P3PF	D007	19#44							
n	P3PL	D00F	19#54							
	PACTL	D302	22#22	34/58	59/21	59/28	236/18	248/39	249/ 6	
			249/23	258/18	351/ 6	352/38	356/10			
	PADDL0	0270	14#33	42/27						
n	PADDL1	0271	14#34							
n	PADDL2	0272	14#35							
n	PADDL3	0273	14#36							
	PADDL4	0274	14#37	42/29						
n	PADDL5	0275	14#38							
n	PADDL6	0276	14#39							
n	PADDL7	0277	14#40							
n	PAI	C42C	54#49							
	PAL	D014	20# 5	51/30						
	PALNTS	0062	11#42	51/44	248/29	248/53	254/53	256/ 6	351/10	
			352/42	357/ 9	357/49					
	PARMBL	02C9	15#46	71/26						
	PBC	F02A	351#41	352/52						
	PBC1	F02E	350/39	351#45	352/23					
	PBCTL	D303	22#23	35/11	58/58	59/17	59/22	59/29	236/21	
			237/51	244/40	258/20					
n	PBI	D100	21# 8							
n	PBIRAM	D600	23# 8							
	PBK	EDC7	241/58	244/49	256/37	256/59	258#15			
	PBPNT	02DE	16# 6	362/44	363/14	363/26	364/30	365/ 7		
	PBUFSZ	02DF	16# 7	361/52	363/21	364/ 5	365/43	367/ 9		
	PCC	E51A	201/51	203#15						
	PCC1	E529	203/27	203#33						
	PCH	F2BE	287/37	289#25						
	PCH1	F2C6	289#32	289/40						
	PCH2	F2CF	289/28	289#38						
	PCH3	F2E5	289/50	289#61						
	PCI	EB9D	236/60	248#15						
	PCI1	EB9C	248/32	248#36						
	PCI2	EBC6	248#41	248/42						
	PCI3	E8D4	248/20	248#50						

PC14	EBE6	248/56	248#60						
PC15	EBF0	249# 8	249/ 9						
PC16	EC04	248/46	249#19						
PC17	EC0E	249/20	249#25						
PCL	FF07	195/14	364#55						
PCOLR0	02C0	15#34	39/61						
n PCOLR1	02C1	15#35							
n PCOLR2	02C2	15#36							
n PCOLR3	02C3	15#37							
PCS	C2C8	46/28	46/38	46/43	47/38	47/42	48#18	196/48	
PDEVN	0040	6#51	365/31						
PDID1	D803	24# 8	82/27						
PDID2	D808	24#11	82/31						
PDIMSK	0249	14#18	32/52						
PDIOV	D805	24# 9	83/28						
PDIRQV	D808	24#10	84/37						
PDVI	D1FF	21#12	32/51						
PDVMSK	0247	14#16	83/16	87/31					
PDVS	D1FF	21#16	82/25	82/44	83/37	84/36	84/43	87/26	
		87/38	89/16						
PDVV	D80D	24#12	82/35	87/61	88/ 7				
PENH	D40C	22#36	39/26						
PENV	D40D	22#37	39/24						
PHC	E89E	91/ 8	220/16	229#15					
PHE	EEBC	197/ 6	266#41						
PHE1	EEC2	266#54	266/61						
PHE2	EED3	267#12	267/19						
PHE3	EEE5	266/55	267#31						
PHE4	EEEE	267/13	267#40						
PHENTV	E486	24#50	197/ 6						
PHG	E816	222/38	222/40	223#37					
PHG1	E81F	223#48	223/58						
PHG2	E827	223/44	223#55						
PHI	E898	197/12	228#43						
PHINIV	E48C	24#52	197/12						
PHL	CA29	90#52	202/43	270/51					
PHL1	CA54	90/60	91/ 9	91/17	91#34				
PHU	EEF9	205/51	268#44						
PHO1	EF07	268/49	268#54						
PHP	E7BE	219/26	219/59	220#53	268/48				
PHP1	E7C1	221# 6	221/ 9						
PHPA	E7D4	221/ 6	221#24	221/33					
PHPAL	000A	220/61	221#33						
PHQ	E8C0	228/28	230#15						
PHQ1	E8CE	229/26	230#30						
PHQ2	E8D1	230/20	230#36						
PHQ3	E8DD	230/37	230#49						
PHR	E739	53/46	218#32						
PHR1	E745	218#48	219/12						
PHR2	E762	218/37	219#16						
PHR3	E76E	219#24	219/60	220/19					
PHR4	E776	218/54	219/ 5	219/ 8	219#31				
PHR5	E777	219/27	219#35						
PHR6	E799	219#51	220/13	220/17					
PHR7	E798	219/20	219#58						
PHRA	E7A2	219/47	220# 7						
PHU	E915	197/ 9	230/26	233#44					

PHU1	E939	233/61	234#16						
PHU2	E953	234/11	234/14	234#37					
PHU3	E955	233/49	234#42						
PHUNLV	E489	24#51	197/ 9						
PHW	E894	219/ 7	228#25						
PHX	E900	230/19	231#29						
PIA	D300	22#15	59/ 9						
PIN	FE99	195/19	361#15						
PIO	C933	83# 7	196/18	235/15					
PIO1	C943	83#23	83/31						
PIO2	C958	83/17	83/24	83#42					
PIO3	C95E	83/38	83#46						
PIR	C96E	60/58	60/60	84#18					
PIR1	C970	84#24	84/28						
PIR2	C976	84/25	84#32						
PLO	F1CA	282/23	282#40	299/38	336/38	337/ 5			
PLO0	F1CA	282#44	282/45						
PLO1	F1D1	282#51	282/54						
n PLOT	0050	7#22							
PLY1	DD5B	176#49	177/17						
PLY2	DD6F	176/56	177# 5						
PLY3	DD88	176/47	176/50	177/ 9	177/12	177#19			
PLYARG	05E0	18#34	176/39	176/40	177/14	177/15	185/ 5	185/ 6	
		185/15	185/16						
PLYCNT	00EF	12#40	176/38	176/46	177/11				
PLYEVL	DD40	23#35	176/11	183/ 6	188/16				
n PMBASE	D407	22#48							
PMD	50D0	104/34	104/36	107#24					
PMD1	50D3	107#34	109/11						
PMD2	50E9	107/42	107/49	107#55					
PMD3	50FA	107/37	108#14						
PMD4	5114	108/15	108#36						
PMD5	511F	108/21	108/32	108/38	108#43				
PMD6	512D	108/51	108#57						
PMD7	5137	108/59	109#11						
PMI	C471	49/ 5	56#35						
PMI1	C484	56/41	56/44	56/47	56#55				
PMI2	C49A	57/ 9	57#18						
PMI3	C4A1	57/14	57#24						
PMI4	C4A9	57/12	57/20	57#33					
PMI5	C4B2	57#40	57/52						
PMI6	C4C8	57/44	57/49	57#56					
POD	53DA	106/37	106/39	119#34					
POD1	53FD	119/55	120#11						
POD10	5448	120/12	121#10						
POD2	540C	120/18	120#23						
POD3	540E	120/21	120#25						
POD4	541C	120/29	120#34						
POD5	541E	120/32	120#36						
POD6	542C	120/40	120#45						
POD7	542E	120/43	120#47						
POD8	5443	120/54	120#61						
POD9	5445	120/59	121# 6						
POKEY	D200	21#24	59/ 5						
POKMSK	0010	10#30	32/34	33/10	33/27	243/ 6	243/ 8	243/58	
		243/60	250/28	250/53	251/19	252/24	252/25	274/61	
		275/ 5							



POP	FEC2	195/13	362#41					
PORTA	D300	22#19	35/ 6	41/50	41/59	59/24	59/31	
PORTB	D301	22#20	35/16	49/57	49/59	50/12	50/14	50/61
		52/33	52/35	56/59	56/61	57/24	57/26	59/ 6
		59/19	59/26	59/30	81/26	81/28	117/25	117/28
		344/26	345/57					
POT0	D200	21#28	42/26					
n POT1	D201	21#29						
n n POT2	D202	21#30						
n n POT3	D203	21#31						
n n POT4	D204	21#32						
n n POT5	D205	21#33						
n n POT6	D206	21#34						
n n POT7	D207	21#35						
POTG0	D208	21#61	42/36					
PP8	FECB	195/16	362#60					
PP81	FEEB	363/31	363#40					
PPD	F223	49/50	49/52	196/42	196/57	285#15		
PPM	FF4B	363/10	364/59	366#38				
PPM1	FF4F	366#47	367/20					
PPM2	FF57	366/48	366#53					
PPM3	FF5F	366/54	366#59					
PPM4	FF65	366/51	366/57	367# 9				
PPM5	FF6F	366/60	367#19					
PPO	ES76	204/32	204/37	205#50				
PPP	FEF6	363/22	364#25					
PPRB	FEA1	361#32	364/34	364/35				
PPTMPA	024C	14#20	88/ 9	88/35	88/60	89/20		
PPTMPX	024D	14#21	88/10	88/36	89/21	89/22		
PRINTR	0050	5#51	55/11					
PRINTV	E430	24#23	55/12	60/46	195/ 6			
PRIOR	D01B	20#45	39/35					
PRNBUF	03C0	17#33	361/32	363/16	363/60			
PRS	C2CA	46/48	48#42					
PRS10	C346	50/43	50#47					
PRS11	C348	50#54	50/56					
PRS12	C350	50/20	50#60					
PRS13	C35A	51/ 0	51#10					
PRS14	C383	51/32	51#39					
PRS15	C389	51/37	51#43					
PRS17	C393	51#56	51/59					
PRS18	C39E	52# 8	52/11					
PRS21	C3C4	52/29	52#44					
PRS22	C3DC	52/49	52/52	52#60				
PRS23	C3FA	53/13	53#21	53/22	53/25			
PRS24	C400	53/34	53#42					
PRS25	C413	53/38	53#50					
PRS26	C426	53/56	53/60	54#11				
PRS3	C2E4	49#24	49/39	49/46				
PRS4	C2EE	49/27	49#31					
PRS5	C2F8	49/34	49#38					
PRS6	C310	50/ 5	50#10					
PRS7	C31F	50/ 8	50#12					
PRS8	C32E	49/15	50#24					
PRS9	C33C	50/27	50#40	50/48				
PRVOPN	0081	6#27	204/25					
PSP	FEC1	195/15	195/18	361/60	362#25			

PST	FEA3	195/17	361#47	362/42					
PSTB	FE9F	361#30	361/53	361/54					
PTE	EC11	249#40	258/43	258/45					
PTIMJT	0314	17# 5	361/17	365/47	366/20				
PTL	EF26	268/56	268/58	270#10					
PTL1	EF38	270#27	270/33	270/52					
PTL2	EF3D	270/15	270/18	270#32					
PTL3	EF41	270/21	270#37						
PTL4	EF46	270#44	270/49						
PTO	C24F	38/46	43#23						
PTRIG0	027C	14#47	42/54						
PTRIG1	027D	14#48	42/47						
n PTRIG2	027E	14#49							
n PTRIG3	027F	14#50							
n PTRIG4	0280	14#51	42/56						
PTRIG5	0281	14#52	42/49						
n PTRIG6	0282	14#53							
n PTRIG7	0283	14#54							
PTT	C252	40/24	43#39						
PUPBT1	033D	17#14	47/36	51/15					
PUPBT2	033E	17#15	47/40	51/17					
PUPBT3	033F	17#16	47/44	51/19					
PUPDIV	E480	24#48	196/57						
PUPVL1	005C	8#35	47/37	51/14					
PUPVL2	0093	8#36	47/41	51/16					
PUPVL3	0025	8#37	47/45	51/18					
PUTCHR	0008	5#12	205/28						
PUTDAT	0080	9#24	69/ 6	359/16					
PUTREC	0009	5#11	65/52						
PUTSEC	0050	7# 9	68/57						
PWS	C290	46#18	47/46	196/45					
PWS1	C2A1	46/33	46#42						
QTEMP	00D9	12#24	157/35	157/44	157/45	157/46	157/47	158/ 7	
RAMLO	0004	10#14	49/21	49/22	49/25	49/26	49/32	49/33	
		49/43	49/44	63/29	63/31	63/41	63/48	63/50	
		63/51	63/53	64/56	64/59	65/ 6			
RAMSIZ	02E4	16#11	52/47	60/29	115/60	273/20			
RAMSYS	0000	4#12	57/30						
RAMTOP	006A	11#53	273/21	275/51	275/59	278/16	279/14	298/16	
		320/53	324/11	324/23	325/14				
n RANDOM	D20A	21#39							
RBLOKV	E47A	24#46	66/24	196/51					
RCB	F080	196/51	353/34	353#57					
RCB1	F0A9	354/22	354#28						
RCB2	F0AF	354/17	354#36						
RCB3	F0B1	353/28	354#40						
RDONLY	0087	6#33	209/37						
READ	0052	7#10	66/28	359/13					
REC	EAFO	238/47	240/21	244#24	249/15				
REC1	E806	244/30	244#34						
REC2	E816	244#44	244/59						
REC3	EB1D	244/45	244#53						
RECLEN	0245	14#14	71/43	71/55	72/54	75/20			
RECVDN	0039	11#10	244/35	244/58	246/32				
REDGE	0027	4#52	51/25						
RELAOR	024A	14#19	74/51	74/57	75/11	75/14			
RES	C2AA	47#18	53/17	372/14					

RES1	C2AD	47#28	47/29	47/32					
RET	F665	300/ 5	311/42	311/49	311/54	312#43			
RET1	F678	312/51	312#57						
RET2	F67E	312/55	312#59						
RET3	F691	313/15	313#19	313/29					
RET4	F69D	313/22	313#26						
RET5	F6AB	311/52	312/60	313/ 7	313/10	313#34			
RIR	C0CE	36#18	55/53	286/56	286/58				
RIRGHI	0000	8#27	248/60						
RIRGLN	0078	8#11	260/11						
RIRGLP	0064	8#20	260/12						
RIRGLX	EE13	248/58	260#11						
RLEADH	FE91	351/12	360#14						
RLEADL	FE93	351/11	360#17						
RLEADN	0240	8# 9	360/14	360/17					
RLEADP	01E0	8#18	360/15	360/18					
RLR	C745	71#19	222/47						
RLR1	C747	71#25	71/28						
RLR2	C74F	71#32	71/57						
RLR3	C77D	71#55	72/ 8						
RLR4	C794	71/36	71/41	71/61	72#10				
RMARGN	0053	11#32	51/26	296/39	297/18	299/28	311/30	314/48	
		314/51	322/36	326/59	327/27	328/47			
ROO	F718	287/49	289/26	316#15					
ROO1	F722	316/18	316#23						
ROWAC	0070	11#58	313/52	313/54	313/55	313/57	334/42	335/17	
		335/30	335/32	335/35	335/37	335/43			
ROWCRS	0054	11#33	282/51	287/26	287/52	295/16	295/22	295/40	
		295/41	298/51	299/31	301/44	302/35	303/57	304/17	
		308/58	309/ 6	311/55	312/47	312/59	313/32	314/55	
		318/42	321/ 5	322/ 9	322/12	325/47	326/39	326/55	
		327/14	327/30	328/20	329/46	330/19	330/50	330/53	
		333/38	334/44	335/48	335/50	336/51	336/55		
ROWINC	02F8	16#26	333/48	333/59	335/49				
RRC	F957	301/39	302/48	327/37	330#15	337/10			
RRC1	F959	330#18	330/21						
RSIRGN	000A	8#13	260/17						
RSIRGP	0008	8#22	260/18						
RSIRGX	EE17	248/54	260#17						
RTCLOK	0012	10#32	38/10	38/14	38/17	38/27	256/51	257/23	
		357/ 7	357/39	357/55					
RUNADR	02C9	15#47	71/51	71/53	72/48	72/53	73/ 6	73/ 9	
		73/12	73/13	73/53					
RWS	F661	282/20	288/22	311/51	312#25	338/37			
SOER	DC62	155/49	158/18	166#15					
SOER1	DC64	166#18	166/21						
SOL	DBEB	139/40	142/27	162#20	170/20				
SOR	DC3A	153/36	164#51						
SIR	DC3E	153/ 6	165#16						
S2L	DBE7	161#60	171/52						
SAL	DC9F	144/52	145/ 9	167/45	168#43				
SAS	5510	104/26	124/11	124/24	124#60	130/52			
SAVADR	0068	11#50	277/29	277/31	279/54	279/57	302/25	302/27	
		302/41	302/46						
SAVIO	0316	17# 7	256/49	257/12	257/15				
SAVMSC	0058	11#36	277/ 7	277/ 9	279/31	279/33	309/37	309/41	
		332/44	332/46						

SBA	C73A	69/46	69/57	70#40					
SBP	E887	238/20	238/46	247#36	248/44	249/11			
SBR	E030	249/14	256#32						
SBR1	E03D	256#34	256/47						
SBR2	E044	256/35	256#39						
SBR3	E04C	256/41	256#45						
SBR4	E068	256#58	257/13	257/17	257/26				
SBR5	E071	256/43	257# 7						
SBR6	E075	257/ 5	257#10						
SBR7	E096	257/20	257#28						
SBS	F90C	295/24	327#52						
SBS1	F917	327#59	328/44	328/53					
SBT	5505	124/ 8	124/18	124#40					
SBUFSZ	001D	9#32	367/ 5						
SCB	FE3F	354/ 5	358#52	359/46					
SCB1	FE70	359/14	359#18						
SCC	F40C	296#55	297/40						
SCC1	F40E	296/21	296#58	297/19	297/21				
SCL	F497	298/47	312/44	332#15					
SCL1	F9A1	332/20	332#25						
SCL2	F9A3	332/23	332#27						
SCR	F7F7	313/19	322#60						
SCR1	F7FF	323#14	323/15						
SCR2	F809	323#22	323/24						
SCR3	F810	323#26	323/28						
SCR4	F822	323/33	323#37	323/38					
SCR5	F827	323/12	323#42						
SCREDIT	0045	5#49	55/17						
SCRENV	E410	24#21	55/21	60/44	194/26				
SCRFLG	0288	15#28	301/20	301/41	313/20				
SCRMEM	0093	6#45	308/10						
SDA	F610	310/17	310#49						
SDF	F569	278/10	278/23	306#15					
SDI	F570	277/36	278/19	278/21	278/52	279/17	279/19	279/22	
		279/25	279/32	279/34	279/37	279/39	279/41	279/47	
		306/17	306#35	308/34	308/36				
SDL	509E	104/33	106#27	113/13	122/ 9	127/19			
SDLSTH	0231	13#47	39/28	106/50					
SDLSTL	0230	13#46	39/30	106/48	279/43	279/45	279/53	279/56	
SDMCTL	022F	13#45	39/32	106/ 5	106/35	106/53	274/57	280/33	
		280/34	345/49	345/53	346/38	346/43			
SDP	FF14	361/58	364/36	365#28					
SDP1	FF2F	365/38	365#42						
SEA	F60E	282/24	310#32						
SEC	F208	280/35	281/52	282/21	282/25	284#15	288/25	290/ 9	
SEDS	C448	53/ 6	53/ 8	55#42					
SEIOCB	0000	4#46	52/61	65/48					
SEL	500C	104#15	120/ 7						
SEL1	5043	104#46	104/48						
SEL2	5049	104#52	104/54						
SEL3	5059	105# 8	105/10						
SEL4	5075	105#28	109/ 7						
SEL5	507D	105/18	105#35						
SEL6	5080	105/21	105#39						
SEL7	5083	105/24	105#43						
SEN	FA88	241#33	248/45	253/54					
SEN1	FA9E	241#53	242/ 6						

SEN2	EAA5	241/54	242# 5						
SENDEV	E468	24#40	196/33	352/36					
SEP	F6AE	313#50	335/52	336/33					
SERIN	D20D	21#40	246/20	246/43					
SEROUT	D20D	22# 5	59/46	241/48	242/56	243/22			
SES	C8FC	81#21	285/16						
SETV8V	E45C	24#36	196/21	258/49	351/16	352/47			
SFL	E6D8	209/11	210/45	214#36					
SG8	F180	194/35	280#50	288/16					
SGNFLG	00F0	12#43	182/27	183/48	186/51	188/49			
SHC	E85D	226# 5	229/25	233/48					
SHC1	E868	226#18	226/57						
SHC2	E87F	226/24	226/27	226#36					
SHC3	E887	226#44	226/53						
SHC4	E889	226/37	226/40	226#49					
SHFAMT	006F	11#57	281/20	283/41	309/52				
SHFLOK	02BE	15#31	273/24	292/18	292/22	292/33	292/44	294/15	
SHPDVS	0248	14#17	82/20	82/24	82/37	83/36	84/32	84/35	
		84/42	87/25	87/37	89/15				
SHT	E6FF	204/36	206/61	215#46					
SHT1	E70C	215/54	215#59						
SHT2	E70E	215/57	215#61						
SID	ECAF	237/52	238/21	253#38					
SID1	ECB1	253#44	253/50						
SID2	ECB3	253#46	253/47						
SIDWAY	0053	7#23	366/59						
SIL	DA5A	147/59	148/ 9	148/12	151#19				
SIN	EF6E	194/19	194/39	194/59	273#15				
SIO	E971	83/42	236#43						
SIO1	E983	236/56	237# 7						
SIO10	EA22	238/ 9	238/22	238/38	239#10				
SIO2	E98D	237#15	239/15						
SIO3	E992	237#18	238/ 5						
SIO4	E9D9	237/54	237#61						
SIO5	E9E1	237/57	238#13						
SIO6	E9F3	238/14	238#26						
SIO7	EA0C	238/35	238#46						
SIO8	EA12	238/30	238#51						
SIO9	EA1C	238/52	238#61						
SIOINV	E465	24#39	60/52	196/30					
SIOV	E459	24#35	69/33	196/18	221/19	224/59	359/21	361/59	
		364/40							
n	SIZEM	D00C	20#24						
n	SIZEP0	D008	20#19						
n	SIZEP1	D00Y	20#20						
n	SIZEP2	D00A	20#21						
n	SIZEP3	D00B	20#22						
SKC	F983	291/28	293/21	305/18	331#25	348/15			
SKC1	F986	331#34	331/47						
SKC2	F98C	331#40	331/41						
SKCTL	D20F	22# 7	59/36	104/25	236/26	250/26	250/50		
SKRES	D20A	21#60	245/49	250/51					
SKSTAT	D20F	21#42	40/44	40/60	124/20	245/48	256/45	257/10	
		257/33	257/35						
SLB	DBA1	139/ 7	159#42						
SLB1	DBA5	159#51	159/55						
SLB2	DBAC	159/52	159#59						

SLC	F88E	296/58	299/40	300/17	301/47	302/49	303/39	303/55
		312/10	313/34	325#41	327/53	328/22		
SLC1	F896	325#52	325/61					
SLC2	F8A9	325/54	326# 8					
SLD	53A4	114/28	116/18	117#23	120/ 5			
SLFTSV	E483	24#49	81/30	196/60				
SMEM1	5161	109/21	109#47					
SMEM2	5171	109/28	110# 8					
SMEM3	51B1	109/37	110#29					
SMEM4	51F5	111/16	111#26					
SMEM5	5271	112/10	112#34					
SML	DBED	162/ 5	162#40					
SML2	DBEF	162#43	162/51					
SMS	F9A6	297/59	323/42	332#43				
SNL	DC9D	145/24	145/27	167/ 6	167/12	168#20		
SNP	C9AF	83/23	87#15	88/48				
SNP1	C9AF	87#19	87/33					
SNP2	C9BB	87/20	87#31					
SOP	EF8E	194/33	273#51					
SOUNDR	0041	11#18	236/25	251/28				
SPB	F1A4	194/36	281#43					
SPB1	F1B1	281/49	281#54					
SPECIL	000E	5#15	203/26	203/29				
SPQ	F1E9	283#27	284/25	301/22				
SPQ1	F1F2	283#41	283/45					
SPQ2	F1FA	283/42	283#49					
SQR10	DF66	188/ 5	188/ 6	189#13				
SRC	F94C	301/16	302/19	326/35	329#43	336/47		
SRC1	F94E	329#46	329/49					
SRR	DC40	164/53	165#35					
SRR1	DC46	165#40	165/52					
SRR2	DC48	165#42	165/46					
SRTIMR	022B	13#41	40/57	41/ 7	41/16	41/46	345/48	
SSC	E670	201/34	202/27	204/27	205/52	207/44	209/39	211#15
SSD	F82A	304/38	323#58					
SSD1	F82E	324#10	324/16					
SSD2	F839	324/12	324#18					
SSD3	F847	324/19	324#31					
SSD4	F855	324/37	324#43	325/ 7	325/10			
SSD5	F862	324#51	324/54					
SSD6	F87C	324/24	324/59	325#14				
SSD7	F889	325#22	325/24					
SSE	F5A0	278/ 7	278/45	308#32				
SSFLAG	02FF	16#34	34/24	282/44	345/17	345/19		
SSKCTL	0232	13#48	236/24	250/ 6	250/25	250/47	250/49	257/34
SSM	5759	113/17	113/19	122/14	122/16	122/57	123/12	123/14
		125/26	125/44	127/24	134#15			
SSM1	5766	134#23	134/28					
SSP	F9AF	194/38	333#17					
SSP1	F9BE	333/27	333#32					
SSP10	FA6F	335/41	335#47					
SSP11	FA7C	335/39	335/45	335#54				
SSP12	FA95	336/ 7	336#13					
SSP13	FAAA	336/14	336#27					
SSP14	FAR0	336/19	336/22	336/25	336/28	336#32		
SSP15	FABS	336/ 5	336/11	336#37				
SSP16	FAC4	336#51	337/ 6					

SSP17	FAE0	336/58	337# 8						
SSP18	FAEF	336/43	337#14						
SSP19	FB01	335/25	337/24	337#30					
SSP2	F9BF	333/24	333#34						
SSP3	F9F1	333/54	334#11						
SSP4	FA19	334/18	334/31	334#37					
SSP5	FA1F	334#41	334/46						
SSP6	FA40	334/56	334/60	335# 9					
SSP7	FA40	335#21	337/26						
SSP8	FA56	335/23	335#29						
SSP9	FA61	335/33	335#37						
SSR	EC56	250/30	251#15						
SSR1	EC6A	251/29	251#33	251/36					
SSR2	EC83	251/44	251#49						
SST	F21E	194/17	194/37	194/53	194/54	194/57	280/55	284/19	
		284/22	284#41	286/48	294/35	315/47	331/10	337/30	
SST1	F226	284/43	286# 7						
SSV	EDE2	248/37	248/61	249/13	254/16	258#42			
ST1K	008F	26#19	114/12	115/56	115/59				
ST3000	3000	26#44	109/24	109/34	110/51	111/47	112/23	121/25	
		121/26	121/27	134/24	137/ 8	137/ 8	137/11	137/11	
		137/36	137/36	137/37	137/38	137/38	137/39	137/40	
		137/41	137/42	137/43	137/44	137/45			
ST3002	3002	26#45	132/47						
ST3004	3004	26#46	137/45						
ST3008	3008	26#47	127/29						
ST301C	301C	26#48	120/25						
ST301E	301E	26#49	120/36						
ST3020	3020	26#50	113/23	116/43	120/47	137/ 9	137/ 9		
ST3021	3021	26#51	123/38	123/40					
ST3022	3022	26#52	137/43						
ST3024	3024	26#53	113/42	117/ 6	137/10	137/10			
ST3028	3028	26#54	137/37						
ST3038	3038	26#55	114/17	119/ 6	119/ 7	119/10	119/11		
ST303C	303C	26#56	129/16	129/17					
ST304C	304C	26#57	137/42						
ST3052	3052	26#58	126/ 5	126/ 6					
ST3062	3062	26#59	132/48						
ST306D	306D	26#60	126/24	126/26					
ST3072	3072	26#61	137/44						
ST3092	3092	27# 5	137/40						
ST309E	309E	27# 6	129/34	129/35					
ST30AB	30AB	27# 7	137/41						
ST30B7	30B7	27# 8	137/39						
ST30C1	30C1	27# 9	132/43						
ST30C2	30C2	27#10	132/51						
ST30C7	30C7	27#11	128/41	128/42					
ST30CA	30CA	27#12	128/55	128/56					
ST30F8	30F8	27#13	128/37	128/38					
ST3100	3100	27#14	112/14						
ST3121	3121	27#15	132/44						
ST3122	3122	27#16	132/49						
ST313C	313C	27#17	129/24	129/25					
ST3150	3150	27#18	127/36						
ST3154	3154	27#19	128/17	128/18					
ST3181	3181	27#20	132/45						
ST3182	3182	27#21	132/50						

ST3186	3186	27#22	128/27	128/28				
ST318C	318C	27#23	129/20	129/21				
ST31B0	31B0	27#24	127/37					
ST31C2	31C2	27#25	132/52					
ST31CA	31CA	27#26	129/ 6	129/ 7				
ST31EE	31EE	27#27	129/38	129/39				
ST31F1	31F1	27#28	132/46					
ST3210	3210	27#29	127/38					
ST321A	321A	27#30	128/59	128/60				
ST3248	3248	27#31	128/45	128/46				
ST3270	3270	27#32	127/39					
ST32D0	32D0	27#33	127/40					
STACKP	0318	17# 9	236/48	258/23				
STADR1	009E	26#31	133/29	133/31	133/42	133/43	133/46	133/49
		133/53	134/19	134/27	369/57	370/11	370/18	370/21
		370/23	370/27					
STADR2	00A0	26#32	133/33	133/35	133/50	133/54	370/24	370/28
STATC	0053	7#11	61/51	69/10	69/43	361/55	365/37	
n STATIS	000D	5#14						
STATUS	0030	10#59	238/57	238/61	239/34	240/23	240/40	240/46
		240/50	241/ 9	241/38	244/37	245/23	245/58	246/11
		246/27	258/22					
STAUT	0082	26# 9	104/22	105/31	116/ 8	122/20	123/60	129/60
STB	F495	300#32	338/49					
STBL	00A2	26#33	107/46	107/47	108/29			
STCDA	009A	26#28	127/49	127/56	127/59	127/61		
STCDI	0099	26#27	127/47	127/51	128/ 5	128/ 6	128/ 7	
STCHK	008B	26#16	368/24	368/25	368/53	368/56	369/27	369/28
		370/12	370/13	370/16				
STH	5000	103#25	196/60					
STICK0	0278	14#42	41/61	42/43				
STICK1	0279	14#43	41/55					
STICK2	027A	14#44	42/ 6					
STICK3	027B	14#45	41/57					
n STIMER	D209	21#59						
STJMP	0083	26#10	106/ 9	106/49	106/51	111/18		
STK	5450	105/43	121#55	130/15				
STK1	5462	122#13	124/14	124/25				
STK10	54F8	124#20	124/22					
n STK2	5470	122#25						
STK3	5483	122/21	122#39	122/41	122/44			
STK4	5491	122/30	122#50					
STK5	54A0	122/54	122#61					
STK6	54B0	123/ 7	123#18					
STK7	54D3	123#48	123/50					
STK8	54DE	123#60	125/27	125/45	126/ 7	126/27		
STK9	54F5	123/61	124#18					
STKST	008A	26#15	106/29	120/11				
STLM	00A4	26#35	114/ 7	114/27	114/29	114/31		
STM	5291	103/43	105/35	113# 6	122/35			
STM1	52A9	113#23	116/13					
STM10	5326	114#51	115/28					
STM11	5328	114#55	115/22					
STM12	532A	114#57	114/61					
STM13	5335	115#11	115/17					
STM14	534B	115/13	115#34					
STM15	5356	114/39	115#41					



STM16	5359	115/30	115#45						
STM17	535E	114/20	114/23	115/37	115#48				
STM18	5368	115#55	116/24						
STM19	5370	116/ 9	116#17						
STM2	52C2	113/31	113#36						
STM20	5388	115/49	116#22						
STM3	52C4	113/34	113#38						
STM4	52C7	113/25	113#42						
STM5	52E0	113/50	113#55						
STM6	52E2	113/53	113#57						
STM7	52E5	113/44	113#61						
STM8	52F7	114#16	115/61						
STM9	5318	114#37	114/42						
STMVAL	0093	26#22	115/ 8	115/12	115/15				
STNOT	0098	26#26	127/15	130/41	130/48				
STPAG	0090	26#20	114/10	114/11	114/38	114/58	115/11	115/26	
		115/58							
STPASS	0087	26#12	104/59	107/35	107/58	108/46			
STPC	0092	26#21	114/47	115/27					
STRIG0	0284	14#56	42/12						
STRIG1	0285	14#57	42/17						
STRIG2	0286	14#58	42/14						
STRIG3	0287	14#59	42/19						
STS	FF44	362/ 7	366#18						
STSEL	0086	26#11	105/15	105/29	105/60	108/25	108/27	108/43	
STSKP	0094	26#23	121/60	122/25	122/27	122/28			
STSM	0080	26#17	114/ 5	114/18	115/48	115/52	116/23	118/61	
		119/ 9							
STSM	008E	26#18	114/ 9	114/16	115/53	118/60			
STSP	0088	26#13	108/14	108/31	108/41				
STTIME	0080	26# 8	104/20	104/21	108/50	108/53	108/57		
STTMP1	0095	26#24	123/39	123/41	123/49	123/54	123/56		
STTMP2	0098	26#29	131/16	131/17	131/26	131/27	131/54	131/56	
		131/59							
STTMP3	009D	26#30	131/21	131/29	131/32				
STTMP4	00A3	26#34	131/23	131/34					
STTMP5	00A5	26#36	117/24	117/27					
STV	5557	105/39	116/20	126#57					
STV1	555C	127# 9	130/ 6						
STV2	5560	127#14	130/10						
STV3	5570	127#35	127/42						
STV4	5599	127#51	128/ 9						
STV5	5663	129/56	130#10						
STV6	5666	129/61	130#14						
STVOC	0097	26#25	127/10	127/25	129/52	129/53	129/54	130/34	
STW	ECC0	238/29	254#15						
SUBTMP	029E	15#17	307/36	307/47					
SUC	5773	104/30	113/15	122/ 5	127/ 5	134#58			
SUCA	578C	134/60	135#18						
SUCB	5790	135/ 6	135#23						
SUCC	5794	135/ 9	135#28						
SUCCES	0001	6#24	73/15	206/19	239/ 5	240/24	241/37	244/36	
		269/10	274/58	286/ 7	315/23	353/ 7	353/40	355/ 6	
		355/37	356/ 5	363/35	365/12				
SUCD	5798	135/12	135#33						
SUE	0CCF	155/ 5	156/56	171#20					
SUP	0CE0	155/14	157/ 6	171#45					

SUPERF	03E8	17#34	289/ 6	289/49	290/54	293/56			
SVN	566C	128/23	128/33	128/51	129/12	129/30	129/44	130#30	
SVP	C272	44#48	196/21	232/15					
SVP1	C27C	44#61	45/ 5						
SVR	572A	104/40	106/43	116/41	116/61	133#20			
SVR1	5741	133#41	133/51	133/55					
SVR2	574A	133/44	133#48						
SWA	F962	287/19	287/38	288/18	288/27	288/60	289/34	290/10	
		315/45	330#38						
SWA1	F968	330#50	330/57						
SWA2	F980	330/44	331#10						
SWPFLG	007B	12# 7	275/28	312/50	315/42	326/48	330/61	331/ 6	
		332/19							
SYSVBV	E45F	24#37	196/24						
SZA	F60A	280/54	302/30	310#15	327/ 8				
TAB	F47A	299#55	338/34						
TAB1	F47A	299#57	300/13						
TAB2	F48B	299/60	300#11						
TAB3	F492	300/ 7	300#17						
TABMAP	0243	15#22	275/36	304/25	311/57	317/59	317/61	318/24	
		318/25	319/16	319/35	321/60	322/14			
TAGM	EE4D	262#11	275/57						
TAIC	F849	283/11	339#30						
TARS	57DC	133/28	133/30	133/32	133/34	137# 8			
TARV	FFD7	369/56	370#39						
TAVD	56BC	131/25	132#21						
TBTM	EE84	265#19	316/44						
TCCR	F80D	289/56	289/61	290/ 6	329/19	338#12	338/60		
TCCRL	0030	329/17	338#60						
TCDA	5716	127/52	127/54	132#43	132/54				
TCOAL	0014	128/ 8	132#54						
TCKD	F851	273/26	273/28	339#54					
TCVO	E72D	203/34	212/40	217#10					
TDLE	EE20	261#42	278/28	278/34					
TDLV	EE5D	262#37	277/20						
TDP	DC93	166/51	167#35						
TDP1	DC9C	167/40	167#49						
TDSC	F808	275/44	337#49						
TDSM	EEAD	265#11	309/50						
TEMP	023E	13#59	13/61	240/12	240/16	240/27			
TEMP1	0312	16#60	219/38	219/41	219/44	219/46	222/17	224/50	
		224/53	226/ 9	226/10	226/26	231/33	231/36	231/37	
		254/48	255/ 7						
TEMP2	0313	16#61	222/15	224/54	226/23				
TEMP3	0315	17# 6	222/19	223/41	223/43	223/48	223/56	256/55	
		257/19							
TEX	C7D5	74#44	60/30	80/31	80/40				
TEX1	C7E6	74/47	74#57						
TEX2	C7F9	74/61	75#10						
TEX3	C80C	75/ 6	75#18						
TEX4	C821	75/28	75#32						
TEX5	C830	75/38	75#45						
TEX6	C839	75/36	75/41	75#51					
TEX7	C84C	75/60	76# 8						
TEX8	C850	74/53	75/53	75/58	76/ 6	76#12	76/44		
TFKD	FC11	273/31	273/33	343#47					
THAV	C42E	52/ 8	55#11	55/26					

	THAVL	000F	52/ 6	55#26					
	TIAC	F84D	320/28	339#41					
	TIHV	C448	51/56	55#53	56/16				
	TIHVL	0026	51/54	56#16					
	TIMER1	030C	16#56	254/42	254/44	254/47	254/51	256/52	256/53
	TIMER2	0310	16#59	254/38	254/39	254/41	254/45	254/49	
	TIMFLG	0317	17# 8	244/53	248/41	249/ 8	249/42	256/40	256/61
			258/51						
	TIMOUT	008A	6#36	240/51	245/22				
	TINDEX	0293	15#12	275/26					
	TIRQ	C0CF	33/ 6	36#50	36/59				
	TIRQL	0008	32/61	36#59					
	TLSC	EE6D	263#11	309/13					
	TMCC	EE7D	263#36	311/24	315/17				
	TMNT	544A	114/37	121#22	121/29				
	TMNTL	0006	114/35	121#29					
	TMPCHR	0050	11#29	283/50	283/54				
n	TMPCOL	02B9	15#27						
n	TMPLBT	02A1	15#20						
	TMPROW	02BB	15#26	329/47	330/18				
	TMRC	EE8D	264#10	312/57	314/54				
	TMSK	F604	309/46	337#38					
	TNC	DBAF	158/46	160#21					
	TNDD	56B6	130/42	132# 8					
	TOADR	0066	11#48	320/56	320/60	321/18	321/26	321/30	
	TOIH	C0D7	33/42	37#14					
	TONE1	0002	7#57	352/21					
	TONE2	0001	7#58	350/37					
	TPOS	CA21	84/34	87/32	89#43	89/52			
	TPOS	0008	83/21	84/22	88/46	89#52			
	TPFV	EDF9	255/34	255/37	259#25				
	TRAM3Z	0006	10#15	49/45	52/45	52/54	53/33	53/55	57/35
			57/38	57/40	57/42	57/43	57/47	57/48	57/51
			60/28						
	TRIG0	D010	19#56	42/11					
	TRIG1	D011	19#57	42/16					
n	TRIG2	D012	19#59						
	TRIG3	D013	19#60	30/22	39/18	46/26	56/39		
	TRNRCD	0089	6#35	208/55					
	TRPR	C8E4	71/50	71/52	80#30				
	TRSC	EE9D	264#36	309/23	309/45				
	TRUE	FFFF	4# 9	4/11					
	TSFR	F83D	289/56	339#12					
n	TSIH	ECA9	253#18						
	TSKP	5545	122/26	126#35	126/39				
	TSKPL	0012	122/29	126#39					
	TSMA	EE1D	261#17	276/ 7					
	TSMC	579C	123/35	135#46					
	TSTAT	0319	17#10	238/56	241/10				
	TSTD	57F6	134/20	137#36					
	TSTL	57EC	134/18	137#19					
	TSTO	CA57	92# 8	134/16					
	TTXT	CA61	92/ 8	92/ 9	92/10	92/11	92/12	92/13	92/14
			92/15	92/16	92/17	92#25	134/23		
	TVN	DBBB	139/11	160#51					
	TVN1	DBCF	161#17	161/30	161/37				
	TVN2	DBD0	160/26	161#21					

TVN3	D8D2	161/10	161/13	161#26					
TVN4	DBD8	161/ 7	161#34						
TVN5	DBE2	160/61	161/27	161/35	161#41				
TXT0	CA61	92/ 8	92#33	92/40					
TXT0L	0013	92#40	137/19						
TXT1	CA74	92/ 9	92#48	92/50					
TXT1L	0003	92#50	137/20						
TXT2	CA77	92/10	93# 8	93/15					
TXT2L	0013	93#15	137/21						
TXT3	CB32	92/11	96#34	96/54					
TXT3L	0013	96#54	137/22						
TXT4	CB45	92/12	97# 8	97/12	97/20				
TXT4L	0004	97#12	97/22	137/23					
TXT5	CB45	92/13	97#20						
TXT5L	0004	97#22	137/24						
TXT6	CB49	92/14	97#30	97/34					
TXT6L	0003	97#34	137/25						
TXT7	CA8A	92/15	93#23	96/26					
TXT7L	00A8	96#26	137/26						
TXT8	CB4C	92/16	97#42	97/46					
TXT8L	0003	97#46	137/27						
TXT9	CB4F	92/17	98# 8	98/12					
TXT9L	0007	98#12	137/28						
TXTCOL	0291	15#11	280/28						
TXTMSC	0294	15#13	275/53	275/55					
n TXTOLD	0296	15#14							
n TXTROW	0290	15#10	280/26	330/52	330/55				
n USAREA	0480	18#12							
VBREAK	0206	13#21	35/33						
VCOUNT	D408	22#35	104/52	256/50	257/22	277/13	323/26	323/37	
		331/38	331/40						
VCS	FF86	368#52	369/34						
VCS1	FF90	368/54	368/57	369# 5					
n VDELAY	D01C	20#46							
VDSLST	0200	13#18	30/55	104/35	104/37	106/38	106/40	275/16	
		275/18	286/57	286/59					
VFR	FF73	49/61	113/30	368#19					
VFR1	FF79	368#29	368/31						
VGC	FFFF	4#11	41/56	42/ 5	42/13	42/18	42/28	42/48	
		42/55	51/49						
VIMIRQ	0216	13#29	31/49						
VINTER	0204	13#20	35/17						
VKEYBD	0208	13#22	37/15						
VPIRQ	0238	13#53	32/57	60/59	60/61				
VPRCED	0202	13#19	35/ 7						
VSCROL	D405	22#47	39/49						
VSERIN	020A	13#23	32/36	37/21					
VSERUC	020E	13#25	37/19						
VSERUR	020C	13#24	37/20						
VSFLAG	026C	14#28	39/39	39/44	39/47	323/14	323/18	323/22	
VSR	FF92	50/ 7	113/49	369#25					
VTIMR1	0210	13#20	37/18						
VTIMR2	0212	13#27	37/17						
VTIMR4	0214	13#28	37/16						
VVBLKD	0224	13#36	43/ 8						
VVBLKI	0222	13#35	31/20						
WARMST	0008	10#20	48/46	49/14	49/20	57/ 8	61/34	66/51	



		218/59	218/60	226/12	226/14	226/19	226/22	226/49
		226/50	229/32	229/36	229/37	229/38	229/40	229/42
		230/43	230/45	230/52	230/56	231/ 6	231/ 9	231/31
		231/34	233/54	233/56	233/58	233/59	234/ 8	234/10
		234/17	234/20	234/23	234/25	234/28	234/31	
ZF1	DA46	23#30	149/37					
ZFR0	DA44	23#29	139/21	146/32	149/14	156/ 7	164/30	171/59
n ZHIUSE	02CD	15#49						
ZIOCB	0020	10#39	270/45					
ZLOADA	02D3	15#54	222/43					
ZTEMP1	00F5	12#52	147/55	148/33	155/20	155/24	155/37	155/41
		155/53	157/ 7	158/13	171/57			
ZTEMP3	00F9	12#54	148/ 6	148/ 8	148/17	148/20	165/36	165/50
ZTEMP4	00F7	12#53	146/29	146/31	146/39	146/40	147/36	147/37
		148/ 5	148/ 7	148/16	148/18	148/19	148/21	148/26
		148/27	148/28	148/32	148/45	148/47	148/48	148/50
		148/54	148/56	151/21	151/22	152/33	152/37	165/37
		165/38	165/51	165/58	166/45	166/54	167/39	174/47
		174/58						
ZXLY	DA48	139/18	150#17					
ZXLY1	DA4A	150#21	150/24					

